

116TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3624

To amend the national service laws to prioritize national service programs and projects that are directly related to the response to and recovery from the COVID–19 public health emergency, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 6, 2020

Mr. COONS (for himself, Mr. REED, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. KING, Ms. SMITH, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. UDALL, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. BROWN, Ms. HIRONO, and Ms. HARRIS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend the national service laws to prioritize national service programs and projects that are directly related to the response to and recovery from the COVID–19 public health emergency, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Pandemic Response
5 and Opportunity Through National Service Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

2 Congress finds the following:

3 (1) The United States has a strong history of
4 citizen response to national calls to service in order
5 to help the Nation recover in times of crisis.

6 (2) More than 80 years ago, the Nation rose to
7 the challenge of the Great Depression with the cre-
8 ation of citizen service programs like the Civilian
9 Conservation Corps (referred to in this section as
10 the “CCC”) and the Works Progress Administration
11 (referred to in this section as the “WPA”).

12 (3) Millions of participants benefitted from paid
13 employment and opportunities to develop their skills
14 while constructing national parks and public lands
15 infrastructure and producing cultural works still en-
16 joyed today.

17 (4) Following decades of evolution, incor-
18 porating policies of both political parties, today’s na-
19 tional service programs carry on the legacy of the
20 CCC and WPA.

21 (5) Founded in 1990, the Corporation for Na-
22 tional and Community Service today coordinates na-
23 tional service by individuals in the United States
24 across every State and territory, partnering with
25 State-level commissions and supporting locally driv-

1 en services in partnership with nongovernmental or-
2 ganizations and State governments.

3 (6) National service programs provide public
4 health, education, employment training, and nutri-
5 tion services for which the Nation has a critical need
6 in the current crisis.

7 (7) The signature programs of the Corporation
8 for National and Community Service, which are the
9 AmeriCorps State and National, AmeriCorps Na-
10 tional Civilian Community Corps, AmeriCorps
11 VISTA, and National Senior Service Corps pro-
12 grams, can and should be expanded to meet current
13 needs.

14 (8) The novel coronavirus pandemic has in-
15 fected and killed individuals in every State and terri-
16 tory, causing more than 1,000,000 cases and 65,000
17 deaths so far.

18 (9) In response, States, tribal governments, and
19 cities across the country have closed down busi-
20 nesses, schools, and public events, leading to a dra-
21 matic drop in economic activity and a sharp pro-
22 jected decline in the United States economy.

23 (10) More than 30,000,000 applications for un-
24 employment benefits have been filed in recent weeks,

1 with weekly filings repeatedly exceeding historic
2 record levels.

3 (11) More than 1 in every 10 adults in the
4 United States has applied for unemployment insur-
5 ance since the crisis began.

6 (12) Public health leaders agree that to safely
7 reopen the Nation and revive its economy, a massive
8 effort to test millions of individuals in the United
9 States and to trace contacts of those who are or may
10 be infected is needed.

11 (13) To recover, the Nation also needs mean-
12 ingful employment opportunities, as well as a signifi-
13 cant expansion of the human capital working to ad-
14 dress community needs around public health, behav-
15 ioral health, hunger, education, and conservation.

16 (14) As the Nation works to respond to and re-
17 cover from the current twin challenges of a public
18 health pandemic and an economic crisis, national
19 service presents a unique opportunity for flexible, lo-
20 cally driven responses to meet State and local public
21 health, employment, and recovery needs.

22 **SEC. 3. PURPOSES.**

23 The purposes of this Act are—

24 (1) to provide for 750,000 participants, over 3
25 years, in national service programs, such as the

1 Public Land Corps (also known as the 21st Century
2 Conservation Service Corps) programs and other
3 AmeriCorps programs, that will provide services in
4 response to the pandemic and economic crisis, in-
5 cluding to help satisfy the projected need for as
6 many as 300,000 additional public health workers;

7 (2) to ensure that participant allowances cover
8 the reasonable cost of participation and provide par-
9 ticipants with economic and educational opportunity;

10 (3) to stabilize such national service programs
11 during economic crisis; and

12 (4) to support opportunities for all individuals
13 in the United States to engage in service.

14 **SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.**

15 (a) NCSA.—Section 101 of the National and Com-
16 munity Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12511) is amend-
17 ed—

18 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (13) through
19 (35) and paragraphs (36) through (49) as para-
20 graphs (14) through (36) and (38) through (51), re-
21 spectively;

22 (2) by inserting after paragraph (12) the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(13) COVID–19 DEFINITIONS.—

1 “(A) COVID–19 EMERGENCY RESPONSE
2 AND RECOVERY PERIOD.—The term ‘COVID–
3 19 emergency response and recovery period’
4 means the period beginning on the first day of
5 the COVID–19 public health emergency and
6 ending at the end of fiscal year 2023.

7 “(B) COVID–19 PUBLIC HEALTH EMER-
8 GENCY.—The term ‘COVID–19 public health
9 emergency’ means the public health emergency
10 declared by the Secretary of Health and
11 Human Services under section 319 of the Pub-
12 lic Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 247d) on
13 January 31, 2020, with respect to COVID–
14 19.”; and

15 (3) by inserting after paragraph (36), as so re-
16 designated, the following:

17 “(37) PUBLIC LAND CORPS.—The term ‘Public
18 Lands Corps’ means the Corps established in section
19 204 of the Public Lands Corps Act of 1993 (16
20 U.S.C. 1723).”.

21 (b) DVSA.—Section 421 of the Domestic Volunteer
22 Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 5061) is amended—

23 (1) in paragraph (19), by striking “and” after
24 the semicolon;

1 (2) in paragraph (20), by striking the period at
2 the end and inserting a semicolon; and

3 (3) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(21)(A) the term ‘COVID–19 emergency re-
5 sponse and recovery period’ means the period begin-
6 ning on the first day of the COVID–19 public health
7 emergency and ending at the end of fiscal year
8 2023; and

9 “(B) the term ‘COVID–19 public health emer-
10 gency’ means the public health emergency declared
11 by the Secretary of Health and Human Services
12 under section 319 of the Public Health Service Act
13 (42 U.S.C. 247d) on January 31, 2020, with respect
14 to COVID–19; and

15 “(22) the term ‘Public Lands Corps’ means the
16 Corps established in section 204 of the Public Lands
17 Corps Act of 1993 (16 U.S.C. 1723).”.

18 **SEC. 5. PRIORITIZING RESPONSE SERVICES.**

19 (a) AMERICORPS STATE AND NATIONAL.—

20 (1) NATIONAL SERVICE PRIORITIES.—Section
21 122(f) of the National and Community Service Act
22 of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12572(f)) is amended—

23 (A) in paragraph (1)—

24 (i) in subparagraph (A), by adding at
25 the end the following: “For fiscal years

1 2020 through 2023, the Corporation shall
2 include, in the national service priorities,
3 the priorities described in paragraph (5).”;
4 and

5 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by adding at
6 the end the following: “For fiscal years
7 2020 through 2023, each State shall in-
8 clude, in the State priorities, the priorities
9 described in section (5).”; and

10 (B) by adding at the end the following:

11 “(5) EMERGENCY PRIORITIES.—For fiscal years
12 2020 through 2023, the priorities established under
13 paragraph (1) for national service programs shall
14 provide that the Corporation and the States, as ap-
15 propriate, shall give priority to entities submitting
16 applications—

17 “(A) that propose activities directly related
18 to the response to and recovery from the
19 COVID–19 public health emergency, such as
20 the provision of—

21 “(i) public health services, including
22 contact tracing and support for isolation
23 and quarantine activities;

24 “(ii) emergency logistics;

1 “(iii) work that furthers the capacity
2 of State (including territorial), tribal, and
3 local health departments and the rec-
4 ommendations of the Director of the Cen-
5 ters for Disease Control and Prevention;

6 “(iv) workforce investment activities
7 and reemployment services;

8 “(v) education, including enrichment
9 and adult education and literacy activities;

10 “(vi) jobs for youth in preserving and
11 restoring nature; and

12 “(vii) services to address food insecu-
13 rity;

14 “(B) who—

15 “(i) are current (as of the date of the
16 application submission) or former recipi-
17 ents of financial assistance under the pro-
18 gram for which the application is sub-
19 mitted; and

20 “(ii) are able to provide services di-
21 rectly related to the response and recovery
22 described in subparagraph (A);

23 “(C) to the maximum extent practicable, if
24 the entities are proposing programs that serve,
25 or proposing to give priority for positions to ap-

1 applicants from, underserved populations, such as
2 economically disadvantaged individuals, minor-
3 ity individuals, individuals who have had con-
4 tact with the juvenile justice system, Indians,
5 veterans, and individuals whose abilities are not
6 typical, such as individuals with intellectual or
7 developmental disabilities; and

8 “(D) that propose to give priority for posi-
9 tions to applicants who—

10 “(i) were serving outside of the
11 United States in the Peace Corps, the J.
12 William Fulbright Educational Exchange
13 Program referenced in section 112 of the
14 Mutual Educational and Cultural Ex-
15 change Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2460), or
16 the program under this subtitle, subtitle E,
17 or part A of title I of the Domestic Volun-
18 teer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4951
19 et seq.); but

20 “(ii) ended their terms of service
21 early, or returned to the United States be-
22 fore the end of their terms of service, due
23 to the COVID–19 public health emer-
24 gency.”.

1 (b) AMERICORPS NCCC.—Section 157 of the Na-
2 tional and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
3 12617) is amended—

4 (1) in subsection (b)(1), by adding at the end
5 the following:

6 “(C) SURGE CAPACITY AND PRIORITY
7 PROJECTS.—

8 “(i) SURGE CAPACITY PROJECTS.—

9 The Corporation and the Director of the
10 Centers for Disease Control and Preven-
11 tion shall develop, and the Corporation
12 shall approve, a proposal for public health
13 surge capacity projects. In carrying out the
14 projects, the Corporation and the Director
15 shall develop and deploy public health
16 surge capacity teams.

17 “(ii) PRIORITY PROJECTS.—For fiscal
18 years 2020 through 2023, the Corporation
19 shall give priority to entities submitting
20 applications for projects under this subtitle
21 in the same manner as the Corporation
22 gives priority to entities submitting appli-
23 cations for national service programs
24 under section 122(f)(5).”; and

25 (2) in subsection (c)—

1 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “The
2 campus” and inserting “Except as provided in
3 paragraph (3), the campus”; and

4 (B) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(3) SURGE CAPACITY AND PRIORITY
6 PROJECTS.—The Corporation shall assign the
7 projects described in clauses (i) and (ii) of sub-
8 section (b)(1)(C) to specified Corps campuses.”.

9 (c) AMERICORPS VISTA.—Section 109 of the Do-
10 mestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4960)
11 is amended by adding at the end the following: “For fiscal
12 years 2020 through 2023, the Corporation shall give pri-
13 ority to entities submitting applications for projects or
14 programs under this part in the same manner as the Cor-
15 poration gives priority to entities submitting applications
16 for national service programs under section 122(f)(5) of
17 the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42
18 U.S.C. 12572(f)(5)).”.

19 **SEC. 6. STRENGTHENING OPPORTUNITY.**

20 (a) ALLOWANCES.—

21 (1) DOMESTIC VOLUNTEER SERVICE ACT OF
22 1973.—Section 105(b) of the Domestic Volunteer
23 Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4955(b)) is amend-
24 ed—

25 (A) in paragraph (2)—

1 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
2 “95 percent” and inserting “175 percent”;
3 and

4 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
5 “105 percent” and inserting “185 per-
6 cent”; and

7 (B) by adding at the end the following:

8 “(4)(A) A stipend or allowance under this sec-
9 tion or an allowance under section 140 of the Na-
10 tional and Community Service Act of 1990 (42
11 U.S.C. 12594) shall not be increased as a result of
12 amendments made by the Pandemic Response and
13 Opportunity Through National Service Act, or any
14 other amendment made to this section or that sec-
15 tion 140, respectively, unless the funds appropriated
16 for carrying out this part or subtitle C of the Na-
17 tional and Community Service Act of 1990 (42
18 U.S.C. 12571 et seq.), respectively, are sufficient to
19 maintain for the fiscal year involved a number of
20 participants to serve under this part or that subtitle
21 C, respectively, that is at least equal to the number
22 of such participants so serving during the preceding
23 fiscal year.

24 “(B) In the event that sufficient appropriations
25 for any fiscal year (consistent with subparagraph

1 (A) are not available to increase any stipend or al-
 2 lowance under this section or allowance under sec-
 3 tion 140 of the National and Community Service Act
 4 of 1990 to the minimum amount specified in this
 5 section or under that section 140, respectively, the
 6 Director shall increase the stipend or allowance in-
 7 volved to such amount as appropriations for such
 8 year permit consistent with subparagraph (A).”.

9 (2) NATIONAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICE ACT
 10 OF 1990.—Section 158(b) of the National and Com-
 11 munity Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12618(b)) is
 12 amended—

13 (A) by striking “The Director” the first
 14 place it appears and inserting the following:

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Director”; and

16 (B) by striking “100 percent” and insert-
 17 ing “175 percent”.

18 (b) NATIONAL SERVICE EDUCATIONAL AWARDS.—
 19 Section 147(a) of the National and Community Service
 20 Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12603(a)) is amended—

21 (1) by striking “Except as provided” and in-
 22 serting the following:

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided”;

24 (2) by striking “shall receive a national service
 25 educational award” and all that follows through “ap-

1 propriations)” and inserting “shall be entitled to a
2 national service educational award equal to the
3 award amount specified in paragraph (2)”;

4 (3) by adding at the end the following:

5 “(2) AWARD AMOUNT.—The award referred to
6 in paragraph (1), payable to an individual described
7 in such paragraph, shall be in an amount that is
8 equal to twice the amount of the national average of
9 the cost for in-State tuition and fees at public, 4-
10 year institutions of higher education, for the award
11 year for which the national service position is ap-
12 proved by the Corporation.

13 “(3) DEFINITION.—In this subsection, the term
14 ‘institution of higher education’ has the meaning
15 given the term in section 148(h).”.

16 (c) TAX PROVISIONS.—

17 (1) INCOME TAX EXCLUSION FOR LIVING AL-
18 LOWANCE.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Part III of subchapter
20 B of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of
21 1986 is amended by inserting after section
22 139H the following new section:

1 **“SEC. 139I. LIVING ALLOWANCE FOR NATIONAL SERVICE**
 2 **PARTICIPANTS.**

3 “Gross income does not include the amount of any
 4 living allowance provided under section 105(b) of the Do-
 5 mestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4955(b))
 6 or section 140(a) or 158(b) of the National and Commu-
 7 nity Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12594(a),
 8 12618(b)).”.

9 (B) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of
 10 sections for part III of subchapter B of chapter
 11 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is
 12 amended by inserting after the item relating to
 13 section 139H the following new item:

“Sec. 139I. Living allowance for national service participants.”.

14 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments
 15 made by this paragraph shall apply to taxable
 16 years beginning after the date of the enactment
 17 of this Act.

18 (2) EXCLUSION FROM GROSS INCOME OF NA-
 19 TIONAL SERVICE EDUCATIONAL AWARDS.—

20 (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 117 of the In-
 21 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to quali-
 22 fied scholarships) is amended by adding at the
 23 end the following new subsection:

24 “(e) NATIONAL SERVICE EDUCATIONAL AWARDS.—
 25 Gross income shall not include any payments from the Na-

1 tional Service Trust established under section 145 of the
2 National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
3 12601), including the national service educational award
4 described in subtitle D of title I of such Act (42 U.S.C.
5 12601 et seq.).”.

6 (B) EXCLUSION OF DISCHARGE OF STU-
7 DENT LOAN DEBT.—Subsection (f) of section
8 108 of such Code is amended by adding at the
9 end the following new paragraph:

10 “(6) PAYMENTS UNDER NATIONAL SERVICE
11 EDUCATIONAL AWARD PROGRAMS.—In the case of
12 an individual, gross income shall not include any
13 amount received as a national service educational
14 award under subtitle D of title I of the National and
15 Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12601
16 et seq.).”.

17 (C) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments
18 made by this paragraph shall apply to taxable
19 years ending after the date of the enactment of
20 this Act.

21 **SEC. 7. INVITING PARTICIPATION.**

22 (a) COORDINATION WITH OTHER YOUTH PRO-
23 GRAMS.—Section 193A of the National and Community
24 Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12651d) is amended by
25 adding at the end the following:

1 “(j) COORDINATION WITH OTHER YOUTH PRO-
2 GRAMS.—

3 “(1) COVERED PROGRAMS.—The term ‘covered
4 program’ means—

5 “(A) the YouthBuild program carried out
6 by the Secretary of Labor under section 171 of
7 the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act
8 (29 U.S.C. 3226);

9 “(B) the program of the Indian Youth
10 Service Corps under section 210 of the Public
11 Lands Corps Act of 1993 (16 U.S.C. 1727b);

12 “(C) a youth conservation corps program
13 under title I of the Act entitled ‘An Act to es-
14 tablish a pilot program in the Departments of
15 the Interior and Agriculture designated as the
16 Youth Conservation Corps, and for other pur-
17 poses’, approved August 13, 1970 (commonly
18 known as the ‘Youth Conservation Corps Act of
19 1970’; 16 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.); and

20 “(D) the National Guard Youth Challenge
21 Program under section 509 of title 32, United
22 States Code.

23 “(2) COORDINATION.—The Chief Executive Of-
24 ficer, in coordination with the Federal agency rep-
25 resentatives for covered programs, shall develop a

1 plan and make recommendations in the plan to im-
2 prove coordination between covered programs and
3 programs of the Corporation to meet the needs of
4 underserved youth, such as economically disadvan-
5 taged youth, minority youth, youth who left school
6 without a secondary school diploma, formerly incar-
7 cerated or court-involved youth, youth who are chil-
8 dren of an incarcerated parent, youth in foster care
9 (including youth aging out of foster care), migrant
10 youth, and other youth who are neither enrolled in
11 secondary or postsecondary school or participating in
12 the labor market.”.

13 (b) PLATFORM FOR NATIONAL SENIOR SERVICE
14 CORPS.—Title IV of the Domestic Volunteer Service Act
15 of 1973 is amended—

16 (1) by redesignating section 421 (42 U.S.C.
17 5061), amended by section 4(b), as section 401;

18 (2) by moving that section 401 so as to follow
19 the title heading for title IV; and

20 (3) by inserting after section 420 (42 U.S.C.
21 5059) the following:

22 **“SEC. 421. ONLINE SERVICE PLATFORM.**

23 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Chief Executive Officer
24 of the Corporation shall establish an online service plat-
25 form with a gateway to connect volunteers in the National

1 Senior Service Corps with service projects and enable the
2 volunteers to carry out distance volunteer services. The
3 platform shall be linked to and placed prominently on the
4 website of the Corporation. The Corporation may enter
5 into a contract with a public entity to create the platform.

6 “(b) TRAINING RESOURCES AND INFORMATION.—

7 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Corporation shall pro-
8 vide training resources, information, and guidance
9 for the volunteers on the platform.

10 “(2) INFORMATION.—The Corporation shall
11 provide information to regional offices of the Cor-
12 poration about how to get volunteers in the National
13 Senior Service Corps connected to the platform
14 through the gateway.

15 “(3) GUIDANCE.—The Corporation shall issue
16 guidance for the regional offices about how to trans-
17 fer the programs of the National Senior Service
18 Corps to the platform.

19 “(4) OUTREACH.—The Corporation shall pro-
20 vide outreach services to promote the platform in-
21 cluding outreach to institutions of higher education,
22 the Department of Veterans Affairs for mentorship
23 projects, and State and local governments for com-
24 munity engagement projects.”.

1 (c) OUTREACH AND PROMOTION CAMPAIGN.—Sec-
2 tion 193A(g) of such Act is amended by adding at the
3 end the following:

4 “(4) OUTREACH AND PROMOTION CAMPAIGN.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In carrying out public
6 awareness functions under this subsection, the
7 Corporation shall carry out an outreach and
8 promotion campaign to promote programs
9 under the national service laws with opportuni-
10 ties to respond to the COVID–19 public health
11 emergency, with the goal of maximizing aware-
12 ness of those programs among individuals ages
13 17 through 30.

14 “(B) REPORT.—The Corporation shall pre-
15 pare and submit to Congress a report that—

16 “(i) evaluates the outreach and pro-
17 motion campaign; and

18 “(ii) contains—

19 “(I) an analysis of the measures
20 and resources that would be required
21 for the Corporation effectively to no-
22 tify individuals who are ages 17
23 through 30 every 2 years of opportu-
24 nities under the national service laws

1 and steps to take to apply for those
2 opportunities;

3 “(II) a description of how the
4 Corporation would ensure those meas-
5 ures would enable the Corporation to
6 provide that notification to targeted
7 individuals from diverse geographic
8 areas, including individuals who are
9 ages 17 through 30 living in rural
10 areas and on Indian lands (as defined
11 in section 3 of the Native American
12 Business Development, Trade Pro-
13 motion, and Tourism Act of 2000 (25
14 U.S.C. 4302)); and

15 “(III) a recommendation regard-
16 ing whether the Corporation should
17 make the notifications described in
18 subclause (I).”.

19 (d) VOLUNTEER GENERATION FUND.—Section
20 198P(d)(2) of the National and Community Service Act
21 of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12653p(d)(2)) is amended by adding
22 at the end the following: “With respect to grants made
23 with funds appropriated as an additional amount under
24 section 501(a)(4)(F), the minimum grant amount shall be
25 not less than \$250,000.”.

1 **SEC. 8. ENSURING AGILITY.**

2 (a) **WAIVER OF MATCHING FUNDS REQUIRE-**
 3 **MENTS.**—Section 189A of the National and Community
 4 Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12645d) is amended—

5 (1) in the section heading, by inserting “;
 6 **MATCHING FUNDS DURING COVID-19 RE-**
 7 **SPONSE AND RECOVERY PERIOD**” after “**COM-**
 8 **MUNITIES**”; and

9 (2) by adding at the end the following:

10 “(c) **COVID-19 RESPONSE.**—Notwithstanding any
 11 other provision of law, an entity that receives assistance
 12 from the Corporation for any program under the national
 13 service laws (including a State Commission and an entity
 14 receiving subgrant funds) during the COVID-19 emer-
 15 gency response and recovery period shall not be subject
 16 to any requirements to provide matching funds for any
 17 such program, and the Federal share of such assistance
 18 for a recipient (including for a State Commission and a
 19 subgrant recipient) may be 100 percent.”.

20 (b) **PILOT PROGRAM.**—Section 126 of the National
 21 and Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12576)
 22 is amended by adding at the end the following:

23 “(d) **DIRECT PLACEMENTS DURING THE COVID-19**
 24 **RESPONSE AND RECOVERY PERIOD.**—

25 “(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Notwithstanding section
 26 178(h), during the COVID-19 emergency response

1 and recovery period, the Corporation shall imple-
2 ment a pilot program allowing State Commissions to
3 directly place a portion of individuals who have ap-
4 proved national service positions in State national
5 service programs in a manner to be determined by
6 the Corporation.

7 “(2) REPORT.—The Corporation shall prepare
8 and submit a report to Congress at the end of the
9 pilot program described in paragraph (1), containing
10 recommendations about whether and how to con-
11 tinue such a program of direct placements.”.

12 (c) NO SUMMER LIMITATION DURING COVID–19
13 RESPONSE AND RECOVERY PERIOD.—Section 104 of the
14 Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 4954)
15 is amended by adding at the end the following:

16 “(f)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
17 part, during the COVID–19 emergency response and re-
18 covery period, the Director may enroll full-time VISTA as-
19 sociates in a program, during any months of the year,
20 under such terms and conditions as the Director shall de-
21 termine to be appropriate. Such individuals shall be as-
22 signed to projects that address the needs of underserved
23 communities as a result of the COVID–19 public health
24 emergency.

1 “(2) In preparing reports relating to programs under
2 this Act, the Director shall report on participants, costs,
3 and accomplishments under the program under this sub-
4 section separately.

5 “(3) The limitation on funds appropriated for grants
6 and contracts, as contained in section 108, shall not apply
7 to the program under this subsection.”.

8 (d) VISTA LIMITATION APPLICABILITY.—Section
9 108 of the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42
10 U.S.C. 4958) is amended—

11 (1) in subsection (a), by striking “Of funds ap-
12 propriated” and inserting “Subject to subsection (c),
13 of funds appropriated”; and

14 (2) by adding at the end the following:

15 “(c) RULE FOR COVID–19 RESPONSE AND RECOV-
16 ERY PERIOD.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), during the
17 COVID–19 emergency response and recovery period, in
18 order to address the needs of underserved communities re-
19 lated to the COVID–19 pandemic, of funds appropriated
20 for the purpose of this part under section 501, not more
21 than 75 percent may be obligated for the direct cost of
22 supporting volunteers in programs and projects (including
23 new programs and projects that begin after the date of
24 enactment of the Pandemic Response and Opportunity
25 Through National Service Act) carried out pursuant to

1 this part, and such funds may be obligated regardless of
 2 when grant recipients commenced such programs and
 3 projects.”.

4 (e) AUGMENTATION AND EXPANSION GRANTS.—
 5 Title VI of the National and Community Service Act of
 6 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12501) is amended by adding at the end
 7 the following:

8 **“SEC. 603. COVID-19 EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND RECOV-**
 9 **ERY PERIOD AUGMENTATION AND EXPAN-**
 10 **SION GRANTS.**

11 “During the COVID-19 emergency response and re-
 12 covery period, the Corporation may award noncompetitive
 13 augmentation and expansion grants, at such time and in
 14 such manner as the Corporation determines appropriate.”.

15 (f) TERM OF SERVICE DURING COVID-19 EMER-
 16 GENCY RESPONSE AND RECOVERY PERIOD.—Section 146
 17 of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42
 18 U.S.C. 12602) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 19 lowing:

20 “(g) TERM OF SERVICE DURING COVID-19 EMER-
 21 GENCY RESPONSE AND RECOVERY PERIOD.—Notwith-
 22 standing the aggregate limit under subsection (c), during
 23 the COVID-19 emergency response and recovery period,
 24 a participant may be eligible for 2 terms of service and

1 may receive a national service educational award for each
2 of those 2 terms of service.”.

3 (g) INCREASE IN LIMITATION ON GRANT
4 AMOUNTS.—

5 (1) INCREASE IN LIMITATION ON TOTAL GRANT
6 AMOUNT.—Section 189(a) of the National and Com-
7 munity Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12645c(a))
8 is amended by striking “\$18,000 per full-time equiv-
9 alent position.” and inserting “for each full-time
10 equivalent position, an amount equal to the sum
11 of—

12 “(1) \$7,500; and

13 “(2) the living allowance established under sec-
14 tion 140(b).”.

15 (2) WAIVER AUTHORITY FOR INCREASED LIM-
16 ITATION.—Section 189(e)(1) of the National and
17 Community Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.
18 12645c(e)(1)) is amended by striking “\$19,500”
19 and inserting “an amount equal to the sum of
20 \$10,000 plus the living allowance established under
21 section 140(b)”.

22 (h) INCREASE IN LIMITATION ON TOTAL GRANT
23 AMOUNT FOR EDUCATIONAL AWARD ONLY PROGRAM.—
24 Section 129A(b) of the National and Community Service
25 Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12581a(b)) is amended—

1 (1) by striking “\$800” and inserting “\$1,600”;
2 and

3 (2) by striking “\$1,000” and inserting
4 “\$2,000”.

5 (i) SEASONAL PROGRAM.—

6 (1) ESTABLISHMENT OF NATIONAL CIVILIAN
7 COMMUNITY CORPS PROGRAM.—Section 152(b)(2) of
8 the National and Community Service Act of 1990
9 (42 U.S.C. 12612(b)(2)) is amended by striking
10 “summer” and inserting “seasonal”.

11 (2) SEASONAL NATIONAL SERVICE PROGRAM.—
12 Section 154 of the National and Community Service
13 Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12614) is amended—

14 (A) in the section heading by striking
15 “**SUMMER**” and inserting “**SEASONAL**”;

16 (B) in subsection (a), by striking “sum-
17 mer” and inserting “seasonal”;

18 (C) in subsection (b), by striking “50 per-
19 cent of the participants in the summer” and in-
20 serting “35 percent of the participants in the
21 seasonal”; and

22 (D) by striking subsection (c) and insert-
23 ing the following:

24 “(c) SEASONAL PROGRAM.—Persons desiring to par-
25 ticipate in the seasonal national service program shall

1 enter into an agreement with the Director to participate
 2 in the Corps for a period of not less than 3 months and
 3 not more than 6 months, as specified by the Director.”.

4 (j) NATIONAL SENIOR SERVICE CORPS.—Part D of
 5 title II of the Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42
 6 U.S.C. 5021 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end
 7 the following:

8 **“SEC. 229. COVID-19 EMERGENCY RESPONSE AND RECOV-**
 9 **ERY PERIOD.**

10 “(a) AGE REQUIREMENTS.—Notwithstanding section
 11 201(a), during the COVID-19 emergency response and
 12 recovery period, in order to address the critical needs of
 13 local communities across the country as a result of the
 14 COVID-19 pandemic, individuals who are 45 years of age
 15 or older may be enrolled as volunteers to provide services
 16 under part A.

17 “(b) INCOME REQUIREMENTS.—Notwithstanding
 18 section 211(d), during the COVID-19 emergency response
 19 and recovery period, the terms ‘low-income person’ and
 20 ‘person of low income’ under such section shall mean any
 21 person whose income is not more than 400 percent of the
 22 poverty line defined in section 673(2) of the Community
 23 Services Block Grant (42 U.S.C. 9902(2)) and adjusted
 24 by the Director in the manner described in such section.”.

25 (k) FLEXIBILITY.—

1 (1) POLICY OF MAXIMIZING FLEXIBILITY.—It is
2 the sense of the Senate that, in carrying out activi-
3 ties under this Act, the Corporation for National
4 and Community Service should, consistent with the
5 Domestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C.
6 4950 et seq.) and the National and Community
7 Service Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12501), maximize
8 the flexibility of State Commissions (as defined in
9 section 101 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 12511)) to
10 award and amend grants, consistent with the pur-
11 poses of this Act, and to rapidly enroll new individ-
12 uals to serve in programs under the national service
13 laws.

14 (2) REPORT ON ACTIVITIES TO MAXIMIZE
15 FLEXIBILITY.—Not later than 120 days after the
16 date of enactment of this Act, and in consultation
17 with such State Commissions, the Chief Executive
18 Officer of the Corporation for National and Commu-
19 nity Service shall prepare and submit to the Com-
20 mittee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
21 of the Senate and the Committee on Education and
22 Labor of the House of Representatives a report con-
23 taining recommendations on what additional actions
24 to maximize flexibility for such State Commissions

1 would strengthen the work of State Commissions
2 and their grantees.

3 (l) FURTHER EXPEDITING RAPID ENROLLMENT.—

4 Not later than 90 days after the date of enactment of this
5 Act, the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation for
6 National and Community Service shall review the Cor-
7 poration’s capacity and shall prepare and submit a report
8 to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pen-
9 sions of the Senate and the Committee on Education and
10 Labor of the House of Representatives containing infor-
11 mation about whether a new unit within the Corporation
12 for National and Community Service should be established
13 to provide additional assistance or manage the enrollment
14 process to ensure compliance with sections 189D and 199I
15 of the National and Community Service Act of 1990 (42
16 U.S.C. 12645g; 12655i) for incoming participants in na-
17 tional service programs, particularly new national service
18 programs receiving program assistance for the first time.

19 **SEC. 9. AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

20 (a) AMERICORPS STATE AND NATIONAL; EDU-
21 CATIONAL AWARDS.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 501(a)(2) of the Na-
23 tional and Community Service Act of 1990 (42
24 U.S.C. 12681(a)(2)) is amended by striking “fiscal
25 years 2010 through 2014” and all that follows and

1 inserting “fiscal year 2020, in addition to any
2 amount appropriated before the date of enactment of
3 the Pandemic Response and Opportunity Through
4 National Service Act, additional amounts of—

5 “(A) \$14,000,000,000, to provide financial
6 assistance under subtitle C of title I; and

7 “(B) \$7,525,000,000, to provide national
8 service educational awards under subtitle D of
9 title I for the total of the number of partici-
10 pants described in section 121(f)(1) for fiscal
11 years 2020 through 2023.”.

12 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
13 121(f)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 12571(f)(1)) of
14 such Act is amended by striking subparagraphs (A),
15 (B), and (C) and inserting the following:

16 “(A) increase the number of the approved
17 positions to 750,000 over the period of fiscal
18 years 2021 through 2023; and

19 “(B) ensure that the increase described in
20 subparagraph (A) is achieved through an appro-
21 priate balance of full- and part-time service po-
22 sitions;”.

23 (b) AMERICORPS NCCC.—Section 501(a)(3)(A) of
24 such Act (42 U.S.C. 12681(a)(3)(A)) is amended by strik-
25 ing “such sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal

1 years 2010 through 2014.” and inserting “in addition to
2 any amount appropriated before the date of enactment of
3 the Pandemic Response and Opportunity Through Na-
4 tional Service Act, an additional amount of
5 \$1,000,000,000 for fiscal year 2020.”.

6 (c) VOLUNTEER GENERATION FUND.—Section
7 501(a)(4) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 12681(a)(4)) is amend-
8 ed—

9 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “for each
10 of fiscal years 2010 through 2014” and inserting
11 “for fiscal year 2020”; and

12 (2) in subparagraph (F), by striking “section
13 198P—” and all that follows and inserting “in addi-
14 tion to any amount appropriated before the date of
15 enactment of the Pandemic Response and Oppor-
16 tunity Through National Service Act, an additional
17 amount of \$50,000,000 for fiscal year 2020.”.

18 (d) ADMINISTRATION BY THE CORPORATION AND
19 STATE COMMISSIONS.—Section 501(a)(5) of such Act (42
20 U.S.C. 12681(a)(5)) is amended—

21 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “such
22 sums as may be necessary for each of fiscal years
23 2010 through 2014.” and inserting “in addition to
24 any amount appropriated before the date of enact-
25 ment of the Pandemic Response and Opportunity

1 Through National Service Act, an additional amount
2 of \$2,769,000,000 for fiscal year 2020.”;

3 (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking “for a fis-
4 cal year, a portion” and inserting “a portion (from
5 the amounts appropriated under subparagraph (A)
6 before the date of enactment of the Pandemic Re-
7 sponse and Opportunity Through National Service
8 Act, and an additional portion of \$1,000,000,000,”;
9 and

10 (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-
11 paragraph:

12 “(C) OUTREACH AND PROMOTION CAM-
13 PAIGN FOR COVID–19 RESPONSE OPPORTUNI-
14 TIES.—Of the amounts appropriated under sub-
15 paragraph (A), \$10,000,000 shall be made
16 available to carry out a outreach and promotion
17 campaign under section 193A(g)(4).”.

18 (e) AMERICORPS VISTA.—Section 501 of the Do-
19 mestic Volunteer Service Act of 1973 (42 U.S.C. 5081)
20 is amended—

21 (1) in subsection (a)(1), by striking
22 “\$100,000,000 for fiscal year 2010 and such sums
23 as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years
24 2011 through 2014.” and inserting “, in addition to
25 any amount appropriated before the date of enact-

1 ment of the Pandemic Response and Opportunity
2 Through National Service Act, an additional amount
3 of \$1,400,000,000 for fiscal year 2020.”; and

4 (2) in subsection (d), by striking the period and
5 inserting “, except that any additional amount ap-
6 propriated under an amendment made by the Pan-
7 demic Response and Opportunity Through National
8 Service Act shall remain available for obligation
9 through fiscal year 2023.”.

10 (f) NATIONAL SENIOR SERVICE CORPS.—Section
11 502 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 5082) is amended by adding
12 at the end the following:

13 “(e) ONLINE SERVICE RESOURCES.—There are au-
14 thorized to be appropriated, to develop online service re-
15 sources to carry out parts A, B, C, and E of title II,
16 \$5,000,000 for fiscal year 2010.”.

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