

By Mr. SWALWELL of California (for himself, Ms. STEFANK, and Mr. HUDSON):

H.R. 3088. A bill to amend the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act to require one-stop delivery systems under such Act to offer services through internet websites and to direct the Secretary of Labor to develop standards and best practices for such websites, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. BUCK:

H. Res. 410. A resolution electing Members to certain standing committees of the House of Representatives; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. HARPER:

H. Res. 411. A resolution adjusting the amount of the Members' Representational Allowance; considered and agreed to.

By Ms. SANCHEZ:

H. Res. 412. A resolution electing a Member to a certain standing committee of the House of Representatives; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. CARBAJAL (for himself, Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. HUNTER, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. HUFFMAN, and Mr. ISSA):

H. Res. 413. A resolution expressing support for the designation of July as "American Grown Flower Month"; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. CROWLEY, Ms. LEE, and Mr. ELLISON):

H. Res. 416. A resolution recognizing the Muslim holy month of Ramadan, commending a month of fasting and spiritual renewal, and extending best wishes to Muslims in the United States and across the globe for a joyous and meaningful observance of Eid al-Fitr; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. ROSS:

H. Res. 417. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives regarding the importance of civic education and civic involvement programs in the elementary and secondary schools of the United States; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

71. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Nevada, relative to Assembly Joint Resolution No. 13, affirming and supporting the designation of the Basin and Range National Monument and the Gold Butte National Monument under the Antiquities Act; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

72. Also, a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Nevada, relative to Assembly Joint Resolution No. 7, urging the Congress to fully preserve the critical benefits which many older Nevadans have come to rely upon; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. SHEA-PORTER:

H.R. 3064.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8.

By Ms. SHEA-PORTER:

H.R. 3065.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8.

By Ms. SHEA-PORTER:

H.R. 3066.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8.

By Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts:

H.R. 3067.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 3068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. BUSTOS:

H.R. 3069.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MCHENRY:

H.R. 3070.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay Debts and provide for the common Defence . . . of the United States; but all Duties, Imports and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 3071.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 which grants to the Congress power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department of officer thereof.

By Mr. CLAY:

H.R. 3072.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CURBELO of Florida:

H.R. 3073.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ELLISON:

H.R. 3074.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States, which states:

The Congress shall have the power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. GALLEG0:

H.R. 3075.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana:

H.R. 3076.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 3077.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution, to "provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States."

By Mr. KIHUEN:

H.R. 3078.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the powers granted to the Congress by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. LEE:

H.R. 3079.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. LOEBSACK:

H.R. 3080.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the US Constitution.

By Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico:

H.R. 3081.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. MENG:

H.R. 3082.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia:

H.R. 3083.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution states that "The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States." [Page H9375]

By Mr. PAULSEN:

H.R. 3084.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PEARCE:

H.R. 3085.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, clause 8, section 6, Congress in empowered "to coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard or Weights and Measures"

By Mr. PERLMUTTER:

H.R. 3086.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. SENSENBRENNER:

H.R. 3087.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 4

By Mr. SWALWELL of California:

H.R. 3088.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 22: Mrs. NOEM.

- H.R. 140: Mr. PERRY.
H.R. 305: Mr. COSTA.
H.R. 351: Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 449: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.
H.R. 468: Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.
H.R. 474: Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 486: Mr. JODY B. HICE of Georgia.
H.R. 489: Mr. PETERS, Miss RICE of New York, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Ms. ESTY of Connecticut, and Mr. PERLMUTTER.
H.R. 490: Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. SMUCKER, Mr. COMER, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. FORTENBERRY, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. OLSON, Mr. McCAUL, Mr. HOLDING, Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana, Mr. BISHOP of Michigan, and Mr. AMASH.
H.R. 525: Mr. BABIN, Ms. GRANGER, Mr. GIBBS, and Mr. BROOKS of Alabama.
H.R. 535: Mrs. MIMI WALTERS of California.
H.R. 544: Mr. COSTELLO of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 545: Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. HILL, Mr. HUDSON, and Mr. MEADOWS.
H.R. 592: Mr. BACON, Mr. COFFMAN, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. BUCSHON, Mr. GRAVES of Georgia, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. ROSS, and Mr. SCHNEIDER.
H.R. 604: Mr. JODY B. HICE of Georgia.
H.R. 632: Ms. ESHOO and Mr. CROWLEY.
H.R. 703: Ms. HANABUSA.
H.R. 747: Mr. COLE.
H.R. 767: Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire and Mr. HUDSON.
H.R. 799: Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.
H.R. 828: Mr. VALADAO.
H.R. 845: Mr. YOUNG of Alaska.
H.R. 884: Mr. RUSSELL.
H.R. 920: Mr. ENGEL.
H.R. 921: Mr. ENGEL.
H.R. 952: Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 970: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. ELLISON, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CONYERS, and Mr. EVANS.
H.R. 986: Mr. ALLEN, Mr. CALVERT, and Mrs. WALORSKI.
H.R. 1002: Mr. RICHMOND.
H.R. 1016: Ms. LOFGREN.
H.R. 1017: Mr. PETERSON.
H.R. 1046: Mr. HECK.
H.R. 1058: Mr. TURNER and Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana.
H.R. 1070: Mr. VALADAO.
H.R. 1094: Mr. VEASEY.
H.R. 1098: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H.R. 1116: Mr. STIVERS, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. MARINO, Mr. TIBERI, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, and Mr. FORTENBERRY.
H.R. 1122: Mr. ROUZER.
H.R. 1124: Mr. ROE of Tennessee.
H.R. 1143: Mr. SWALWELL of California.
H.R. 1148: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. JODY B. HICE of Georgia, Ms. ESTY of Connecticut, Mr. YOUNG of Iowa, and Mr. COOK.
H.R. 1155: Mr. YOUNG of Iowa and Mr. KING of Iowa.
H.R. 1164: Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mrs. HARTZLER, and Mr. TIPTON.
H.R. 1178: Mr. JODY B. HICE of Georgia.
H.R. 1223: Mrs. MCMORRIS RODGERS.
H.R. 1225: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H.R. 1243: Mr. CLEAVER.
H.R. 1253: Mr. RUTHERFORD.
H.R. 1281: Mrs. LOWEY.
H.R. 1298: Mr. CRAWFORD.
H.R. 1358: Ms. DEGETTE and Mr. JEFFRIES.
H.R. 1398: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 1409: Ms. FRANKEL of Florida and Mr. HUDSON.
H.R. 1441: Mr. DUNN.
H.R. 1444: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 1495: Mr. LOEBACK.
H.R. 1537: Mr. BABIN.
H.R. 1542: Mr. GUTHRIE.
H.R. 1552: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania and Mr. RATCLIFFE.
H.R. 1555: Mr. BISHOP of Michigan.
H.R. 1563: Mr. KENNEDY.
H.R. 1575: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.
H.R. 1599: Mr. BRAT and Mr. ARRINGTON.
H.R. 1606: Mr. CORREA, Mr. ARRINGTON, Mr. ABRAHAM, and Mr. RASKIN.
H.R. 1626: Ms. STEFANIK.
H.R. 1649: Mr. CAPUANO, Mr. CLEAVER, and Ms. CLARKE of New York.
H.R. 1659: Mr. MEEHAN.
H.R. 1661: Mrs. BEATTY, Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, and Mr. ELLISON.
H.R. 1676: Mr. HASTINGS.
H.R. 1686: Mr. SMITH of Missouri.
H.R. 1699: Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. BRIDENSTINE, Mr. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, and Mr. FLORES.
H.R. 1777: Mr. YODER.
H.R. 1793: Ms. SHEA-PORTER, Mr. PETERS, Ms. BORDALLO, and Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 1817: Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 1825: Mr. LUETKEMEYER and Mr. COFFMAN.
H.R. 1828: Mr. DEFAZIO.
H.R. 1846: Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. CLAY, and Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 1868: Mr. ELLISON.
H.R. 1881: Mr. HUIZENGA.
H.R. 1884: Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana and Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico.
H.R. 1905: Mrs. LAWRENCE.
H.R. 1927: Mr. MCEACHIN.
H.R. 1928: Mr. SOTO and Mr. LOEBACK.
H.R. 1953: Ms. SEWELL of Alabama and Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas.
H.R. 1957: Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN, Miss RICE of New York, Mr. MOULTON, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. PETERS, and Ms. MCCOLLUM.
H.R. 1991: Mr. COLLINS of New York.
H.R. 2029: Mr. FLORES.
H.R. 2036: Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. HANABUSA, Mr. COLE, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. BARLETTA, Mr. BEYER, Ms. NORTON, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. POCAN, Mr. LOBIONDO, and Ms. TITUS.
H.R. 2040: Mr. ROKITA and Mr. GRIJALVA.
H.R. 2053: Mr. BOST.
H.R. 2095: Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 2106: Mr. POE of Texas and Mr. REED.
H.R. 2108: Mr. PALLONE and Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H.R. 2121: Mr. ZELDIN.
H.R. 2128: Mr. EMMER.
H.R. 2133: Mr. BUDD, Mr. HARPER, Mr. ZELDIN, and Mr. CULBERSON.
H.R. 2142: Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. MOULTON, Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, Mr. WELCH, and Mr. RASKIN.
H.R. 2152: Mr. BUDD and Mr. ZELDIN.
H.R. 2158: Mr. DEFAZIO.
H.R. 2186: Mr. OLSON.
H.R. 2193: Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. POCAN, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.
H.R. 2315: Mr. YOUNG of Iowa.
H.R. 2319: Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia.
H.R. 2328: Mr. MCNERNEY.
H.R. 2340: Mrs. NOEM.
H.R. 2386: Mr. BISHOP of Michigan.
H.R. 2396: Mr. MEEKS and Mr. MESSER.
H.R. 2408: Mr. RASKIN.
H.R. 2409: Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 2431: Mr. BROOKS of Alabama, Mr. JENKINS of West Virginia, Mr. McClintock, and Mr. CARTER of Georgia.
H.R. 2472: Mr. KIND.
H.R. 2480: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. ROYCE of California, Ms. JENKINS of Kansas, Ms. BORDALLO, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. COLLINS of New York, Mr. DESANTIS, Mr. HUDSON, Mrs. NOEM, and Ms. JACKSON LEE.
H.R. 2501: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.
H.R. 2506: Mr. JONES.
H.R. 2519: Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. LEWIS of Minnesota, Mr. YOUNG of Iowa and Mr. MEEKS.
H.R. 2532: Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 2545: Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico.
H.R. 2564: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H.R. 2569: Mrs. TORRES.
H.R. 2589: Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. ELLISON, Ms. TSONGAS and Mr. CRAWFORD.
H.R. 2598: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN and Mr. RASKIN.
H.R. 2628: Ms. DEGETTE.
H.R. 2695: Ms. MOORE.
H.R. 2696: Ms. MOORE.
H.R. 2706: Mr. GRAVES of Missouri and Mr. LATTA.
H.R. 2718: Mr. MCNERNEY and Mr. CROWLEY.
H.R. 2723: Mr. CRAWFORD.
H.R. 2732: Mr. HIMES, Mr. COHEN, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. FITZPATRICK, and Ms. SLAUGHTER.
H.R. 2740: Mr. PALLONE, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. RENACCI, Mr. TED LIU of California, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas.
H.R. 2790: Mr. MOULTON and Ms. JAYAPAL.
H.R. 2797: Mr. KIND.
H.R. 2803: Mr. COSTA and Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 2807: Mr. RYAN of Ohio and Ms. ROSEN.
H.R. 2823: Mr. BUDD and Ms. STEFANIK.
H.R. 2825: Mr. KATKO.
H.R. 2832: Mr. GROTHMAN.
H.R. 2851: Mr. THOMAS J. ROONEY of Florida.
H.R. 2856: Mr. BLUM, Mr. CORREA, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. HILL, Mr. LAHOOD, Mrs. MCMORRIS RODGERS, Mr. VALADAO, and Mr. KIND.
H.R. 2862: Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.
H.R. 2871: Mr. BIGGS.
H.R. 2886: Ms. ESHOO, Mr. SABLAN, and Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 2901: Ms. ROSEN, Ms. MCSALLY, and Mr. BISHOP of Michigan.
H.R. 2902: Ms. BONAMICI.
H.R. 2908: Mr. MEEKS, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. CRIST, and Ms. BONAMICI.
H.R. 2909: Mr. JORDAN, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. DUNN, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. RUTHERFORD, and Mr. BRIDENSTINE.
H.R. 2913: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 2918: Mr. ROSKAM.
H.R. 2938: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, and Mr. WELCH.
H.R. 2940: Mr. BABIN.
H.R. 2945: Mr. BROOKS of Alabama.
H.R. 2946: Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 2956: Mr. GRAVES of Georgia.
H.R. 2957: Mr. PALAZZO.
H.R. 2970: Mr. EVANS.
H.R. 2979: Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. MCNERNEY, Ms. BASS, Ms. SPEIER, Ms. MAXINE WATERS of California, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. DENHAM, Mr. TED LIU of California, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Mr. COSTA, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. NUNES, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, and Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 2982: Mrs. TORRES.
H.R. 2987: Mr. RYAN of Ohio.
H.R. 2999: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Mr. MCGOVERN, and Mr. ELLISON.
H.R. 3003: Mr. RENACCI, Mr. RATCLIFFE, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. CALVERT, and Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 3004: Mr. RENACCI, Mr. RATCLIFFE, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. CALVERT, and Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 3008: Mr. POE of Texas.
H.R. 3018: Mr. TROTT.
H.R. 3032: Ms. STEFANIK.
H.J. Res. 33: Mr. KHANNA.
H.J. Res. 53: Mr. CLYBURN.
H.J. Res. 104: Mr. ELLISON.
H. Con. Res. 8: Mr. SCHNEIDER.
H. Con. Res. 10: Mr. PITTENGER.
H. Con. Res. 13: Mr. HARPER.
H. Con. Res. 27: Mr. POLIS and Mr. KILMER.

H. Con. Res. 59: Mr. ROHRABACHER and Mr. NUNES.

H. Res. 15: Mr. ELLISON and Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas.

H. Res. 31: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY and Mrs. DEMINGS.

H. Res. 43: Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. NEWHOUSE, and Mrs. COMSTOCK.

H. Res. 135: Mr. LAMBORN and Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia.

H. Res. 161: Ms. BASS, Mr. ALLEN, Mr. YOUNG of Iowa, Mr. GALLEG0, Mr. COLE, Ms. MCCOLLUM, and Mr. STIVERS.

H. Res. 185: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mrs. TORRES, Mr. MEEKS, and Mr. SUOZZI.

H. Res. 218: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H. Res. 257: Mr. ELLISON and Mr. EVANS.

H. Res. 265: Ms. LOFGREN.

H. Res. 282: Mr. GARAMENDI.

H. Res. 307: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.

H. Res. 313: Mr. ALLEN.

H. Res. 318: Mr. TROTT.

H. Res. 346: Mr. BOST.

H. Res. 349: Mr. ELLISON.

H. Res. 351: Mr. ZELDIN.

H. Res. 359: Mr. DONOVAN, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, and Mr. COOK.

H. Res. 397: Mr. COHEN and Mr. BACON.

H. Res. 400: Mr. MURPHY of Pennsylvania, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. DELANEY, Mr. FORTEN-

BERRY, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mrs. DINGELL, and Mr. LIPINSKI.

H. Res. 405: Mr. COSTA, Mr. NADLER, and Mr. EVANS.

H. Res. 407: Mr. BILIRAKIS.

DELETIONS OF SPONSORS FROM PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were deleted from public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 60: Mr. MEADOWS.