

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 7402

To provide a temporary moratorium on eviction filings, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 29, 2020

Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois (for himself, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. HAALAND, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. NORTON, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. SERRANO, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. WATERS, Mr. MCNERNEY, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. NADLER, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. COHEN, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. HASTINGS, and Mr. MFUME) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To provide a temporary moratorium on eviction filings, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

### 3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Renters  
5 from Eviction and Fees Act of 2020”.

1 **SEC. 2. EVICTION MORATORIUM.**

2 The CARES Act is amended by striking section 4024  
3 (15 U.S.C. 9058; Public Law 116–136; 134 Stat. 492)  
4 and inserting the following new section:

5 **“SEC. 4024. TEMPORARY MORATORIUM ON EVICTION FIL-**  
6 **INGS.**

7 “(a) CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS.—The Congress  
8 finds that—

9 “(1) according to the 2018 American Commu-  
10 nity Survey, 36 percent of households in the United  
11 States—more than 43 million households—are rent-  
12 ers;

13 “(2) in 2019 alone, renters in the United States  
14 paid \$512 billion in rent;

15 “(3) according to the Joint Center for Housing  
16 Studies of Harvard University, 20.8 million renters  
17 in the United States spent more than 30 percent of  
18 their incomes on housing in 2018 and 10.9 million  
19 renters spent more than 50 percent of their incomes  
20 on housing in the same year;

21 “(4) according to data from the Department of  
22 Labor, more than 40 million people have filed for  
23 unemployment since the COVID-19 pandemic began;

24 “(5) the impacts of the spread of COVID-19,  
25 which is now considered a global pandemic, are ex-  
26 pected to negatively impact the incomes of poten-

1 tially millions of renter households, making it dif-  
2 ficult for them to pay their rent on time; and

3 “(6) evictions in the current environment would  
4 increase homelessness and housing instability, which  
5 would be counterproductive towards the public  
6 health goals of keeping individuals in their homes to  
7 the greatest extent possible.

8 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the  
9 following definitions shall apply:

10 “(1) COVERED DWELLING.—The term ‘covered  
11 dwelling’ means a dwelling that is occupied by a ten-  
12 ant—

13 “(A) pursuant to a residential lease; or

14 “(B) without a lease or with a lease ter-  
15 minable at will under State law.

16 “(2) DWELLING.—The term ‘dwelling’ has the  
17 meaning given such term in section 802 of the Fair  
18 Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3602) and includes houses  
19 and dwellings described in section 803(b) of such  
20 Act (42 U.S.C. 3603(b)).

21 “(c) MORATORIUM.—During the 1-year period begin-  
22 ning on March 27, 2020, the lessor of a covered dwelling  
23 may not—

24 “(1) make, or cause to be made, any filing with  
25 the court of jurisdiction to initiate a legal action to

1       recover possession of the covered dwelling from the  
2       tenant for nonpayment of rent or other fees or  
3       charges, or for reasons motivated wholly or in part  
4       by the nonpayment of rent or other fees or charges  
5       by the tenant; or

6               “(2) charge fees, penalties, or other charges to  
7       the tenant related to such nonpayment of rent.

8       “(d) NOTICE TO VACATE AFTER MORATORIUM EXPI-  
9       RATION DATE.—After the expiration of the period de-  
10      scribed in subsection (c), the lessor of a covered dwelling  
11      may not require the tenant to vacate the covered dwelling  
12      by reason of nonpayment of rent or other fees or charges  
13      before the expiration of the 30-day period that begins  
14      upon the provision by the lessor to the tenant, after the  
15      expiration of the period described in subsection (c), of a  
16      notice to vacate the covered dwelling.”.

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