

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 469

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

OCTOBER 26, 2017

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

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## AN ACT

To impose certain limitations on consent decrees and settlement agreements by agencies that require the agencies to take regulatory action in accordance with the terms thereof, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the  
 3 “Congressional Article I Powers Strengthening Act”.

4 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents of  
 5 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

**TITLE I—SUNSHINE FOR REGULATIONS AND REGULATORY  
 DECREES AND SETTLEMENTS**

Sec. 101. Short title.

Sec. 102. Definitions.

Sec. 103. Consent decree and settlement reform.

Sec. 104. Motions to modify consent decrees.

Sec. 105. Effective date.

**TITLE II—JUDGMENT FUND TRANSPARENCY**

Sec. 201. Short title.

Sec. 202. Judgment fund transparency.

**TITLE III—ARTICLE I AMICUS AND INTERVENTION**

Sec. 301. Short title.

Sec. 302. Congressional intervention as of right.

Sec. 303. Intervention and amicus authority for house of representatives.

6 **TITLE I—SUNSHINE FOR REGU-**  
 7 **LATIONS AND REGULATORY**  
 8 **DECREES AND SETTLEMENTS**

9 **SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.**

10 This title may be cited as the “Sunshine for Regula-  
 11 tions and Regulatory Decrees and Settlements Act of  
 12 2017”.

13 **SEC. 102. DEFINITIONS.**

14 In this title—

1           (1) the terms “agency” and “agency action”  
2           have the meanings given those terms under section  
3           551 of title 5, United States Code;

4           (2) the term “covered civil action” means a civil  
5           action—

6                     (A) seeking to compel agency action;

7                     (B) alleging that the agency is unlawfully  
8                     withholding or unreasonably delaying an agency  
9                     action relating to a regulatory action that would  
10                    affect the rights of—

11                             (i) private persons other than the per-  
12                             son bringing the action; or

13                             (ii) a State, local, or tribal govern-  
14                             ment; and

15                    (C) brought under—

16                             (i) chapter 7 of title 5, United States  
17                             Code; or

18                             (ii) any other statute authorizing such  
19                             an action;

20           (3) the term “covered consent decree” means—

21                     (A) a consent decree entered into in a cov-  
22                     ered civil action; and

23                     (B) any other consent decree that requires  
24                     agency action relating to a regulatory action  
25                     that affects the rights of—

1 (i) private persons other than the per-  
2 son bringing the action; or

3 (ii) a State, local, or tribal govern-  
4 ment;

5 (4) the term “covered consent decree or settle-  
6 ment agreement” means a covered consent decree  
7 and a covered settlement agreement; and

8 (5) the term “covered settlement agreement”  
9 means—

10 (A) a settlement agreement entered into in  
11 a covered civil action; and

12 (B) any other settlement agreement that  
13 requires agency action relating to a regulatory  
14 action that affects the rights of—

15 (i) private persons other than the per-  
16 son bringing the action; or

17 (ii) a State, local, or tribal govern-  
18 ment.

19 **SEC. 103. CONSENT DECREE AND SETTLEMENT REFORM.**

20 (a) PLEADINGS AND PRELIMINARY MATTERS.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—In any covered civil action,  
22 the agency against which the covered civil action is  
23 brought shall publish the notice of intent to sue and  
24 the complaint in a readily accessible manner, includ-  
25 ing by making the notice of intent to sue and the

1 complaint available online not later than 15 days  
2 after receiving service of the notice of intent to sue  
3 or complaint, respectively.

4 (2) ENTRY OF A COVERED CONSENT DECREE  
5 OR SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT.—A party may not  
6 make a motion for entry of a covered consent decree  
7 or to dismiss a civil action pursuant to a covered set-  
8 tlement agreement until after the end of proceedings  
9 in accordance with paragraph (1) and subpara-  
10 graphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (2) of subsection  
11 (d) or subsection (d)(3)(A), whichever is later.

12 (b) INTERVENTION.—

13 (1) REBUTTABLE PRESUMPTION.—In consid-  
14 ering a motion to intervene in a covered civil action  
15 or a civil action in which a covered consent decree  
16 or settlement agreement has been proposed that is  
17 filed by a person who alleges that the agency action  
18 in dispute would affect the person, the court shall  
19 presume, subject to rebuttal, that the interests of  
20 the person would not be represented adequately by  
21 the existing parties to the action.

22 (2) STATE, LOCAL, AND TRIBAL GOVERN-  
23 MENTS.—In considering a motion to intervene in a  
24 covered civil action or a civil action in which a cov-  
25 ered consent decree or settlement agreement has

1       been proposed that is filed by a State, local, or tribal  
2       government, the court shall take due account of  
3       whether the movant—

4               (A) administers jointly with an agency that  
5       is a defendant in the action the statutory provi-  
6       sions that give rise to the regulatory action to  
7       which the action relates; or

8               (B) administers an authority under State,  
9       local, or tribal law that would be preempted by  
10       the regulatory action to which the action re-  
11       lates.

12       (c) SETTLEMENT NEGOTIATIONS.—Efforts to settle  
13 a covered civil action or otherwise reach an agreement on  
14 a covered consent decree or settlement agreement shall—

15               (1) be conducted pursuant to the mediation or  
16       alternative dispute resolution program of the court  
17       or by a district judge other than the presiding judge,  
18       magistrate judge, or special master, as determined  
19       appropriate by the presiding judge; and

20               (2) include any party that intervenes in the ac-  
21       tion.

22       (d) PUBLICATION OF AND COMMENT ON COVERED  
23 CONSENT DECREES OR SETTLEMENT AGREEMENTS.—

24               (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days be-  
25       fore the date on which a covered consent decree or

1 settlement agreement is filed with a court, the agen-  
2 cy seeking to enter the covered consent decree or  
3 settlement agreement shall publish in the Federal  
4 Register and online—

5 (A) the proposed covered consent decree or  
6 settlement agreement; and

7 (B) a statement providing—

8 (i) the statutory basis for the covered  
9 consent decree or settlement agreement;  
10 and

11 (ii) a description of the terms of the  
12 covered consent decree or settlement agree-  
13 ment, including whether it provides for the  
14 award of attorneys' fees or costs and, if so,  
15 the basis for including the award.

16 (2) PUBLIC COMMENT.—

17 (A) IN GENERAL.—An agency seeking to  
18 enter a covered consent decree or settlement  
19 agreement shall accept public comment during  
20 the period described in paragraph (1) on any  
21 issue relating to the matters alleged in the com-  
22 plaint in the applicable civil action or addressed  
23 or affected by the proposed covered consent de-  
24 cree or settlement agreement.

1 (B) RESPONSE TO COMMENTS.—An agency  
2 shall respond to any comment received under  
3 subparagraph (A).

4 (C) SUBMISSIONS TO COURT.—When mov-  
5 ing that the court enter a proposed covered con-  
6 sent decree or settlement agreement or for dis-  
7 missal pursuant to a proposed covered consent  
8 decree or settlement agreement, an agency  
9 shall—

10 (i) inform the court of the statutory  
11 basis for the proposed covered consent de-  
12 cree or settlement agreement and its  
13 terms;

14 (ii) submit to the court a summary of  
15 the comments received under subparagraph  
16 (A) and the response of the agency to the  
17 comments;

18 (iii) submit to the court a certified  
19 index of the administrative record of the  
20 notice and comment proceeding; and

21 (iv) make the administrative record  
22 described in clause (iii) fully accessible to  
23 the court.

24 (D) INCLUSION IN RECORD.—The court  
25 shall include in the court record for a civil ac-



1           tion the certified index of the administrative  
2           record submitted by an agency under subpara-  
3           graph (C)(iii) and any documents listed in the  
4           index which any party or amicus curiae appear-  
5           ing before the court in the action submits to the  
6           court.

7           (3) PUBLIC HEARINGS PERMITTED.—

8                 (A) IN GENERAL.—After providing notice  
9           in the Federal Register and online, an agency  
10          may hold a public hearing regarding whether to  
11          enter into a proposed covered consent decree or  
12          settlement agreement.

13                (B) RECORD.—If an agency holds a public  
14          hearing under subparagraph (A)—

15                   (i) the agency shall—

16                         (I) submit to the court a sum-  
17                         mary of the proceedings;

18                         (II) submit to the court a cer-  
19                         tified index of the hearing record; and

20                         (III) provide access to the hear-  
21                         ing record to the court; and

22                   (ii) the full hearing record shall be in-  
23          cluded in the court record.

24           (4) MANDATORY DEADLINES.—If a proposed  
25          covered consent decree or settlement agreement re-

1       quires an agency action by a date certain, the agen-  
2       cy shall, when moving for entry of the covered con-  
3       sent decree or settlement agreement or dismissal  
4       based on the covered consent decree or settlement  
5       agreement, inform the court of—

6               (A) any required regulatory action the  
7               agency has not taken that the covered consent  
8               decree or settlement agreement does not ad-  
9               dress;

10              (B) how the covered consent decree or set-  
11              tlement agreement, if approved, would affect  
12              the discharge of the duties described in sub-  
13              paragraph (A); and

14              (C) why the effects of the covered consent  
15              decree or settlement agreement on the manner  
16              in which the agency discharges its duties is in  
17              the public interest.

18       (e) SUBMISSION BY THE GOVERNMENT.—

19              (1) IN GENERAL.—For any proposed covered  
20              consent decree or settlement agreement that con-  
21              tains a term described in paragraph (2), the Attor-  
22              ney General or, if the matter is being litigated inde-  
23              pendently by an agency, the head of the agency shall  
24              submit to the court a certification that the Attorney  
25              General or head of the agency approves the proposed

1 covered consent decree or settlement agreement. The  
2 Attorney General or head of the agency shall person-  
3 ally sign any certification submitted under this para-  
4 graph.

5 (2) TERMS.—A term described in this para-  
6 graph is—

7 (A) in the case of a covered consent decree,  
8 a term that—

9 (i) converts into a nondiscretionary  
10 duty a discretionary authority of an agency  
11 to propose, promulgate, revise, or amend  
12 regulations;

13 (ii) commits an agency to expend  
14 funds that have not been appropriated and  
15 that have not been budgeted for the regu-  
16 latory action in question;

17 (iii) commits an agency to seek a par-  
18 ticular appropriation or budget authoriza-  
19 tion;

20 (iv) divests an agency of discretion  
21 committed to the agency by statute or the  
22 Constitution of the United States, without  
23 regard to whether the discretion was  
24 granted to respond to changing cir-  
25 cumstances, to make policy or managerial

1 choices, or to protect the rights of third  
2 parties; or

3 (v) otherwise affords relief that the  
4 court could not enter under its own au-  
5 thority upon a final judgment in the civil  
6 action; or

7 (B) in the case of a covered settlement  
8 agreement, a term—

9 (i) that provides a remedy for a fail-  
10 ure by the agency to comply with the  
11 terms of the covered settlement agreement  
12 other than the revival of the civil action re-  
13 solved by the covered settlement agree-  
14 ment; and

15 (ii) that—

16 (I) interferes with the authority  
17 of an agency to revise, amend, or  
18 issue rules under the procedures set  
19 forth in chapter 5 of title 5, United  
20 States Code, or any other statute or  
21 Executive order prescribing rule-  
22 making procedures for a rulemaking  
23 that is the subject of the covered set-  
24 tlement agreement;

1 (II) commits the agency to ex-  
2 pend funds that have not been appro-  
3 priated and that have not been budg-  
4 eted for the regulatory action in ques-  
5 tion; or

6 (III) for such a covered settle-  
7 ment agreement that commits the  
8 agency to exercise in a particular way  
9 discretion which was committed to the  
10 agency by statute or the Constitution  
11 of the United States to respond to  
12 changing circumstances, to make pol-  
13 icy or managerial choices, or to pro-  
14 tect the rights of third parties.

15 (f) REVIEW BY COURT.—

16 (1) AMICUS.—A court considering a proposed  
17 covered consent decree or settlement agreement shall  
18 presume, subject to rebuttal, that it is proper to  
19 allow amicus participation relating to the covered  
20 consent decree or settlement agreement by any per-  
21 son who filed public comments or participated in a  
22 public hearing on the covered consent decree or set-  
23 tlement agreement under paragraph (2) or (3) of  
24 subsection (d).

25 (2) REVIEW OF DEADLINES.—

1 (A) PROPOSED COVERED CONSENT DE-  
2 CREES.—For a proposed covered consent de-  
3 cree, a court shall not approve the covered con-  
4 sent decree unless the proposed covered consent  
5 decree allows sufficient time and incorporates  
6 adequate procedures for the agency to comply  
7 with chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code,  
8 and other applicable statutes that govern rule-  
9 making and, unless contrary to the public inter-  
10 est, the provisions of any Executive order that  
11 governs rulemaking.

12 (B) PROPOSED COVERED SETTLEMENT  
13 AGREEMENTS.—For a proposed covered settle-  
14 ment agreement, a court shall ensure that the  
15 covered settlement agreement allows sufficient  
16 time and incorporates adequate procedures for  
17 the agency to comply with chapter 5 of title 5,  
18 United States Code, and other applicable stat-  
19 utes that govern rulemaking and, unless con-  
20 trary to the public interest, the provisions of  
21 any Executive order that governs rulemaking.

22 (g) ANNUAL REPORTS.—Each agency shall submit to  
23 Congress an annual report that, for the year covered by  
24 the report, includes—

1           (1) the number, identity, and content of covered  
2           civil actions brought against and covered consent de-  
3           crees or settlement agreements entered against or  
4           into by the agency; and

5           (2) a description of the statutory basis for—

6                   (A) each covered consent decree or settle-  
7                   ment agreement entered against or into by the  
8                   agency; and

9                   (B) any award of attorneys fees or costs in  
10                  a civil action resolved by a covered consent de-  
11                  cree or settlement agreement entered against or  
12                  into by the agency.

13 **SEC. 104. MOTIONS TO MODIFY CONSENT DECREES.**

14           If an agency moves a court to modify a covered con-  
15           sent decree or settlement agreement and the basis of the  
16           motion is that the terms of the covered consent decree or  
17           settlement agreement are no longer fully in the public in-  
18           terest due to the obligations of the agency to fulfill other  
19           duties or due to changed facts and circumstances, the  
20           court shall review the motion and the covered consent de-  
21           cree or settlement agreement de novo.

22 **SEC. 105. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

23           This title shall apply to—

24                   (1) any covered civil action filed on or after the  
25                   date of enactment of this title; and

1           (2) any covered consent decree or settlement  
2           agreement proposed to a court on or after the date  
3           of enactment of this title.

4           **TITLE II—JUDGMENT FUND**  
5           **TRANSPARENCY**

6           **SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.**

7           This title may be cited as the “Judgment Fund  
8           Transparency Act of 2017”.

9           **SEC. 202. JUDGMENT FUND TRANSPARENCY.**

10          (a) **TRANSPARENCY REQUIREMENT.**—Section 1304  
11          of title 31, United States Code, is amended by adding at  
12          the end the following:

13               “(d)(1) Unless the disclosure of such information is  
14               otherwise prohibited by law (other than section 552a of  
15               title 5, United States Code) or court order, the Secretary  
16               of the Treasury shall make available to the public on a  
17               website, as soon as practicable, but not later than 30 days  
18               after the date on which a payment under this section is  
19               tendered on or after January 1, 2016, the following infor-  
20               mation with regard to that payment:

21                       “(A) The name of the specific agency or entity  
22                       whose actions gave rise to the claim or judgment.

23                       “(B) The name of the plaintiff or claimant.

24                       “(C) The name of counsel for the plaintiff or  
25                       claimant.



1           “(D) The amount paid representing principal li-  
2           ability, and any amounts paid representing any an-  
3           cillary liability, including attorney fees, costs, and  
4           interest.

5           “(E) A brief description of the facts that gave  
6           rise to the claim.

7           “(F) The name of the agency that submitted  
8           the claim.

9           “(G) Any information available on reports gen-  
10          erated by the Judgment Fund Payment Search ad-  
11          ministered by the Treasury Department.

12          “(2) In addition to the information described in para-  
13          graph (1), if a payment under this section is made to a  
14          foreign state on or after January 1, 2016, the Secretary  
15          of the Treasury shall make available to the public in ac-  
16          cordance with paragraph (1), the following information  
17          with regard to that payment:

18                 “(A) A description of the method of payment.

19                 “(B) A description of the currency denomina-  
20          tions used for the payment.

21                 “(C) The name and location of each financial  
22          institution owned or controlled, directly or indirectly,  
23          by a foreign state or an agent of a foreign state  
24          through which the payment passed or from which  
25          the payment was withdrawn, including any financial

1 institution owned or controlled, directly or indirectly,  
2 by a foreign state or an agent of a foreign state that  
3 is holding the payment as of the date on which the  
4 information is made available.

5 “(3) Not later than January 1, 2018, and annually  
6 thereafter, the Secretary of the Treasury shall make avail-  
7 able to the public on the website described in paragraph  
8 (1)—

9 “(A) the total amount paid under this section  
10 during the year preceding the date of the report; and

11 “(B) the amount paid under this section during  
12 the year preceding the date of the report—

13 “(i) for attorney fees;

14 “(ii) for interest; and

15 “(iii) for all other payments.

16 “(4) In this subsection, the term ‘foreign state’ has  
17 the meaning given the term in section 1603 of title 28.

18 “(e) Except with regard to children under eighteen,  
19 the disclosure of information required in this section shall  
20 not be considered a ‘clearly unwarranted invasion of per-  
21 sonal privacy’ for purposes of title 5, United States Code.

22 “(f) No payment may be made under this section to  
23 a state sponsor of terrorism, as defined in section  
24 1605A(h) of title 28, or to an organization that has been  
25 designated as a foreign terrorist organization under sec-

1 tion 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C.  
2 1189).”.

3 (b) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary of the Treas-  
4 ury shall carry out the amendment made by this section  
5 by not later than 60 days after the date of enactment of  
6 this title.

7 **TITLE III—ARTICLE I AMICUS**  
8 **AND INTERVENTION**

9 **SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.**

10 This title may be cited as the “Article I Amicus and  
11 Intervention Act of 2017”.

12 **SEC. 302. CONGRESSIONAL INTERVENTION AS OF RIGHT.**

13 (a) DEADLINE FOR REPORT ON LIMITATION ON EN-  
14 FORCEMENT OF LAWS.—Paragraph (2) of section  
15 530D(b) of title 28, United States Code, is amended to  
16 read as follows:

17 “(2) under subsection (a)(1)(B), within such  
18 time as will reasonably enable the House of Rep-  
19 resentatives and the Senate to take action, sepa-  
20 rately or jointly, to intervene in a timely fashion in  
21 the proceeding, but in no event—

22 “(A) later than 30 days after the making  
23 of each determination; and

1           “(B) later than 21 days before any appli-  
2           cable deadline for filing any pleading nec-  
3           essary—

4                   “(i) to defend or assert the constitu-  
5                   tionality of the provision at issue; or

6                   “(ii) to request review of any judicial,  
7                   administrative, or other determination ad-  
8                   versely affecting the constitutionality of  
9                   such provision;”.

10           (b) INTERVENTION AS OF RIGHT.—Section 530D of  
11 title 28, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
12 end the following:

13           “(f) INTERVENTION AS OF RIGHT.—The Senate or  
14 House of Representatives may intervene as of right in any  
15 proceeding referenced in subsection (a)(1)(B) in order to  
16 defend or assert the constitutionality of any provision of  
17 any Federal statute, rule, regulation, program, policy, or  
18 other law, or to appeal or request review of any judicial,  
19 administrative, or other determination adversely affecting  
20 the constitutionality of any such provision. Notwith-  
21 standing any otherwise applicable time limits or other pro-  
22 visions of law to the contrary, if such intervention is filed  
23 not later than 21 days after receipt of the notice required  
24 by this section the intervention shall be deemed timely and  
25 shall preserve the right of the Senate or House of Rep-

1 representatives to advance any applicable legal arguments in  
2 favor of the constitutionality of any such provision.”.

3 **SEC. 303. INTERVENTION AND AMICUS AUTHORITY FOR**  
4 **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.**

5 Section 101 of the Legislative Branch Appropriations  
6 Act, 2000 (2 U.S.C. 5571), is amended—

7 (1) by striking subsection (d); and

8 (2) by inserting after subsection (b) the fol-  
9 lowing (and redesignating succeeding subsections ac-  
10 cordingly):

11 “(c) HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES INTERVENTION  
12 AND AMICUS AUTHORITY.—

13 “(1) ACTIONS OR PROCEEDINGS.—When di-  
14 rected to do so in accordance with the Rules of the  
15 House of Representatives, the General Counsel of  
16 the House of Representatives shall intervene or ap-  
17 pear as amicus curiae in the name of the House, or  
18 in the name of an officer, committee, subcommittee,  
19 or chair of a committee or subcommittee of the  
20 House, or other entity of the House, in any legal ac-  
21 tion or proceeding pending in any court of the  
22 United States or of a State or political subdivision  
23 thereof.

24 “(2) INTERVENTION OR APPEARANCE AS OF  
25 RIGHT.—Intervention as a party or appearance as

1 amicus curiae shall be of right and may be denied  
2 by a court only upon an express finding that such  
3 intervention or appearance is untimely and would  
4 significantly delay the pending action or, in the case  
5 of intervention, that standing to intervene is re-  
6 quired and has not been established under section 2  
7 of article III of the Constitution of the United  
8 States.

9 “(3) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in  
10 this section shall be construed to confer standing on  
11 any party seeking to bring, or jurisdiction on any  
12 court with respect to, any civil or criminal action  
13 against Congress, either House of Congress, a Mem-  
14 ber of Congress, a committee or subcommittee of a  
15 House of Congress, any office or agency of Con-  
16 gress, or any officer or employee of a House of Con-  
17 gress or any office or agency of Congress.”.

Passed the House of Representatives October 25,  
2017.

Attest:

KAREN L. HAAS,

*Clerk.*