

114TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 51

To provide for the collection of data on traffic stops, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 6, 2015

Ms. JACKSON LEE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on the Judiciary

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## A BILL

To provide for the collection of data on traffic stops, and  
for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Traffic Stops Along  
5 the Border Statistics Study Act of 2015”.

6 **SEC. 2. ATTORNEY GENERAL STUDY.**

7 (a) STUDY.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall  
9 conduct a nationwide study of stops for traffic viola-  
10 tions by law enforcement officers.

1           (2) INITIAL ANALYSIS.—The Attorney General  
2 shall perform an initial analysis of existing data, in-  
3 cluding complaints alleging, and other information  
4 concerning, traffic stops motivated by race and other  
5 bias.

6           (3) DATA COLLECTION.—After completion of  
7 the initial analysis under paragraph (2), the Attor-  
8 ney General shall gather the following data on traf-  
9 fic stops from a nationwide sample of jurisdictions,  
10 including jurisdictions identified in the initial anal-  
11 ysis:

12                   (A) The traffic infraction alleged to have  
13 been committed that led to the stop.

14                   (B) Identifying characteristics of the driver  
15 stopped, including the race, gender, ethnicity,  
16 and approximate age of the driver.

17                   (C) Whether immigration status was ques-  
18 tioned, immigration documents were requested,  
19 or an inquiry was made to the Immigration and  
20 Naturalization Service with regard to any indi-  
21 vidual in the vehicle and whether any individual  
22 in the vehicle was turned over to immigration  
23 officials.

24                   (D) The number of stops conducted within  
25 25 miles of the United States border with Mex-

1           ico compared with the number of stops con-  
2           ducted within 25 miles of the United States  
3           border with Canada.

4           (E) The number of individuals in the  
5           stopped vehicle.

6           (F) Whether a search was instituted as a  
7           result of the stop and whether consent was re-  
8           quested for the search.

9           (G) Any alleged criminal behavior by the  
10          driver that justified the search.

11          (H) Any items seized, including contra-  
12          band or money.

13          (I) Whether any warning or citation was  
14          issued as a result of the stop.

15          (J) Whether an arrest was made as a re-  
16          sult of either the stop or the search and the  
17          justification for the arrest.

18          (K) The duration of the stop.

19          (b) REPORTING.—

20           (1) INITIAL ANALYSIS.—Not later than 120  
21          days after the date of enactment of this Act, the At-  
22          torney General shall report the results of the Attor-  
23          ney General's initial analysis under subsection (a)(2)  
24          to Congress and make such report available to the

1 public, and identify the jurisdictions for which the  
2 study is to be conducted.

3 (2) DATA COLLECTION.—Not later than 2 years  
4 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Attorney  
5 General shall report the results of the data collected  
6 under subsection (a)(3) to Congress, a copy of which  
7 shall also be published in the Federal Register.

8 **SEC. 3. GRANT PROGRAM.**

9 In order to complete the study described in section  
10 2, the Attorney General may provide grants to law en-  
11 forcement agencies to collect and submit the data de-  
12 scribed in section 2 to the appropriate agency as des-  
13 ignated by the Attorney General.

14 **SEC. 4. LIMITATION ON USE OF DATA.**

15 Information released pursuant to section 2 shall not  
16 reveal the identity of any individual who is stopped or any  
17 law enforcement officer involved in a traffic stop.

18 **SEC. 5. DEFINITION.**

19 For purposes of this Act, the term “law enforcement  
20 agency” means an agency of a State or political subdivi-  
21 sion of a State, authorized by law or by a Federal, State,  
22 or local government agency to engage in or supervise the  
23 prevention, detection, or investigation of violations of  
24 criminal laws.

1 **SEC. 6. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

2       There are authorized to be appropriated such sums

3 as may be necessary to carry out this Act.

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