

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1607

To establish the National Criminal Justice Commission.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 17, 2017

Mr. DEUTCH (for himself and Mr. THOMAS J. ROONEY of Florida) introduced
the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To establish the National Criminal Justice Commission.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “National Criminal Jus-
5 tice Commission Act of 2017”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds that—

8 (1) it is in the interest of the Nation to estab-
9 lish a commission to undertake a comprehensive re-
10 view of the criminal justice system;

11 (2) there has not been a comprehensive study
12 since the President’s Commission on Law Enforce-

1 ment and Administration of Justice was established
2 in 1965;

3 (3) that commission, in a span of 18 months,
4 produced a comprehensive report entitled “The
5 Challenge of Crime in a Free Society”, which con-
6 tained 200 specific recommendations on all aspects
7 of the criminal justice system involving Federal,
8 State, tribal, and local governments, civic organiza-
9 tions, religious institutions, business groups, and in-
10 dividual citizens; and

11 (4) developments over the intervening 50 years
12 require once again that Federal, State, tribal, and
13 local governments, civic organizations, religious in-
14 stitutions, business groups, and individual citizens
15 come together to review evidence and consider how
16 to improve the criminal justice system.

17 **SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMISSION.**

18 There is established a commission to be known as the
19 “National Criminal Justice Commission” (referred to in
20 this Act as the “Commission”).

21 **SEC. 4. PURPOSE OF THE COMMISSION.**

22 The Commission shall—

23 (1) undertake a comprehensive review of the
24 criminal justice system;

1 (2) make recommendations for Federal criminal
2 justice reform to the President and Congress; and

3 (3) disseminate findings and supplemental guid-
4 ance to the Federal Government, as well as to State,
5 local, and tribal governments.

6 **SEC. 5. REVIEW, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND REPORT.**

7 (a) GENERAL REVIEW.—The Commission shall un-
8 dertake a comprehensive review of all areas of the criminal
9 justice system, including Federal, State, local, and tribal
10 governments' criminal justice costs, practices, and policies.

11 (b) RECOMMENDATIONS.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18 months
13 after the first meeting of the Commission, the Com-
14 mission shall submit to the President and Congress
15 recommendations for changes in Federal oversight,
16 policies, practices, and laws designed to prevent,
17 deter, and reduce crime and violence, reduce recidi-
18 vism, improve cost-effectiveness, and ensure the in-
19 terests of justice at every step of the criminal justice
20 system.

21 (2) UNANIMOUS CONSENT REQUIRED.—A rec-
22 ommendation of the Commission may be adopted
23 and submitted under paragraph (1) if the rec-
24 ommendation is approved by a unanimous vote of

1 the Commissioners at a meeting where a quorum is
2 present pursuant to section 6(d).

3 (3) REQUIREMENT.—The recommendations
4 submitted under this subsection shall be made avail-
5 able to the public.

6 (c) REPORT.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 18 months
8 after the first meeting of the Commission, the Com-
9 mission shall also disseminate to the Federal Gov-
10 ernment, as well as to State, local, and tribal gov-
11 ernments, a report that details the findings and sup-
12 plemental guidance of the Commission regarding the
13 criminal justice system at all levels of government.

14 (2) MAJORITY VOTE REQUIRED.—Commission
15 findings and supplemental guidance may be adopted
16 and included in the report required under paragraph
17 (1) if the findings or guidance is approved by a ma-
18 jority vote of the Commissioners at a meeting where
19 a quorum is present pursuant to section 6(d), except
20 that any Commissioners dissenting from particular
21 finding or supplemental guidance shall have the
22 right to state the reason for their dissent in writing
23 and such dissent shall be included in the report of
24 the Commission.

1 (3) REQUIREMENT.—The report submitted
2 under this subsection shall be made available to the
3 public.

4 (d) PRIOR COMMISSIONS.—The Commission shall
5 take into consideration the work of prior relevant commis-
6 sions in conducting its review.

7 (e) STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT.—In issuing its
8 recommendations and report under this section, the Com-
9 mission shall not infringe on the legitimate rights of the
10 States to determine their own criminal laws or the enforce-
11 ment of such laws.

12 (f) PUBLIC HEARINGS.—The Commission shall con-
13 duct public hearings in various locations around the
14 United States.

15 (g) CONSULTATION WITH GOVERNMENT AND NON-
16 GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.—

17 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall—

18 (A) closely consult with Federal, State,
19 local, and tribal government and nongovern-
20 mental leaders, including State, local, and tribal
21 law enforcement officials, legislators, public
22 health officials, judges, court administrators,
23 prosecutors, defense counsel, victims' rights or-
24 ganizations, probation and parole officials,
25 criminal justice planners, criminologists, civil

rights and liberties organizations, formerly incarcerated individuals, professional organizations, and corrections officials; and

(B) include in the final report required under subsection (c) summaries of the input and recommendations of these leaders.

(2) UNITED STATES SENTENCING COMMISSION.—To the extent the review and recommendations required by this section relate to sentencing policies and practices for the Federal criminal justice system, the Commission shall conduct such review and make such recommendations in consultation with the United States Sentencing Commission.

(h) SENSE OF CONGRESS, GOAL OF UNANIMITY.—

It is the sense of the Congress that, given the national importance of the matters before the Commission, the Commission should work toward unanimously supported findings and supplemental guidance, and that unanimously supported findings and supplemental guidance should take precedence over those findings and supplemental guidance that are not unanimously supported.

SEC. 6. MEMBERSHIP.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall be composed of 14 members, as follows:

1 (1) One member shall be appointed by the
2 President, who shall serve as co-chairman of the
3 Commission.

4 (2) One member shall be appointed by the lead-
5 er of the Senate, in consultation with the leader of
6 the House of Representatives, that is a member of
7 the opposite party of the President, who shall serve
8 as co-chairman of the Commission.

9 (3) Two members shall be appointed by the sen-
10 ior member of the Senate leadership of the Demo-
11 cratic Party, in consultation with the Democratic
12 leadership of the Committee on the Judiciary.

13 (4) Two members shall be appointed by the sen-
14 ior member of the Senate leadership of the Repub-
15 lican Party, in consultation with the Republican
16 leadership of the Committee on the Judiciary.

17 (5) Two members shall be appointed by the sen-
18 ior member of the leadership of the House of Rep-
19 resentatives of the Republican Party, in consultation
20 with the Republican leadership of the Committee on
21 the Judiciary.

22 (6) Two members shall be appointed by the sen-
23 ior member of the leadership of the House of Rep-
24 resentatives of the Democratic Party, in consultation

1 with the Democratic leadership of the Committee on
2 the Judiciary.

3 (7) Two members, who shall be State and local
4 representatives, shall be appointed by the President
5 in agreement with the leader of the Senate (majority
6 or minority leader, as the case may be) of the Re-
7 publican Party and the leader of the House of Rep-
8 resentatives (majority or minority leader, as the case
9 may be) of the Republican Party.

10 (8) Two members, who shall be State and local
11 representatives, shall be appointed by the President
12 in agreement with the leader of the Senate (majority
13 or minority leader, as the case may be) of the Demo-
14 cratic Party and the leader of the House of Rep-
15 resentatives (majority or minority leader, as the case
16 may be) of the Democratic Party.

17 (b) MEMBERSHIP.—

18 (1) QUALIFICATIONS.—The individuals ap-
19 pointed from private life as members of the Commis-
20 sion shall be individuals with distinguished reputa-
21 tions for integrity and nonpartisanship who are na-
22 tionally recognized for expertise, knowledge, or expe-
23 rience in such relevant areas as—

24 (A) law enforcement;

25 (B) criminal justice;

- 1 (C) national security;
- 2 (D) prison and jail administration;
- 3 (E) prisoner reentry;
- 4 (F) public health, including physical and
- 5 sexual victimization, drug addiction and mental
- 6 health;
- 7 (G) victims' rights;
- 8 (H) civil liberties;
- 9 (I) court administration;
- 10 (J) social services; and
- 11 (K) State, local, and tribal government.

12 (2) DISQUALIFICATION.—An individual shall
13 not be appointed as a member of the Commission if
14 such individual possesses any personal financial in-
15 terest in the discharge of any of the duties of the
16 Commission.

17 (3) TERMS.—Members shall be appointed for
18 the life of the Commission.

19 (c) APPOINTMENT; FIRST MEETING.—

20 (1) APPOINTMENT.—Members of the Commis-
21 sion shall be appointed not later than 45 days after
22 the date of the enactment of this Act.

23 (2) FIRST MEETING.—The Commission shall
24 hold its first meeting on the date that is 60 days
25 after the date of enactment of this Act, or not later

1 than 30 days after the date on which funds are
2 made available for the Commission, whichever is
3 later.

4 (3) ETHICS.—At the first meeting of the Com-
5 mission, the Commission shall draft appropriate eth-
6 ics guidelines for commissioners and staff, including
7 guidelines relating to conflict of interest and finan-
8 cial disclosure. The Commission shall consult with
9 the Senate and House Committees on the Judiciary
10 as a part of drafting the guidelines and furnish the
11 committees with a copy of the completed guidelines.

12 (d) MEETINGS; QUORUM; VACANCIES.—

13 (1) MEETINGS.—The Commission shall meet at
14 the call of the co-chairs or a majority of its mem-
15 bers.

16 (2) QUORUM.—Eight members of the Commis-
17 sion shall constitute a quorum for purposes of con-
18 ducting business, except that 2 members of the
19 Commission shall constitute a quorum for purposes
20 of receiving testimony.

21 (3) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy in the Commis-
22 sion shall not affect its powers, but shall be filled in
23 the same manner in which the original appointment
24 was made. If vacancies in the Commission occur on
25 any day after 45 days after the date of the enact-

1 ment of this Act, a quorum shall consist of a major-
2 ity of the members of the Commission as of such
3 day, so long as not less than 1 Commission member
4 chosen by a member of each party, Republican and
5 Democratic, is present.

6 (e) ACTIONS OF COMMISSION.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission—

8 (A) shall, subject to the requirements of
9 section 5, act by resolution agreed to by a ma-
10 jority of the members of the Commission voting
11 and present; and

12 (B) may establish panels composed of less
13 than the full membership of the Commission for
14 purposes of carrying out the duties of the Com-
15 mission under this title—

16 (i) which shall be subject to the review
17 and control of the Commission; and

18 (ii) any findings and determinations
19 made by such a panel shall not be consid-
20 ered the findings and determinations of the
21 Commission unless approved by the Com-
22 mission.

23 (2) DELEGATION.—Any member, agent, or staff
24 of the Commission may, if authorized by the co-
25 chairs of the Commission, take any action which the

1 Commission is authorized to take pursuant to this
2 Act.

3 **SEC. 7. ADMINISTRATION.**

4 (a) STAFF.—

5 (1) EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR.—The Commission
6 shall have a staff headed by an Executive Director.
7 The Executive Director shall be paid at a rate estab-
8 lished for the Certified Plan pay level for the Senior
9 Executive Service under section 5382 of title 5,
10 United States Code.

11 (2) APPOINTMENT AND COMPENSATION.—The
12 co-chairs of the Commission shall designate and fix
13 the compensation of the Executive Director and, in
14 accordance with rules agreed upon by the Commis-
15 sion, may appoint and fix the compensation of such
16 other personnel as may be necessary to enable the
17 Commission to carry out its functions, without re-
18 gard to the provisions of title 5, United States Code,
19 governing appointments in the competitive service,
20 and without regard to the provisions of chapter 51
21 and subchapter III of chapter 53 of such title relat-
22 ing to classification and General Schedule pay rates,
23 except that no rate of pay fixed under this sub-
24 section may exceed the equivalent of that payable for

1 a position at level V of the Executive Schedule under
2 section 5316 of title 5, United States Code.

3 (3) PERSONNEL AS FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Executive Director
5 and any personnel of the Commission who are
6 employees shall be employees under section
7 2105 of title 5, United States Code, for pur-
8 poses of chapters 63, 81, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89,
9 and 90 of that title.

10 (B) MEMBERS OF COMMISSION.—Subpara-
11 graph (A) shall not be construed to apply to
12 members of the Commission.

13 (4) THE COMPENSATION OF COMMISSIONERS.—

14 Each member of the Commission may be com-
15 pensated at not to exceed the daily equivalent of the
16 annual rate of basic pay in effect for a position at
17 level V of the Executive Schedule under section 5315
18 of title 5, United States Code, for each day during
19 which that member is engaged in the actual per-
20 formance of the duties of the Commission. All mem-
21 bers of the Commission who are officers or employ-
22 ees of the United States, State, or local government
23 shall serve without compensation in addition to that
24 received for their services as officers or employees.

1 (5) TRAVEL EXPENSES.—While away from
2 their homes or regular places of business in the per-
3 formance of services for the Commission, members
4 of the Commission shall be allowed travel expenses,
5 including per diem in lieu of subsistence, in the
6 same manner as persons employed intermittently in
7 the Government service are allowed expenses under
8 section 5703(b) of title 5, United States Code.

9 (b) EXPERTS AND CONSULTANTS.—With the ap-
10 proval of the Commission, the Executive Director may
11 procure temporary and intermittent services under section
12 3109(b) of title 5, United States Code.

13 (c) DETAIL OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.—Upon
14 the request of the Commission, the head of any Federal
15 agency may detail, without reimbursement, any of the per-
16 sonnel of such agency to the Commission to assist in car-
17 rying out the duties of the Commission. Any such detail
18 shall not interrupt or otherwise affect the civil service sta-
19 tus or privileges of the Federal employee.

20 (d) OTHER RESOURCES.—The Commission shall
21 have reasonable access to materials, resources, statistical
22 data, and other information such Commission determines
23 to be necessary to carry out its duties from the Library
24 of Congress, the Department of Justice, the Office of Na-
25 tional Drug Control Policy, the Department of State, and

1 other agencies of the executive and legislative branches of
2 the Federal Government. The co-chairs of the Commission
3 shall make requests for such access in writing when nec-
4 essary.

5 (e) VOLUNTEER SERVICES.—Notwithstanding the
6 provisions of section 1342 of title 31, United States Code,
7 the Commission is authorized to accept and utilize the
8 services of volunteers serving without compensation. The
9 Commission may reimburse such volunteers for local travel
10 and office supplies, and for other travel expenses, includ-
11 ing per diem in lieu of subsistence, as authorized by sec-
12 tion 5703 of title 5, United States Code. A person pro-
13 viding volunteer services to the Commission shall be con-
14 sidered an employee of the Federal Government in per-
15 formance of those services for the purposes of chapter 81
16 of title 5, United States Code, relating to compensation
17 for work-related injuries, chapter 171 of title 28, United
18 States Code, relating to tort claims, and chapter 11 of
19 title 18, United States Code, relating to conflicts of inter-
20 est.

21 (f) OBTAINING OFFICIAL DATA.—The Commission
22 may secure directly from any agency of the United States
23 information necessary to enable it to carry out this Act.
24 Upon the request of the co-chairs of the Commission, the
25 head of that department or agency shall furnish that infor-

1 mation to the Commission. The Commission shall not have
2 access to sensitive information regarding ongoing inves-
3 tigations.

4 (g) **MAILS.**—The Commission may use the United
5 States mails in the same manner and under the same con-
6 ditions as other departments and agencies of the United
7 States.

8 (h) **ADMINISTRATIVE REPORTING.**—The Commission
9 shall issue biannual status reports to Congress regarding
10 the use of resources, salaries, and all expenditures of ap-
11 propriated funds.

12 (i) **CONTRACTS.**—The Commission is authorized to
13 enter into contracts with Federal and State agencies, pri-
14 vate firms, institutions, and individuals for the conduct of
15 activities necessary to the discharge of its duties and re-
16 sponsibilities. A contract, lease or other legal agreement
17 entered into by the Commission may not extend beyond
18 the date of the termination of the Commission.

19 (j) **GIFTS.**—Subject to existing law, the Commission
20 may accept, use, and dispose of gifts or donations of serv-
21 ices or property.

22 (k) **ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANCE.**—The Adminis-
23 trator of General Services shall provide to the Commis-
24 sion, on a reimbursable basis, the administrative support
25 services necessary for the Commission to carry out its re-

1 sponsibilities under this Act. These administrative services
2 may include human resource management, budget, leas-
3 ing, accounting, and payroll services.

4 (l) NONAPPLICABILITY OF FACA AND PUBLIC AC-
5 CESS TO MEETINGS AND MINUTES.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Federal Advisory Com-
7 mittee Act (5 U.S.C. App.) shall not apply to the
8 Commission.

9 (2) MEETINGS AND MINUTES.—

10 (A) MEETINGS.—

11 (i) ADMINISTRATION.—All meetings of
12 the Commission shall be open to the pub-
13 lic, except that a meeting or any portion of
14 it may be closed to the public if it concerns
15 matters or information described in section
16 552b(c) of title 5, United States Code. In-
17 terested persons shall be permitted to ap-
18 pear at open meetings and present oral or
19 written statements on the subject matter
20 of the meeting. The Commission may ad-
21 minister oaths or affirmations to any per-
22 son appearing before it.

23 (ii) NOTICE.—All open meetings of
24 the Commission shall be preceded by time-

1 ly public notice in the Federal Register of
2 the time, place, and subject of the meeting.

3 (B) MINUTES AND PUBLIC AVAIL-
4 ABILITY.—Minutes of each open meeting shall
5 be kept and shall contain a record of the people
6 present, a description of the discussion that oc-
7 curred, and copies of all statements filed. The
8 minutes and records of all open meetings and
9 other documents that were made available to or
10 prepared for the Commission shall be available
11 for public inspection and copying at a single lo-
12 cation in the offices of the Commission.

13 (m) ARCHIVING.—Not later than the date of termi-
14 nation of the Commission, all records and papers of the
15 Commission shall be delivered to the Archivist of the
16 United States for deposit in the National Archives.

17 **SEC. 8. AUTHORIZATION FOR USE OF FUNDS.**

18 For each of fiscal years 2018 and 2019, the Attorney
19 General may use, from any unobligated balances made
20 available under the heading “GENERAL ADMINISTRA-
21 TION” to the Department of Justice in an appropriations
22 Act, such amounts as are necessary, not to exceed
23 \$7,000,000 per fiscal year and not to exceed \$14,000,000
24 total for both fiscal years, to carry out this Act, except

1 that none of the funds authorized to be used to carry out
2 this Act may be used for international travel.

3 **SEC. 9. SUNSET.**

4 The Commission shall terminate 60 days after it sub-
5 mits its report to Congress.

