116TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 1425

AN ACT

- To amend the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act to provide for a Improve Health Insurance Affordability Fund to provide for certain reinsurance payments to lower premiums in the individual health insurance market.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - ${\it 2\ tives\ of\ the\ United\ States\ of\ America\ in\ Congress\ assembled},$

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Patient Protection and
- 3 Affordable Care Enhancement Act".

4 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 5 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title.
 - Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—LOWERING HEALTH CARE COSTS AND PROTECTING PEOPLE WITH PREEXISTING CONDITIONS

- Sec. 101. Improving affordability by expanding premium assistance for consumers.
- Sec. 102. Improving affordability by reducing out-of-pocket and premium costs for consumers.
- Sec. 103. Expanding affordability for working families to fix the family glitch.
- Sec. 104. Tax credit reconciliation protections for individuals receiving social security lump-sum payments.
- Sec. 105. Preserving State option to implement health care Marketplaces.
- Sec. 106. Establishing a Health Insurance Affordability Fund.
- Sec. 107. Rescinding the short-term limited duration insurance regulation.
- Sec. 108. Revoking section 1332 guidance.
- Sec. 109. Requiring Marketplace outreach, educational activities, and annual enrollment targets.
- Sec. 110. Report on effects of website maintenance during open enrollment.
- Sec. 111. Promoting consumer outreach and education.
- Sec. 112. Improving transparency and accountability in the Marketplace.
- Sec. 113. Improving awareness of health coverage options.
- Sec. 114. Promoting State innovations to expand coverage.
- Sec. 115. Strengthening network adequacy.
- Sec. 116. Protecting consumers from unreasonable rate hikes.
- Sec. 117. Eligibility of DACA recipients for qualified health plans offered through Exchanges.

TITLE II—ENCOURAGING MEDICAID EXPANSION AND STRENGTHENING THE MEDICAID PROGRAM

- Sec. 201. Incentivizing Medicaid expansion.
- Sec. 202. Providing 12-months of continuous eligibility for Medicaid and CHIP.
- Sec. 203. Mandatory 12-months of postpartum Medicaid eligibility.
- Sec. 204. Reducing the administrative FMAP for nonexpansion States.
- Sec. 205. Enhanced reporting requirements for nonexpansion states.
- Sec. 206. Primary care pay increase.
- Sec. 207. Permanent funding for CHIP.
- Sec. 208. Permanent extension of CHIP enrollment and quality measures.
- Sec. 209. State option to increase children's eligibility for Medicaid and CHIP.
- Sec. 210. Medicaid coverage for citizens of Freely Associated States.
- Sec. 211. Extension of full Federal medical assistance percentage to Indian health care providers.

TITLE III—LOWERING PRICES THROUGH FAIR DRUG PRICE NEGOTIATION

- Sec. 301. Establishing a Fair Drug Pricing Program.
- Sec. 302. Drug manufacturer excise tax for noncompliance.
- Sec. 303. Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund.

TITLE IV—PUBLIC HEALTH INVESTMENTS

Sec. 401. Supporting increased innovation.

1	TITLE I—LOWERING HEALTH
2	CARE COSTS AND PRO-
3	TECTING PEOPLE WITH PRE-
4	EXISTING CONDITIONS
5	SEC. 101. IMPROVING AFFORDABILITY BY EXPANDING PRE-
6	MIUM ASSISTANCE FOR CONSUMERS.
7	(a) In General.—Section 36B(b)(3)(A) of the In-
8	ternal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read as fol-
9	lows:
10	"(A) APPLICABLE PERCENTAGE.—The ap-
11	plicable percentage for any taxable year shall be
12	the percentage such that the applicable percent-
13	age for any taxpayer whose household income is
14	within an income tier specified in the following
15	table shall increase, on a sliding scale in a lin-
16	ear manner, from the initial premium percent-
17	age to the final premium percentage specified in
18	such table for such income tier:
	"In the case of household income (expressed as a percent of poverty line) within the following income tier: The initial premium premium percentage is— percentage is— The final premium percentage is—

0.0

0.0

Up to 150.0 percent

"In the case of household income (expressed as a percent of poverty line) within the following income tier:	The initial premium percentage is—	The final premium percentage is—
150.0 percent up to 200.0 percent	0.0	3.0
200.0 percent up to 250.0 percent	3.0	4.0
250.0 percent up to 300.0 percent	4.0	6.0
300.0 percent up to 400.0 percent	6.0	8.5
400.0 percent and higher	8.5	8.5".

- 1 (b) Conforming Amendment.—Section
- 2 36B(c)(1)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
- 3 amended by striking "but does not exceed 400 percent".
- 4 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 5 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 6 December 31, 2019.
- 7 SEC. 102. IMPROVING AFFORDABILITY BY REDUCING OUT-
- 8 OF-POCKET AND PREMIUM COSTS FOR CON-
- 9 SUMERS.
- Section 1302(c)(4) of the Patient Protection and Af-
- 11 fordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18022(c)(4)) is amended by
- 12 striking "calendar year)" and inserting "calendar year,
- 13 based on estimates and projections for the applicable cal-
- 14 endar year of the percentage (if any) by which the average
- 15 per enrollee premium for eligible employer-sponsored
- 16 health plans (as defined in section 5000A(f)(2) of the In-
- 17 ternal Revenue Code of 1986) exceeds such average per
- 18 enrollee premium for the preceding calendar year, as pub-
- 19 lished in the National Health Expenditure Accounts)".

SEC. 103. EXPANDING AFFORDABILITY FOR WORKING FAM-2 ILIES TO FIX THE FAMILY GLITCH. 3 (a) In General.—Clause (i) of section 36B(c)(2)(C) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read 4 5 as follows: 6 "(i) Coverage must be afford-7 ABLE.— 8 "(I) Employees.—An employee 9 shall not be treated as eligible for 10 minimum essential coverage if such 11 coverage consists of an eligible em-12 ployer-sponsored plan (as defined in 13 section 5000A(f)(2)) and the employ-14 ee's required contribution (within the 15 meaning of section 5000A(e)(1)(B)) 16 with respect to the plan exceeds 9.5 17 percent of the employee's household 18 income. 19 "(II) FAMILY MEMBERS.—An in-20 dividual who is eligible to enroll in an 21 eligible employer-sponsored plan (as 22 defined in section 5000A(f)(2) by 23 reason of a relationship the individual 24 bears to the employee shall not be 25 treated as eligible for minimum essen-26 tial coverage by reason of such eligi-

bility to enroll if the employee's re-1 2 quired contribution (within the mean-3 ing of section 5000A(e)(1)(B), deter-4 mined by substituting 'family' for 5 'self-only') with respect to the plan ex-6 ceeds 9.5 percent of the employee's 7 household income.". 8 (b) Conforming Amendments.— 9 (1) Clause (ii) of section 36B(c)(2)(C) of the 10 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by strik-11 ing "Except as provided in clause (iii), an employee" 12 and inserting "An individual". 13 (2) Clause (iii) of section 36B(c)(2)(C) of such 14 Code is amended by striking "the last sentence of clause (i)" and inserting "clause (i)(II)". 15 16 (3) Clause (iv) of section 36B(c)(2)(C) of such

- 17 Code is amended by striking "the 9.5 percent under 18 clause (i)(II)" and inserting "the 9.5 percent under
- 19 clauses (i)(I) and (i)(II)".
- 20 (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
- 21 this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
- 22 December 31, 2021.

1	SEC. 104. TAX CREDIT RECONCILIATION PROTECTIONS FOR
2	INDIVIDUALS RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY
3	LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS.
4	(a) In General.—Section 36B(d)(2) of the Internal
5	Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the end
6	the following new subparagraph:
7	"(C) Exclusion of Portion of Lump-
8	SUM SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.—
9	"(i) In General.—The term 'modi-
10	fied adjusted gross income' shall not in-
11	clude so much of any lump-sum social se-
12	curity benefit payment as is attributable to
13	months ending before the beginning of the
14	taxable year.
15	"(ii) Lump-sum social security
16	BENEFIT PAYMENT.—For purposes of this
17	subparagraph, the term 'lump-sum social
18	security benefit payment' means any pay-
19	ment of social security benefits (as defined
20	in section $86(d)(1)$) which constitutes more
21	than 1 month of such benefits.
22	"(iii) Election to include ex-
23	CLUDABLE AMOUNT.—A taxpayer may
24	elect (at such time and in such manner as
25	the Secretary may provide) to have this

1	subparagraph not apply for any taxable
2	year.".
3	(b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by
4	this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after
5	December 31, 2019.
6	SEC. 105. PRESERVING STATE OPTION TO IMPLEMENT
7	HEALTH CARE MARKETPLACES.
8	(a) In General.—Section 1311 of the Patient Pro-
9	tection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18031) is
10	amended—
11	(1) in subsection (a)—
12	(A) in paragraph (4)(B), by striking
13	"under this subsection" and inserting "under
14	this paragraph or paragraph (1)"; and
15	(B) by adding at the end the following new
16	paragraph:
17	"(6) Additional planning and establish-
18	MENT GRANTS.—
19	"(A) In general.—There shall be appro-
20	priated to the Secretary, out of any moneys in
21	the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, \$200
22	million to award grants to eligible States for
23	the uses described in paragraph (3)

1	"(B) Duration and renewability.—A
2	grant awarded under subparagraph (A) shall be
3	for a period of 2 years and may not be renewed.
4	"(C) LIMITATION.—A grant may not be
5	awarded under subparagraph (A) after Decem-
6	ber 31, 2023.
7	"(D) ELIGIBLE STATE DEFINED.—For
8	purposes of this paragraph, the term 'eligible
9	State' means a State that, as of the date of the
10	enactment of this paragraph, is not operating
11	an Exchange (other than an Exchange de-
12	scribed in section 155.200(f) of title 45, Code
13	of Federal Regulations)."; and
14	(2) in subsection $(d)(5)(A)$ —
15	(A) by striking "operations.—In estab-
16	lishing an Exchange under this section" and in-
17	serting "OPERATIONS.—
18	"(i) In general.—In establishing an
19	Exchange under this section (other than in
20	establishing an Exchange pursuant to a
21	grant awarded under subsection (a)(6))";
22	and
23	(B) by adding at the end the following:
24	"(ii) Additional planning and es-
25	TABLISHMENT GRANTS.—In establishing

an Exchange pursuant to a grant awarded 1 2 under subsection (a)(6), the State shall en-3 sure that such Exchange is self-sustaining 4 beginning on January 1, 2025, including 5 allowing the Exchange to charge assess-6 ments or user fees to participating health 7 insurance issuers, or to otherwise generate 8 funding, to support its operations.". 9 (b) CLARIFICATION REGARDING FAILURE TO ESTAB-LISH EXCHANGE OR IMPLEMENT REQUIREMENTS.—Sec-10 11 tion 1321(c) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18041(c)) is amended— 12 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking "If" and in-13 14 serting "Subject to paragraph (3), if"; and 15 (2) by adding at the end the following new 16 paragraph: 17 "(3) CLARIFICATION.—This subsection shall 18 not apply in the case of a State that elects to apply 19 the requirements described in subsection (a) and 20 satisfies the requirement described in subsection (b) 21 on or after January 1, 2014.".

1	SEC. 106. ESTABLISHING A HEALTH INSURANCE AFFORD-
2	ABILITY FUND.
3	Subtitle D of title I of the Patient Protection and
4	Affordable Care Act is amended by inserting after part
5	$5~(42~\mathrm{U.S.C.}~18061~\mathrm{et}~\mathrm{seq.})$ the following new part:
6	"PART 6—IMPROVE HEALTH INSURANCE
7	AFFORDABILITY FUND
8	"SEC. 1351. ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM.
9	"There is hereby established the Improve Health In-
10	surance Affordability Fund' to be administered by the Sec-
11	retary of Health and Human Services, acting through the
12	Administrator of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid
13	Services (in this section referred to as the 'Adminis-
14	trator'), to provide funding, in accordance with this part,
15	to the 50 States and the District of Columbia (each re-
16	ferred to in this section as a 'State') beginning on January
17	1, 2022, for the purposes described in section 1352.
18	"SEC. 1352. USE OF FUNDS.
19	"(a) In General.—A State shall use the funds allo-
20	cated to the State under this part for one of the following
21	purposes:
22	"(1) To provide reinsurance payments to health
23	insurance issuers with respect to individuals enrolled
24	under individual health insurance coverage (other
25	than through a plan described in subsection (b)) of-
26	fered by such issuers.

- 1 "(2) To provide assistance (other than through 2 payments described in paragraph (1)) to reduce out-3 of-pocket costs, such as copayments, coinsurance, 4 premiums, and deductibles, of individuals enrolled 5 under qualified health plans offered on the indi-
- 6 vidual market through an Exchange.
- 7 "(b) Exclusion of Certain Grandfathered and
- 8 Transitional Plans.—For purposes of subsection (a),
- 9 a plan described in this subsection is the following:
- 10 "(1) A grandfathered health plan (as defined in section 1251).
- 12 "(2) A plan (commonly referred to as a 'transi-13 tional plan') continued under the letter issued by the 14 Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services on No-15 vember 14, 2013, to the State Insurance Commis-16 sioners outlining a transitional policy for coverage in 17 the individual and small group markets to which sec-18 tion 1251 does not apply, and under the extension 19 of the transitional policy for such coverage set forth 20 in the Insurance Standards Bulletin Series guidance 21 issued by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Serv-22 ices on March 5, 2014, February 29, 2016, Feb-23 ruary 13, 2017, April 9, 2018, March 25, 2019, and 24 January 31, 2020, or under any subsequent exten-25 sions thereof.

1	"(3) Student health insurance coverage (as de-
2	fined in section 147.145 of title 45, Code of Federal
3	Regulations).
4	"SEC. 1353. STATE ELIGIBILITY AND APPROVAL; DEFAULT
5	SAFEGUARD.
6	"(a) Encouraging State Options for Alloca-
7	TIONS.—
8	"(1) IN GENERAL.—To be eligible for an alloca-
9	tion of funds under this part for a year (beginning
10	with 2022), a State shall submit to the Adminis-
11	trator an application at such time (but, in the case
12	of allocations for 2022, not later than 90 days after
13	the date of the enactment of this part and, in the
14	case of allocations for a subsequent year, not later
15	than March 1 of the previous year) and in such form
16	and manner as specified by the Administrator con-
17	taining—
18	"(A) a description of how the funds will be
19	used; and
20	"(B) such other information as the Admin-
21	istrator may require.
22	"(2) Automatic approval.—An application so
23	submitted is approved unless the Administrator noti-
24	fies the State submitting the application, not later
25	than 60 days after the date of the submission of

- such application, that the application has been denied for not being in compliance with any requirement of this part and of the reason for such denial.
 - "(3) 5-YEAR APPLICATION APPROVAL.—If an application of a State is approved for a purpose described in section 1352 for a year, such application shall be treated as approved for such purpose for each of the subsequent 4 years.
 - "(4) REVOCATION OF APPROVAL.—The approval of an application of a State, with respect to a purpose described in section 1352, may be revoked if the State fails to use funds provided to the State under this section for such purpose or otherwise fails to comply with the requirements of this section.

"(b) Default Federal Safeguard.—

"(1) 2022.—For 2022, in the case of a State that does not submit an application under subsection (a) by the 90-day submission date applicable to such year under subsection (a)(1) and in the case of a State that does submit such an application by such date that is not approved, the Administrator, in consultation with the State insurance commissioner, shall, from the amount calculated under paragraph (4) for such year, carry out the purpose described in paragraph (3) in such State for such year.

"(2)AND SUBSEQUENT YEARS.—For 2023 or a subsequent year, in the case of a State that does not have in effect an approved application under this section for such year, the Administrator, in consultation with the State insurance commis-sioner, shall, from the amount calculated under paragraph (4) for such year, carry out the purpose described in paragraph (3) in such State for such year.

"(3) Specified use.—The amount described in paragraph (4), with respect to 2022 or a subsequent year, shall be used to carry out the purpose described in section 1352(a)(1) in each State described in paragraph (1) or (2) for such year, as applicable, by providing reinsurance payments to health insurance issuers with respect to attachment range claims (as defined in section 1354(b)(2)), using the dollar amounts specified in subparagraph (B) of such section for such year) in an amount equal to, subject to paragraph (5), the percentage (specified for such year by the Secretary under such subparagraph) of the amount of such claims.

"(4) Amount described in this paragraph, with respect to 2022 or a subsequent year, is the amount equal to the total

- sum of amounts that the Secretary would otherwise estimate under section 1354(b)(2)(A)(i) for such year for each State described in paragraph (1) or
- 4 (2) for such year, as applicable, if each such State
- 5 were not so described for such year.
- 6 "(5) ADJUSTMENT.—For purposes of this sub-7 section, the Secretary may apply a percentage under 8 paragraph (3) with respect to a year that is less 9 than the percentage otherwise specified in section 10 1354(b)(2)(B) for such year, if the cost of paying 11 the total eligible attachment range claims for States 12 described in this subsection for such year at such 13 percentage otherwise specified would exceed the 14 amount calculated under paragraph (4) for such 15 year.

16 "SEC. 1354. ALLOCATIONS.

- 17 "(a) APPROPRIATION.—For the purpose of providing
- 18 allocations for States under subsection (b) and payments
- 19 under section 1353(b) there is appropriated, out of any
- 20 money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated,
- 21 \$10,000,000,000 for 2022 and each subsequent year.
- 22 "(b) Allocations.—
- 23 "(1) Payment.—
- 24 "(A) IN GENERAL.—From amounts appro-
- priated under subsection (a) for a year, the

1	Secretary shall, with respect to a State not de-
2	scribed in section 1353(b) for such year and
3	not later than the date specified under subpara-
4	graph (B) for such year, allocate for such State
5	the amount determined for such State and year
6	under paragraph (2).
7	"(B) Specified date.—For purposes of
8	subparagraph (A), the date specified in this
9	subparagraph is—
10	"(i) for 2022, the date that is 45 days
11	after the date of the enactment of this
12	part; and
13	"(ii) for 2023 or a subsequent year,
14	January 1 of the respective year.
15	"(C) NOTIFICATIONS OF ALLOCATION
16	AMOUNTS.—For 2023 and each subsequent
17	year, the Secretary shall notify each State of
18	the amount determined for such State under
19	paragraph (2) for such year by not later than
20	January 1 of the previous year.
21	"(2) Allocation amount determina-
22	TIONS.—
23	"(A) In general.—For purposes of para-
24	graph (1), the amount determined under this
25	paragraph for a year for a State described in

1	paragraph (1)(A) for such year is the amount
2	equal to—
3	"(i) the amount that the Secretary es-
4	timates would be expended under this part
5	for such year on attachment range claims
6	of individuals residing in such State if such
7	State used such funds only for the purpose
8	described in paragraph (1) of section
9	1352(a) at the dollar amounts and per-
10	centage specified under subparagraph (B)
11	for such year; minus
12	"(ii) the amount, if any, by which the
13	Secretary determines—
14	"(I) the estimated amount of
15	premium tax credits under section
16	36B of the Internal Revenue Code of
17	1986 that would be attributable to in-
18	dividuals residing in such State for
19	such year without application of this
20	part; exceeds
21	"(II) the estimated amount of
22	premium tax credits under section
23	36B of the Internal Revenue Code of
24	1986 that would be attributable to in-
25	dividuals residing in such State for

such year if such State were a State
described in section 1353(b) for such
year.

For purposes of the previous sentence and section 1353(b)(3), the term 'attachment range claims' means, with respect to an individual, the claims for such individual that exceed a dollar amount specified by the Secretary for a year, but do not exceed a ceiling dollar amount specified by the Secretary for such year, under subparagraph (B).

"(B) Specifications.—For purposes of subparagraph (A) and section 1353(b)(3), the Secretary shall determine the dollar amounts and the percentage to be specified under this subparagraph for a year in a manner to ensure that the total amount of expenditures under this part for such year is estimated to equal the total amount appropriated for such year under subsection (a) if such expenditures were used solely for the purpose described in paragraph (1) of section 1352(a) for attachment range claims at the dollar amounts and percentage so specified for such year.

1	"(3) Availability.—Funds allocated to a
2	State under this subsection for a year shall remain
3	available through the end of the subsequent year.".
4	SEC. 107. RESCINDING THE SHORT-TERM LIMITED DURA-
5	TION INSURANCE REGULATION.
6	(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:
7	(1) On August 3, 2018, the Administration
8	issued a final rule entitled "Short-Term, Limited-
9	Duration Insurance" (83 Fed. Reg. 38212).
10	(2) The final rule dramatically expands the sale
11	and marketing of insurance that—
12	(A) may discriminate against individuals
13	living with preexisting health conditions, includ-
14	ing children with complex medical needs and
15	disabilities and their families;
16	(B) lacks important financial protections
17	provided by the Patient Protection and Afford-
18	able Care Act (Public Law 111–148), including
19	the prohibition of annual and lifetime coverage
20	limits and annual out-of-pocket limits, that may
21	increase the cost of treatment and cause finan-
22	cial hardship to those requiring medical care,
23	including children with complex medical needs
24	and disabilities and their families; and

1	(C) excludes coverage of essential health
2	benefits including hospitalization, prescription
3	drugs, and other lifesaving care.
4	(3) The implementation and enforcement of the
5	final rule weakens critical protections for up to 130
6	million Americans living with preexisting health con-
7	ditions and may place a large financial burden on
8	those who enroll in short-term limited-duration in-
9	surance, which jeopardizes Americans' access to
10	quality, affordable health insurance.
11	(b) Prohibition.—The Secretary of Health and
12	Human Services, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the
13	Secretary of Labor—
14	(1) may not take any action to implement, en-
15	force, or otherwise give effect to the rule entitled
16	"Short-Term, Limited Duration Insurance" (83
17	Fed. Reg. 38212 (August 3, 2018));
18	(2) shall apply any regulation revised by such
19	rule as if such rule had not been issued; and
20	(3) may not promulgate any substantially simi-
21	lar rule.
22	SEC. 108. REVOKING SECTION 1332 GUIDANCE.
23	(a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds the following:
24	(1) On October 24, 2018, the administration
25	published new guidance to carry out section 1332 of

- 1 the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42
- 2 U.S.C. 18052) entitled "State Relief and Empower-
- 3 ment Waivers' (83 Fed. Reg. 53575).
- (2) The new guidance encourages States to provide health insurance coverage through insurance plans that may discriminate against individuals with preexisting health conditions, including the one in four Americans living with a disability.
- 9 (3) The implementation and enforcement of the 10 new guidance weakens protections for the millions of 11 Americans living with preexisting health conditions 12 and jeopardizes Americans' access to quality, afford-13 able health insurance coverage.
- 14 (b) Providing That Certain Guidance Related
- 15 TO WAIVERS FOR STATE INNOVATION UNDER THE PA-
- 16 TIENT PROTECTION AND AFFORDABLE CARE ACT SHALL
- 17 Have No Force or Effect.—Beginning July 1, 2020,
- 18 the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Sec-
- 19 retary of the Treasury may not take any action to imple-
- 20 ment, enforce, or otherwise give effect to the guidance en-
- 21 titled "State Relief and Empowerment Waivers" (83 Fed.
- 22 Reg. 53575 (October 24, 2018)), including any such ac-
- 23 tion that would result in individuals losing health insur-
- 24 ance coverage that includes the essential health benefits
- 25 package (as defined in subsection (a) of section 1302 of

the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42) U.S.C. 18022(a)) without regard to any waiver of any pro-3 vision of such package under a waiver under such section 4 1332), including the maternity and newborn care essential health benefit described in subsection (b)(1)(D) of such section, including any such action that would result in a 6 decrease in the number of such individuals enrolled in cov-8 erage that is at least as comprehensive as the coverage defined in section 1302(a) of the Patient Protection and 10 Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18022(a)) compared to the number of such individuals who would have been so 12 enrolled in such coverage had such action not been taken, including any such action that would, with respect to individuals with substance use disorders, including opioid use 14 15 disorders, reduce the availability or affordability of coverage that is at least as comprehensive as the coverage 16 defined in section 1302(a) of the Patient Protection and 18 Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18022(a)) compared to 19 the availability or affordability, respectively, of such cov-20 erage had such action not been taken, including any such 21 action that would result, with respect to vulnerable populations (including low-income individuals, elderly individuals, and individuals with serious health issues or who have a greater risk of developing serious health issues), in a decrease in the availability of coverage that is at least

- 1 as comprehensive as the coverage defined in section
- 2 1302(a) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
- 3 (42 U.S.C. 18022(a)) with coverage and cost sharing pro-
- 4 tections required under section 1332(b)(1)(B) of such Act
- 5 (42 U.S.C. 18052(b)(1)(B)), including any such action
- 6 that would, with respect to individuals with preexisting
- 7 conditions, reduce the affordability of coverage that is at
- 8 least as comprehensive as the coverage defined in section
- 9 1302(a) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
- 10 (42 U.S.C. 18022(a)) compared to the affordability of
- 11 such coverage had such action not been taken, including
- 12 any such action that would result in higher health insur-
- 13 ance premiums for individuals enrolled in health insurance
- 14 coverage that is at least as comprehensive as the coverage
- 15 defined in section 1302(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C.
- 16 18022(b)), and the Secretaries may not promulgate any
- 17 substantially similar guidance or rule. Nothing in the pre-
- 18 vious sentence shall be construed to affect the approval
- 19 of waivers under section 1332 of the Patient Protection
- 20 and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18052) that establish
- 21 reinsurance programs that are consistent with the require-
- 22 ments under subsection (b)(1) of such section (42 U.S.C.
- 23 18052(b)(1)), lower health insurance premiums, and pro-
- 24 tect health insurance coverage for people with preexisting
- 25 conditions.

- 1 (c) GAO REPORT ON AFFECT OF STATE INNOVATION
- 2 Waivers on Coverage of Individuals and on Men-
- 3 TAL HEALTH CARE TREATMENT.—Not later
- 4 than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act,
- 5 the Comptroller General of the United States shall submit
- 6 to Congress a report on the number of individuals ex-
- 7 pected to lose access to health insurance coverage (as de-
- 8 fined in section 2791 of the Public Health Service Act (42
- 9 U.S.C. 300gg-91)) if subsection (b) were not enacted and
- 10 waivers under section 1332 of the Patient Protection and
- 11 Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18052) were approved
- 12 under the guidance described in such subsection (b). Such
- 13 report shall include an analysis of the expected effect such
- 14 waivers approved under such guidance would have on men-
- 15 tal health care treatment.
- 16 SEC. 109. REQUIRING MARKETPLACE OUTREACH, EDU-
- 17 CATIONAL ACTIVITIES, AND ANNUAL EN-
- 18 ROLLMENT TARGETS.
- 19 (a) In General.—Section 1321(c) of the Patient
- 20 Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18041(c)),
- 21 as amended by section 105(b), is further amended by add-
- 22 ing at the end the following new paragraphs:
- 23 "(4) Outreach and educational activi-
- 24 TIES.—

1 "(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an Ex-2 change established or operated by the Secretary 3 within a State pursuant to this subsection, the 4 Secretary shall carry out outreach and edu-5 cational activities for purposes of informing in-6 dividuals about qualified health plans offered 7 through the Exchange, including by informing 8 such individuals of the availability of coverage 9 under such plans and financial assistance for 10 coverage under such plans. Such outreach and 11 educational activities shall be provided in a 12 manner that is culturally and linguistically ap-13 propriate to the needs of the populations being 14 served by the Exchange (including hard-to-15 reach populations, such as racial and sexual mi-16 norities, limited English proficient populations, 17 individuals in rural areas, veterans, and young 18 adults) and shall be provided to populations re-19 siding in high health disparity areas (as defined 20 in subparagraph (E)) served by the Exchange, 21 in addition to other populations served by the 22 Exchange.

"(B) Limitation on use of funds.—No funds appropriated under this paragraph shall

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24

1	be used for expenditures for promoting non-
2	ACA compliant health insurance coverage.
3	"(C) Non-aca compliant health insur-
4	ANCE COVERAGE.—For purposes of subpara-
5	graph (B):
6	"(i) The term 'non-ACA compliant
7	health insurance coverage' means health
8	insurance coverage, or a group health plan,
9	that is not a qualified health plan.
10	"(ii) Such term includes the following:
11	"(I) An association health plan.
12	"(II) Short-term limited duration
13	insurance.
14	"(D) Funding.—Out of any funds in the
15	Treasury not otherwise appropriated, there are
16	hereby appropriated for fiscal year 2022 and
17	each subsequent fiscal year, \$100,000,000 to
18	carry out this paragraph. Funds appropriated
19	under this subparagraph shall remain available
20	until expended.
21	"(E) High health disparity area de-
22	FINED.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the
23	term 'high health disparity area' means a con-
24	tiguous geographic area that—

1	"(i) is located in one census tract or
2	ZIP code;
3	"(ii) has measurable and documented
4	racial, ethnic, or geographic health dispari-
5	ties;
6	"(iii) has a low-income population, as
7	demonstrated by—
8	"(I) average income below 138
9	percent of the Federal poverty line; or
10	"(II) a rate of participation in
11	the special supplemental nutrition
12	program under section 17 of the Child
13	Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C.
14	1786) that is higher than the national
15	average rate of participation in such
16	program;
17	"(iv) has poor health outcomes, as
18	demonstrated by—
19	"(I) lower life expectancy than
20	the national average; or
21	"(II) a higher percentage of in-
22	stances of low birth weight than the
23	national average; and

1	"(v) is part of a Metropolitan Statis-
2	tical Area identified by the Office of Man-
3	agement and Budget.
4	"(5) Annual enrollment targets.—For
5	plan year 2021 and each subsequent plan year, in
6	the case of an Exchange established or operated by
7	the Secretary within a State pursuant to this sub-
8	section, the Secretary shall establish annual enroll-
9	ment targets for such Exchange for such year.".
10	(b) Study and Report.—Not later than 30 days
11	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
12	of Health and Human Services shall release to Congress
13	all aggregated documents relating to studies and data sets
14	that were created on or after January 1, 2014, and related
15	to marketing and outreach with respect to qualified health
16	plans offered through Exchanges under title I of the Pa-
17	tient Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C.
18	18001 et seq.).
19	SEC. 110. REPORT ON EFFECTS OF WEBSITE MAINTENANCE
20	DURING OPEN ENROLLMENT.
21	Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment
22	of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States
23	shall submit to Congress a report examining whether the
24	Department of Health and Human Services has been con-
25	ducting maintenance on the website commonly referred to

1	as "Healthcare.gov" during annual open enrollment peri-
2	ods (as described in section 1311(c)(6)(B) of the Patient
3	Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C.
4	18031(c)(6)(B)) in such a manner so as to minimize any
5	disruption to the use of such website resulting from such
6	maintenance.
7	SEC. 111. PROMOTING CONSUMER OUTREACH AND EDU-
8	CATION.
9	(a) In General.—Section 1311(i) of the Patient
10	Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18031(i))
11	is amended—
12	(1) in paragraph (2), by adding at the end the
13	following new subparagraph:
14	"(C) Selection of Recipients.—In the
15	case of an Exchange established and operated
16	by the Secretary within a State pursuant to sec-
17	tion 1321(e), in awarding grants under para-
18	graph (1), the Exchange shall—
19	"(i) select entities to receive such
20	grants based on an entity's demonstrated
21	capacity to carry out each of the duties
22	specified in paragraph (3);
23	"(ii) not take into account whether or
24	not the entity has demonstrated how the
25	entity will provide information to individ-

1	uals relating to group health plans offered
2	by a group or association of employers de-
3	scribed in section 2510.3–5(b) of title 29,
4	Code of Federal Regulations (or any suc-
5	cessor regulation), or short-term limited
6	duration insurance (as defined by the Sec-
7	retary for purposes of section 2791(b)(5)
8	of the Public Health Service Act); and
9	"(iii) ensure that, each year, the Ex-
10	change awards such a grant to—
11	"(I) at least one entity described
12	in this paragraph that is a community
13	and consumer-focused nonprofit
14	group; and
15	"(II) at least one entity described
16	in subparagraph (B), which may in-
17	clude another community and con-
18	sumer-focused nonprofit group in ad-
19	dition to any such group awarded a
20	grant pursuant to subclause (I).
21	In awarding such grants, an Exchange may
22	consider an entity's record with respect to
23	waste, fraud, and abuse for purposes of main-
24	taining the integrity of such Exchange.";
25	(2) in paragraph (3)—

1	(A) by amending subparagraph (C) to read
2	as follows:
3	"(C) facilitate enrollment, including with
4	respect to individuals with limited English pro-
5	ficiency and individuals with chronic illnesses,
6	in qualified health plans, State medicaid plans
7	under title XIX of the Social Security Act, and
8	State child health plans under title XXI of such
9	Act;";
10	(B) in subparagraph (D), by striking
11	"and" at the end;
12	(C) in subparagraph (E), by striking the
13	period at the end and inserting "; and";
14	(D) by inserting after subparagraph (E)
15	the following new subparagraph:
16	"(F) provide referrals to community-based
17	organizations that address social needs related
18	to health outcomes."; and
19	(E) by adding at the end the following
20	flush left sentence:
21	"The duties specified in the preceding sentence may
22	be carried out by such a navigator at any time dur-
23	ing a year.";
24	(3) in paragraph (4)(A)—

1	(A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by
2	striking "not";
3	(B) in clause (i)—
4	(i) by inserting "not" before "be";
5	and
6	(ii) by striking "; or" and inserting a
7	semicolon;
8	(C) in clause (ii)—
9	(i) by inserting "not" before "re-
10	ceive"; and
11	(ii) by striking the period and insert-
12	ing a semicolon; and
13	(D) by adding at the end the following new
14	clauses:
15	"(iii) maintain physical presence in
16	the State of the Exchange so as to allow
17	in-person assistance to consumers; and
18	"(iv) receive opioid specific education
19	and training that ensures the navigator
20	can best educate individuals on qualified
21	health plans offered through an Exchange,
22	specifically coverage under such plans for
23	opioid health care treatment."; and
24	(4) in paragraph (6)—

1	(A) by striking "Funding.—Grants
2	under" and inserting "Funding.—
3	"(A) State exchanges.—Grants under";
4	and
5	(B) by adding at the end the following new
6	subparagraph:
7	"(B) Federal exchanges.—For pur-
8	poses of carrying out this subsection, with re-
9	spect to an Exchange established and operated
10	by the Secretary within a State pursuant to sec-
11	tion 1321(c), the Secretary shall obligate
12	\$100,000,000 out of amounts collected through
13	the user fees on participating health insurance
14	issuers pursuant to section 156.50 of title 45,
15	Code of Federal Regulations (or any successor
16	regulations), for fiscal year 2022 and each sub-
17	sequent fiscal year. Such amount for a fiscal
18	year shall remain available until expended.".
19	(b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
20	this section shall apply with respect to plan years begin-
21	ning on or after January 1, 2021.
22	SEC. 112. IMPROVING TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNT-
23	ABILITY IN THE MARKETPLACE.
24	(a) Open Enrollment Reports.—For plan year
25	2021 and each subsequent year, the Secretary of Health

1	and Human Services (referred to in this section as the
2	"Secretary"), in coordination with the Secretary of the
3	Treasury and the Secretary of Labor, shall issue biweekly
4	public reports during the annual open enrollment period
5	on the performance of the federally facilitated Exchange
6	operated pursuant to section 1321(c) of the Patient Pro-
7	tection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18041(c)).
8	Each such report shall include a summary, including in-
9	formation on a State-by-State basis where available, of—
10	(1) the number of unique website visits;
11	(2) the number of individuals who create an ac-
12	count;
13	(3) the number of calls to the call center;
14	(4) the average wait time for callers contacting
15	the call center;
16	(5) the number of individuals who enroll in a
17	qualified health plan; and
18	(6) the percentage of individuals who enroll in
19	a qualified health plan through each of—
20	(A) the website;
21	(B) the call center;
22	(C) navigators;
23	(D) agents and brokers;
24	(E) the enrollment assistant program:

1	(F) directly from issuers or web brokers;
2	and
3	(G) other means.
4	(b) OPEN ENROLLMENT AFTER ACTION REPORT.—
5	For plan year 2021 and each subsequent year, the Sec-
6	retary, in coordination with the Secretary of the Treasury
7	and the Secretary of Labor, shall publish an after action
8	report not later than 3 months after the completion of the
9	annual open enrollment period regarding the performance
10	of the Exchange described in subsection (a) for the appli-
11	cable plan year. Each such report shall include a sum-
12	mary, including information on a State-by-State basis
13	where available, of—
14	(1) the open enrollment data reported under
15	subsection (a) for the entirety of the enrollment pe-
16	riod; and
17	(2) activities related to patient navigators de-
18	scribed in section 1311(i) of the Patient Protection
19	and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18031(i)), in-
20	cluding—
21	(A) the performance objectives established
22	by the Secretary for such patient navigators;
23	(B) the number of consumers enrolled by
24	such a patient navigator;

1	(C) an assessment of how such patient
2	navigators have met established performance
3	metrics, including a detailed list of all patient
4	navigators, funding received by patient naviga-
5	tors, and whether established performance ob-
6	jectives of patient navigators were met; and
7	(D) with respect to the performance objec-
8	tives described in subparagraph (A)—
9	(i) whether such objectives assess the
10	full scope of patient navigator responsibil-
11	ities, including general education, plan se-
12	lection, and determination of eligibility for
13	tax credits, cost-sharing reductions, or
14	other coverage;
15	(ii) how the Secretary worked with pa-
16	tient navigators to establish such objec-
17	tives; and
18	(iii) how the Secretary adjusted such
19	objectives for case complexity and other
20	contextual factors.
21	(c) Report on Advertising and Consumer Out-
22	REACH.—Not later than 3 months after the completion of
23	the annual open enrollment period for plan year 2021, the
24	Secretary shall issue a report on advertising and outreach

- 1 to consumers for the open enrollment period for plan year
- 2 2021. Such report shall include a description of—
- 3 (1) the division of spending on individual adver-
- 4 tising platforms, including television and radio ad-
- 5 vertisements and digital media, to raise consumer
- 6 awareness of open enrollment;
- 7 (2) the division of spending on individual out-
- 8 reach platforms, including email and text messages,
- 9 to raise consumer awareness of open enrollment; and
- 10 (3) whether the Secretary conducted targeted
- 11 outreach to specific demographic groups and geo-
- 12 graphic areas.
- 13 (b) Promoting Transparency and Account-
- 14 ABILITY IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S EXPENDITURES OF
- 15 Exchange User Fees.—For plan year 2021 and each
- 16 subsequent plan year, not later than the date that is 3
- 17 months after the end of such plan year, the Secretary of
- 18 Health and Human Services shall submit to the appro-
- 19 priate committees of Congress and make available to the
- 20 public an annual report on the expenditures by the De-
- 21 partment of Health and Human Services of user fees col-
- 22 lected pursuant to section 156.50 of title 45, Code of Fed-
- 23 eral Regulations (or any successor regulations). Each such
- 24 report for a plan year shall include a detailed accounting
- 25 of the amount of such user fees collected during such plan

- 1 year and of the amount of such expenditures used during
- 2 such plan year for the federally facilitated Exchange oper-
- 3 ated pursuant to section 1321(c) of the Patient Protection
- 4 and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18041(c)) on out-
- 5 reach and enrollment activities, navigators, maintenance
- 6 of Healthcare.gov, and operation of call centers.

7 SEC. 113. IMPROVING AWARENESS OF HEALTH COVERAGE

- 8 OPTIONS.
- 9 (a) In General.—Not later than 90 days after the
- 10 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Labor,
- 11 in consultation with the Secretary of Health and Human
- 12 Services, shall update, and make publicly available in a
- 13 prominent location on the website of the Department of
- 14 Labor, the model Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconcili-
- 15 ation Act of 1985 (referred to in this section as
- 16 "COBRA") continuation coverage general notice and the
- 17 model COBRA continuation coverage election notice devel-
- 18 oped by the Secretary of Labor for purposes of facilitating
- 19 compliance of group health plans with the notification re-
- 20 quirements under section 606 of the Employee Retirement
- 21 Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1166). In updat-
- 22 ing each such notice, the Secretary of Labor shall include
- 23 information regarding any Exchange established under
- 24 title I of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
- 25 (42 U.S.C. 18001 et seq.) through which a qualified bene-

- 1 ficiary may be eligible to enroll in a qualified health plan,
- 2 including—

- (1) the publicly accessible Internet website address for such Exchange;
 - (2) the publicly accessible Internet website address for the Find Local Help directory maintained by the Department of Health and Human Services on the healthcare.gov Internet website (or a successor website);

(3) a clear explanation that—

- (A) an individual who is eligible for continuation coverage may also be eligible to enroll, with financial assistance, in a qualified health plan offered through such Exchange, but, in the case that such individual elects to enroll in such continuation coverage and subsequently elects to terminate such continuation coverage before the period of such continuation coverage expires, such individual will not be eligible to enroll in a qualified health plan offered through such Exchange during a special enrollment period; and
- (B) an individual who elects to enroll in continuation coverage will remain eligible to enroll in a qualified health plan offered through

such Exchange during an open enrollment period and may be eligible for financial assistance with respect to enrolling in such a qualified health plan;

- (4) information on consumer protections with respect to enrolling in a qualified health plan offered through such Exchange, including the requirement for such a qualified health plan to provide coverage for essential health benefits (as defined in section 1302(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 18022(b)) and the requirements applicable to such a qualified health plan under part A of title XXVII of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300gg et seq.); and
- (5) information on the availability of financial assistance with respect to enrolling in a qualified health plan, including the maximum income limit for eligibility for a premium tax credit under section 36B of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
- 19 (b) NAME OF NOTICES.—In addition to updating the 20 model COBRA continuation coverage general notice and 21 the model COBRA continuation coverage election notice 22 under paragraph (1), the Secretary of Labor shall rename 23 each such notice as the "model COBRA continuation coverage and Affordable Care Act coverage general notice"

- 1 and the "model COBRA continuation coverage and Af-
- 2 fordable Care Act coverage election notice", respectively.
- 3 (c) Consumer Testing.—Prior to making publicly
- 4 available the model COBRA continuation coverage general
- 5 notice and the model COBRA continuation coverage elec-
- 6 tion notice updated under paragraph (1), the Secretary
- 7 of Labor shall provide an opportunity for consumer testing
- 8 of each such notice, as so updated, to ensure that each
- 9 such notice is clear and understandable to the average
- 10 participant or beneficiary of a group health plan.
- 11 (d) Definitions.—In this subsection:
- 12 (1) CONTINUATION COVERAGE.—The term
- "continuation coverage", with respect to a group
- health plan, has the meaning given such term in sec-
- tion 602 of the Employee Retirement Income Secu-
- 16 rity Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1162).
- 17 (2) GROUP HEALTH PLAN.—The term "group
- health plan" has the meaning given such term in
- 19 section 607 of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1167).
- 20 (3) Qualified beneficiary.—The term
- 21 "qualified beneficiary" has the meaning given such
- term in such section 607.
- 23 (4) QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN.—The term
- "qualified health plan" has the meaning given such

1	term in section 1301 of the Patient Protection and
2	Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18021).
3	SEC. 114. PROMOTING STATE INNOVATIONS TO EXPAND
4	COVERAGE.
5	(a) In General.—Subject to subsection (d), the Sec-
6	retary of Health and Human Services shall award grants
7	to eligible State agencies to enable such States to explore
8	innovative solutions to promote greater enrollment in
9	health insurance coverage in the individual and small
10	group markets, including activities described in subsection
11	(e).
12	(b) Eligibility.—For purposes of subsection (a), el-
13	igible State agencies are Exchanges established by a State
14	under title I of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care
15	Act (42 U.S.C. 18001 et seq.) and State agencies with
16	primary responsibility over health and human services for
17	the State involved.
18	(c) Use of Funds.—For purposes of subsection (a),
19	the activities described in this subsection are the following:
20	(1) State efforts to streamline health insurance
21	enrollment procedures in order to reduce burdens on
22	consumers and facilitate greater enrollment in health
23	insurance coverage in the individual and small group
24	markets, including automatic enrollment and re-

enrollment of, or pre-populated applications for, in-

- dividuals without health insurance who are eligible
- 2 for tax credits under section 36B of the Internal
- Revenue Code of 1986, with the ability to opt out
- 4 of such enrollment.
- 5 (2) State investment in technology to improve 6 data sharing and collection for the purposes of facili-
- 7 tating greater enrollment in health insurance cov-
- 8 erage in such markets.
- 9 (3) Implementation of a State version of an in-
- dividual mandate to be enrolled in health insurance
- 11 coverage.
- 12 (4) Feasibility studies to develop comprehensive
- and coherent State plan for increasing enrollment in
- the individual and small group market.
- 15 (d) Funding.—For purposes of carrying out this
- 16 section, there is hereby appropriated, out of any funds in
- 17 the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, \$200,000,000
- 18 for each of the fiscal years 2022 through 2024. Such
- 19 amount shall remain available until expended.
- 20 SEC. 115. STRENGTHENING NETWORK ADEQUACY.
- 21 (a) In General.—Section 1311(d) of the Patient
- 22 Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18031(d))
- 23 is amended by adding at the end the following new para-
- 24 graph:
- 25 "(8) Network adequacy standards.—

1 "(A) CERTAIN EXCHANGES.—In the case 2 of an Exchange operated by the Secretary pursuant section 1321(c)(1) or an Exchange de-3 4 scribed in section 155.200(f) of title 42, Code of Federal Regulations (or a successor regula-6 tion), the Exchange shall require each qualified 7 health plan offered through such Exchange to 8 meet such quantitative network adequacy stand-9 ards as the Secretary may prescribe for pur-10 poses of this subparagraph.

- "(B) STATE EXCHANGES.—In the case of an Exchange not described in subparagraph (A), the Exchange shall establish quantitative network adequacy standards with respect to qualified health plans offered through such Exchange and require such plans to meet such standards.".
- 18 (b) Effective Date.—The amendment made by 19 this section shall apply with respect to plan years begin-20 ning on or after January 1, 2022.
- 21 SEC. 116. PROTECTING CONSUMERS FROM UNREASONABLE
- 22 RATE HIKES.

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- 23 (a) Protection From Excessive, Unjustified,
- 24 OR UNFAIRLY DISCRIMINATORY RATES.—The first sec-
- 25 tion 2794 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C.

300gg-94), as added by section 1003 of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111–148), 3 is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection: 4 "(e) Protection From Excessive, Unjustified, 5 6 OR UNFAIRLY DISCRIMINATORY RATES.— 7 "(1) AUTHORITY OF STATES.—Nothing in this 8 section shall be construed to prohibit a State from 9 imposing requirements (including requirements re-10 lating to rate review standards and procedures and 11 information reporting) on health insurance issuers 12 with respect to rates that are in addition to the re-13 quirements of this section and are more protective of 14 consumers than such requirements. 15 "(2) Consultation in rate review proc-16 ESS.—In carrying out this section, the Secretary 17 shall consult with the National Association of Insur-18 ance Commissioners and consumer groups. 19 "(3) Determination of who conducts re-20 VIEWS FOR EACH STATE.—The Secretary shall de-21 termine, after the date of enactment of this section 22 and periodically thereafter, the following: 23 "(A) In which markets in each State the 24 State insurance commissioner or relevant State

regulator shall undertake the corrective actions

under paragraph (4), based on the Secretary's 1 2 determination that the State regulator is ade-3 quately undertaking and utilizing such actions in that market. 4 "(B) In which markets in each State the 6 Secretary shall undertake the corrective actions 7 under paragraph (4), in cooperation with the 8 relevant State insurance commissioner or State 9 regulator, based on the Secretary's determina-10 tion that the State is not adequately under-11 taking and utilizing such actions in that mar-12 ket. 13 "(4) Corrective action for excessive, un-14 JUSTIFIED. ORUNFAIRLY DISCRIMINATORY 15 RATES.—In accordance with the process established under this section, the Secretary or the relevant 16 17 State insurance commissioner or State regulator 18 shall take corrective actions to ensure that any ex-19 cessive, unjustified, or unfairly discriminatory rates 20 are corrected prior to implementation, or as soon as 21 possible thereafter, through mechanisms such as— 22 "(A) denying rates; "(B) modifying rates; or 23

"(C) requiring rebates to consumers.

1	"(5) Noncompliance.—Failure to comply with
2	any corrective action taken by the Secretary under
3	this subsection may result in the application of civil
4	monetary penalties under section 2723 and, if the
5	Secretary determines appropriate, make the plan in-
6	volved ineligible for classification as a qualified
7	health plan.".
8	(b) Clarification of Regulatory Authority.—
9	Such section is further amended—
10	(1) in subsection (a)—
11	(A) in the heading, by striking "PRE-
12	MIUM" and inserting "RATE";
13	(B) in paragraph (1), by striking "unrea-
14	sonable increases in premiums" and inserting
15	"potentially excessive, unjustified, or unfairly
16	discriminatory rates, including premiums,"; and
17	(C) in paragraph (2)—
18	(i) by striking "an unreasonable pre-
19	mium increase" and inserting "a poten-
20	tially excessive, unjustified, or unfairly dis-
21	criminatory rate";
22	(ii) by striking "the increase" and in-
23	serting "the rate"; and
24	(iii) by striking "such increases" and
25	inserting "such rates": and

1	(2) in subsection (b)—
2	(A) by striking "premium increases" each
3	place it appears and inserting "rates"; and
4	(B) in paragraph (2)(B), by striking "pre-
5	mium" and inserting "rate".
6	(c) Conforming Amendments.—Title XXVII of
7	the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 300gg et seq.)
8	is amended—
9	(1) in section 2723 (42 U.S.C. 300gg-22), as
10	redesignated by the Patient Protection and Afford-
11	able Care Act—
12	(A) in subsection (a)—
13	(i) in paragraph (1), by inserting
14	"and section 2794" after "this part"; and
15	(ii) in paragraph (2), by inserting "or
16	section 2794" after "this part"; and
17	(B) in subsection (b)—
18	(i) in paragraph (1), by inserting
19	"and section 2794" after "this part"; and
20	(ii) in paragraph (2)—
21	(I) in subparagraph (A), by in-
22	serting "or section 2794 that is" after
23	"this part"; and

1	(II) in subparagraph (C)(ii), by
2	inserting "or section 2794" after
3	"this part"; and
4	(2) in section 2761 (42 U.S.C. 300gg-61)—
5	(A) in subsection (a)—
6	(i) in paragraph (1), by inserting
7	"and section 2794" after "this part"; and
8	(ii) in paragraph (2)—
9	(I) by inserting "or section
10	2794" after "set forth in this part";
11	and
12	(II) by inserting "and section
13	2794" after "the requirements of this
14	part''; and
15	(B) in subsection (b)—
16	(i) by inserting "and section 2794"
17	after "this part"; and
18	(ii) by inserting "and section 2794"
19	after "part A".
20	(d) Applicability to Grandfathered Plans.—
21	Section 1251(a)(4)(A) of the Patient Protection and Af-
22	fordable Care Act (Public Law 111–148), as added by sec-
23	tion 2301 of the Health Care and Education Reconcili-
24	ation Act of 2010 (Public Law 111–152), is amended by
25	adding at the end the following:

1	"(v) Section 2794 (relating to reason-
2	ableness of rates with respect to health in-
3	surance coverage).".
4	(e) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
5	are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this Act
6	such sums as may be necessary.
7	(f) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
8	this section shall take effect on the date of enactment of
9	this Act and shall be implemented with respect to health
10	plans beginning not later than January 1, 2022.
11	SEC. 117. ELIGIBILITY OF DACA RECIPIENTS FOR QUALI-
12	FIED HEALTH PLANS OFFERED THROUGH EX-
13	CHANGES.
14	(a) In General.—Section 1312(f)(3) of the Patient
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15	Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C.
	Protection and Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18032(f)(3)) is amended—
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15 16	18032(f)(3)) is amended—
15 16 17	18032(f)(3)) is amended— (1) by striking "or an alien lawfully present in
15 16 17 18	18032(f)(3)) is amended— (1) by striking "or an alien lawfully present in the United States" and inserting ", an alien lawfully
15 16 17 18	18032(f)(3)) is amended— (1) by striking "or an alien lawfully present in the United States" and inserting ", an alien lawfully present in the United States, or a DACA recipient";
115 116 117 118 119 220	18032(f)(3)) is amended— (1) by striking "or an alien lawfully present in the United States" and inserting ", an alien lawfully present in the United States, or a DACA recipient"; and
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	(1) by striking "or an alien lawfully present in the United States" and inserting ", an alien lawfully present in the United States, or a DACA recipient"; and (2) by adding at the end the following: "For
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	(1) by striking "or an alien lawfully present in the United States" and inserting ", an alien lawfully present in the United States, or a DACA recipient"; and (2) by adding at the end the following: "For purposes of the previous sentence, the term 'DACA

- 1 memorandum of the Secretary of Homeland Security
- 2 dated June 15, 2012, and for whom such grant re-
- 3 mains valid.".
- 4 (b) Application of Reduced Cost-Sharing.—
- 5 Section 1402(e)(2) of the Patient Protection and Afford-
- 6 able Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18071(e)(2)) is amended by add-
- 7 ing at the end the following: "A DACA recipient (as de-
- 8 fined in section 1312(f)(3)) shall be treated as lawfully
- 9 present for purposes of this section.".
- 10 (c) Eligibility for Advance Payments.—Section
- 11 1412(d) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act
- 12 (42 U.S.C. 18082(d)) is amended by adding at the end
- 13 the following: "For purposes of the previous sentence, a
- 14 DACA recipient (as defined in section 1312(f)(3)) shall
- 15 be treated as lawfully present in the United States.".
- 16 (d) Verification of Eligibility.—Section
- 17 1411(c)(2)(B) of the Patient Protection and Affordable
- 18 Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18081(c)(2)(B)) is amended—
- 19 (1) in clause (i)(I), by inserting "or a DACA
- recipient (as defined in section 1312(f)(3))" after
- 21 "an alien lawfully present in the United States";
- 22 and
- 23 (2) in clause (ii), by inserting "or a DACA re-
- cipient (as defined in section 1312(f)(3))" after "an
- alien lawfully present in the United States".

1	(e) Application of Tax Credit for Coverage
2	UNDER A QUALIFIED HEALTH PLAN.—Section 36B(e)(2)
3	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by add-
4	ing at the end the following: "A DACA recipient (as de-
5	fined in section 1312(f)(3) of the Patient Protection and
6	Affordable Care Act) shall be treated as lawfully present
7	for purposes of this section.".
8	(f) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall take effect on January 1, 2021.
10	TITLE II—ENCOURAGING MED-
11	ICAID EXPANSION AND
12	STRENGTHENING THE MED-
13	ICAID PROGRAM
14	SEC. 201. INCENTIVIZING MEDICAID EXPANSION.
15	(a) In General.—Section 1905(y)(1) of the Social
16	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(y)(1)) is amended—
17	(1) in subparagraph (A), by striking "2014,
18	2015, and 2016" and inserting "each of the first 3
19	consecutive 12-month periods in which the State
20	provides medical assistance to newly eligible individ-
21	uals'';
22	(2) in subparagraph (B), by striking "2017"
23	and inserting "the fourth consecutive 12-month pe-
24	riod in which the State provides medical assistance
25	to newly elicible individuals":

- 1 (3) in subparagraph (C), by striking "2018"
 2 and inserting "the fifth consecutive 12-month period
 3 in which the State provides medical assistance to
 4 newly eligible individuals";
 - (4) in subparagraph (D), by striking "2019" and inserting "the sixth consecutive 12-month period in which the State provides medical assistance to newly eligible individuals"; and
- 9 (5) in subparagraph (E), by striking "2020 and 10 each year thereafter" and inserting "the seventh 11 consecutive 12-month period in which the State pro-12 vides medical assistance to newly eligible individuals 13 and each such period thereafter".
- 14 (b) Effective Date.—Beginning on January 1,
- 15 2022, the amendments made by subsection (a) shall take
- 16 effect as if included in the enactment of the Patient Pro-
- 17 tection and Affordable Care Act (Public Law 111–148).
- 18 SEC. 202. PROVIDING 12-MONTHS OF CONTINUOUS ELIGI-
- 19 BILITY FOR MEDICAID AND CHIP.
- 20 (a) Requirement of 12-Month Continuous En-
- 21 ROLLMENT UNDER MEDICAID.—Section 1902(e)(12) of
- 22 the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(e)(12)) is
- 23 amended to read as follows:
- 24 "(12) 12-month continuous enrollment.—
- Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, a

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- State plan approved under this title (or under any waiver of such plan approved pursuant to section 1115 or section 1915), shall provide that an indi-vidual who is determined to be eligible for benefits under such plan (or waiver) shall remain eligible and enrolled for such benefits through the end of the month in which the 12-month period (beginning on the date of determination of eligibility) ends.".
- 9 (b) REQUIREMENT OF 12-MONTH CONTINUOUS EN-10 ROLLMENT UNDER CHIP.—
 - (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 2102(b) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397bb(b)) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:
 - "(6) Requirement for 12-month continuous enrollment.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, a State child health plan that provides child health assistance under this title through a means other than described in section 2101(a)(2), shall provide that an individual who is determined to be eligible for benefits under such plan shall remain eligible and enrolled for such benefits through the end of the month in which the 12-month period (beginning on the date of determination of eligibility) ends.".

1	(2) Conforming Amendment.—Section
2	2105(a)(4)(A) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
3	1397ee(a)(4)(A)) is amended—
4	(A) by striking "has elected the option of"
5	and inserting "is in compliance with the re-
6	quirement for"; and
7	(B) by striking "applying such policy
8	under its State child health plan under this
9	title" and inserting "in compliance with section
10	2102(b)".
11	(c) Effective Date.—
12	(1) In general.—Except as provided in para-
13	graph (2) or (3), the amendments made by sub-
14	sections (a) and (b) shall apply to determinations
15	(and redeterminations) of eligibility made on or after
16	the date that is 12 months after the last day of the
17	emergency period described in section $1135(g)(1)(B)$
18	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b-
19	5(g)(1)(B)).
20	(2) Extension of effective date for
21	STATE LAW AMENDMENT.—In the case of a State
22	plan under title XIX or State child health plan
23	under title XXI of the Social Security Act (42
24	U.S.C. 1396 et seq.; 42 U.S.C. 1397aa et seq.)
25	which the Secretary of Health and Human Services

determines requires State legislation (other than legislation appropriating funds) in order for the respective plan to meet the additional requirement imposed by the amendment made by subsection (a) or (b), respectively, the respective plan shall not be regarded as failing to comply with the requirements of such title solely on the basis of its failure to meet such applicable additional requirement before the first day of the first calendar quarter beginning after the close of the first regular session of the State legislature that begins after the date of enactment of this Act. For purposes of the previous sentence, in the case of a State that has a 2-year legislative session, each year of the session is considered to be a separate regular session of the State legislature.

(3) OPTION TO IMPLEMENT 12-MONTH CONTIN-UOUS ELIGIBILITY PRIOR TO EFFECTIVE DATE.—A State may elect through a State plan amendment under title XIX or XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.; 42 U.S.C. 1397aa et seq.) to apply the amendment made by subsection (a) or (b), respectively, on any date prior to the date specified in paragraph (1), but not sooner than the date of the enactment of this Act.

1	SEC. 203. MANDATORY 12-MONTHS OF POSTPARTUM MED-
2	ICAID ELIGIBILITY.
3	(a) Extending Continuous Medicaid and CHIP
4	COVERAGE FOR PREGNANT AND POSTPARTUM WOMEN.—
5	(1) Medicaid.—Title XIX of the Social Secu-
6	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.) is amended—
7	(A) in section 1902(l)(1)(A), by striking
8	"60-day period" and inserting "365-day pe-
9	riod'';
10	(B) in section 1902(e)(6), by striking "60-
11	day period" and inserting "365-day period";
12	(C) in section 1903(v)(4)(A)(i), by striking
13	"60-day period" and inserting "365-day pe-
14	riod"; and
15	(D) in section 1905(a), in the 4th sentence
16	in the matter following paragraph (30), by
17	striking "60-day period" and inserting "365-
18	day period".
19	(2) CHIP.—Section 2112 of the Social Security
20	Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ll) is amended by striking "60-
21	day period" each place it appears and inserting
22	"365-day period".
23	(b) Requiring Full Benefits for Pregnant
24	AND POSTPARTUM WOMEN.—
25	(1) Medicaid —

1	(A) In General.—Paragraph (5) of sec-
2	tion 1902(e) of the Social Security Act (24
3	U.S.C. 1396a(e)) is amended to read as follows:
4	"(5) Any woman who is eligible for medical as-
5	sistance under the State plan or a waiver of such
6	plan and who is, or who while so eligible becomes,
7	pregnant, shall continue to be eligible under the plan
8	or waiver for medical assistance through the end of
9	the month in which the 365-day period (beginning
10	on the last day of her pregnancy) ends, regardless
11	of the basis for the woman's eligibility for medical
12	assistance, including if the woman's eligibility for
13	medical assistance is on the basis of being preg-
14	nant.".
15	(B) Conforming Amendment.—Section
16	1902(a)(10) of the Social Security Act (42
17	U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)) is amended in the matter
18	following subparagraph (G) by striking "(VII)
19	the medical assistance" and all that follows
20	through "complicate pregnancy,".
21	(2) CHIP.—Section 2107(e)(1) of the Social
22	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397gg(e)(1)) is amended—
23	(A) by redesignating subparagraphs (H)
24	through (S) as subparagraphs (I) through (T),
25	respectively; and

1	(B) by inserting after subparagraph (G),
2	the following:
3	"(H) Section 1902(e)(5) (requiring 365-
4	day continuous coverage for pregnant and
5	postpartum women).".
6	(c) Maintenance of Effort.—
7	(1) Medicaid.—Section 1902 of the Social Se-
8	curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a) is amended—
9	(A) in paragraph (74), by striking "sub-
10	section (gg); and" and inserting "subsections
11	(gg) and (qq);"; and
12	(B) by adding at the end the following new
13	subsection:
14	"(qq) Maintenance of Effort Related to Low-
15	INCOME PREGNANT WOMEN.—For calendar quarters be-
16	ginning on or after the effective date described in section
17	203(d) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care En-
18	hancement Act, and before January 1, 2023, no Federal
19	payment shall be made to a State under section 1903(a)
20	for amounts expended under a State plan under this title
21	or a waiver of such plan if the State—
22	"(1) has in effect under such plan eligibility
23	standards, methodologies, or procedures for individ-
24	uals described in subsection (l)(1) who are eligible
25	for medical assistance under the State plan or waiv-

- er under subsection (a)(10)(A)(ii)(IX) that are more restrictive than the eligibility standards, methodologies, or procedures, respectively, for such individuals under such plan or waiver that are in effect on the date of the enactment of this subsection; or
 - "(2) provides medical assistance to individuals described in subsection (l)(1) who are eligible for medical assistance under such plan or waiver under subsection (a)(10)(A)(ii)(IX) at a level that is less than the level at which the State provides such assistance to such individuals under such plan or waiver on the date of the enactment of this subsection.".
- 13 (2) CHIP.—Section 2112 of the Social Security 14 Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ll), as amended by subsection 15 (b), is further amended by adding at the end the fol-16 lowing subsection:
- "(g) Maintenance of Effort.—For calendar quarters beginning on or after the effective date described in section 203(d) of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Enhancement Act, and before January 1, 2023, no payment may be made under section 2105(a) with respect to a State child health plan if the State—
- 23 "(1) has in effect under such plan eligibility 24 standards, methodologies, or procedures for targeted 25 low-income pregnant women that are more restric-

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tive than the eligibility standards, methodologies, or procedures, respectively, under such plan that are in effect on the date of the enactment of this subsection; or

"(2) provides pregnancy-related assistance to targeted low-income pregnant women under such plan at a level that is less than the level at which the State provides such assistance to such women under such plan on the date of the enactment of this subsection.".

(d) Effective Date.—

- (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided under paragraph (2), the amendments made by subsections (a) and (b) shall take effect on (and the effective date described in this subsection shall be) the first day of the calendar quarter during which the last day of the emergency period described in section 1135(g)(1)(B) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b–5(g)(1)(B)) occurs.
- (2) EXTENSION OF EFFECTIVE DATE FOR STATE LAW AMENDMENT.—In the case of a State plan under title XIX or State child health plan under title XXI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et seq.; 42 U.S.C. 1397aa et seq.) which the Secretary of Health and Human Services

1 determines requires State legislation (other than leg-2 islation appropriating funds) in order for the respec-3 tive plan to meet the additional requirement imposed by the amendments made by subsection (a) or (b), 5 respectively, the respective plan shall not be re-6 garded as failing to comply with the requirements of 7 such title solely on the basis of its failure to meet 8 such applicable additional requirement before the 9 first day of the first calendar quarter beginning 10 after the close of the first regular session of the 11 State legislature that begins after the date of enact-12 ment of this Act. For purposes of the previous sen-13 tence, in the case of a State that has a 2-year legis-14 lative session, each year of the session is considered 15 to be a separate regular session of the State legisla-16 ture. 17 SEC. 204. REDUCING THE ADMINISTRATIVE FMAP FOR 18 NONEXPANSION STATES. 19 Section 1903 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 20 1396b) is amended— 21 (1) in subsection (a)(7), by inserting "subsection (bb) and" before "section 1919(g)(3)(B)"; 22 23 and 24 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-

section:

1	"(bb) Reduction of Federal Payments for
2	CERTAIN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF NONEXPANSION
3	States.—
4	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a State that
5	does not provide under the State plan of such State
6	(or waiver of such plan) for making medical assist-
7	ance available in accordance with section 1902(k)(1)
8	to all individuals described in section
9	1902(a)(10)(i)(VIII) for a calendar quarter begin-
10	ning on or after October 1, 2022, the Secretary may
11	reduce the percentage specified in subsection (a)(7)
12	for amounts described in such subsection expended
13	during such quarter by such State by the number of
14	percentage points specified in paragraph (2) for such
15	quarter.
16	"(2) Amount of reduction.—For purposes
17	of paragraph (1), the number of percentage points
18	specified in this paragraph for a calendar quarter is
19	the following:
20	"(A) For the calendar quarter beginning
21	on October 1, 2022, 0.5.
22	"(B) For a calendar quarter beginning on
23	or after January 1, 2023, and ending before
24	July 1, 2027, the number of percentage points

1	specified under this paragraph for the previous
2	quarter, plus 0.5.
3	"(C) For a calendar quarter beginning on
4	or after July 1, 2027, 10.
5	"(3) Definition.—For purposes of this sub-
6	section, the term 'State' means a State that is one
7	of the 50 States or the District of Columbia.".
8	SEC. 205. ENHANCED REPORTING REQUIREMENTS FOR
9	NONEXPANSION STATES.
10	Section 1903 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
11	1396b), as amended by section 204, is further amended—
12	(1) in subsection (a)(7), by striking "subsection
13	(bb)" and inserting "subsections (bb) and (cc)"; and
14	(2) by adding at the end the following new sub-
15	section:
16	"(cc) Reduction of Federal Payments for Cer-
17	TAIN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS OF NONEXPANSION STATES
18	THAT DO NOT SATISFY REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.—
19	"(1) In general.—
20	"(A) REDUCTION.—In the case of a non-
21	expansion State, with respect to a fiscal year
22	(beginning with fiscal year 2023) that does not
23	satisfy the reporting requirement under para-
24	graph (2) for such fiscal year, the percentage
25	specified in subsection (a)(7) for amounts de-

scribed in such subsection expended by such State during a calendar quarter described in paragraph (4) with respect to such fiscal year, subject to subparagraph (B), shall be reduced by the number of percentage points specified in paragraph (4) for the respective calendar quarter.

"(B) EXCEPTION.—In the case of a non-expansion State that is subject to a reduction under subparagraph (A) for the calendar quarter described in paragraph (4)(A) with respect to a fiscal year, if the State satisfies the criteria described in subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of paragraph (2) (without regard to the dates specified in such subparagraph (A) and (C)) before the beginning of a subsequent calendar quarter described in paragraph (4) with respect to such fiscal year, then such State shall not be subject to a reduction under subparagraph (A) for such subsequent calendar quarter.

"(2) REPORTING REQUIREMENT.—For purposes of paragraph (1), a nonexpansion State satisfies the reporting requirement under this paragraph for a fiscal year, if the nonexpansion State—

1	"(A) by not later than January 1 of such
2	year, posts on the public website of the State
3	agency administering the State plan, the infor-
4	mation described in paragraph (3) with respect
5	to such State for the previous year;
6	"(B) provides for at least a 30-day period
7	for notice and comment on such information;
8	and
9	"(C) by not later than March 1 of such
10	year, submits to the Secretary a complete re-
11	port including such information, comments sub-
12	mitted pursuant to subparagraph (B), and a re-
13	sponse by the State to each such comment.
14	"(3) Information described.—The informa-
15	tion described in this paragraph, with respect to a
16	State and year, is the following:
17	"(A) The the estimated number of individ-
18	uals who were uninsured for at least 6 months,
19	shown by age-groups of 0 to 18 years of age
20	and of 19 years of age to 64 years of age, as
21	well as a detailed description of the basis for
22	the estimates.
23	"(B) The estimated number of the individ-
24	uals estimated under subparagraph (A) in the
25	State who would be eligible for medical assist-

1	ance under the State plan if the State were to
2	make medical assistance under the State plan
3	available in accordance with section 1902(k)(1)
4	to all individuals described in section
5	1902(a)(10)(i)(VIII), and a detailed description
6	of the basis for the estimates.
7	"(C) A comprehensive listing of State in-
8	come eligibility criteria for all mandatory and
9	optional Medicaid eligibility groups for which
10	the State plan provides medical assistance
11	(other than with respect to individuals described
12	in clause (i)(II), (ii)(VI), or (ii)(XXII) of sec-
13	tion $1902(a)(10)(A)$).
14	"(D) The total amount of hospital uncom-
15	pensated-care costs and a breakdown of the
16	source of such costs, as well as a breakdown for
17	rural and non-rural hospitals.
18	"(4) Percentage described.—For purposes
19	of paragraph (1), a calendar quarter described in
20	this paragraph, with respect to a fiscal year, and the
21	percentage points described in this paragraph for
22	such quarter, with respect to a State, are—
23	"(A) for the calendar quarter beginning or
24	the April 1 occurring during such fiscal year
25	0.5 percentage points;

1 "(B) for the calendar quarter beginning on 2 the July 1 occurring during such fiscal year, 3 1.0 percentage point; and

- "(C) for the calendar quarter beginning on the October 1 occurring during the subsequent fiscal year, 1.5 percentage points.
- "(5) Payment in case of reporting state.—The expenses incurred by a non-expansion State, with respect to any calendar quarter with respect to a fiscal year (beginning with 2021), for carrying out subparagraphs (A) through (C) of paragraph (2) shall, for purposes of section 1903(a)(7), be considered to be expenses necessary for the proper and efficient administration of the State plan under this title.
 - "(6) Nonexpanion state defined.—For purposes of this subsection, the term 'nonexpansion State' means, with respect to a fiscal year, a State that as of the first quarter of such fiscal year does not provide under the State plan of such State (or waiver of such plan) for making medical assistance available in accordance with section 1902(k)(1) to all individuals described in section 1902(a)(10)(i)(VIII)."

1 SEC. 206. PRIMARY CARE PAY INCREASE.

2	(a) Renewal of Payment Floor; Additional
3	Providers.—
4	(1) In general.—Section 1902(a)(13) of the
5	Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(13)) is
6	amended by striking subparagraph (C) and inserting
7	the following:
8	"(C) payment for primary care services (as
9	defined in subsection (jj)) at a rate that is not
10	less than 100 percent of the payment rate that
11	applies to such services and physician under
12	part B of title XVIII (or, if greater, the pay-
13	ment rate that would be applicable under such
14	part if the conversion factor under section
15	1848(d) for the year involved were the conver-
16	sion factor under such section for 2009), and
17	that is not less than the rate that would other-
18	wise apply to such services under this title if
19	the rate were determined without regard to this
20	subparagraph, and that are—
21	"(i) furnished during 2013 and 2014,
22	by a physician with a primary specialty
23	designation of family medicine, general in-
24	ternal medicine, or pediatric medicine; or
25	"(ii) furnished during the period that
26	begins on the first day of the first month

1	that begins one year after the date of en-
2	actment of the Patient Protection and Af-
3	fordable Care Enhancement Act and ends
4	September 30, 2024—
5	"(I) by a physician with a pri-
6	mary specialty designation of family
7	medicine, general internal medicine,
8	or pediatric medicine, but only if the
9	physician self-attests that the physi-
10	cian is Board certified in family medi-
11	cine, general internal medicine, or pe-
12	diatric medicine;
13	"(II) by a physician with a pri-
14	mary specialty designation of obstet-
15	rics and gynecology, but only if the
16	physician self-attests that the physi-
17	cian is Board certified in obstetrics
18	and gynecology;
19	"(III) by an advanced practice
20	clinician, as defined by the Secretary,
21	that works under the supervision of—
22	"(aa) a physician that satis-
23	fies the criteria specified in sub-
24	clause (I) or (II); or

1 "(bb) a nurse practitioner or 2 a physician assistant (as such 3 terms are defined in section 1861(aa)(5)(A)) who is working in accordance with State law, or 6 a certified nurse-midwife (as de-7 fined in section 1861(gg)) who is 8 working in accordance with State 9 law; 10 "(IV) by a rural health clinic, 11 Federally-qualified health center, or 12 other health clinic that receives reim-13 bursement on a fee schedule applica-14 ble to a physician, a nurse practi-15 tioner or a physician assistant (as 16 such terms are defined in section 17 1861(aa)(5)(A)) who is working in ac-18 cordance with State law, or a certified 19 nurse-midwife (as defined in section 20 1861(gg)) who is working in accord-21 ance with State law, for services fur-22 nished by a physician, nurse practi-23 tioner, physician assistant, or certified 24 nurse-midwife, or services furnished

by an advanced practice clinician su-

1	pervised by a physician described in
2	subclause (I)(aa) or (II)(aa), another
3	advanced practice clinician, or a cer-
4	tified nurse-midwife; or
5	"(V) by a nurse practitioner or a
6	physician assistant (as such terms are
7	defined in section 1861(aa)(5)(A)
8	who is working in accordance with
9	State law, or a certified nurse-midwife
10	(as defined in section 1861(gg)) who
11	is working in accordance with State
12	law, in accordance with procedures
13	that ensure that the portion of the
14	payment for such services that the
15	nurse practitioner, physician assist-
16	ant, or certified nurse-midwife is paid
17	is not less than the amount that the
18	nurse practitioner, physician assist-
19	ant, or certified nurse-midwife would
20	be paid if the services were provided
21	under part B of title XVIII;".
22	(2) Conforming amendments.—Section
23	1905(dd) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
24	1396d(dd)) is amended—

1	(A) by striking "Notwithstanding" and in-
2	serting the following:
3	"(1) In general.—Notwithstanding";
4	(B) by inserting "or furnished during the
5	additional period specified in paragraph (2),"
6	after "2015,"; and
7	(C) by adding at the end the following:
8	"(2) Additional Period.—For purposes of
9	paragraph (1), the additional period specified in this
10	paragraph is the period that begins on the first day
11	of the first month that begins one year after the
12	date of enactment of the Patient Protection and Af-
13	fordable Care Enhancement Act.".
14	(b) Improved Targeting of Primary Care.—Sec-
15	tion 1902(jj) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
16	1396a(jj)) is amended—
17	(1) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and (2) as
18	subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively and realign-
19	ing the left margins accordingly;
20	(2) by striking "For purposes of" and inserting
21	the following:
22	"(1) In general.—For purposes of"; and
23	(3) by adding at the end the following:
24	"(2) Exclusions.—Such term does not include
25	any services described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of

1	paragraph (1) if such services are provided in an
2	emergency department of a hospital.".
3	(e) Ensuring Payment by Managed Care Enti-
4	TIES.—
5	(1) In General.—Section $1903(m)(2)(A)$ of
6	the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. $1396b(m)(2)(A)$)
7	is amended—
8	(A) in clause (xii), by striking "and" after
9	the semicolon;
10	(B) by realigning the left margin of clause
11	(xiii) so as to align with the left margin of
12	clause (xii) and by striking the period at the
13	end of clause (xiii) and inserting "; and"; and
14	(C) by inserting after clause (xiii) the fol-
15	lowing:
16	"(xiv) such contract provides that (I) payments
17	to providers specified in section 1902(a)(13)(C) for
18	primary care services defined in section 1902(jj)
19	that are furnished during a year or period specified
20	in section $1902(a)(13)(C)$ and section $1905(dd)$ are
21	at least equal to the amounts set forth and required
22	by the Secretary by regulation, (II) the entity shall,
23	upon request, provide documentation to the State,
24	sufficient to enable the State and the Secretary to
25	ensure compliance with subclause (I), and (III) the

- 1 Secretary shall approve payments described in sub-2 clause (I) that are furnished through an agreed 3 upon capitation, partial capitation, or other value-4 based payment arrangement if the capitation, partial 5 capitation, or other value-based payment arrange-6 ment is based on a reasonable methodology and the 7 entity provides documentation to the State sufficient 8 to enable the State and the Secretary to ensure com-
- 10 (2) Conforming amendment.—Section
- 11 1932(f) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 12 1396u–2(f)) is amended by inserting "and clause
- 13 (xiv) of section 1903(m)(2)(A)" before the period.
- 14 SEC. 207. PERMANENT FUNDING FOR CHIP.

pliance with subclause (I).".

- 15 (a) In General.—Section 2104(a) of the Social Se-
- 16 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1397dd(a)) is amended—
- 17 (1) in paragraph (26), by inserting at the end
- 18 "and";

- 19 (2) by amending paragraph (27) to read as fol-
- lows:
- 21 "(27) for each fiscal year beginning with fiscal
- year 2024, such sums as are necessary to fund allot-
- ments to States under subsections (c) and (m).";
- 24 and
- 25 (3) by striking paragraph (28).

1	(b) In General.—Section 2104(a)(28) of the Social
2	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397dd(a)(28)) is amended to
3	read as follows:
4	"(28) for fiscal year 2027 and each subsequent
5	year, such sums as are necessary to fund allotments
6	to States under subsections (c) and (m).".
7	(c) Allotments.—
8	(1) In general.—Section 2104(m) of the So-
9	cial Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397dd(m)) is amend-
10	ed —
11	(A) in paragraph (2)(B)(i), by striking ",,
12	2023, and 2027" and inserting "and 2023";
13	(B) in paragraph (7)—
14	(i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
15	"and ending with fiscal year 2027,"; and
16	(ii) in the flush left matter at the end,
17	by striking "or fiscal year 2026" and in-
18	serting "fiscal year 2026, or a subsequent
19	even-numbered fiscal year";
20	(C) in paragraph (9)—
21	(i) by striking "(10), or (11)" and in-
22	serting "or (10)"; and
23	(ii) by striking "2023, or 2027," and
24	inserting "or 2023"; and
25	(D) by striking paragraph (11).

1	(2) Conforming amendment.—Section
2	50101(b)(2) of the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018
3	(Public Law 115–123) is repealed.
4	SEC. 208. PERMANENT EXTENSION OF CHIP ENROLLMENT
5	AND QUALITY MEASURES.
6	(a) Pediatric Quality Measures Program.—
7	Section 1139A(i)(1) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
8	1320b-9a(i)(1)) is amended—
9	(1) in subparagraph (C), by striking at the end
10	"and";
11	(2) in subparagraph (D), by striking the period
12	at the end and insert a semicolon; and
13	(3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
14	paragraphs:
15	"(E) for fiscal year 2028, $$15,000,000$ for
16	the purpose of carrying out this section (other
17	than subsections (e), (f), and (g)); and
18	"(F) for a subsequent fiscal year, the
19	amount appropriated under this paragraph for
20	the previous fiscal year, increased by the per-
21	centage increase in the consumer price index for
22	all urban consumers (all items; United States
23	city average) over such previous fiscal year, for
24	the purpose of carrying out this section (other
25	than subsections (e), (f), and (g)).".

1	(b) Express Lane Eligibility Option.—Section
2	1902(e)(13) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
3	1396a(e)(13)) is amended by striking subparagraph (I).
4	(c) Assurance of Affordability Standard for
5	CHILDREN AND FAMILIES.—
6	(1) In general.—Section 2105(d)(3) of the
7	Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397ee(d)(3)) is
8	amended—
9	(A) in the paragraph heading, by striking
10	"THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2027"; and
11	(B) in subparagraph (A), in the matter
12	preceding clause (i)—
13	(i) by striking "During the period
14	that begins on the date of enactment of
15	the Patient Protection and Affordable Care
16	Act and ends on September 30, 2027" and
17	inserting "Beginning on the date of the en-
18	actment of the Patient Protection and Af-
19	fordable Care Act";
20	(ii) by striking "During the period
21	that begins on October 1, 2019, and ends
22	on September 30, 2027" and inserting
23	"Beginning on October 1, 2019"; and
24	(iii) by striking "The preceding sen-
25	tences shall not be construed as preventing

1	a State during any such periods from" and
2	inserting "The preceding sentences shall
3	not be construed as preventing a State
4	from".
5	(2) Conforming amendments.—Section
6	1902(gg)(2) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
7	1396a(gg)(2)) is amended—
8	(A) in the paragraph heading, by striking
9	"THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 2027"; and
10	(B) by striking "through September 30"
11	and all that follows through "ends on Sep-
12	tember 30, 2027" and inserting "(but begin-
13	ning on October 1, 2019,".
14	(d) QUALIFYING STATES OPTION.—Section
15	2105(g)(4) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
16	1397ee(g)(4)) is amended—
17	(1) in the paragraph heading, by striking "FOR
18	FISCAL YEARS 2009 THROUGH 2027" and inserting
19	"AFTER FISCAL YEAR 2008"; and
20	(2) in subparagraph (A), by striking "for any
21	of fiscal years 2009 through 2027" and inserting
22	"for any fiscal year after fiscal year 2008".
23	(e) Outreach and Enrollment Program.—Sec-
24	tion 2113 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1397mm)
25	is amended—

1	(1) in subsection (a)—
2	(A) in paragraph (1), by striking "during
3	the period of fiscal years 2009 through 2027"
4	and inserting ", beginning with fiscal year
5	2009,";
6	(B) in paragraph (2)—
7	(i) by striking "10 percent of such
8	amounts" and inserting "10 percent of
9	such amounts for the period or the fiscal
10	year for which such amounts are appro-
11	priated"; and
12	(ii) by striking "during such period"
13	and inserting ", during such period or such
14	fiscal year,"; and
15	(C) in paragraph (3), by striking "For the
16	period of fiscal years 2024 through 2027, an
17	amount equal to 10 percent of such amounts"
18	and inserting "Beginning with fiscal year 2024,
19	an amount equal to 10 percent of such amounts
20	for the period or the fiscal year for which such
21	amounts are appropriated"; and
22	(2) in subsection (g)—
23	(A) by striking "2017,," and inserting
24	"2017 "·

1	(B) by striking "and \$48,000,000" and in-
2	serting "\$48,000,000"; and
3	(C) by inserting after "through 2027" the
4	following: ", \$12,000,000 for fiscal year 2028,
5	and, for each fiscal year after fiscal year 2028,
6	the amount appropriated under this subsection
7	for the previous fiscal year, increased by the
8	percentage increase in the consumer price index
9	for all urban consumers (all items; United
10	States city average) over such previous fiscal
11	year''.
12	(f) CHILD ENROLLMENT CONTINGENCY FUND.—
13	Section 2104(n) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
14	1397dd(n)) is amended—
15	(1) in paragraph (2)—
16	(A) in subparagraph (A)(ii)—
17	(i) by striking "and 2024 through
18	2026" and inserting "beginning with fiscal
19	year 2024''; and
20	(ii) by striking "2023, and 2027" and
21	inserting ", and 2023"; and
22	(B) in subparagraph (B)—
23	(i) by striking "2024 through 2026"
24	and inserting "beginning with fiscal year
25	2024"; and

1	(ii) by striking "2023, and 2027" and
2	inserting ", and 2023"; and
3	(2) in paragraph (3)(A)—
4	(A) by striking "fiscal years 2024 through
5	2026" and inserting "beginning with fiscal year
6	2024''; and
7	(B) by striking "2023, or 2027" and in-
8	serting ", or 2023".
9	SEC. 209. STATE OPTION TO INCREASE CHILDREN'S ELIGI-
10	BILITY FOR MEDICAID AND CHIP.
11	Section 2110(b)(1)(B)(ii) of the Social Security Act
12	(42 U.S.C. 1397jj(b)(1)(B)(ii)) is amended—
13	(1) in subclause (II), by striking "or" at the
14	end;
15	(2) in subclause (III), by striking "and" at the
16	end and inserting "or"; and
17	(3) by inserting after subclause (III) the fol-
18	lowing new subclause:
19	"(IV) at the option of the State,
20	whose family income exceeds the max-
21	imum income level otherwise estab-
22	lished for children under the State
23	child health plan as of the date of the
24	enactment of this subclause; and".

SEC. 210. MEDICAID COVERAGE FOR CITIZENS OF FREELY

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/.	ASSOCIATED STATES	•

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3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 402(b)(2) of the Personal 4 Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act 5 of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1612(b)(2)) is amended by adding at 6 the end the following new subparagraph:

> "(G) MEDICAID EXCEPTION FOR CITIZENS OF FREELY ASSOCIATED STATES.—With respect to eligibility for benefits for the designated Federal program defined in paragraph (3)(C) (relating to the Medicaid program), section 401(a) and paragraph (1) shall not apply to any individual who lawfully resides in 1 of the 50 States or the District of Columbia in accordance with the Compacts of Free Association between the Government of the United States and the Governments of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau and shall not apply, at the option of the Governor of Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, or American Samoa as communicated to the Secretary of Health and Human Services in writing, to any individual who lawfully resides in the respective territory in accordance with such Compacts.".

1	(b) Exception to 5–Year Limited Eligibility.—
2	Section 403(d) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1613(d)) is amend-
3	ed—
4	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "or" at the
5	end;
6	(2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period at
7	the end and inserting "; or"; and
8	(3) by adding at the end the following new
9	paragraph:
10	"(3) an individual described in section
11	402(b)(2)(G), but only with respect to the des-
12	ignated Federal program defined in section
13	402(b)(3)(C).".
14	(c) Definition of Qualified Alien.—Section
15	431(b) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1641(b)) is amended—
16	(1) in paragraph (6), by striking "; or" at the
17	end and inserting a comma;
18	(2) in paragraph (7), by striking the period at
19	the end and inserting ", or"; and
20	(3) by adding at the end the following new
21	paragraph:
22	"(8) an individual who lawfully resides in the
23	United States in accordance with a Compact of Free
24	Association referred to in section 402(b)(2)(G), but
25	only with respect to the designated Federal program

1 defined in section 402(b)(3)(C) (relating to the Med-2 icaid program).". 3 (d) APPLICATION TO STATE Plans.—Section 4 1902(a)(10)(A)(i) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396a(a)(10)(A)(i)) is amended by inserting after subclause (IX) the following: 6 7 "(X) who are described in section 8 402(b)(2)(G) of the Personal Respon-9 sibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 and eligible 10 11 for benefits under this title by reason 12 of application of such section;". 13 (e) Conforming Amendments.—Section 1108 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1308) is amended— 14 15 (1) in subsection (f), in the matter preceding paragraph (1), by striking "subsections (g) and (h) 16 17 and section 1935(e)(1)(B)" and inserting "sub-18 sections (g), (h), and (i) and section 1935(e)(1)(B)"; 19 and 20 (2) by adding at the end the following: "(i) Exclusion of Medical Assistance Expendi-21 22 TURES FOR CITIZENS OF FREELY ASSOCIATED STATES.— 23 Expenditures for medical assistance provided to an individual described in section 431(b)(8) of the Personal Re-

sponsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of

1	1996 (8 U.S.C. 1641(b)(8)) shall not be taken into ac-
2	count for purposes of applying payment limits under sub-
3	sections (f) and (g).".
4	(f) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
5	this section shall apply to benefits for items and services
6	furnished on or after the date of the enactment of this
7	Act.
8	SEC. 211. EXTENSION OF FULL FEDERAL MEDICAL ASSIST-
9	ANCE PERCENTAGE TO INDIAN HEALTH
10	CARE PROVIDERS.
11	(a) In General.—Section 1905 of the Social Secu-
12	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d) is amended—
13	(1) in subsection (a), by amending paragraph
14	(9) to read as follows:
15	"(9) clinic services furnished by or under the
16	direction of a physician, without regard to whether
17	the clinic itself is administered by a physician, in-
18	cluding—
19	"(A) such services furnished outside the
20	clinic by clinic personnel to an eligible indi-
21	vidual who does not reside in a permanent
22	dwelling or does not have a fixed home or mail-
23	ing address; and
24	"(B) such services provided outside the
25	clinic on the basis of a referral from a clinic ad-

1 ministered by an Indian Health Program (as 2 defined in paragraph (12) of section 4 of the 3 Indian Health Care Improvement Act, or an Urban Indian Organization as defined in para-4 5 graph (29) of section 4 of such Act that has a 6 grant or contract with the Indian Health Serv-7 ice under title V of such Act;". 8 (2) in subsection (b), by inserting after "(as de-9 fined in section 4 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act)" the following: "; the Federal med-10 11 ical assistance percentage shall also be 100 per cen-12 tum with respect to amounts expended as medical 13 assistance for services which are received through an 14 Urban Indian organization (as defined in section 4 15 of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act) that 16 has a grant or contract with the Indian Health Serv-17 ice under title V of such Act". 18 (b) EXTENSION OF FULL FEDERAL MEDICAL AS-19 SISTANCE PERCENTAGE TO SERVICES FURNISHED BY NA-20 TIVE HAWAIIAN HEALTH CARE SYSTEMS.— 21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Beginning on the date of en-22 actment of this Act— 23 (A) for purposes of section 1905(a)(9) of 24 the Social Security Act (42)U.S.C.

1396d(a)(9)), services described in subsection

1	(b) that are furnished in any location shall be
2	deemed to be clinic services; and
3	(B) notwithstanding section 1905(b) of the
4	Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396d(b)), the
5	Federal medical assistance percentage with re-
6	spect to amounts expended as medical assist-
7	ance for such services shall be 100 percent.
8	(2) Services described.—The services de-
9	scribed in this subsection are services for which pay-
10	ment is available under the State plan under title
11	XIX of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396 et
12	seq.) of Hawaii (or any waiver of such plan) that—
13	(A) are furnished on or after the date of
14	enactment of this Act;
15	(B) are furnished to an individual who—
16	(i) is a Native Hawaiian; and
17	(ii) is eligible for medical assistance
18	under such plan; and
19	(C) are furnished by an Indian health care
20	provider (as such term is defined in section
21	1932(h)(4)(A) of the Social Security Act (42
22	U.S.C. 1396u–2(h)(4)(A)) or a Native Hawai-
23	ian health care system (without regard to
24	whether such services are furnished through an
25	Indian Health Service facility).

90 TITLE III—LOWERING **PRICES** THROUGH FAIR DRUG PRICE 2 **NEGOTIATION** 3 SEC. 301. ESTABLISHING A FAIR DRUG PRICING PROGRAM. 4 5 (a) Program To Lower Prices for Certain HIGH-PRICED SINGLE SOURCE DRUGS.—Title XI of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1301 et seq.) is amended 7 8 by adding at the end the following new part: 9 "PART E-FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM 10 TO LOWER PRICES FOR CERTAIN HIGH-11 PRICED SINGLE SOURCE DRUGS 12 "SEC. 1191. ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM. 13 "(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall establish a Fair Price Negotiation Program (in this part referred to as the 'program'). Under the program, with respect to 15 16 each price applicability period, the Secretary shall— "(1) publish a list of selected drugs in accord-17 18 ance with section 1192; 19 "(2) enter into agreements with manufacturers 20 of selected drugs with respect to such period, in ac-21 cordance with section 1193;

"(3) negotiate and, if applicable, renegotiate 23 maximum fair prices for such selected drugs, in ac-24 cordance with section 1194; and

- 1 "(4) carry out the administrative duties de-2 scribed in section 1196. 3 "(b) Definitions Relating to Timing.—For pur-4 poses of this part: 5 "(1) Initial price applicability year.—The term 'initial price applicability year' means a plan 6 7 year (beginning with plan year 2023) or, if agreed 8 to in an agreement under section 1193 by the Sec-9 retary and manufacturer involved, a period of more 10 than one plan year (beginning on or after January 11 1, 2023). 12 "(2) Price applicability period.—The term 13 'price applicability period' means, with respect to a 14 drug, the period beginning with the initial price ap-15 plicability year with respect to which such drug is a 16 selected drug and ending with the last plan year 17 during which the drug is a selected drug. 18 "(3) SELECTED DRUG PUBLICATION DATE.—
 - "(3) SELECTED DRUG PUBLICATION DATE.—
 The term 'selected drug publication date' means, with respect to each initial price applicability year, April 15 of the plan year that begins 2 years prior to such year.
- 23 "(4) VOLUNTARY NEGOTIATION PERIOD.—The 24 term 'voluntary negotiation period' means, with re-

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1	spect to an initial price applicability year with re-
2	spect to a selected drug, the period—
3	"(A) beginning on the sooner of—
4	"(i) the date on which the manufac-
5	turer of the drug and the Secretary enter
6	into an agreement under section 1193 with
7	respect to such drug; or
8	"(ii) June 15 following the selected
9	drug publication date with respect to such
10	selected drug; and
11	"(B) ending on March 31 of the year that
12	begins one year prior to the initial price appli-
13	cability year.
14	"(c) Other Definitions.—For purposes of this
15	part:
16	"(1) Fair price eligible individual.—The
17	term 'fair price eligible individual' means, with re-
18	spect to a selected drug—
19	"(A) in the case such drug is furnished or
20	dispensed to the individual at a pharmacy or by
21	a mail order service—
22	"(i) an individual who is enrolled
23	under a prescription drug plan under part
24	D of title XVIII or an MA-PD plan under
25	part C of such title if coverage is provided

1	under such plan for such selected drug;
2	and
3	"(ii) an individual who is enrolled
4	under a group health plan or health insur-
5	ance coverage offered in the group or indi-
6	vidual market (as such terms are defined
7	in section 2791 of the Public Health Serv-
8	ice Act) with respect to which there is in
9	effect an agreement with the Secretary
10	under section 1197 with respect to such se-
11	lected drug as so furnished or dispensed;
12	and
13	"(B) in the case such drug is furnished or
14	administered to the individual by a hospital,
15	physician, or other provider of services or sup-
16	plier—
17	"(i) an individual who is entitled to
18	benefits under part A of title XVIII or en-
19	rolled under part B of such title if such se-
20	lected drug is covered under the respective
21	part; and
22	"(ii) an individual who is enrolled
23	under a group health plan or health insur-
24	ance coverage offered in the group or indi-
25	vidual market (as such terms are defined

in section 2791 of the Public Health Service Act) with respect to which there is in effect an agreement with the Secretary under section 1197 with respect to such selected drug as so furnished or administered.

"(2) MAXIMUM FAIR PRICE.—The term 'maximum fair price' means, with respect to a plan year during a price applicability period and with respect to a selected drug (as defined in section 1192(c)) with respect to such period, the price published pursuant to section 1195 in the Federal Register for such drug and year.

"(3) Average international market price defined.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—The terms 'average international market price' and 'AIM price' mean, with respect to a drug, the average price (which shall be the net average price, if practicable, and volume-weighted, if practicable) for a unit (as defined in paragraph (4)) of the drug for sales of such drug (calculated across different dosage forms and strengths of the drug and not based on the specific formulation or package size or package type), as computed (as

1	of the date of publication of such drug as a se-
2	lected drug under section 1192(a)) in all coun-
3	tries described in clause (ii) of subparagraph
4	(B) that are applicable countries (as described
5	in clause (i) of such subparagraph) with respect
6	to such drug.
7	"(B) APPLICABLE COUNTRIES.—
8	"(i) In general.—For purposes of
9	subparagraph (A), a country described in
10	clause (ii) is an applicable country de-
11	scribed in this clause with respect to a
12	drug if there is available an average price
13	for any unit for the drug for sales of such
14	drug in such country.
15	"(ii) Countries described.—For
16	purposes of this paragraph, the following
17	are countries described in this clause:
18	"(I) Australia.
19	"(II) Canada.
20	"(III) France.
21	"(IV) Germany.
22	"(V) Japan.
23	"(VI) The United Kingdom.
24	"(4) Unit.—The term 'unit' means, with re-
25	spect to a drug, the lowest identifiable quantity

1	(such as a capsule or tablet, milligram of molecules,
2	or grams) of the drug that is dispensed.
3	"SEC. 1192. SELECTION OF NEGOTIATION-ELIGIBLE DRUGS
4	AS SELECTED DRUGS.
5	"(a) In General.—Not later than the selected drug
6	publication date with respect to an initial price applica-
7	bility year, subject to subsection (h), the Secretary shall
8	select and publish in the Federal Register a list of—
9	"(1)(A) with respect to an initial price applica-
10	bility year during 2023, at least 25 negotiation-eligi-
11	ble drugs described in subparagraphs (A) and (B),
12	but not subparagraph (C), of subsection (d)(1) (or,
13	with respect to an initial price applicability year dur-
14	ing such period beginning after 2023, the maximum
15	number (if such number is less than 25) of such ne-
16	gotiation-eligible drugs for the year) with respect to
17	such year; and
18	"(B) with respect to an initial price applica-
19	bility year during 2024 or a subsequent year, at
20	least 50 negotiation-eligible drugs described in sub-
21	paragraphs (A) and (B), but not subparagraph (C),
22	of subsection $(d)(1)$ (or, with respect to an initial
23	price applicability year during such period, the max-
24	imum number (if such number is less than 50) of

- 1 such negotiation-eligible drugs for the year) with re-
- 2 spect to such year;
- 3 "(2) all negotiation-eligible drugs described in
- 4 subparagraph (C) of such subsection with respect to
- 5 such year; and
- 6 "(3) all new-entrant negotiation-eligible drugs
- 7 (as defined in subsection (g)(1)) with respect to such
- 8 year.
- 9 Each drug published on the list pursuant to the previous
- 10 sentence shall be subject to the negotiation process under
- 11 section 1194 for the voluntary negotiation period with re-
- 12 spect to such initial price applicability year (and the re-
- 13 negotiation process under such section as applicable for
- 14 any subsequent year during the applicable price applica-
- 15 bility period). In applying this subsection, any negotiation-
- 16 eligible drug that is selected under this subsection for an
- 17 initial price applicability year shall not count toward the
- 18 required minimum amount of drugs to be selected under
- 19 paragraph (1) for any subsequent year, including such a
- 20 drug so selected that is subject to renegotiation under sec-
- 21 tion 1194.
- 22 "(b) Selection of Drugs.—In carrying out sub-
- 23 section (a)(1) the Secretary shall select for inclusion on
- 24 the published list described in subsection (a) with respect
- 25 to a price applicability period, the negotiation-eligible

1	drugs that the Secretary projects will result in the greatest
2	savings to the Federal Government or fair price eligible
3	individuals during the price applicability period. In making
4	this projection of savings for drugs for which there is an
5	AIM price for a price applicability period, the savings shall
6	be projected across different dosage forms and strengths
7	of the drugs and not based on the specific formulation or
8	package size or package type of the drugs, taking into con-
9	sideration both the volume of drugs for which payment
10	is made, to the extent such data is available, and the
11	amount by which the net price for the drugs exceeds the
12	AIM price for the drugs.
13	"(c) Selected Drug.—For purposes of this part,
14	each drug included on the list published under subsection
15	(a) with respect to an initial price applicability year shall
16	be referred to as a 'selected drug' with respect to such
17	year and each subsequent plan year beginning before the
18	first plan year beginning after the date on which the Sec-
19	retary determines two or more drug products—
20	"(1) are approved or licensed (as applicable)—
21	"(A) under section 505(j) of the Federal
22	Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act using such drug
23	as the listed drug or

1	"(B) under section 351(k) of the Public
2	Health Service Act using such drug as the ref-
3	erence product; and
4	"(2) continue to be marketed.
5	"(d) Negotiation-Eligible Drug.—
6	"(1) In general.—For purposes of this part,
7	the term 'negotiation-eligible drug' means, with re-
8	spect to the selected drug publication date with re-
9	spect to an initial price applicability year, a quali-
10	fying single source drug, as defined in subsection
11	(e), that meets any of the following criteria:
12	"(A) COVERED PART D DRUGS.—The drug
13	is among the 125 covered part D drugs (as de-
14	fined in section 1860D-2(e)) for which there
15	was an estimated greatest net spending under
16	parts C and D of title XVIII, as determined by
17	the Secretary, during the most recent plan year
18	prior to such drug publication date for which
19	data are available.
20	"(B) Other drugs.—The drug is among
21	the 125 drugs for which there was an estimated
22	greatest net spending in the United States (in-
23	cluding the 50 States, the District of Columbia,
24	and the territories of the United States), as de-

termined by the Secretary, during the most re-

1	cent plan year prior to such drug publication
2	date for which data are available.
3	"(C) Insulin.—The drug is a qualifying
4	single source drug described in subsection
5	(e)(3).
6	"(2) CLARIFICATION.—In determining whether
7	a qualifying single source drug satisfies any of the
8	criteria described in paragraph (1), the Secretary
9	shall, to the extent practicable, use data that is ag-
10	gregated across dosage forms and strengths of the
11	drug and not based on the specific formulation or
12	package size or package type of the drug.
13	"(3) Publication.—Not later than the se-
14	lected drug publication date with respect to an ini-
15	tial price applicability year, the Secretary shall pub-
16	lish in the Federal Register a list of negotiation-eli-
17	gible drugs with respect to such selected drug publi-
18	cation date.
19	"(e) Qualifying Single Source Drug.—For pur-
20	poses of this part, the term 'qualifying single source drug'
21	means any of the following:
22	"(1) Drug products.—A drug that—
23	"(A) is approved under section 505(c) of
24	the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and

1	continues to be marketed pursuant to such ap-
2	proval; and
3	"(B) is not the listed drug for any drug
4	that is approved and continues to be marketed
5	under section 505(j) of such Act.
6	"(2) BIOLOGICAL PRODUCTS.—A biological
7	product that—
8	"(A) is licensed under section 351(a) of
9	the Public Health Service Act, including any
10	product that has been deemed to be licensed
11	under section 351 of such Act pursuant to sec-
12	tion 7002(e)(4) of the Biologics Price Competi-
13	tion and Innovation Act of 2009, and continues
14	to be marketed under section 351 of such Act;
15	and
16	"(B) is not the reference product for any
17	biological product that is licensed and continues
18	to be marketed under section 351(k) of such
19	Act.
20	"(3) Insulin Product.—Notwithstanding
21	paragraphs (1) and (2), any insulin product that is
22	approved under subsection (c) or (j) of section 505
23	of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act or li-
24	censed under subsection (a) or (k) of section 351 of
25	the Public Health Service Act and continues to be

- 1 marketed under such section 505 or 351, including
- any insulin product that has been deemed to be li-
- 3 censed under section 351(a) of the Public Health
- 4 Service Act pursuant to section 7002(e)(4) of the
- 5 Biologics Price Competition and Innovation Act of
- 6 2009 and continues to be marketed pursuant to such
- 7 licensure.
- 8 For purposes of applying paragraphs (1) and (2), a drug
- 9 or biological product that is marketed by the same sponsor
- 10 or manufacturer (or an affiliate thereof or a cross-licensed
- 11 producer or distributor) as the listed drug or reference
- 12 product described in such respective paragraph shall not
- 13 be taken into consideration.
- 14 "(f) Information on International Drug
- 15 Prices.—For purposes of determining which negotiation-
- 16 eligible drugs to select under subsection (a) and, in the
- 17 case of such drugs that are selected drugs, to determine
- 18 the maximum fair price for such a drug and whether such
- 19 maximum fair price should be renegotiated under section
- 20 1194, the Secretary shall use data relating to the AIM
- 21 price with respect to such drug as available or provided
- 22 to the Secretary and shall on an ongoing basis request
- 23 from manufacturers of selected drugs information on the
- 24 AIM price of such a drug.

1	"(g) New-Entrant Negotiation-Eligible
2	Drugs.—
3	"(1) In general.—For purposes of this part,
4	the term 'new-entrant negotiation-eligible drug'
5	means, with respect to the selected drug publication
6	date with respect to an initial price applicability
7	year, a qualifying single source drug—
8	"(A) that is first approved or licensed, as
9	described in paragraph (1), (2), or (3) of sub-
10	section (e), as applicable, during the year pre-
11	ceding such selected drug publication date; and
12	"(B) that the Secretary determines under
13	paragraph (2) is likely to be included as a nego-
14	tiation-eligible drug with respect to the subse-
15	quent selected drug publication date.
16	"(2) Determination.—In the case of a quali-
17	fying single source drug that meets the criteria de-
18	scribed in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1), with
19	respect to an initial price applicability year, if the
20	wholesale acquisition cost at which such drug is first
21	marketed in the United States is equal to or greater
22	than the median household income (as determined
23	according to the most recent data collected by the
24	United States Census Bureau), the Secretary shall
25	determine before the selected drug publication date

1 with respect to the initial price applicability year, if 2 the drug is likely to be included as a negotiation-eli-3 gible drug with respect to the subsequent selected 4 drug publication date, based on the projected spend-5 ing under title XVIII or in the United States on 6 such drug. For purposes of this paragraph the term 7 'United States' includes the 50 States, the District 8 of Columbia, and the territories of the United 9 States.

"(h) Conflict of Interest.—

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- "(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case the Inspector General of the Department of Health and Human Services determines the Secretary has a conflict, with respect to a matter described in paragraph (2), the individual described in paragraph (3) shall carry out the duties of the Secretary under this part, with respect to a negotiation-eligible drug, that would otherwise be such a conflict.
- "(2) MATTER DESCRIBED.—A matter described in this paragraph is—
- "(A) a financial interest (as described in section 2635.402 of title 5, Code of Federal Regulations (except for an interest described in subsection (b)(2)(iv) of such section)) on the date of the selected drug publication date, with

1	respect the price applicability year (as applica-
2	ble);
3	"(B) a personal or business relationship
4	(as described in section 2635.502 of such title)
5	on the date of the selected drug publication
6	date, with respect the price applicability year;
7	"(C) employment by a manufacturer of a
8	negotiation-eligible drug during the preceding
9	10-year period beginning on the date of the se-
10	lected drug publication date, with respect to
11	each price applicability year; and
12	"(D) any other matter the General Counsel
13	determines appropriate.
14	"(3) Individual described.—An individual
15	described in this paragraph is—
16	"(A) the highest-ranking officer or em-
17	ployee of the Department of Health and
18	Human Services (as determined by the organi-
19	zational chart of the Department) that does not
20	have a conflict under this subsection; and
21	"(B) is nominated by the President and
22	confirmed by the Senate with respect to the po-
23	sition.

1 "SEC. 1193. MANUFACTURER AGREEMENTS.

2	"(a) In General.—For purposes of section
3	1191(a)(2), the Secretary shall enter into agreements with
4	manufacturers of selected drugs with respect to a price
5	applicability period, by not later than June 15 following
6	the selected drug publication date with respect to such se-
7	lected drug, under which—
8	"(1) during the voluntary negotiation period for
9	the initial price applicability year for the selected
10	drug, the Secretary and manufacturer, in accordance
11	with section 1194, negotiate to determine (and, by
12	not later than the last date of such period and in ac-
13	cordance with subsection (c), agree to) a maximum
14	fair price for such selected drug of the manufacturer
15	in order to provide access to such price—
16	"(A) to fair price eligible individuals who
17	with respect to such drug are described in sub-
18	paragraph (A) of section $1191(c)(1)$ and are
19	furnished or dispensed such drug during, sub-
20	ject to subparagraph (2), the price applicability
21	period; and
22	"(B) to hospitals, physicians, and other
23	providers of services and suppliers with respect
24	to fair price eligible individuals who with re-
25	spect to such drug are described in subpara-
26	graph (B) of such section and are furnished or

1	administered such drug during, subject to sub-
2	paragraph (2), the price applicability period;
3	"(2) the Secretary and the manufacturer shall,
4	in accordance with a process and during a period
5	specified by the Secretary pursuant to rulemaking,
6	renegotiate (and, by not later than the last date of
7	such period and in accordance with subsection (c),
8	agree to) the maximum fair price for such drug if
9	the Secretary determines that there is a material
10	change in any of the factors described in section
11	1194(d) relating to the drug, including changes in
12	the AIM price for such drug, in order to provide ac-
13	cess to such maximum fair price (as so renegoti-
14	ated)—
15	"(A) to fair price eligible individuals who
16	with respect to such drug are described in sub-
17	paragraph (A) of section 1191(c)(1) and are
18	furnished or dispensed such drug during any
19	year during the price applicability period (be-
20	ginning after such renegotiation) with respect
21	to such selected drug; and
22	"(B) to hospitals, physicians, and other
23	providers of services and suppliers with respect
24	to fair price eligible individuals who with re-

spect to such drug are described in subpara-

1	graph (B) of such section and are furnished or
2	administered such drug during any year de-
3	scribed in subparagraph (A);
4	"(3) the maximum fair price (including as re-
5	negotiated pursuant to paragraph (2)), with respect
6	to such a selected drug, shall be provided to fair
7	price eligible individuals, who with respect to such
8	drug are described in subparagraph (A) of section
9	1191(c)(1), at the pharmacy or by a mail order serv-
10	ice at the point-of-sale of such drug;
11	"(4) the manufacturer, subject to subsection
12	(d), submits to the Secretary, in a form and manner
13	specified by the Secretary—
14	"(A) for the voluntary negotiation period
15	for the price applicability period (and, if appli-
16	cable, before any period of renegotiation speci-
17	fied pursuant to paragraph (2)) with respect to
18	such drug all information that the Secretary re-
19	quires to carry out the negotiation (or renegoti-
20	ation process) under this part, including infor-
21	mation described in section 1192(f) and section
22	1194(d)(1); and
23	"(B) on an ongoing basis, information on
24	changes in prices for such drug that would af-
25	fect the AIM price for such drug or otherwise

1	provide a basis for renegotiation of the max-
2	imum fair price for such drug pursuant to
3	paragraph (2);
4	"(5) the manufacturer agrees that in the case
5	the selected drug of a manufacturer is a drug de-
6	scribed in subsection (c), the manufacturer will, in
7	accordance with such subsection, make any payment
8	required under such subsection with respect to such
9	drug; and
10	"(6) the manufacturer complies with require-
11	ments imposed by the Secretary for purposes of ad-
12	ministering the program, including with respect to
13	the duties described in section 1196.
14	"(b) AGREEMENT IN EFFECT UNTIL DRUG IS NO
15	LONGER A SELECTED DRUG.—An agreement entered into
16	under this section shall be effective, with respect to a drug,
17	until such drug is no longer considered a selected drug
18	under section 1192(c).
19	"(c) Special Rule for Certain Selected Drugs
20	WITHOUT AIM PRICE.—
21	"(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of a selected
22	drug for which there is no AIM price available with
23	respect to the initial price applicability year for such
24	drug and for which an AIM price becomes available

beginning with respect to a subsequent plan year

during the price applicability period for such drug, if the Secretary determines that the amount de-scribed in paragraph (2)(A) for a unit of such drug is greater than the amount described in paragraph (2)(B) for a unit of such drug, then by not later than one year after the date of such determination, the manufacturer of such selected drug shall pay to the Treasury an amount equal to the product of—

"(A) the difference between such amount described in paragraph (2)(A) for a unit of such drug and such amount described in paragraph (2)(B) for a unit of such drug; and

"(B) the number of units of such drug sold in the United States, including the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the territories of the United States, during the period described in paragraph (2)(B).

"(2) Amounts described.—

"(A) WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE BEFORE AIM PRICE AVAILABLE.—For purposes of paragraph (1), the amount described in this subparagraph for a selected drug described in such paragraph, is the amount equal to the weighted average manufacturer price (as defined in section 1927(k)(1)) for such dosage strength and

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form for the drug during the period beginning with the first plan year for which the drug is included on the list of negotiation-eligible drugs published under section 1192(d) and ending with the last plan year during the price applicability period for such drug with respect to which there is no AIM price available for such drug.

"(B) AMOUNT MULTIPLIER AFTER AIM
PRICE AVAILABLE.—For purposes of paragraph
(1), the amount described in this subparagraph
for a selected drug described in such paragraph,
is the amount equal to 200 percent of the AIM
price for such drug with respect to the first
plan year during the price applicability period
for such drug with respect to which there is an
AIM price available for such drug.

"(d) Confidentiality of Information.—Information submitted to the Secretary under this part by a manufacturer of a selected drug that is proprietary information of such manufacturer (as determined by the Secretary) may be used only by the Secretary or disclosed to and used by the Comptroller General of the United States or the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission for purposes of carrying out this part.

25 "(e) Regulations.—

- 1 "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall, pursu-2 ant to rulemaking, specify, in accordance with para-
- graph (2), the information that must be submitted
- 4 under subsection (a)(4).
- Information Specified.—Information 6 described in paragraph (1), with respect to a se-7 lected drug, shall include information on sales of the 8 drug (by the manufacturer of the drug or by another 9 entity under license or other agreement with the 10 manufacturer, with respect to the sales of such drug, 11 regardless of the name under which the drug is sold) 12 in any foreign country that is part of the AIM price. 13 The Secretary shall verify, to the extent practicable, 14 such sales from appropriate officials of the govern-15 ment of the foreign country involved.
- "(f) COMPLIANCE WITH REQUIREMENTS FOR AD17 MINISTRATION OF PROGRAM.—Each manufacturer with
 18 an agreement in effect under this section shall comply with
 19 requirements imposed by the Secretary or a third party
 20 with a contract under section 1196(c)(1), as applicable,
 21 for purposes of administering the program.
- 22 "SEC. 1194. NEGOTIATION AND RENEGOTIATION PROCESS.
- 23 "(a) In General.—For purposes of this part, under
- 24 an agreement under section 1193 between the Secretary
- 25 and a manufacturer of a selected drug, with respect to

- 1 the period for which such agreement is in effect and in
 2 accordance with subsections (b) and (c), the Secretary and
 3 the manufacturer—
- "(1) shall during the voluntary negotiation period with respect to the initial price applicability year for such drug, in accordance with this section, negotiate a maximum fair price for such drug for the purpose described in section 1193(a)(1); and
- 9 "(2) as applicable pursuant to section 10 1193(a)(2) and in accordance with the process speci-11 fied pursuant to such section, renegotiate such max-12 imum fair price for such drug for the purpose de-13 scribed in such section.
- 14 "(b) Negotiating Methodology and Objective.—
- "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop
 and use a consistent methodology for negotiations
 under subsection (a) that, in accordance with paragraph (2) and subject to paragraph (3), achieves the
 lowest maximum fair price for each selected drug
 while appropriately rewarding innovation.
- "(2) Prioritzing factors.—In considering the factors described in subsection (d) in negotiating (and, as applicable, renegotiating) the maximum fair price for a selected drug, the Secretary shall, to the

1	extent practicable, consider all of the available fac-
2	tors listed but shall prioritize the following factors:
3	"(A) RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
4	costs.—The factor described in paragraph
5	(1)(A) of subsection (d).
6	"(B) Market data.—The factor de-
7	scribed in paragraph (1)(B) of such subsection.
8	"(C) Unit costs of production and
9	DISTRIBUTION.—The factor described in para-
10	graph (1)(C) of such subsection.
11	"(D) Comparison to existing thera-
12	PEUTIC ALTERNATIVES.—The factor described
13	in paragraph (2)(A) of such subsection.
14	"(3) Requirement.—
15	"(A) IN GENERAL.—In negotiating the
16	maximum fair price of a selected drug, with re-
17	spect to an initial price applicability year for
18	the selected drug, and, as applicable, in renego-
19	tiating the maximum fair price for such drug,
20	with respect to a subsequent year during the
21	price applicability period for such drug, in the
22	case that the manufacturer of the selected drug
23	offers under the negotiation or renegotiation, as
24	applicable, a price for such drug that is not

more than the target price described in sub-

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paragraph (B) for such drug for the respective year, the Secretary shall agree under such negotiation or renegotiation, respectively, to such offered price as the maximum fair price.

"(B) Target price.—

"(i) In general.—Subject to clause (ii), the target price described in this subparagraph for a selected drug with respect to a year, is the average price (which shall be the net average price, if practicable, and volume-weighted, if practicable) for a unit of such drug for sales of such drug, as computed (across different dosage forms and strengths of the drug and not based on the specific formulation or package size or package type of the drug) in the applicable described in section country 1191(c)(3)(B) with respect to such drug that, with respect to such year, has the lowest average price for such drug as compared to the average prices (as so computed) of such drug with respect to such year in the other applicable countries described in such section with respect to such drug.

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"(ii) Selected drugs without aim PRICE.—In applying this paragraph in the case of negotiating the maximum fair price of a selected drug for which there is no AIM price available with respect to the initial price applicability year for such drug, or, as applicable, renegotiating the maximum fair price for such drug with respect to a subsequent year during the price applicability period for such drug before the first plan year for which there is an AIM price available for such drug, the target price described in this subparagraph for such drug and respective year is the amount that is 80 percent of the average manufacturer price (as defined in section 1927(k)(1)) for such drug and year.

"(4) Annual report.—After the completion of each voluntary negotiation period, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the maximum fair prices negotiated (or, as applicable, renegotiated) for such period. Such report shall include information on how such prices so negotiated (or renegotiated) meet the requirements of this part, including the requirements of this subsection.

1 "(c) Limitation.—

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"(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2), the maximum fair price negotiated (including as renegotiated) under this section for a selected drug, with respect to each plan year during a price applicability period for such drug, shall not exceed 120 percent of the AIM price applicable to such drug with respect to such year.

"(2) Selected drug for which there is no AIM price available with respect to the initial price applicability year for such drug, for each plan year during the price applicability period before the first plan year for which there is an AIM price available for such drug, the maximum fair price negotiated (including as renegotiated) under this section for the selected drug shall not exceed the amount equal to 85 percent of the average manufacturer price for the drug with respect to such year.

"(d) Considerations.—For purposes of negotiating and, as applicable, renegotiating (including for purposes of determining whether to renegotiate) the maximum fair price of a selected drug under this part with the manufacturer of the drug, the Secretary, consistent with subsection (b)(2), shall take into consideration the factors de-

1	scribed in paragraphs (1), (2), (3), and (5), and may take
2	into consideration the factor described in paragraph (4):
3	"(1) Manufacturer-specific informa-
4	TION.—The following information, including as sub-
5	mitted by the manufacturer:
6	"(A) Research and development costs of
7	the manufacturer for the drug and the extent to
8	which the manufacturer has recouped research
9	and development costs.
10	"(B) Market data for the drug, including
11	the distribution of sales across different pro-
12	grams and purchasers and projected future rev-
13	enues for the drug.
14	"(C) Unit costs of production and distribu-
15	tion of the drug.
16	"(D) Prior Federal financial support for
17	novel therapeutic discovery and development
18	with respect to the drug.
19	"(E) Data on patents and on existing and
20	pending exclusivity for the drug.
21	"(F) National sales data for the drug.
22	"(G) Information on clinical trials for the
23	drug in the United States or in applicable coun-
24	tries described in section $1191(e)(3)(R)$

1	"(2) Information on alternative prod-
2	UCTS.—The following information:
3	"(A) The extent to which the drug rep-
4	resents a therapeutic advance as compared to
5	existing therapeutic alternatives and, to the ex-
6	tent such information is available, the costs of
7	such existing therapeutic alternatives.
8	"(B) Information on approval by the Food
9	and Drug Administration of alternative drug
10	products.
11	"(C) Information on comparative effective-
12	ness analysis for such products, taking into
13	consideration the effects of such products on
14	specific populations, such as individuals with
15	disabilities, the elderly, terminally ill, children,
16	and other patient populations.
17	In considering information described in subpara-
18	graph (C), the Secretary shall not use evidence or
19	findings from comparative clinical effectiveness re-
20	search in a manner that treats extending the life of
21	an elderly, disabled, or terminally ill individual as of
22	lower value than extending the life of an individual
23	who is younger, nondisabled, or not terminally ill.
24	Nothing in the previous sentence shall affect the ap-

- plication or consideration of an AIM price for a selected drug.
- "(3) Foreign sales information.—To the 3 extent available on a timely basis, including as pro-5 vided by a manufacturer of the selected drug or oth-6 erwise, information on sales of the selected drug in 7 each of the countries described in section 8 1191(c)(3)(B).
- 9 "(4) VA DRUG PRICING INFORMATION.—Infor-10 mation disclosed to the Secretary pursuant to sub-11 section (f).
- "(5) ADDITIONAL INFORMATION.—Information submitted to the Secretary, in accordance with a process specified by the Secretary, by other parties that are affected by the establishment of a maximum fair price for the selected drug.
- "(e) REQUEST FOR INFORMATION.—For purposes of negotiating and, as applicable, renegotiating (including for purposes of determining whether to renegotiate) the maximum fair price of a selected drug under this part with the manufacturer of the drug, with respect to a price applicability period, and other relevant data for purposes of this section—
- 24 "(1) the Secretary shall, not later than the se-25 lected drug publication date with respect to the ini-

- 1 tial price applicability year of such period, request
- 2 drug pricing information from the manufacturer of
- 3 such selected drug, including information described
- 4 in subsection (d)(1); and
- 5 "(2) by not later than October 1 following the
- 6 selected drug publication date, the manufacturer of
- 7 such selected drug shall submit to the Secretary
- 8 such requested information in such form and man-
- 9 ner as the Secretary may require.
- 10 The Secretary shall request, from the manufacturer or
- 11 others, such additional information as may be needed to
- 12 carry out the negotiation and renegotiation process under
- 13 this section.
- 14 "(f) DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION.—For purposes
- 15 of this part, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs may disclose
- 16 to the Secretary of Health and Human Services the price
- 17 of any negotiation-eligible drug that is purchased pursuant
- 18 to section 8126 of title 38, United States Code.
- 19 "SEC. 1195. PUBLICATION OF MAXIMUM FAIR PRICES.
- 20 "(a) In General.—With respect to an initial price
- 21 applicability year and selected drug with respect to such
- 22 year, not later than April 1 of the plan year prior to such
- 23 initial price applicability year, the Secretary shall publish
- 24 in the Federal Register the maximum fair price for such

1	drug negotiated under this part with the manufacturer of
2	such drug.
3	"(b) Updates.—
4	"(1) Subsequent year maximum fair
5	PRICES.—For a selected drug, for each plan year
6	subsequent to the initial price applicability year for
7	such drug with respect to which an agreement for
8	such drug is in effect under section 1193, the Sec-
9	retary shall publish in the Federal Register—
10	"(A) subject to subparagraph (B), the
11	amount equal to the maximum fair price pub-
12	lished for such drug for the previous year, in-
13	creased by the annual percentage increase in
14	the consumer price index for all urban con-
15	sumers (all items; U.S. city average) as of Sep-
16	tember of such previous year; or
17	"(B) in the case the maximum fair price
18	for such drug was renegotiated, for the first
19	year for which such price as so renegotiated ap-
20	plies, such renegotiated maximum fair price.
21	"(2) Prices negotiated after deadline.—
22	In the case of a selected drug with respect to an ini-
23	tial price applicability year for which the maximum
24	fair price is determined under this part after the

date of publication under this section, the Secretary

shall publish such maximum fair price in the Federal Register by not later than 30 days after the date such maximum price is so determined.

4 "SEC. 1196. ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES; COORDINATION PRO-

5 VISIONS.

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"(a) Administrative Duties.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of section 1191, the administrative duties described in this section are the following:

"(A) The establishment of procedures (including through agreements with manufacturers under this part, contracts with prescription drug plans under part D of title XVIII and MA-PD plans under part C of such title, and agreements under section 1197 with group health plans and health insurance issuers of health insurance coverage offered in the individual or group market) under which the maximum fair price for a selected drug is provided to fair price eligible individuals, who with respect to such drug are described in subparagraph (A) of section 1191(c)(1), at pharmacies or by mail order service at the point-of-sale of the drug for the applicable price period for such drug and providing that such maximum fair

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price is used for determining cost-sharing under such plans or coverage for the selected drug.

"(B) The establishment of procedures (including through agreements with manufacturers under this part and contracts with hospitals, physicians, and other providers of services and suppliers and agreements under section 1197 with group health plans and health insurance issuers of health insurance coverage offered in the individual or group market) under which, in the case of a selected drug furnished or administered by such a hospital, physician, or other provider of services or supplier to fair price eligible individuals (who with respect to such drug are described in subparagraph (B) of section 1191(c)(1)), the maximum fair price for the selected drug is provided to such hospitals, physicians, and other providers of services and suppliers (as applicable) with respect to such individuals and providing that such maximum fair price is used for determining cost-sharing under the respective part, plan, or coverage for the selected drug.

"(C) The establishment of procedures (including through agreements and contracts de-

1	scribed in subparagraphs (A) and (B)) to en-
2	sure that, not later than 90 days after the dis-
3	pensing of a selected drug to a fair price eligi-
4	ble individual by a pharmacy or mail order serv-
5	ice, the pharmacy or mail order service is reim-
6	bursed for an amount equal to the difference
7	between—
8	"(i) the lesser of—
9	"(I) the wholesale acquisition
10	cost of the drug;
11	" (Π) the national average drug
12	acquisition cost of the drug; and
13	"(III) any other similar deter-
14	mination of pharmacy acquisition
15	costs of the drug, as determined by
16	the Secretary; and
17	"(ii) the maximum fair price for the
18	drug.
19	"(D) The establishment of procedures to
20	ensure that the maximum fair price for a se-
21	lected drug is applied before—
22	"(i) any coverage or financial assist-
23	ance under other health benefit plans or
24	programs that provide coverage or finan-
25	cial assistance for the purchase or provi-

1	sion of prescription drug coverage on be-
2	half of fair price eligible individuals as the
3	Secretary may specify; and
4	"(ii) any other discounts.
5	"(E) The establishment of procedures to
6	enter into appropriate agreements and protocols
7	for the ongoing computation of AIM prices for
8	selected drugs, including, to the extent possible,
9	to compute the AIM price for selected drugs
10	and including by providing that the manufac-
11	turer of such a selected drug should provide in-
12	formation for such computation not later than
13	3 months after the first date of the voluntary
14	negotiation period for such selected drug.
15	"(F) The establishment of procedures to
16	compute and apply the maximum fair price
17	across different strengths and dosage forms of
18	a selected drug and not based on the specific
19	formulation or package size or package type of
20	the drug.
21	"(G) The establishment of procedures to
22	negotiate and apply the maximum fair price in
23	a manner that does not include any dispensing
24	or similar fee.

1	"(H) The establishment of procedures to
2	carry out the provisions of this part, as applica-
3	ble, with respect to—
4	"(i) fair price eligible individuals who
5	are enrolled under a prescription drug plan
6	under part D of title XVIII or an MA-PD
7	plan under part C of such title;
8	"(ii) fair price eligible individuals who
9	are enrolled under a group health plan or
10	health insurance coverage offered by a
11	health insurance issuer in the individual or
12	group market with respect to which there
13	is an agreement in effect under section
14	1197; and
15	"(iii) fair price eligible individuals who
16	are entitled to benefits under part A of
17	title XVIII or enrolled under part B of
18	such title.
19	"(I) The establishment of a negotiation
20	process and renegotiation process in accordance
21	with section 1194, including a process for ac-
22	quiring information described in subsection (d)
23	of such section and determining amounts de-
24	scribed in subsection (b) of such section.

1 "(J) The provision of a reasonable dispute 2 resolution mechanism to resolve disagreements between manufacturers, fair price eligible indi-3 4 viduals, and the third party with a contract under subsection (c)(1). 6 "(2) Monitoring compliance.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall 7 8 monitor compliance by a manufacturer with the 9 terms of an agreement under section 1193, in-10 cluding by establishing a mechanism through 11 which violations of such terms may be reported. 12 "(B) Notification.—If a third party 13 with a contract under subsection (c)(1) deter-14 mines that the manufacturer is not in compli-15 ance with such agreement, the third party shall 16 notify the Secretary of such noncompliance for 17 appropriate enforcement under section 4192 of 18 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 or section 19 1198, as applicable. 20 "(b) Collection of Data.— "(1) From Prescription drug plans and 21 MA-PD PLANS.—The Secretary may collect appro-22 23 priate data from prescription drug plans under part

D of title XVIII and MA-PD plans under part C of

such title in a timeframe that allows for maximum

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- fair prices to be provided under this part for selecteddrugs.
- "(2) From Health Plans.—The Secretary
 may collect appropriate data from group health
 plans or health insurance issuers offering group or
 individual health insurance coverage in a timeframe
 that allows for maximum fair prices to be provided
 under this part for selected drugs.
 - "(3) COORDINATION OF DATA COLLECTION.—
 To the extent feasible, as determined by the Secretary, the Secretary shall ensure that data collected pursuant to this subsection is coordinated with, and not duplicative of, other Federal data collection efforts.

"(c) Contract With Third Parties.—

"(1) In GENERAL.—The Secretary may enter into a contract with 1 or more third parties to administer the requirements established by the Secretary in order to carry out this part. At a minimum, the contract with a third party under the preceding sentence shall require that the third party—

"(A) receive and transmit information between the Secretary, manufacturers, and other individuals or entities the Secretary determines appropriate;

1	"(B) receive, distribute, or facilitate the
2	distribution of funds of manufacturers to ap-
3	propriate individuals or entities in order to
4	meet the obligations of manufacturers under
5	agreements under this part;
6	"(C) provide adequate and timely informa-
7	tion to manufacturers, consistent with the
8	agreement with the manufacturer under this
9	part, as necessary for the manufacturer to ful-
10	fill its obligations under this part; and
11	"(D) permit manufacturers to conduct
12	periodic audits, directly or through contracts, of
13	the data and information used by the third
14	party to determine discounts for applicable
15	drugs of the manufacturer under the program.
16	"(2) Performance requirements.—The
17	Secretary shall establish performance requirements
18	for a third party with a contract under paragraph
19	(1) and safeguards to protect the independence and
20	integrity of the activities carried out by the third
21	party under the program under this part.
22	"SEC. 1197. VOLUNTARY PARTICIPATION BY OTHER
23	HEALTH PLANS.
24	"(a) Agreement to Participate Under Pro-
25	GRAM.—

- "(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2), 1 2 under the program under this part the Secretary 3 shall be treated as having in effect an agreement 4 with a group health plan or health insurance issuer 5 offering group or individual health insurance cov-6 erage (as such terms are defined in section 2791 of 7 the Public Health Service Act), with respect to a 8 price applicability period and a selected drug with 9 respect to such period—
 - "(A) with respect to such selected drug furnished or dispensed at a pharmacy or by mail order service if coverage is provided under such plan or coverage during such period for such selected drug as so furnished or dispensed; and
 - "(B) with respect to such selected drug furnished or administered by a hospital, physician, or other provider of services or supplier if coverage is provided under such plan or coverage during such period for such selected drug as so furnished or administered.
 - "(2) OPTING OUT OF AGREEMENT.—The Secretary shall not be treated as having in effect an agreement under the program under this part with a group health plan or health insurance issuer offer-

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- 1 ing group or individual health insurance coverage
- 2 with respect to a price applicability period and a se-
- 3 lected drug with respect to such period if such a
- 4 plan or issuer affirmatively elects, through a process
- 5 specified by the Secretary, not to participate under
- 6 the program with respect to such period and drug.
- 7 "(b) Publication of Election.—With respect to
- 8 each price applicability period and each selected drug with
- 9 respect to such period, the Secretary and the Secretary
- 10 of Labor and the Secretary of the Treasury, as applicable,
- 11 shall make public a list of each group health plan and each
- 12 health insurance issuer offering group or individual health
- 13 insurance coverage, with respect to which coverage is pro-
- 14 vided under such plan or coverage for such drug, that has
- 15 elected under subsection (a) not to participate under the
- 16 program with respect to such period and drug.

17 "SEC. 1198. CIVIL MONETARY PENALTY.

- 18 "(a) Violations Relating To Offering of Max-
- 19 IMUM FAIR PRICE.—Any manufacturer of a selected drug
- 20 that has entered into an agreement under section 1193,
- 21 with respect to a plan year during the price applicability
- 22 period for such drug, that does not provide access to a
- 23 price that is not more than the maximum fair price (or
- 24 a lesser price) for such drug for such year—

- "(1) to a fair price eligible individual who with respect to such drug is described in subparagraph (A) of section 1191(c)(1) and who is furnished or dispensed such drug during such year; or
- "(2) to a hospital, physician, or other provider of services or supplier with respect to fair price eligible individuals who with respect to such drug is described in subparagraph (B) of such section and is furnished or administered such drug by such hospital, physician, or provider or supplier during such year;
- 12 shall be subject to a civil monetary penalty equal to ten
- 13 times the amount equal to the difference between the price
- 14 for such drug made available for such year by such manu-
- 15 facturer with respect to such individual or hospital, physi-
- 16 cian, provider, or supplier and the maximum fair price for
- 17 such drug for such year.
- 18 "(b) Violations of Certain Terms of Agree-
- 19 MENT.—Any manufacturer of a selected drug that has en-
- 20 tered into an agreement under section 1193, with respect
- 21 to a plan year during the price applicability period for
- 22 such drug, that is in violation of a requirement imposed
- 23 pursuant to section 1193(a)(6) shall be subject to a civil
- 24 monetary penalty of not more than \$1,000,000 for each
- 25 such violation.

- 1 "(c) Application.—The provisions of section 1128A
- 2 (other than subsections (a) and (b)) shall apply to a civil
- 3 monetary penalty under this section in the same manner
- 4 as such provisions apply to a penalty or proceeding under
- 5 section 1128A(a).
- 6 "SEC. 1199. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.
- 7 "(a) Paperwork Reduction Act.—Chapter 35 of
- 8 title 44, United States Code, shall not apply to data col-
- 9 lected under this part.
- 10 "(b) National Academy of Medicine Study.—
- 11 Not later than December 31, 2025, the National Academy
- 12 of Medicine shall conduct a study, and submit to Congress
- 13 a report, on recommendations for improvements to the
- 14 program under this part, including the determination of
- 15 the limits applied under section 1194(c).
- 16 "(c) MedPAC Study.—Not later than December 31,
- 17 2025, the Medicare Payment Advisory Commission shall
- 18 conduct a study, and submit to Congress a report, on the
- 19 program under this part with respect to the Medicare pro-
- 20 gram under title XVIII, including with respect to the ef-
- 21 fect of the program on individuals entitled to benefits or
- 22 enrolled under such title.
- 23 "(d) Limitation on Judicial Review.—The fol-
- 24 lowing shall not be subject to judicial review:

- 1 "(1) The selection of drugs for publication 2 under section 1192(a).
- 3 "(2) The determination of whether a drug is a 4 negotiation-eligible drug under section 1192(d).
- 5 "(3) The determination of the maximum fair 6 price of a selected drug under section 1194.
- 7 "(4) The determination of units of a drug for 8 purposes of section 1191(c)(3).
- 9 "(e) Coordination.—In carrying out this part with
- 10 respect to group health plans or health insurance coverage
- 11 offered in the group market that are subject to oversight
- 12 by the Secretary of Labor or the Secretary of the Treas-
- 13 ury, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall
- 14 coordinate with such respective Secretary.
- 15 "(f) Data Sharing.—The Secretary shall share with
- 16 the Secretary of the Treasury such information as is nec-
- 17 essary to determine the tax imposed by section 4192 of
- 18 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.
- 19 "(g) GAO STUDY.—Not later than December 31,
- 20 2025, the Comptroller General of the United States shall
- 21 conduct a study of, and submit to Congress a report on,
- 22 the implementation of the Fair Price Negotiation Program
- 23 under this part.".
- 24 (b) Application of Maximum Fair Prices and
- 25 Conforming Amendments.—

1	(1) Under medicare.—
2	(A) APPLICATION TO PAYMENTS UNDER
3	PART B.—Section 1847A(b)(1)(B) of the Social
4	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-3a(b)(1)(B)) is
5	amended by inserting "or in the case of such a
6	drug or biological that is a selected drug (as de-
7	fined in section 1192(c)), with respect to a
8	price applicability period (as defined in section
9	1191(b)(2)), 106 percent of the maximum fair
10	price (as defined in section 1191(c)(2) applica-
11	ble for such drug and a plan year during such
12	period" after "paragraph (4)".
13	(B) EXCEPTION TO PART D NON-INTER-
14	FERENCE.—Section 1860D-11(i) of the Social
15	Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-111(i)) is
16	amended by inserting ", except as provided
17	under part E of title XI" after "the Secretary".
18	(C) APPLICATION AS NEGOTIATED PRICE
19	UNDER PART D.—Section 1860D–2(d)(1) of the
20	Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-
21	102(d)(1)) is amended—
22	(i) in subparagraph (B), by inserting
23	", subject to subparagraph (D)," after
24	"negotiated prices"; and

1	(ii) by adding at the end the following
2	new subparagraph:
3	"(D) APPLICATION OF MAXIMUM FAIR
4	PRICE FOR SELECTED DRUGS.—In applying this
5	section, in the case of a covered part D drug
6	that is a selected drug (as defined in section
7	1192(c)), with respect to a price applicability
8	period (as defined in section 1191(b)(2)), the
9	negotiated prices used for payment (as de-
10	scribed in this subsection) shall be the max-
11	imum fair price (as defined in section
12	1191(c)(2)) for such drug and for each plan
13	year during such period.".
14	(D) Information from prescription
15	DRUG PLANS AND MA-PD PLANS REQUIRED.—
16	(i) Prescription drug plans.—Sec-
17	tion 1860D-12(b) of the Social Security
18	Act (42 U.S.C. 1395w-112(b)) is amended
19	by adding at the end the following new
20	paragraph:
21	"(8) Provision of Information Related to
22	MAXIMUM FAIR PRICES.—Each contract entered into
23	with a PDP sponsor under this part with respect to
24	a prescription drug plan offered by such sponsor
25	shall require the sponsor to provide information to

1	the Secretary as requested by the Secretary in ac-
2	cordance with section 1196(b).".
3	(ii) MA-PD PLANS.—Section
4	1857(f)(3) of the Social Security Act (42
5	U.S.C. $1395w-27(f)(3)$ is amended by
6	adding at the end the following new sub-
7	paragraph:
8	"(E) Provision of Information Re-
9	LATED TO MAXIMUM FAIR PRICES.—Section
10	1860D–12(b)(8).".
11	(2) Under group health plans and
12	HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE.—
13	(A) PHSA.—Part A of title XXVII of the
14	Public Health Service Act is amended by insert-
15	ing after section 2729 the following new sec-
16	tion:
17	"SEC. 2729A. FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM AND AP-
18	PLICATION OF MAXIMUM FAIR PRICES.
19	"(a) In General.—In the case of a group health
20	plan or health insurance issuer offering group or indi-
21	vidual health insurance coverage that is treated under sec-
22	tion 1197 of the Social Security Act as having in effect
23	an agreement with the Secretary under the Fair Price Ne-
24	gotiation Program under part E of title XI of such Act,
25	with respect to a price applicability period (as defined in

- 1 section 1191(b) of such Act) and a selected drug (as de-
- 2 fined in section 1192(c) of such Act) with respect to such
- 3 period with respect to which coverage is provided under
- 4 such plan or coverage—
- 5 "(1) the provisions of such part shall apply—
- 6 "(A) if coverage of such selected drug is 7 provided under such plan or coverage if the 8 drug is furnished or dispensed at a pharmacy 9 or by a mail order service, to the plans or cov-10 erage offered by such plan or issuer, and to the 11 individuals enrolled under such plans or cov-12 erage, during such period, with respect to such 13 selected drug, in the same manner as such pro-14 visions apply to prescription drug plans and 15 MA-PD plans, and to individuals enrolled 16 under such prescription drug plans and MA-

PD plans during such period; and

"(B) if coverage of such selected drug is provided under such plan or coverage if the drug is furnished or administered by a hospital, physician, or other provider of services or supplier, to the plans or coverage offered by such plan or issuers, to the individuals enrolled under such plans or coverage, and to hospitals, physicians, and other providers of services and

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suppliers during such period, with respect to such drug in the same manner as such provisions apply to the Secretary, to individuals entitled to benefits under part A of title XVIII or enrolled under part B of such title, and to hospitals, physicians, and other providers and suppliers participating under title XVIII during such period;

"(2) the plan or issuer shall apply any costsharing responsibilities under such plan or coverage, with respect to such selected drug, by substituting an amount not more than the maximum fair price negotiated under such part E of title XI for such drug in lieu of the drug price upon which the costsharing would have otherwise applied, and such costsharing responsibilities with respect to such selected drug may not exceed such maximum fair price; and

"(3) the Secretary shall apply the provisions of such part E to such plan, issuer, and coverage, such individuals so enrolled in such plans and coverage, and such hospitals, physicians, and other providers and suppliers participating in such plans and coverage.

24 "(b) Notification Regarding Nonparticipation

25 IN FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM.—A group health

1	plan or a health insurance issuer offering group or indi-
2	vidual health insurance coverage shall publicly disclose in
3	a manner and in accordance with a process specified by
4	the Secretary any election made under section 1197 of the
5	Social Security Act by the plan or issuer to not participate
6	in the Fair Price Negotiation Program under part E of
7	title XI of such Act with respect to a selected drug (as
8	defined in section 1192(c) of such Act) for which coverage
9	is provided under such plan or coverage before the begin-
10	ning of the plan year for which such election was made.".
11	(B) ERISA.—
12	(i) In general.—Subpart B of part
13	7 of subtitle B of title I of the Employee
14	Retirement Income Security Act of 1974
15	(29 U.S.C. 1181 et seq.) is amended by
16	adding at the end the following new sec-
17	tion:
18	"SEC. 716. FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM AND APPLI-
19	CATION OF MAXIMUM FAIR PRICES.
20	"(a) In General.—In the case of a group health
21	plan or health insurance issuer offering group health in-
22	surance coverage that is treated under section 1197 of the
23	Social Security Act as having in effect an agreement with
24	the Secretary under the Fair Price Negotiation Program
25	under part E of title XI of such Act, with respect to a

1	price applicability period (as defined in section 1191(b)
2	of such Act) and a selected drug (as defined in section
3	1192(c) of such Act) with respect to such period with re-
4	spect to which coverage is provided under such plan or
5	coverage—
6	"(1) the provisions of such part shall apply, as
7	applicable—
8	"(A) if coverage of such selected drug is
9	provided under such plan or coverage if the
10	drug is furnished or dispensed at a pharmacy
11	or by a mail order service, to the plans or cov-
12	erage offered by such plan or issuer, and to the
13	individuals enrolled under such plans or cov-
14	erage, during such period, with respect to such
15	selected drug, in the same manner as such pro-
16	visions apply to prescription drug plans and
17	MA-PD plans, and to individuals enrolled
18	under such prescription drug plans and MA-
19	PD plans during such period; and
20	"(B) if coverage of such selected drug is
21	provided under such plan or coverage if the
22	drug is furnished or administered by a hospital,
23	physician, or other provider of services or sup-
24	plier, to the plans or coverage offered by such

plan or issuers, to the individuals enrolled

under such plans or coverage, and to hospitals, physicians, and other providers of services and suppliers during such period, with respect to such drug in the same manner as such provisions apply to the Secretary, to individuals entitled to benefits under part A of title XVIII or enrolled under part B of such title, and to hospitals, physicians, and other providers and suppliers participating under title XVIII during such period;

"(2) the plan or issuer shall apply any costsharing responsibilities under such plan or coverage, with respect to such selected drug, by substituting an amount not more than the maximum fair price negotiated under such part E of title XI for such drug in lieu of the drug price upon which the costsharing would have otherwise applied, and such costsharing responsibilities with respect to such selected drug may not exceed such maximum fair price; and

"(3) the Secretary shall apply the provisions of such part E to such plan, issuer, and coverage, and such individuals so enrolled in such plans.

"(b) NOTIFICATION REGARDING NONPARTICIPATION
IN FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM.—A group health
plan or a health insurance issuer offering group health in-

1	surance coverage shall publicly disclose in a manner and
2	in accordance with a process specified by the Secretary
3	any election made under section 1197 of the Social Secu-
4	rity Act by the plan or issuer to not participate in the
5	Fair Price Negotiation Program under part E of title XI
6	of such Act with respect to a selected drug (as defined
7	in section 1192(c) of such Act) for which coverage is pro-
8	vided under such plan or coverage before the beginning
9	of the plan year for which such election was made.".
10	(ii) Application to retiree and
11	CERTAIN SMALL GROUP HEALTH PLANS.—
12	Section 732(a) of the Employee Retire-
13	ment Income Security Act of 1974 (29
14	U.S.C. 1191a(a)) is amended by striking
15	"section 711" and inserting "sections 711
16	and 716".
17	(iii) Clerical Amendment.—The
18	table of sections for subpart B of part 7 of
19	subtitle B of title I of the Employee Re-
20	tirement Income Security Act of 1974 is
21	amended by adding at the end the fol-
22	lowing:
	"Sec. 716. Fair Price Negotiation Program and application of maximum fair prices.".
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23 (C) IRC.—

1	(i) In General.—Subchapter B of
2	chapter 100 of the Internal Revenue Code
3	of 1986 is amended by adding at the end
4	the following new section:
5	"SEC. 9816. FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM AND AP-
6	PLICATION OF MAXIMUM FAIR PRICES.
7	"(a) In General.—In the case of a group health
8	plan that is treated under section 1197 of the Social Secu-
9	rity Act as having in effect an agreement with the Sec-
10	retary under the Fair Price Negotiation Program under
11	part E of title XI of such Act, with respect to a price
12	applicability period (as defined in section 1191(b) of such
13	Act) and a selected drug (as defined in section 1192(c)
14	of such Act) with respect to such period with respect to
15	which coverage is provided under such plan—
16	"(1) the provisions of such part shall apply, as
17	applicable—
18	"(A) if coverage of such selected drug is
19	provided under such plan if the drug is fur-
20	nished or dispensed at a pharmacy or by a mail
21	order service, to the plan, and to the individuals
22	enrolled under such plan during such period,
23	with respect to such selected drug, in the same
24	manner as such provisions apply to prescription
25	drug plans and MA-PD plans, and to individ-

uals enrolled under such prescription drug plans and MA-PD plans during such period; and

"(B) if coverage of such selected drug is provided under such plan if the drug is furnished or administered by a hospital, physician, or other provider of services or supplier, to the plan, to the individuals enrolled under such plan, and to hospitals, physicians, and other providers of services and suppliers during such period, with respect to such drug in the same manner as such provisions apply to the Secretary, to individuals entitled to benefits under part A of title XVIII or enrolled under part B of such title, and to hospitals, physicians, and other providers and suppliers participating under title XVIII during such period;

"(2) the plan shall apply any cost-sharing responsibilities under such plan, with respect to such selected drug, by substituting an amount not more than the maximum fair price negotiated under such part E of title XI for such drug in lieu of the drug price upon which the cost-sharing would have otherwise applied, and such cost-sharing responsibilities

1	with respect to such selected drug may not exceed			
2	such maximum fair price; and			
3	"(3) the Secretary shall apply the provisions of			
4	such part E to such plan and such individuals so en-			
5	rolled in such plan.			
6	"(b) Notification Regarding Nonparticipation			
7	IN FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION PROGRAM.—A group health			
8	plan shall publicly disclose in a manner and in accordance			
9	with a process specified by the Secretary any election			
10	made under section 1197 of the Social Security Act by			
11	the plan to not participate in the Fair Price Negotiation			
12	Program under part E of title XI of such Act with respect			
13	to a selected drug (as defined in section 1192(c) of such			
14	Act) for which coverage is provided under such plan before			
15	the beginning of the plan year for which such election was			
16	made.".			
17	(ii) Application to retiree and			
18	CERTAIN SMALL GROUP HEALTH PLANS.—			
19	Section 9831(a)(2) of the Internal Revenue			
20	Code of 1986 is amended by inserting			
21	"other than with respect to section 9816,"			
22	before "any group health plan".			
23	(iii) Clerical Amendment.—The			
24	table of sections for subchapter B of chap-			

1	ter 100 of such Code is amended by add-			
2	ing at the end the following new item:			
	"Sec. 9816. Fair Price Negotiation Program and application of maximum fair prices.".			
3	(3) Fair price negotiation program prices			
4	INCLUDED IN BEST PRICE AND AMP.—Section 1927			
5	of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396r-8) is			
6	amended—			
7	(A) in subsection (e)(1)(C)(ii)—			
8	(i) in subclause (III), by striking at			
9	the end "; and";			
10	(ii) in subclause (IV), by striking at			
11	the end the period and inserting "; and";			
12	and			
13	(iii) by adding at the end the fol-			
14	lowing new subclause:			
15	"(V) in the case of a rebate pe-			
16	riod and a covered outpatient drug			
17	that is a selected drug (as defined in			
18	section 1192(c)) during such rebate			
19	period, shall be inclusive of the price			
20	for such drug made available from the			
21	manufacturer during the rebate period			
22	by reason of application of part E of			
23	title XI to any wholesaler, retailer,			
24	provider, health maintenance organi-			

1	zation, nonprofit entity, or govern-					
2	mental entity within the United					
3	States."; and					
4	(B) in subsection (k)(1)(B), by adding at					
5	the end the following new clause:					
6	"(iii) Clarification.—Notwith-					
7	standing clause (i), in the case of a rebate					
8	period and a covered outpatient drug that					
9	is a selected drug (as defined in section					
10	1192(c)) during such rebate period, any					
11	reduction in price paid during the rebate					
12	period to the manufacturer for the drug by					
13	a wholesaler or retail community pharmacy					
14	described in subparagraph (A) by reason of					
15	application of part E of title XI shall be					
16	included in the average manufacturer price					
17	for the covered outpatient drug.".					
18	(4) FEHBP.—Section 8902 of title 5, United					
19	States Code, is amended by adding at the end the					
20	following:					
21	"(p) A contract may not be made or a plan approved					
22	under this chapter with any carrier that has affirmatively					
23	elected, pursuant to section 1197 of the Social Security					
24	Act, not to participate in the Fair Price Negotiation Pro-					
25	gram established under section 1191 of such Act for any					

I	selected drug (as that term is defined in section 1192(c)				
2	of such Act).".				
3	(5) Option of secretary of veterans af-				
4	FAIRS TO PURCHASE COVERED DRUGS AT MAXIMUM				
5	FAIR PRICES.—Section 8126 of title 38, United				
6	States Code, is amended—				
7	(A) in subsection (a)(2), by inserting ",				
8	subject to subsection (j)," after "may not ex-				
9	ceed";				
10	(B) in subsection (d), in the matter pre-				
11	ceding paragraph (1), by inserting ", subject to				
12	subsection (j)" after "for the procurement of				
13	the drug''; and				
14	(C) by adding at the end the following new				
15	subsection:				
16	(j)(1) In the case of a covered drug that is a selected				
17	drug, for any year during the price applicability period for				
18	such drug, if the Secretary determines that the maximum				
19	fair price of such drug for such year is less than the price				
20	for such drug otherwise in effect pursuant to this section				
21	(including after application of any reduction under sub-				
22	section (a)(2) and any discount under subsection (c)), at				
23	the option of the Secretary, in lieu of the maximum price				
24	(determined after application of the reduction under sub-				
25	section (a)(2) and any discount under subsection (c), as				

- 1 applicable) that would be permitted to be charged during
- 2 such year for such drug pursuant to this section without
- 3 application of this subsection, the maximum price per-
- 4 mitted to be charged during such year for such drug pur-
- 5 suant to this section shall be such maximum fair price for
- 6 such drug and year.
- 7 "(2) For purposes of this subsection:
- 8 "(A) The term 'maximum fair price' means,
- 9 with respect to a selected drug and year during the
- price applicability period for such drug, the max-
- imum fair price (as defined in section 1191(c)(2) of
- the Social Security Act) for such drug and year.
- 13 "(B) The term 'negotiation eligible drug' has
- the meaning given such term in section 1192(d)(1)
- of the Social Security Act.
- 16 "(C) The term 'price applicability period' has,
- with respect to a selected drug, the meaning given
- such term in section 1191(b)(2) of such Act.
- 19 "(D) The term 'selected drug' means, with re-
- spect to a year, a drug that is a selected drug under
- section 1192(c) of such Act for such year.".

1	SEC. 302. DRUG MANUFACTURER EXCISE TAX FOR NON-				
2	COMPLIANCE.				
3	(a) In General.—Subchapter E of chapter 32 of the				
4	Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at				
5	the end the following new section:				
6	"SEC. 4192. SELECTED DRUGS DURING NONCOMPLIANCE				
7	PERIODS.				
8	"(a) In General.—There is hereby imposed on the				
9	sale by the manufacturer, producer, or importer of any				
10	selected drug during a day described in subsection (b) a				
11	tax in an amount such that the applicable percentage is				
12	equal to the ratio of—				
13	"(1) such tax, divided by				
14	"(2) the sum of such tax and the price for				
15	which so sold.				
16	"(b) Noncompliance Periods.—A day is described				
17	in this subsection with respect to a selected drug if it is				
18	a day during one of the following periods:				
19	"(1) The period beginning on the June 16th				
20	immediately following the selected drug publication				
21	date and ending on the first date during which the				
22	manufacturer of the drug has in place an agreement				
23	described in subsection (a) of section 1193 of the				
24	Social Security Act with respect to such drug.				
25	"(2) The period beginning on the April 1st im-				
26	mediately following the June 16th described in para-				

- graph (1) and ending on the first date during which the manufacturer of the drug has agreed to a maximum fair price under such agreement.
 - "(3) In the case of a selected drug with respect to which the Secretary of Health and Human Services has specified a renegotiation period under such agreement, the period beginning on the first date after the last date of such renegotiation period and ending on the first date during which the manufacturer of the drug has agreed to a renegotiated maximum fair price under such agreement.
 - "(4) With respect to information that is required to be submitted to the Secretary of Health and Human Services under such agreement, the period beginning on the date on which such Secretary certifies that such information is overdue and ending on the date that such information is so submitted.
 - "(5) In the case of a selected drug with respect to which a payment is due under subsection (c) of such section 1193, the period beginning on the date on which the Secretary of Health and Human Services certifies that such payment is overdue and ending on the date that such payment is made in full.
- 24 "(c) Applicable Percentage.—For purposes of
- 25 this section, the term 'applicable percentage' means—

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1	"(1) in the case of sales of a selected drug dur-
2	ing the first 90 days described in subsection (b) with
3	respect to such drug, 65 percent,
4	"(2) in the case of sales of such drug during
5	the 91st day through the 180th day described in
6	subsection (b) with respect to such drug, 75 percent,
7	"(3) in the case of sales of such drug during
8	the 181st day through the 270th day described in
9	subsection (b) with respect to such drug, 85 percent,
10	and
11	"(4) in the case of sales of such drug during
12	any subsequent day, 95 percent.
13	"(d) Selected Drug.—For purposes of this sec-
14	tion—
15	"(1) In general.—The term 'selected drug'
16	means any selected drug (within the meaning of sec-
17	tion 1192 of the Social Security Act) which is manu-
18	factured or produced in the United States or entered
19	into the United States for consumption, use, or
20	warehousing.
21	"(2) United states.—The term 'United
22	States' has the meaning given such term by section
23	4612(a)(4).
24	"(3) Coordination with rules for posses-

1	the rules of paragraphs (2) and (4) of section					
2	4132(c) shall apply for purposes of this section.					
3	"(e) Other Definitions.—For purposes of this					
4	section, the terms 'selected drug publication date' and					
5	'maximum fair price' have the meaning given such terms					
6	in section 1191 of the Social Security Act.					
7	"(f) Anti-Abuse Rule.—In the case of a sale which					
8	was timed for the purpose of avoiding the tax imposed by					
9	this section, the Secretary may treat such sale as occur-					
10	ring during a day described in subsection (b).".					
11	(b) No Deduction for Excise Tax Payments.—					
12	Section 275 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is					
13	amended by adding "or by section 4192" before the period					
14	at the end of subsection (a)(6).					
15	(c) Conforming Amendments.—					
16	(1) Section 4221(a) of the Internal Revenue					
17	Code of 1986 is amended by inserting "or 4192"					
18	after "section 4191".					
19	(2) Section 6416(b)(2) of such Code is amend-					
20	ed by inserting "or 4192" after "section 4191".					
21	(d) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—					
22	(1) The heading of subchapter E of chapter 32					
23	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by					

striking "Medical Devices" and inserting

"Other Medical Products".

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1	(2) The table of subchapters for chapter 32 of
2	such Code is amended by striking the item relating
3	to subchapter E and inserting the following new
4	item:
	"SUBCHAPTER E. OTHER MEDICAL PRODUCTS".
5	(3) The table of sections for subchapter E of
6	chapter 32 of such Code is amended by adding at
7	the end the following new item:
	"Sec. 4192. Selected drugs during noncompliance periods.".
8	(e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by
9	this section shall apply to sales after the date of the enact-
10	ment of this Act.
11	SEC. 303. FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION IMPLEMENTATION
11 12	SEC. 303. FAIR PRICE NEGOTIATION IMPLEMENTATION FUND.
12	FUND.
12 13	FUND. (a) In General.—There is hereby established a Fair
12 13 14 15	FUND. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in
12 13 14 15	FUND. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the "Fund"). The Secretary of Health and
12 13 14 15	FUND. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the "Fund"). The Secretary of Health and Human Services may obligate and expend amounts in the
112 113 114 115 116	FUND. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the "Fund"). The Secretary of Health and Human Services may obligate and expend amounts in the Fund to carry out this title (and the amendments made
112 113 114 115 116 117 118	FUND. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the "Fund"). The Secretary of Health and Human Services may obligate and expend amounts in the Fund to carry out this title (and the amendments made by such title).
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	FUND. (a) In General.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the "Fund"). The Secretary of Health and Human Services may obligate and expend amounts in the Fund to carry out this title (and the amendments made by such title). (b) Funding.—There is authorized to be approximately appro
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	FUND. (a) IN GENERAL.—There is hereby established a Fair Price Negotiation Implementation Fund (referred to in this section as the "Fund"). The Secretary of Health and Human Services may obligate and expend amounts in the Fund to carry out this title (and the amendments made by such title). (b) Funding.—There is authorized to be appropriated, and there is hereby appropriated, out of any mon-

23 of which—

1	(1) \$600,000,000 shall become available on the
2	date of the enactment of this Act;
3	(2) \$600,000,000 shall become available on Oc-
4	tober 1, 2020;
5	(3) \$600,000,000 shall become available on Oc-
6	tober 1, 2021;
7	(4) \$600,000,000 shall become available on Oc-
8	tober 1, 2022; and
9	(5) \$600,000,000 shall become available on Oc-
10	tober 1, 2023.
11	(c) Supplement Not Supplant.—Any amounts
12	appropriated pursuant to this section shall be in addition
13	to any other amounts otherwise appropriated pursuant to
14	any other provision of law.
15	TITLE IV—PUBLIC HEALTH
16	INVESTMENTS
17	SEC. 401. SUPPORTING INCREASED INNOVATION.
18	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and
19	Human Services, acting through the Director of the Na-
20	tional Institutes of Health, shall continue to support and
21	to expand, as applicable, biomedical research carried out
22	through the National Institutes of Health innovation
23	projects described in section 1001(b)(4) of the 21st Cen-
24	tury Cures Act (Public Law 114–255). The Secretary
25	shall ensure that any such research (and related activities)

- 1 is conducted in compliance with section 492B of the Public
- 2 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 289a-2) (relating to the
- 3 inclusion of women and members of minority groups in
- 4 research).
- 5 (b) Authorization of Appropriations.—To carry
- 6 out this subsection, in addition to funds made available
- 7 under paragraph (2) of section 1001(b) of the 21st Cen-
- 8 tury Cures Act (Public Law 114–255), there is authorized
- 9 to be appropriated, and there is appropriated to the NIH
- 10 Innovation Account established under such section
- 11 1001(b), out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise
- 12 obligated, \$2,000,000,000 for fiscal year 2021, to remain
- 13 available until expended.

Passed the House of Representatives June 29, 2020. Attest:

Clerk.

116TH CONGRESS H. R. 1425

AN ACT

To amend the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act to provide for a Improve Health Insurance Affordability Fund to provide for certain reinsurance payments to lower premiums in the individual health insurance market.