

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. R. 7148

To establish a United States-Israel Operations-Technology Working Group,
and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 11, 2020

Mr. WILSON of South Carolina (for himself and Ms. HOULAHAN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committees on Foreign Affairs, and Intelligence (Permanent Select), for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To establish a United States-Israel Operations-Technology Working Group, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “United States-Israel
5 Military Capability Act of 2020”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress makes the following findings:

1 (1) The United States confronts an intense
2 military technology competition with the People’s
3 Republic of China and the Russian Federation that
4 may determine whether the United States can effec-
5 tively deter and defeat adversaries in the future.

6 (2) On July 11, 2019, Chairman of the Joint
7 Chiefs of Staff General Mark Milley said, “China is
8 improving their military very, very rapidly in space,
9 air, cyber, maritime, land domains, et cetera.”. Not-
10 ing the rapid technology development by the People’s
11 Republic of China, General Milley warned that the
12 United States must ensure “that we do not lose our
13 advantages that we have relative to other countries,
14 specifically relative to China.”.

15 (3) The People’s Republic of China and the
16 Russian Federation have already developed or field-
17 ed some capabilities in areas such as hypersonics
18 and artificial intelligence that are superior to those
19 of the United States.

20 (4) A closer and more systematic early coopera-
21 tive research and development effort with select al-
22 lies may help the United States more quickly and in-
23 expensively restore and sustain military supremacy
24 in critical military capabilities.

1 (5) The innovative and agile defense technology
2 sector of Israel and the status of Israel as one of the
3 closest and most reliable allies of the United States
4 make Israel an ideal candidate for a more systematic
5 and institutionalized partnership with the United
6 States focused on early cooperative research and de-
7 velopment.

8 (6) The defense innovation sector of Israel is a
9 global leader in many of the technologies important
10 to Department of Defense modernization efforts.

11 (7) Despite many laudable ongoing defense
12 partnership efforts between the United States and
13 Israel, dangerous United States military capability
14 gaps continue to emerge that a more systematic and
15 institutionalized United States-Israel early coopera-
16 tive research and development program could have
17 prevented.

18 (8) Such a program would allow the United
19 States to benefit from the innovation agility and
20 sense of urgency of Israel, and Israel would benefit
21 from the economy of scale of the United States.
22 Such a program could be carefully designed to re-
23 duce the time and cost associated with research and
24 development, assiduously avoiding anything that

1 would slow down or constrain the research and de-
2 velopment of either country.

3 (9) Belatedly acquiring already produced equip-
4 ment or weapons from Israel to fill a United States
5 capability gap is not a substitute for a systematic
6 program that prevents the capability gap from
7 emerging in the first place.

8 (10) On March 4, 2020, Secretary of Defense
9 Mark Esper said, “We have a very good innovative
10 base, [the Israelis] have a very good innovative base.
11 And I think the more we can cooperate together as
12 allies and partners to come up with common solu-
13 tions, the better.”. Secretary Esper continued, “so I
14 think if there are ways to improve that, we should
15 pursue it.”.

16 **SEC. 3. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

17 It is the sense of Congress that—

18 (1) the United States Government has a re-
19 sponsibility to undertake all reasonable measures to
20 ensure that members of the Armed Forces never
21 confront a more technologically advanced foe; and

22 (2) building on positive ongoing efforts, the
23 United States and Israel should further institu-
24 tionalize and strengthen their defense innovation
25 partnership by establishing a United States-Israel

1 Operations-Technology Working Group to identify
 2 and expeditiously field capabilities that the military
 3 forces of both countries need to deter and defeat re-
 4 spective adversaries.

5 **SEC. 4. UNITED STATES-ISRAEL OPERATIONS-TECHNOLOGY**
 6 **WORKING GROUP.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 60 days after the
 8 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of De-
 9 fense, with the concurrence of the Minister of Defense of
 10 Israel and in consultation with the Secretary of State and
 11 the Director of National Intelligence, shall establish a
 12 United States-Israel Operations-Technology Working
 13 Group (in this Act referred to as the “Working Group”)
 14 for the following purposes:

15 (1) To provide a standing forum for the United
 16 States and Israel to systematically share intel-
 17 ligence-informed military capability requirements.

18 (2) To identify military capability requirements
 19 common to both the Department of Defense and the
 20 Ministry of Defense of Israel.

21 (3) To assist defense suppliers in the United
 22 States and Israel with efforts to expeditiously gain
 23 government approval to conduct joint science, tech-
 24 nology, research, development, test, evaluation, and
 25 production efforts.

1 (4) To develop, as feasible and advisable, com-
2 bined United States-Israel plans to research, de-
3 velop, procure, and field weapons systems and mili-
4 tary capabilities as quickly and economically as pos-
5 sible to meet common capability requirements of the
6 Department of Defense and the Ministry of Defense
7 of Israel.

8 (b) WORKING GROUP LEADERSHIP.—

9 (1) UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP.—With re-
10 spect to the United States, the Working Group shall
11 be headed by the Under Secretary of Defense for
12 Research and Engineering and the Director of the
13 Joint Staff, with the active support of the Director
14 of the Bureau of Political Military Affairs of the De-
15 partment of State and the Director of National In-
16 telligence.

17 (2) ISRAEL LEADERSHIP.—The Secretary of
18 Defense shall invite the Government of Israel to des-
19 ignate the head of the appropriate office or offices
20 to head the Working Group with respect to Israel.

21 (c) WORKING GROUP MEMBERSHIP.—

22 (1) UNITED STATES MEMBERSHIP.—The Sec-
23 retary of Defense, the Secretary of State, and the
24 Director of National Intelligence shall each des-

1 designate one or more individuals to serve as members
2 of the Working Group.

3 (A) MANDATORY UNITED STATES MEM-
4 BERS.—The membership of the Working Group
5 shall consist of, at a minimum, representatives
6 from—

7 (i) the Office of the Secretary of De-
8 fense;

9 (ii) the Joint Staff;

10 (iii) each of the military departments
11 (including, as appropriate, subordinate en-
12 tities such as Army Futures Command and
13 research laboratories);

14 (iv) the defense agencies (including
15 the Defense Advanced Research Projects
16 Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency,
17 and the Defense Security Cooperation
18 Agency);

19 (v) United States Central Command;

20 (vi) United States European Com-
21 mand;

22 (vii) United States Indo-Pacific Com-
23 mand;

24 (viii) the Department of State; and

25 (ix) the intelligence community.

1 (B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
2 this paragraph shall be construed as limiting
3 the ability of the Secretary of Defense, the Sec-
4 retary of State, or the Director of National In-
5 telligence to add members to the Working
6 Group as considered appropriate.

7 (2) ISRAEL MEMBERSHIP.—The Secretary of
8 Defense, the Secretary of State, and the Director of
9 National Intelligence shall invite their counterparts
10 in the Government of Israel to designate individuals
11 from the Government of Israel to serve as members
12 of the Working Group.

13 (3) REPRESENTATION OF DEFENSE INDUS-
14 TRY.—

15 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Working Group
16 may incorporate recommendations from the de-
17 fense industries of the United States and Israel
18 with respect to combined science and technology
19 efforts and combined research, development,
20 test, and evaluation efforts.

21 (B) INCLUSION IN WORKING GROUP.—The
22 membership of the Working Group may include,
23 as appropriate, members of the defense indus-
24 tries of the United States and Israel.

25 (d) EXISTING EFFORTS.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Defense,
2 the Secretary of State, and the Director of National
3 Intelligence shall jointly determine the most efficient
4 and effective means to integrate the Working Group
5 into existing United States science and technology
6 efforts and research, development, test, and evalua-
7 tion efforts with Israel.

8 (2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this
9 Act shall be construed as requiring the termination
10 of any existing United States defense activity, group,
11 program, or partnership with Israel.

12 (e) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Defense
14 shall, with the concurrence of the Minister of De-
15 fense of Israel, establish a memorandum of under-
16 standing between the United States and Israel es-
17 tablishing the United States-Israel Operations Tech-
18 nology Working Group.

19 (2) MATTERS TO BE INCLUDED.—The memo-
20 randum of understanding under paragraph (1) shall
21 set forth—

22 (A) the purposes of the Working Group,
23 consistent with subsection (a);

24 (B) the membership of the Working
25 Group, consistent with subsection (c); and

1 (C) any other matter considered appro-
2 priate.

3 (f) REPORTS.—

4 (1) INITIAL REPORT.—

5 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days
6 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the
7 Secretary of Defense, in coordination with the
8 Secretary of State and the Director of National
9 Intelligence, shall submit to the appropriate
10 committees of Congress an initial report on the
11 Working Group.

12 (B) ELEMENTS.—The report required by
13 subparagraph (A) shall include the following:

14 (i) The finalized memorandum of un-
15 derstanding under subsection (e).

16 (ii) The name of each individual of
17 the Government of the United States and
18 of the Government of Israel designated to
19 lead the Working Group.

20 (iii) The name of each member of the
21 Working Group designated under para-
22 graph (1) or (2) of subsection (e).

23 (iv) A description of the manner in
24 which the Working Group is anticipated to
25 complement and augment existing science

1 and technology efforts and research, devel-
2 opment, test, and evaluation efforts with
3 Israel.

4 (v) A schedule for Working Group
5 meetings.

6 (vi) A description of key metrics and
7 milestones for the Working Group.

8 (vii) A description of any authority or
9 authorization of appropriations required
10 for the Working Group to carry out the
11 purposes described in subsection (a).

12 (C) FORM.—The report required by sub-
13 paragraph (A) shall be submitted in unclassi-
14 fied form, but may include a classified annex.

15 (2) ANNUAL REPORT.—

16 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than March
17 15 of each year following the submittal of the
18 report required by paragraph (1), the Secretary
19 of Defense, in coordination with the Secretary
20 of State and the Director of National Intel-
21 ligence, shall submit to the appropriate commit-
22 tees of Congress a report on the activities of the
23 Working Group during the preceding calendar
24 year.

1 (B) ELEMENTS.—The report required by
2 subparagraph (A) shall include the following:

3 (i) A summary of the performance of
4 the Working Group relative to—

5 (I) with respect to the first an-
6 nual report under this paragraph, the
7 metrics and milestones described in
8 the initial report in accordance with in
9 paragraph (1)(B)(vi); or

10 (II) with respect to each subse-
11 quent annual report under this para-
12 graph, the metrics and milestones de-
13 scribed in the preceding annual report
14 under clause (viii).

15 (ii) A description of military capabili-
16 ties needed by both the United States and
17 Israel.

18 (iii) A description of any United
19 States, or any United States-Israel, science
20 and technology efforts, or research, devel-
21 opment, test, and evaluation efforts, asso-
22 ciated with the military capabilities de-
23 scribed under clause (ii) carried out during
24 the reporting period.

1 (iv) A description of any obstacle or
2 challenge associated with an effort de-
3 scribed in clause (iii) and the plan of the
4 Working Group to address such obstacle or
5 challenge.

6 (v) A description of any request to the
7 Working Group made by a United States
8 or Israel defense supplier for combined
9 science and technology efforts or combined
10 research, development, test, and evaluation
11 efforts, including—

12 (I) the date on which the request
13 was received;

14 (II) the efforts made by the
15 Working Group to expeditiously ad-
16 dress the request; and

17 (III) the status of any decision
18 associated with the request.

19 (vi) A description of the efforts of the
20 Working Group to prevent the People's Re-
21 public of China or the Russian Federation
22 from obtaining intellectual property or
23 military technology associated with com-
24 bined United States and Israel science and

1 technology efforts and research, develop-
2 ment, test, and evaluation efforts.

3 (vii) A description of any science and
4 technology effort, or research, develop-
5 ment, test, or evaluation effort, facilitated
6 by the Working Group, including efforts
7 that result in a United States or Israel
8 program of record.

9 (viii) A description of metrics and
10 milestones for the Working Group for the
11 following calendar year.

12 (C) FORM.—The report required by sub-
13 paragraph (A) shall be submitted in unclassi-
14 fied form and shall include a classified annex in
15 which the elements required under clauses (ii)
16 and (vi) of subparagraph (B) shall be ad-
17 dressed.

18 (3) APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS
19 DEFINED.—In this subsection, the term “appro-
20 priate committees of Congress” means—

21 (A) the Committee on Armed Services, the
22 Committee on Foreign Relations, and the Select
23 Committee on Intelligence of the Senate; and

24 (B) the Committee on Armed Services, the
25 Committee on Foreign Affairs, and the Perma-

1 nent Select Committee on Intelligence of the
2 House of Representatives.

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