

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 5996

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require that return information from tax-exempt organizations be made available in a searchable format and to provide the disclosure of the identity of contributors to certain tax-exempt organizations, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 27, 2020

Mr. CICILLINE (for himself, Mr. DEUTCH, and Mr. VARGAS) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

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## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require that return information from tax-exempt organizations be made available in a searchable format and to provide the disclosure of the identity of contributors to certain tax-exempt organizations, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Sunlight for Unac-  
5 countable Non-profits Act” or the “SUN Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. RETURN INFORMATION OF CERTAIN TAX-EXEMPT**  
2 **ORGANIZATIONS AVAILABLE IN A SEARCH-**  
3 **ABLE FORMAT.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 6104(b) of the Internal  
5 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “made  
6 available to the public at such time and in such places  
7 as the Secretary may prescribe.” and inserting “made  
8 available to the public at no charge and in an open, struc-  
9 tured data format that is processable by computers with  
10 the information easy to find, access, reuse, and download  
11 in bulk.”.

12 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
13 this section shall apply to returns required to be filed after  
14 the date of the enactment of this Act.

15 **SEC. 3. AUTHORITY TO DISCLOSE CONTRIBUTORS TO CER-**  
16 **TAIN TAX-EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS.**

17 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 6104(b) of the Internal  
18 Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking “Nothing  
19 in this subsection shall authorize the Secretary to disclose  
20 the name and address of any contributor to any organiza-  
21 tion” and inserting “In the case of any applicable organi-  
22 zation or trust, such information shall include the name  
23 and address of any qualified contributor to such organiza-  
24 tion which is required to be included on the return and  
25 the total contributions of such qualified contributor, but  
26 nothing in this subsection shall authorize the Secretary to

1 disclose the name or address of any other contributor to  
2 such organization or any contributor to any other organi-  
3 zation”.

4 (b) DEFINITIONS.—Section 6104(b) of such Code is  
5 amended—

6 (1) by striking “The information” and inserting  
7 the following:

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The information”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following new  
10 paragraph:

11 “(2) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of paragraph  
12 (1)—

13 “(A) APPLICABLE ORGANIZATION OR  
14 TRUST.—The term ‘applicable organization or  
15 trust’ means any organization or trust which—

16 “(i) indicates on an application (or  
17 amendment to an application) for recogni-  
18 tion of exemption from tax under section  
19 501(a) that such organization has or plans  
20 to spend money attempting to influence the  
21 selection, nomination, election, or appoint-  
22 ment of any person to a public office,

23 “(ii) asserts on a return that such or-  
24 ganization participated in, or intervened in  
25 (including through the publishing or dis-

1           tributing of statements), a political cam-  
2           paign on behalf of, or in opposition to, any  
3           candidate for public office,

4           “(iii) has filed, or was required to file,  
5           a statement or report under subsection (e)  
6           or (g) of section 304 of the Federal Elec-  
7           tion Campaign Act of 1974 with respect to  
8           independent expenditures made during the  
9           taxable year, or

10          “(iv) has filed, or was required to file,  
11          a statement under section 304(f) of such  
12          Act with respect to disbursements for elec-  
13          tioneering communications made during  
14          the taxable year.

15          “(B) QUALIFIED CONTRIBUTOR.—The  
16          term ‘qualified contributor’ means, with respect  
17          to any applicable organization or trust, any per-  
18          son who made aggregate contributions (in  
19          money or other property) to such applicable or-  
20          ganization or trust during the taxable year in  
21          an amount valued at \$5,000 or more.”.

22          (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
23          6104(d)(3)(A) of such Code is amended by striking the  
24          first sentence and inserting the following: “In the case of  
25          any applicable organization or trust (as defined in sub-

1 section (b)(2)(A)), any copies of annual returns provided  
2 under paragraph (1) shall include information relating to  
3 the name and address of any qualified contributor (as de-  
4 fined in subsection (b)(2)(B)) to such organization and the  
5 total contributions of such qualified contributor, but noth-  
6 ing in such paragraph shall require the disclosure of the  
7 name or address of any other contributor to such organi-  
8 zation or any contributor to any other organization (other  
9 than a private foundation (within the meaning of section  
10 509(a)) or political organization exempt from taxation  
11 under section 527).”.

12 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
13 this section shall apply to returns required to be filed after  
14 the date of the enactment of this Act.

15 **SEC. 4. AUTHORITY TO WITHHOLD SOCIAL SECURITY AC-**  
16 **COUNT NUMBERS ON FORM 990 FROM PUB-**  
17 **LIC DISCLOSURE.**

18 (a) INSPECTION OF ANNUAL RETURNS.—Section  
19 6104(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as  
20 amended by the preceding provisions of this Act, is amend-  
21 ed by adding at the end the following: “The Secretary may  
22 withhold from public inspection any social security account  
23 number included in information required to be made avail-  
24 able under this subsection.”.

1           (b) PUBLIC INSPECTION OF CERTAIN ANNUAL RE-  
2 TURNS, REPORTS, APPLICATIONS FOR EXEMPTION, AND  
3 NOTICES OF STATUS.—Section 6104(d)(3)(B) of such  
4 Code is amended by adding at the end the following: “or  
5 disclosure of any social security account number included  
6 in information required to be made available under this  
7 subsection.”.

8           (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
9 this section shall apply with respect to disclosures made  
10 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

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