

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 2861

To improve transparency regarding the activities of the American Red Cross,  
and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 21, 2019

Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi introduced the following bill; which was referred  
to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

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## A BILL

To improve transparency regarding the activities of the  
American Red Cross, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “American Red Cross  
5       Transparency Act of 2019”.

6       **SEC. 2. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY OFFICE OVER-**  
7       **SIGHT.**

8       Section 300111 of title 36, United States Code, is  
9       amended to read as follows:

1 **“§ 300111. Authority of the Comptroller General of**  
2 **the United States**

3 “(a) AUDIT AUTHORITY.—The Comptroller General  
4 of the United States is authorized to review—

5 “(1) the internal governance of the corporation;  
6 and

7 “(2) any program or activity connected to na-  
8 tional preparedness, including any program or activ-  
9 ity carried out by the corporation in connection with  
10 events for which the Federal Government provides  
11 leadership or support under the national prepared-  
12 ness system established under section 644 of the  
13 Post-Katrina Emergency Management Reform Act  
14 of 2006 (6 U.S.C. 744; enacted as title VI of the  
15 Department of Homeland Security Appropriations  
16 Act, 2007), or any successor system.

17 “(b) ACCESS AUTHORITY.—

18 “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of carrying  
19 out this section, the Comptroller General of the  
20 United States shall have access to and the right to  
21 examine and copy all records and other recorded in-  
22 formation, electronic or otherwise, within the posses-  
23 sion or control of the corporation that the Comp-  
24 troller General determines relevant to a review au-  
25 thorized under subsection (a), including such records  
26 and other recorded information relating to the finan-

1 cial transactions and internal governance of the cor-  
2 poration.

3 “(2) INDIVIDUALS.—The Comptroller General  
4 shall be provided access to, and be permitted to  
5 interview, any member of the board of governors,  
6 employee, volunteer, or agent of the corporation  
7 whom the Comptroller General believes to have  
8 knowledge relevant to a review authorized under  
9 subsection (a).

10 “(c) ENFORCEMENT.—

11 “(1) SUBPOENA AUTHORITY.—

12 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the corporation  
13 does not make available a record, other re-  
14 corded information, or a member of the board  
15 of governors, employee, volunteer, or agent of  
16 the corporation upon a request under sub-  
17 section (b), the Comptroller General of the  
18 United States may issue a subpoena for the  
19 record or other recorded information or to ob-  
20 tain the testimony of the member of the board  
21 of governors, employee, volunteer, or agent.

22 “(B) ISSUANCE.—A subpoena issued under  
23 this paragraph—

24 “(i) shall identify the record, other re-  
25 corded information, or member of the

1 board of governors, employee, volunteer, or  
2 agent of the corporation sought; and

3 “(ii) may be issued by the Comptroller  
4 General.

5 “(C) SERVICE.—The Comptroller General  
6 shall have an individual serve a subpoena issued  
7 under this paragraph by delivering a copy to  
8 the chief executive officer of the corporation or  
9 by mailing a copy of the subpoena by certified  
10 or registered mail, return receipt requested, to  
11 the principal place of business of the corpora-  
12 tion. Proof of service is shown by a verified re-  
13 turn by the individual serving the subpoena  
14 that states how the subpoena was served or by  
15 the return receipt signed by the person served.

16 “(2) ACTION.—If the corporation does not com-  
17 ply with a subpoena issued under paragraph (1), the  
18 Comptroller General of the United States, acting  
19 through an attorney the Comptroller General des-  
20 ignates in writing, may bring a civil action in the  
21 United States District Court for the District of Co-  
22 lumbia to require the corporation to produce the  
23 record, other recorded information, or member of the  
24 board of governors, employee, volunteer, or agent  
25 that is the subject of the subpoena. The court shall

1        have jurisdiction of such action and may punish a  
2        failure to obey an order of the court under this sub-  
3        section as a contempt of court.”.

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