H. R. 1716

To direct the Secretary of Commerce, acting through the Administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, to conduct coastal community vulnerability assessments related to ocean acidification, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 13, 2019

Ms. Pingree (for herself, Mr. Rooney of Florida, Mr. Huffman, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. King of New York, Mr. Young, and Mr. Thompson of California) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology

A BILL

To direct the Secretary of Commerce, acting through the Administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, to conduct coastal community vulnerability assessments related to ocean acidification, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

2 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

3 This Act may be cited as the “Coastal Communities Ocean Acidification Act of 2019”.

116TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
SEC. 2. COASTAL COMMUNITY VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT.

(a) In General.—Section 12406 of the Federal Ocean Acidification Research And Monitoring Act of 2009 (33 U.S.C. 3705) is amended—

(1) by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection (d); and

(2) by inserting after subsection (a) the following:

“(b) Community Vulnerability Assessment.—

“(1) In general.—The Secretary, through the program established under subsection (a), shall conduct an ocean acidification coastal community vulnerability assessment, and issue a corresponding public report, that shall be updated at least once every 7 years.

“(2) Requirements.—The assessment conducted under paragraph (1) shall—

“(A) identify the United States coastal communities, including island communities, low-population rural communities, and subsistence communities, that are most dependent on coastal and ocean resources that may be impacted by ocean acidification;

“(B) assess the nature of those communities’ social and economic vulnerabilities;
“(C) identify the ocean acidification im-

pacts that might harm those communities, in-

cluding impacts from changes in ocean and

coastal marine resources that are not managed

by the Federal Government;

“(D) identify key knowledge gaps where

research could be devoted to better understand

the possible impacts of ocean acidification on

these vulnerable communities, the risks and

threats facing these communities, and possible

adaptation strategies for these communities;

and

“(E) be conducted in collaboration with ex-

perts who are familiar with the unique eco-

nomic, social, ecological, geographic, and re-

source concerns of the Nation’s coastal commu-

nities, including representatives from the Na-

tional Oceanic and Atmospheric Administra-

tion’s National Marine Fisheries Service and

the Office for Coastal Management.

“(c) Support for State and Local Vulner-

ability Assessments and Strategic Research

Planning.—In carrying out the program established

under subsection (a), the Secretary shall collaborate with

State and local government entities that are conducting
or have completed vulnerability assessments, strategic research planning, or other similar activities related to ocean acidification and its impacts on coastal communities, for the purpose of—

“(1) determining whether such activities can be used as a model for other communities; and

“(2) identifying opportunities for the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to support such activities.”.

(b) ONGOING INPUT MECHANISM.—Section 12404(b)(5) of the Federal Ocean Acidification Research And Monitoring Act of 2009 (33 U.S.C. 3703(b)(5)) is amended by adding at the end before the period the following: “, also including an ongoing mechanism that allows affected industry members, coastal stakeholders, non-Federal resource managers, coastal acidification networks, and scientific experts not employed by the Federal Government to provide input on research, data, and monitoring that is necessary to support on-the-ground management, decisionmaking, and adaptation related to ocean acidification and its impacts”.

(c) STRATEGIC RESEARCH PLAN.—Section 12405(b) of the Federal Ocean Acidification Research And Monitoring Act of 2009 (33 U.S.C. 3704(b)) is amended—
(1) in paragraph (8), by striking “and” after the semicolon;
(2) in paragraph (9), by striking the period at the end and inserting “; and”;
(3) by adding at the end the following:
“(10) make recommendations for research that should be conducted, including in the social sciences and economics, to address the key knowledge gaps identified in the community vulnerability assessment report conducted under subsection (b) of section 12406.”.

(d) REPORT ON SUPPORT FOR STATE AND LOCAL VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENTS AND STRATEGIC RESEARCH PLANNING.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration shall submit to Congress a report on the efforts of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to support State and local community vulnerability assessments and strategic research planning, pursuant to section 12406(e) of the Federal Ocean Acidification Research And Monitoring Act of 2009 (as added by subsection (a) of this section).