

113TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 5091

To consolidate within the Department of Defense all executive authority regarding the use of armed unmanned aerial vehicles, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 11, 2014

Mr. YOHO (for himself, Mr. AMASH, Mr. MASSIE, Mr. HOLT, Mr. BROUN of Georgia, Mr. CONYERS, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. MULVANEY, and Mr. LABRADOR) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Select Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select), for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To consolidate within the Department of Defense all executive authority regarding the use of armed unmanned aerial vehicles, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Drone Reform Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY**
2 **OVER USE OF ARMED UNMANNED AERIAL VE-**
3 **HICLES.**

4 (a) DOD EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY.—

5 (1) PROHIBITION.—No operation involving the
6 use of an armed unmanned aerial vehicle shall be
7 carried out under the authority of a department or
8 agency of the Federal Government other than the
9 Department of Defense.

10 (2) USE BY MILITARY PERSONNEL.—Only uni-
11 formed members of the United States Armed Forces
12 may—

13 (A) operate, or order the operation of, an
14 armed unmanned aerial vehicle; or

15 (B) operate or fire, or order the operation
16 or firing of, any weapon or other munition car-
17 ried on an armed unmanned aerial vehicle.

18 (3) APPLICABLE LAW.—The operation and use
19 of an armed unmanned aerial vehicle shall be subject
20 to the requirements of title 10 of the United States
21 Code.

22 (b) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-
23 tion shall be construed—

24 (1) to limit or expand any authority of any
25 component of the Federal Government to provide ad-
26 vice, including intelligence, to the Department of De-

1 fense in support of actions described in paragraph
2 (1) and (2) of subsection (a); or

3 (2) to create any authority, or expand any ex-
4 isting authority, for the Federal Government to kill
5 any person.

6 (c) UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLE.—The term “un-
7 manned aerial vehicle” means an aircraft that is operated
8 without the possibility of direct human intervention from
9 within or on the aircraft. The term includes aircraft re-
10 ferred to as a drone, UAV, unmanned aircraft (UA), un-
11 manned aerial system (UAS), remotely piloted aircraft
12 (RPA), remotely piloted vehicle (RPV), remotely operated
13 aircraft (ROA), and unmanned aerial vehicle system
14 (UAVS).

15 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall take effect
16 60 days after the date of the enactment of this Act.

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