

116TH CONGRESS
2^D SESSION

H. R. 4305

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 10, 2020

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs

AN ACT

To direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to carry out
a pilot program on dog training therapy.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Puppies Assisting
3 Wounded Servicemembers for Veterans Therapy Act” or
4 the “PAWS for Veterans Therapy Act”.

5 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

6 Congress makes the following findings:

7 (1) According to the analyses of veteran suicide
8 published by the Department of Veterans Affairs in
9 August 2016 and titled “Suicide Among Veterans
10 and Other Americans”, and in June 2018, titled
11 “VA National Suicide Date Report”—

12 (A) an average of 20 veterans died by sui-
13 cide each day in 2014;

14 (B) mental health disorders, including
15 major depression and other mood disorders,
16 have been associated with increased risk for sui-
17 cide;

18 (C) since 2001, the proportion of users of
19 the Veterans Health Administration with men-
20 tal health conditions or substance use disorders
21 has increased from approximately 27 percent in
22 2001 to more than 40 percent in 2014; and

23 (D) overall, suicide rates are highest
24 among patients with mental health and sub-
25 stance use disorder diagnoses who are in treat-
26 ment and lower among those who received a

1 mental health diagnosis but were not at risk
2 enough to require enhanced care from a mental
3 health provider.

4 (2) The Department of Veterans Affairs must
5 be more effective in its approach to reducing the
6 burden of veteran suicide connected to mental health
7 disorders, including post-traumatic stress disorder
8 (in this section referred to as “PTSD”), and new,
9 rigorous scientific research provides persuasive
10 weight to the growing anecdotal evidence that serv-
11 ice dogs ameliorate the symptoms associated with
12 PTSD, and in particular, help prevent veteran sui-
13 cide.

14 (3) Several organizations have proven track
15 records of training service dogs for veterans with se-
16 vere PTSD and dramatically improving those vet-
17 erans’ quality of life, ability to re-enter society, and,
18 most importantly, their chances of survival.

19 **SEC. 3. DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS PILOT PRO-**
20 **GRAM ON DOG TRAINING THERAPY.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Commencing not later than 120
22 days after the date of the enactment of the Act, subject
23 to the availability of appropriations, the Secretary of Vet-
24 erans Affairs shall carry out a pilot program under which
25 the Secretary shall make grants to one or more appro-

1 p r i a t e n o n - g o v e r n m e n t e n t i t i e s f o r t h e p u r p o s e o f a s s e s s -
2 i n g t h e e f f e c t i v e n e s s o f a d d r e s s i n g p o s t - d e p l o y m e n t m e n t a l
3 h e a l t h a n d p o s t - t r a u m a t i c s t r e s s d i s o r d e r (i n t h i s s e c t i o n
4 r e f e r r e d t o a s “ P T S D ”) s y m p t o m s t h r o u g h a t h e r a p e u t i c
5 m e d i u m o f t r a i n i n g s e r v i c e d o g s f o r v e t e r a n s w i t h d i s a b i l -
6 i t i e s .

7 (b) D U R A T I O N O F P I L O T P R O G R A M . — T h e p i l o t p r o -
8 g r a m r e q u i r e d b y s u b s e c t i o n (a) s h a l l b e c a r r i e d o u t d u r -
9 i n g t h e 5 - y e a r p e r i o d b e g i n n i n g o n t h e d a t e o f t h e c o m -
10 m e n c e m e n t o f t h e p i l o t p r o g r a m .

11 (c) C O N D I T I O N S O N R E C E I P T O F G R A N T S . — A s a c o n -
12 d i t i o n o f r e c e i v i n g a g r a n t u n d e r t h i s s e c t i o n , a n o n - g o v -
13 e r n m e n t e n t i t y s h a l l —

14 (1) s u b m i t t o t h e S e c r e t a r y c e r t i f i c a t i o n t h a t
15 t h e e n t i t y i s a n o r g a n i z a t i o n d e s c r i b e d i n s e c t i o n
16 5 0 1 (c) (3) o f t h e I n t e r n a l R e v e n u e C o d e o f 1 9 8 6
17 t h a t —

18 (A) p r o v i d e s s e r v i c e d o g s t o v e t e r a n s w i t h
19 P T S D ; a n d

20 (B) i s a c c r e d i t e d b y , o r a d h e r e s t o s t a n d -
21 a r d s c o m p a r a b l e t o t h o s e o f , a n a c c r e d i t i n g o r -
22 g a n i z a t i o n w i t h d e m o n s t r a t e d e x p e r i e n c e , n a -
23 t i o n a l s c o p e , a n d r e c o g n i z e d l e a d e r s h i p a n d e x -
24 p e r t i s e i n t h e t r a i n i n g o f s e r v i c e d o g s a n d e d u -
25 c a t i o n i n t h e u s e o f s e r v i c e d o g s ;

1 (2) agree to cover all costs in excess of the
2 grant amount;

3 (3) agree to reaccept or replace the service dog
4 the organization provided to the veteran, if nec-
5 essary, as determined by the organization and the
6 veteran;

7 (4) provide a wellness certification from a li-
8 censed veterinarian for any dog participating in the
9 program;

10 (5) employ at least one person with clinical ex-
11 perience related to mental health;

12 (6) ensure that veterans participating in the
13 pilot program receive training from certified service
14 dog training instructors for a period of time deter-
15 mined appropriate by the organization and the Sec-
16 retary, including service skills to address or alleviate
17 symptoms unique to veterans' needs;

18 (7) agree to provide both lectures on service dog
19 training methodologies and practical hands-on train-
20 ing and grooming of service dogs;

21 (8) agree that in hiring service dog training in-
22 structors to carry out training under the pilot pro-
23 gram, the non-government entity will give a pref-
24 erence to veterans who have successfully graduated
25 from PTSD or other residential treatment program

1 and who have received adequate certification in serv-
2 ice dog training;

3 (9) agree not to use shock collars or prong col-
4 lars as training tools and to use positive reinforce-
5 ment training;

6 (10) agree that upon the conclusion of training
7 provided using the grant funds—

8 (A) the veteran who received the training
9 will keep the dog unless the veteran and the
10 veteran's health provider decide it is not in the
11 best interest of the veteran;

12 (B) if the veteran does not opt to own the
13 dog, the entity will be responsible for caring for
14 and appropriately placing the dog;

15 (C) the Department of Veterans Affairs
16 will have no additional responsibility to provide
17 for any benefits under this section; and

18 (D) the Department of Veterans Affairs
19 will have no liability with respect to the dog;

20 (11) provide follow-up support service for the
21 life of the dog, including a contact plan between the
22 veteran and the entity to allow the veteran to reach
23 out for and receive adequate help with the service
24 dog and the organization to communicate with the

1 veteran to ensure the service dog is being properly
2 cared for; and

3 (12) submit to the Secretary an application
4 containing such information, certification, and assur-
5 ances as the Secretary may require.

6 (d) VETERAN ELIGIBILITY.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—For the purposes of this sec-
8 tion, an eligible veteran is a veteran who—

9 (A) is enrolled in the patient enrollment
10 system in the Department of Veterans Affairs
11 under section 1705 of title 38, United States
12 Code;

13 (B) has been recommended for the pilot
14 program under this section by a qualified health
15 care provider or clinical team based on the med-
16 ical judgment that the veteran may potentially
17 benefit from participating; and

18 (C) agrees to successfully complete train-
19 ing provided by an eligible organization that re-
20 ceives a grant under this section.

21 (2) RELATIONSHIP TO PARTICIPATION IN
22 OTHER PROGRAM.—Veterans may participate in the
23 pilot program in conjunction with the compensated
24 work therapy program of the Department of Vet-
25 erans Affairs.

1 (3) CONTINUING ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENT.—

2 To remain eligible to participate in the program, a
3 veteran shall see the health care provider or clinical
4 team of the Department of Veterans Affairs treating
5 the veteran for PTSD at least once every 6 months
6 to determine, based on a clinical evaluation of effi-
7 cacy, whether the veteran continues to benefit from
8 the program.

9 (e) COLLECTION OF DATA.—In carrying out this sec-
10 tion, the Secretary shall—

11 (1) develop metrics and other appropriate
12 means to measure, with respect to veterans partici-
13 pation in the program, the improvement in psycho-
14 social function and therapeutic compliance of such
15 veterans and changes with respect to the dependence
16 on prescription narcotics and psychotropic medica-
17 tion of such veterans;

18 (2) establish processes to document and track
19 the progress of such veterans under the program in
20 terms of the benefits and improvements noted as a
21 result of the program; and

22 (3) in addition, the Secretary shall continue to
23 collect these data over the course of 5 years for each
24 veteran who has continued with the dog he or she
25 has personally trained.

1 (f) GAO BRIEFING AND STUDY.—

2 (1) BRIEFING.—Not later than 1 year after the
3 date of the commencement of the pilot program
4 under subsection (a), the Comptroller General of the
5 United States shall provide to the Committees on
6 Veterans' Affairs of the House of Representatives
7 and the Senate a briefing on the methodology estab-
8 lished for the program.

9 (2) REPORT.—Not later than 270 days after
10 the date on which the program terminates, the
11 Comptroller General shall submit to the committees
12 specified in paragraph (1) a report on the program.
13 Such report shall include an evaluation of the ap-
14 proach and methodology used for the program with
15 respect to—

16 (A) helping veterans with severe PTSD re-
17 turn to civilian life;

18 (B) relevant metrics, including reduction in
19 metrics such as reduction in scores under the
20 PTSD check-list (PCL-5), improvement in psy-
21 chosocial function, and therapeutic compliance;
22 and

23 (C) reducing the dependence of partici-
24 pants on prescription narcotics and psycho-
25 tropic medication.

1 (g) DEFINITION.—For the purposes of this section,
2 the term “service dog training instructor” means an in-
3 structor who provides the direct training of veterans with
4 PTSD and other post-deployment issues in the art and
5 science of service dog training and handling.

Passed the House of Representatives February 5,
2020.

Attest:

CHERYL L. JOHNSON,

Clerk.