

115TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3630

To establish student loan borrowers' rights to basic consumer protections, reasonable and flexible repayment options, access to earned credentials, and effective loan cancellation in exchange for public service, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 28, 2017

Ms. WILSON of Florida introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, the Judiciary, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To establish student loan borrowers' rights to basic consumer protections, reasonable and flexible repayment options, access to earned credentials, and effective loan cancellation in exchange for public service, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the "Student Loan Bor-
5 rowers' Bill of Rights Act of 2017".

1 **TITLE I—BORROWERS’ RIGHT TO**
2 **BASIC CONSUMER PROTEC-**
3 **TIONS**

4 **SEC. 101. DISCHARGEABILITY OF STUDENT LOANS IN**
5 **BANKRUPTCY CASES.**

6 Section 523(a) of title 11 of the United States Code
7 is amended—

8 (1) by striking paragraph (8); and

9 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (9) through
10 (19) as paragraphs (8) through (18).

11 **SEC. 102. REINSTATEMENT OF THE 6-YEAR STATUTE OF**
12 **LIMITATIONS FOR STUDENT LOANS.**

13 Subsection (a) of section 484A of the Higher Edu-
14 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1091a(a)) is amended to
15 read as follows:

16 “(a) STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.—Notwithstanding
17 any Federal or State statutory, regulatory, or administra-
18 tive limitation on the period within which debts may be
19 enforced—

20 “(1) an institution that receives funds under
21 this title may file a suit or initiate or take another
22 action for collection of a refund due from a student
23 on a grant made, or work assistance awarded, under
24 this title, during the 6-year period beginning on the
25 day after the refund first became due (exclusive of

1 the period during which the State statute of limita-
2 tions otherwise applicable to a suit under this para-
3 graph would be tolled under State law);

4 “(2) a guaranty agency that has an agreement
5 with the Secretary under section 428(c) may file a
6 suit or initiate or take another action for collection
7 of the amount due from a borrower on a loan made
8 under part B during the 6-year period beginning on
9 the day after such guaranty agency reimburses the
10 previous holder of the loan for its loss on account of
11 the default of the borrower (exclusive of the period
12 during which the State statute of limitations other-
13 wise applicable to a suit under this paragraph would
14 be tolled under State law);

15 “(3) an institution that has an agreement with
16 the Secretary pursuant to section 487 may file a suit
17 or initiate or take another action for collection of the
18 amount due from a borrower on a loan made under
19 part D or E after the default of the borrower on
20 such loan during the 6-year period beginning on the
21 day after the date of the default of the borrower
22 with respect to such amount (exclusive of the period
23 during which the State statute of limitations other-
24 wise applicable to a suit under this paragraph would
25 be tolled under State law); or

1 “(4) the Secretary, the Attorney General, or the
2 administrative head of another Federal agency, as
3 the case may be, may file a suit or initiate or take
4 another action for collection of a refund due from a
5 student on a grant made under this title, or for the
6 repayment of the amount due from a borrower on a
7 loan made under this title that has been assigned to
8 the Secretary under this title, during the 6-year pe-
9 riod beginning on the day after the refund or the
10 amount first became due.”.

11 **SEC. 103. PROHIBITION OF COLLECTION OF STUDENT**
12 **LOANS THROUGH CERTAIN OFFSETS OR**
13 **THROUGH WAGE GARNISHMENT.**

14 (a) PROHIBITION ON OFFSET OF SOCIAL SECURITY
15 BENEFITS.—Section 3716(c)(3)(A) of title 31, United
16 States Code, is amended—

17 (1) in clause (i), by striking “except as provided
18 in clause (ii)” and inserting “except as provided in
19 clauses (ii) and (iii)”; and

20 (2) by adding at the end the following new
21 clause:

22 “(iii) Notwithstanding clause (i), any payments due
23 to an individual under Federal benefits programs cited
24 under clause (i) shall not be subject to offset under this
25 subsection if the offset is for payments certified by the

1 Department of Education under a program administered
2 by the Secretary of Education under title IV of the Higher
3 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.).”.

4 (b) PROHIBITION ON OFFSET OF TAX REFUND.—
5 Section 3720A(a) of title 31, United States Code, is
6 amended—

7 (1) by striking “Any Federal agency” and in-
8 serting “(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2),
9 any Federal agency”; and

10 (2) by adding at the end the following new
11 paragraph:

12 “(2) Any past-due legally enforceable debt owed by
13 an individual to the Department of Education under a
14 program administered by the Secretary of Education
15 under title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20
16 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.) shall not be subject to notification
17 under paragraph (1), and any refund of Federal taxes
18 paid by the individual shall not be subject to reduction
19 under subsection (c) for such debt.”.

20 (c) PROHIBITION ON WAGE GARNISHMENT.—Section
21 3720D(a) of title 31, United States Code, is amended—

22 (1) by striking “Notwithstanding” and insert-
23 ing: “(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2) and
24 notwithstanding”; and

1 (2) by adding at the end the following new
2 paragraph:

3 “(2) Any delinquent nontax debt owed by an indi-
4 vidual to the Department of Education under a program
5 administered by the Secretary of Education under title IV
6 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070
7 et seq.) shall not be subject to collection under this section
8 through garnishment of disposable pay of the individual.”.

9 **TITLE II—BORROWER’S RIGHT**
10 **TO REASONABLE AND FLEXI-**
11 **BLE REPAYMENT OPTIONS**

12 **SEC. 201. EXCLUSION FROM GROSS INCOME FOR DIS-**
13 **CHARGE OF STUDENT LOAN INDEBTEDNESS.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 108(f)(1) of the Internal
15 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “if such
16 discharge” and all that follows and inserting a period.

17 (b) STUDENT LOANS.—Section 108(f)(2) of such
18 Code is amended by striking “made by—” and all that
19 follows and inserting the following: “. Such term includes
20 indebtedness used to refinance indebtedness which quali-
21 fies as a student loan under the preceding sentence.”.

22 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 108(f) of
23 such Code is amended by striking paragraphs (3) and (4).

1 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
2 this section shall apply to discharges of indebtedness after
3 the date of the enactment of this Act.

4 **SEC. 202. 529 PLAN DISTRIBUTION FOR STUDENT LOAN**
5 **PAYMENTS.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 529(e)(3)(A) is amended
7 by striking clause (iii) and inserting the following new
8 clause:

9 “(iii) interest or principal paid with
10 respect to a qualified education loan (as
11 defined in section 221) with respect to a
12 designated beneficiary.”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

14 (1) Section 529(e)(3)(A) of such Code is
15 amended by striking the second sentence.

16 (2) Section 72(t)(7)(A) of such Code is amend-
17 ed by inserting “determined without regard to sub-
18 paragraph (A)(iii) thereof” after “section
19 529(e)(3)”.

20 (3) Section 530(b)(2)(A)(i) of such Code is
21 amended by inserting “determined without regard to
22 subparagraph (A)(iii) thereof” after “section
23 529(e)(3)”.

1 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
2 this section shall apply to distributions made after the
3 date of the enactment of this Act.

4 **SEC. 203. INCLUSION OF PARENT PLUS LOANS IN REPAY-**
5 **MENT PROGRAMS.**

6 (a) INCOME CONTINGENT REPAYMENT PLAN.—Sec-
7 tion 455(d)(1)(D) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
8 (20 U.S.C. 1087e(d)(1)(D)) is amended by striking “, ex-
9 cept that the plan described in this subparagraph shall
10 not be available to the borrower of a Federal Direct PLUS
11 loan made on behalf of a dependent student;”.

12 (b) INCOME-BASED REPAYMENT.—

13 (1) PART B LOANS.—

14 (A) REPAYMENT PLANS.—Section
15 428(b)(9)(A)(v) of the Higher Education Act of
16 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078(b)(9)(A)(v)) is amended
17 by striking “, except that the plan described in
18 this clause shall not be available to a borrower
19 for a loan under section 428B made on behalf
20 of a dependent student or for a consolidation
21 loan under section 428C, if the proceeds of such
22 loan were used to discharge the liability of a
23 loan under section 428B made on behalf of a
24 dependent student”.

1 (B) CONSOLIDATION LOANS.—Section
2 428C(e)(3)(C) of such Act (20 U.S.C. 1078–
3 3(e)(3)(C)) is amended—

4 (i) in subparagraph (A), by inserting
5 “and” at the end;

6 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
7 “and” at the end and inserting a period;
8 and

9 (iii) by striking subparagraph (C).

10 (2) PART D LOANS.—Section 455(d)(1)(E) of
11 such Act (20 U.S.C. 1087e(d)(1)(D)) is amended by
12 striking “, except that the plan described in this
13 subparagraph shall not be available to the borrower
14 of a Federal Direct PLUS Loan made on behalf of
15 a dependent student or a Federal Direct Consolida-
16 tion Loan, if the proceeds of such loan were used to
17 discharge the liability on such Federal Direct PLUS
18 Loan or a loan under section 428B made on behalf
19 of a dependent student”.

20 (3) IBR.—Section 493C of such Act (20 U.S.C.
21 1098e) is amended—

22 (A) in subsection (a)—

23 (i) by striking “this section” and all
24 that follows through “hardship” and in-

1 serting “In this section, the term ‘partial
2 financial hardship’”; and

3 (ii) by striking, “(other than an ex-
4 cepted PLUS loan or excepted consolida-
5 tion loan)”;

6 (B) in subsection (b)—

7 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking
8 “(other than an excepted PLUS loan or
9 excepted consolidation loan)”;

10 (ii) in paragraph (6)(A), by striking
11 “(other than an excepted PLUS loan or
12 excepted consolidation loan)”;

13 (iii) in paragraph (7), by striking
14 “other than a loan under section 428B or
15 a Federal Direct PLUS Loan”; and

16 (C) in subsection (c), by striking “(other
17 than an excepted PLUS loan or excepted con-
18 solidation loan),”.

19 (c) LOAN FORGIVENESS FOR SERVICE IN AREAS OF
20 NATIONAL NEED.—Section 428K(a)(2) of such Act (20
21 U.S.C. 1078–11(a)(2)) is amended—

22 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “(other
23 than an excepted PLUS loan or an excepted consoli-
24 dation loan (as such terms are defined in section
25 493C(a))”;

1 (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking “(other
2 than an excepted PLUS loan or an excepted consoli-
3 dation loan)”.

4 (d) OTHER REPAYMENT PLANS.—Any plan for the
5 repayment of loans made under title IV of the Higher
6 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq.), which
7 is finalized by the Secretary of Education on or after the
8 date of enactment of this Act, shall include the repayment
9 of a loan under section 428B of the Higher Education
10 Act of 1965, or a Federal Direct PLUS Loan under part
11 D of title IV of such Act, that is made, insured, or guaran-
12 teed on behalf of a dependent student.

13 **SEC. 204. DETERMINATION OF ADVERSE CREDIT HISTORY.**

14 Section 428B(a) of the Higher Education Act of
15 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1078–2(a)) is amended in paragraph
16 (1)(A), by striking “regulations promulgated by the Sec-
17 retary” and inserting “section 685.200(c) of title 34, Code
18 of Federal Regulations (as in effect on September 30,
19 2011)”.

20 **TITLE III—BORROWERS’ RIGHT**
21 **TO A MEANINGFUL DEGREE**

22 **SEC. 301. PROHIBITION ON SUSPENSIONS OF PROFES-**
23 **SIONAL LICENSES FOR LOAN DEFAULT.**

24 No evidence of an individual’s default on the repay-
25 ment of a loan made, insured, or guaranteed under title

1 IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1070
2 et seq.) may be admitted into evidence in a Federal or
3 State proceeding involving the individual's professional or
4 vocational license.

5 **SEC. 302. PROHIBITION ON LOSS OF ACCESS TO TRAN-**
6 **SCRIPTS FOR LOAN DEFAULT.**

7 Section 487(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
8 (20 U.S.C. 1094(a)) (as amended by section 301) is fur-
9 ther amended by adding at the end the following new para-
10 graph:

11 “(30)(A) The institution will not prohibit a stu-
12 dent from accessing the student's transcripts, degree
13 scrolls, or other certifications of coursework or edu-
14 cational attainments at the institution because the
15 student is in default on the repayment of a loan
16 made, insured, or guaranteed under this title.

17 “(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term
18 ‘student’ includes former students.”.

1 **TITLE IV—RIGHT TO EFFECTIVE**
2 **LOAN CANCELLATION FOR**
3 **BORROWERS ENGAGED IN**
4 **PUBLIC SERVICE CAREERS**

5 **SEC. 401. EXTENSION OF LOAN CANCELLATION FOR BOR-**
6 **ROWERS EMPLOYED IN PUBLIC SERVICE**
7 **JOBS FOR 5 YEARS.**

8 Section 455(m) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
9 (20 U.S.C. 1087e) is amended by adding at the end the
10 following new paragraph:

11 “(5) LOAN CANCELLATION AFTER 5 YEARS.—

12 The Secretary shall also cancel 50 percent of the
13 balance of interest and principal due on any eligible
14 Federal Direct Loan not in default for borrowers
15 employed in a public service job for 5 years during
16 the repayment of such loans—

17 “(A) by applying paragraph (1)(A)—

18 “(i) by substituting ‘60’ for ‘120’ each
19 place it appears; and

20 “(ii) by substituting ‘October 1, 2007’
21 for ‘October 1, 2017’; and

22 “(B) by applying paragraph (2), by sub-
23 stituting ‘50 percent of the balance’ with ‘the
24 balance’.”.

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