To establish a grant program to incentivize States to reduce prison populations, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES
JUNE 28, 2017
Mr. BOOKER (for himself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL
To establish a grant program to incentivize States to reduce prison populations, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Reverse Mass Incarceration Act of 2017”.

SEC. 2. GRANT PROGRAM.
(a) In General.—Title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Street Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3711 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the following:
“PART MM—STATE PRISON POPULATION

REDUCTION GRANT PROGRAM

“SEC. 3031. GRANT PROGRAM.

“(a) In General.—The Attorney General may make
grants to States to assist States in reducing crime rates
and incarcerations.

“(b) Eligibility.—A State shall be eligible to re-
ceive a grant under this section if the State demonstrates
that, during the 3-year period preceding the application
for a grant under this section—

“(1) the total number of individuals incarcer-
ated in correctional or detention facilities in the
State was reduced by not less than 7 percent; and

“(2) the rate of crime within the State did not
increase by more than 3 percent.

“(c) Application.—An eligible State seeking a
grant under this section shall submit to the Attorney Gen-
eral an application in such form and manner and at such
time as the Attorney General requires, which shall include
a clear methodology based on population size and other
factors.

“(d) Use of Grant Funds.—A grant awarded
under this section shall be used by a State to implement
evidence-based programs designed to reduce crime rates
and incarcerations.”.

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(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section 1001(a) of title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 (42 U.S.C. 3793(a)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(28) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out part MM $2,000,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2027.”.