

115TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 534

---

## AN ACT

To prevent the sexual abuse of minors and amateur athletes  
by requiring the prompt reporting of sexual abuse to  
law enforcement authorities, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

2 (a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the  
 3 “Protecting Young Victims from Sexual Abuse and Safe  
 4 Sport Authorization Act of 2017”.

5 (b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents of  
 6 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

**TITLE I—PROTECTING YOUNG VICTIMS FROM SEXUAL ABUSE**

Sec. 101. Required reporting of child and sexual abuse.

Sec. 102. Civil remedy for personal injuries.

**TITLE II—UNITED STATES CENTER FOR SAFE SPORT  
 AUTHORIZATION**

Sec. 201. Expansion of the purposes of the corporation.

Sec. 202. Designation of the United States Center for Safe Sport.

Sec. 203. Additional requirements for granting sanctions for amateur athletic  
 competitions.

Sec. 204. General requirements for youth-serving amateur sports organizations.

7 **TITLE I—PROTECTING YOUNG**  
 8 **VICTIMS FROM SEXUAL ABUSE**

9 **SEC. 101. REQUIRED REPORTING OF CHILD AND SEXUAL**  
 10 **ABUSE.**

11 (a) **REPORTING REQUIREMENT.**—Section 226 of the  
 12 Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (34 U.S.C. 20341)  
 13 is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a)—

15 (A) by striking “A person who” and insert-  
 16 ing the following:

17 “(1) **COVERED PROFESSIONALS.**—A person  
 18 who”; and

19 (B) by adding at the end the following:

1           “(2) COVERED INDIVIDUALS.—A covered indi-  
2           vidual who learns of facts that give reason to suspect  
3           that a child has suffered an incident of child abuse,  
4           including sexual abuse, shall as soon as possible  
5           make a report of the suspected abuse to the agency  
6           designated by the Attorney General under subsection  
7           (d).”;

8           (2) in subsection (b), in the matter preceding  
9           paragraph (1), by striking “subsection (a)” and in-  
10          serting “subsection (a)(1)”;

11          (3) in subsection (c)—

12           (A) in paragraph (7), by striking “and” at  
13          the end;

14           (B) in paragraph (8), by striking the pe-  
15          riod at the end and inserting a semicolon; and

16           (C) by adding at the end the following:

17          “(9) the term ‘covered individual’ means an  
18          adult who is authorized, by a national governing  
19          body, a member of a national governing body, or an  
20          amateur sports organization that participates in  
21          interstate or international amateur athletic competi-  
22          tion, to interact with a minor or amateur athlete at  
23          an amateur sports organization facility or at any  
24          event sanctioned by a national governing body, a

1 member of a national governing body, or such an  
2 amateur sports organization;

3 “(10) the term ‘event’ includes travel, lodging,  
4 practice, competition, and health or medical treat-  
5 ment;

6 “(11) the terms ‘amateur athlete’, ‘amateur  
7 athletic competition’, ‘amateur sports organization’,  
8 ‘international amateur athletic competition’, and ‘na-  
9 tional governing body’ have the meanings given the  
10 terms in section 220501(b) of title 36, United States  
11 Code; and

12 “(12) the term ‘as soon as possible’ means  
13 within a 24-hour period.”;

14 (4) in subsection (d), in the first sentence, by  
15 inserting “and for all covered individuals” after “re-  
16 side”;

17 (5) in subsection (f), in the first sentence—

18 (A) by striking “and on all” and inserting  
19 “on all”; and

20 (B) by inserting “and for all covered indi-  
21 viduals,” after “lands,”;

22 (6) in subsection (h), by inserting “and all cov-  
23 ered individuals,” after “facilities,”; and

24 (7) by adding at the end the following:

1       “(i) **RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.**—Nothing in this sec-  
2 tion shall be construed to require a victim of child abuse  
3 to self-report the abuse.”.

4       (b) **PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT.**—Section  
5 2258 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by in-  
6 serting “or a covered individual as described in subsection  
7 (a)(2) of such section 226 who,” after “facility,”.

8 **SEC. 102. CIVIL REMEDY FOR PERSONAL INJURIES.**

9       Section 2255 of title 18, United States Code, is  
10 amended—

11           (1) by striking subsection (a) and inserting the  
12 following:

13       “(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Any person who, while a minor,  
14 was a victim of a violation of section 1589, 1590, 1591,  
15 2241(e), 2242, 2243, 2251, 2251A, 2252, 2252A, 2260,  
16 2421, 2422, or 2423 of this title and who suffers personal  
17 injury as a result of such violation, regardless of whether  
18 the injury occurred while such person was a minor, may  
19 sue in any appropriate United States District Court and  
20 shall recover the actual damages such person sustains or  
21 liquidated damages in the amount of \$150,000, and the  
22 cost of the action, including reasonable attorney’s fees and  
23 other litigation costs reasonably incurred. The court may  
24 also award punitive damages and such other preliminary

1 and equitable relief as the court determines to be appro-  
2 priate.”;

3 (2) in subsection (b), by striking “filed within”  
4 and all that follows through the end and inserting  
5 the following: “filed—

6 “(1) not later than 10 years after the date on  
7 which the plaintiff reasonably discovers the later  
8 of—

9 “(A) the violation that forms the basis for  
10 the claim; or

11 “(B) the injury that forms the basis for  
12 the claim; or

13 “(2) not later than 10 years after the date on  
14 which the victim reaches 18 years of age.”; and

15 (3) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(c) VENUE; SERVICE OF PROCESS.—

17 “(1) VENUE.—Any action brought under sub-  
18 section (a) may be brought in the district court of  
19 the United States that meets applicable require-  
20 ments relating to venue under section 1391 of title  
21 28.

22 “(2) SERVICE OF PROCESS.—In an action  
23 brought under subsection (a), process may be served  
24 in any district in which the defendant—

25 “(A) is an inhabitant; or

1 “(B) may be found.”.

2 **TITLE II—UNITED STATES CEN-**  
3 **TER FOR SAFE SPORT AU-**  
4 **THORIZATION**

5 **SEC. 201. EXPANSION OF THE PURPOSES OF THE CORPORA-**  
6 **TION.**

7 Section 220503 of title 36, United States Code, is  
8 amended—

9 (1) in paragraph (13), by striking “; and” and  
10 inserting a semicolon;

11 (2) in paragraph (14), by striking the period at  
12 the end and inserting “; and”; and

13 (3) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(15) to promote a safe environment in sports  
15 that is free from abuse, including emotional, phys-  
16 ical, and sexual abuse, of any amateur athlete.”.

17 **SEC. 202. DESIGNATION OF THE UNITED STATES CENTER**  
18 **FOR SAFE SPORT.**

19 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 2205 of title 36, United  
20 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
21 lowing:

1     **“Subchapter III—United States Center for**  
2                                   **Safe Sport**

3     **“§ 220541. Designation of United States Center for**  
4                                   **Safe Sport**

5             “(a) IN GENERAL.—The United States Center for  
6 Safe Sport shall—

7                     “(1) serve as the independent national safe  
8 sport organization and be recognized worldwide as  
9 the independent national safe sport organization for  
10 the United States;

11                    “(2) exercise jurisdiction over the corporation,  
12 each national governing body, and each paralympic  
13 sports organization with regard to safeguarding  
14 amateur athletes against abuse, including emotional,  
15 physical, and sexual abuse, in sports;

16                    “(3) maintain an office for education and out-  
17 reach that shall develop training, oversight practices,  
18 policies, and procedures to prevent the abuse, includ-  
19 ing emotional, physical, and sexual abuse, of ama-  
20 teur athletes participating in amateur athletic activi-  
21 ties through national governing bodies and  
22 paralympic sports organizations;

23                    “(4) maintain an office for response and resolu-  
24 tion that shall establish mechanisms that allow for  
25 the reporting, investigation, and resolution, pursuant



1 to subsection (c), of alleged sexual abuse in violation  
2 of the Center’s policies and procedures; and

3 “(5) ensure that the mechanisms under para-  
4 graph (4) provide fair notice and an opportunity to  
5 be heard and protect the privacy and safety of com-  
6 plainants.

7 “(b) POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.—The policies and  
8 procedures developed under subsection (a)(3) shall apply  
9 as though they were incorporated in and made a part of  
10 section 220524 of this title.

11 “(c) BINDING ARBITRATION.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Center may, in its dis-  
13 cretion, utilize a neutral arbitration body and de-  
14 velop policies and procedures to resolve allegations of  
15 sexual abuse within its jurisdiction to determine the  
16 opportunity of any amateur athlete, coach, trainer,  
17 manager, administrator, or official, who is the sub-  
18 ject of such an allegation, to participate in amateur  
19 athletic competition.

20 “(2) PRESERVATION OF RIGHTS.—Nothing in  
21 this section shall be construed as altering, super-  
22 seding, or otherwise affecting the right of an indi-  
23 vidual within the Center’s jurisdiction to pursue civil  
24 remedies through the courts for personal injuries  
25 arising from abuse in violation of the Center’s poli-

1       cies and procedures, nor shall the Center condition  
2       the participation of any such individual in a pro-  
3       ceeding described in paragraph (1) upon an agree-  
4       ment not to pursue such civil remedies.

5       “(d) LIMITATION ON LIABILITY.—

6               “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
7       graph (2), an applicable entity shall not be liable for  
8       damages in any civil action for defamation, libel,  
9       slander, or damage to reputation arising out of any  
10      action or communication, if the action arises from  
11      the execution of the responsibilities or functions de-  
12      scribed in this section, section 220542, or section  
13      220543.

14              “(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not  
15      apply in any action in which an applicable entity  
16      acted with actual malice, or provided information or  
17      took action not pursuant to this section, section  
18      220542, or section 220543.

19              “(3) DEFINITION OF APPLICABLE ENTITY.—In  
20      this subsection, the term ‘applicable entity’ means—

21                      “(A) the Center;

22                      “(B) a national governing body;

23                      “(C) a paralympic sports organization;

1           “(D) an amateur sports organization or  
2 other person sanctioned by a national governing  
3 body under section 220525;

4           “(E) an amateur sports organization re-  
5 porting under section 220530;

6           “(F) any officer, employee, agent, or mem-  
7 ber of an entity described in subparagraph (A),  
8 (B), (C), (D), or (E); and

9           “(G) any individual participating in a pro-  
10 ceeding pursuant to this section.

11 **“§ 220542. Additional duties.**

12       “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Center shall—

13           “(1) develop training, oversight practices, poli-  
14 cies, and procedures for implementation by a na-  
15 tional governing body or paralympic sports organiza-  
16 tion to prevent the abuse, including emotional, phys-  
17 ical, and sexual abuse, of any amateur athlete; and

18           “(2) include in the policies and procedures de-  
19 veloped under section 220541(a)(3)—

20           “(A) a requirement that all adult members  
21 of a national governing body, a paralympic  
22 sports organization, or a facility under the ju-  
23 risdiction of a national governing body or  
24 paralympic sports organization, and all adults  
25 authorized by such members to interact with an

1 amateur athlete, report immediately any allega-  
2 tion of child abuse of an amateur athlete who  
3 is a minor to—

4 “(i) the Center, whenever such mem-  
5 bers or adults learn of facts leading them  
6 to suspect reasonably that an amateur ath-  
7 lete who is a minor has suffered an inci-  
8 dent of child abuse; and

9 “(ii) law enforcement consistent with  
10 section 226 of the Victims of Child Abuse  
11 Act of 1990 (34 U.S.C. 20341);

12 “(B) a mechanism, approved by a trained  
13 expert on child abuse, that allows a complainant  
14 to report easily an incident of child abuse to the  
15 Center, a national governing body, law enforce-  
16 ment authorities, or other appropriate authori-  
17 ties;

18 “(C) reasonable procedures to limit one-on-  
19 one interactions between an amateur athlete  
20 who is a minor and an adult (who is not the mi-  
21 nor’s legal guardian) at a facility under the ju-  
22 risdiction of a national governing body or  
23 paralympic sports organization without being in  
24 an observable and interruptible distance from

1 another adult, except under emergency cir-  
2 cumstances;

3 “(D) procedures to prohibit retaliation, by  
4 any national governing body or paralympic  
5 sports organization, against any individual who  
6 makes a report under subparagraph (A) or sub-  
7 paragraph (B);

8 “(E) oversight procedures, including reg-  
9 ular and random audits conducted by subject  
10 matter experts unaffiliated with, and inde-  
11 pendent of, a national governing body or a  
12 paralympic sports organization of each national  
13 governing body and paralympic sports organiza-  
14 tion to ensure that policies and procedures de-  
15 veloped under that section are followed correctly  
16 and that consistent training is offered and  
17 given to all adult members who are in regular  
18 contact with amateur athletes who are minors,  
19 and subject to parental consent, to members  
20 who are minors, regarding prevention of child  
21 abuse; and

22 “(F) a mechanism by which a national  
23 governing body or paralympic sports organiza-  
24 tion can—

1           “(i) share confidentially a report of  
2           suspected child abuse of an amateur ath-  
3           lete who is a minor by a member of a na-  
4           tional governing body or paralympic sports  
5           organization, or an adult authorized by a  
6           national governing body, paralympic sports  
7           organization, or an amateur sports organi-  
8           zation to interact with an amateur athlete  
9           who is a minor, with the Center, which in  
10          turn, may share with relevant national gov-  
11          erning bodies, paralympic sports organiza-  
12          tions, and other entities; and

13           “(ii) withhold providing to an adult  
14          who is the subject of an allegation of child  
15          abuse authority to interact with an ama-  
16          teur athlete who is a minor until the reso-  
17          lution of such allegation.

18          “(b) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-  
19          tion shall be construed to limit the ability of a national  
20          governing body or paralympic sports organization to im-  
21          pose an interim measure to prevent an individual who is  
22          the subject of an allegation of sexual abuse from inter-  
23          acting with an amateur athlete prior to the Center exer-  
24          cising its jurisdiction over a matter.

1 **“§ 220543. Records, audits, and reports**

2 “(a) RECORDS.—The Center shall keep correct and  
3 complete records of account.

4 “(b) REPORT.—The Center shall submit an annual  
5 report to Congress, including—

6 “(1) an audit conducted and submitted in ac-  
7 cordance with section 10101; and

8 “(2) a description of the activities of the Cen-  
9 ter.

10 **“§ 220544. Authorization of appropriations**

11 “There is authorized to be appropriated to the Center  
12 \$1,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2018 through 2021.”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 220501(b)  
14 of title 36, United States Code, is amended—

15 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (4) through  
16 (8) as paragraphs (6) through (10), respectively;  
17 and

18 (2) by inserting after paragraph (3), the fol-  
19 lowing:

20 “(4) ‘Center’ means the United States Center  
21 for Safe Sport designated under section 220541.

22 “(5) ‘child abuse’ has the meaning given the  
23 term in section 212 of the Victims of Child Abuse  
24 Act of 1990 (34 U.S.C. 20302).”.

1 (c) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
 2 of chapter 2205 of title 36, United States Code, is amend-  
 3 ed by adding at the end the following:

“SUBCHAPTER III — UNITED STATES CENTER FOR SAFE SPORT

“220541. Designation of United States Center for Safe Sport.

“220542. Additional duties.

“220543. Records, audits, and reports.

“220544. Authorization of appropriations.”.

4 **SEC. 203. ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR GRANTING**  
 5 **SANCTIONS FOR AMATEUR ATHLETIC COM-**  
 6 **PETITIONS.**

7 Section 220525(b)(4) is amended—

8 (1) in subparagraph (E), by striking “; and”  
 9 and inserting a semicolon;

10 (2) in subparagraph (F), by striking the period  
 11 at the end and inserting “; and”; and

12 (3) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(G) the amateur sports organization or  
 14 person requesting sanction from a national gov-  
 15 erning body will implement and abide by the  
 16 policies and procedures to prevent the abuse,  
 17 including emotional, physical, and child abuse,  
 18 of amateur athletes participating in amateur  
 19 athletic activities applicable to such national  
 20 governing body.”.



1 **SEC. 204. GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR YOUTH-SERVING**  
2 **AMATEUR SPORTS ORGANIZATIONS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 2205 of  
4 title 36, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
5 end the following:

6 **“§ 220530. Other amateur sports organizations**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—An applicable amateur sports or-  
8 ganization shall—

9 “(1) comply with the reporting requirements of  
10 section 226 of the Victims of Child Abuse Act of  
11 1990 (34 U.S.C. 20341);

12 “(2) establish reasonable procedures to limit  
13 one-on-one interactions between an amateur athlete  
14 who is a minor and an adult (who is not the minor’s  
15 legal guardian) at a facility under the jurisdiction of  
16 the applicable amateur sports organization without  
17 being in an observable and interruptible distance  
18 from another adult, except under emergency cir-  
19 cumstances;

20 “(3) offer and provide consistent training to all  
21 adult members who are in regular contact with ama-  
22 teur athletes who are minors, and subject to paren-  
23 tal consent, to members who are minors, regarding  
24 prevention and reporting of child abuse to allow a  
25 complainant to report easily an incident of child  
26 abuse to appropriate persons; and

1           “(4) prohibit retaliation, by the applicable ama-  
2           teur sports organization, against any individual who  
3           makes a report under paragraph (1).

4           “(b) DEFINITION OF APPLICABLE AMATEUR SPORTS  
5 ORGANIZATION.—In this section, the term ‘applicable  
6 amateur sports organization’ means an amateur sports or-  
7 ganization—

8           “(1) that is not otherwise subject to the re-  
9           quirements under subchapter III;

10           “(2) that participates in an interstate or inter-  
11           national amateur athletic competition; and

12           “(3) whose membership includes any adult who  
13           is in regular contact with an amateur athlete who is  
14           a minor.”.

15           (b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
16 of chapter 2205 of title 36, United States Code, is amend-  
17 ed by inserting after the item relating to section 220529  
18 the following:

“220530. Other amateur sports organizations.”.

Passed the Senate November 14, 2017.

Attest:

*Secretary.*



115<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

**S. 534**

---

---

**AN ACT**

To prevent the sexual abuse of minors and amateur athletes by requiring the prompt reporting of sexual abuse to law enforcement authorities, and for other purposes.