

Johnson (GA) Meeks Scott (VA) Simpson Thornberry Wenstrup
 Johnson (TX) Meng Scott, David Smith (MO) Timmons Westerman
 Kaptur Moore Serrano Smith (NE) Tipton Williams
 Keating Morelle Sewell (AL) Smith (NJ) Turner Wilson (SC)
 Kelly (IL) Moulton Shalala Smucker Upton Wittman
 Kennedy Mucarsel-Powell Sherman Spano Walberg Womack
 Khanna Murphy Sherrill Stauber Walden Woodall
 Kildee Nadler Sires Stefanik Walker Wright
 Kilmer Napolitano Sires Slotkin Steil Walorski Wright
 Kim Neal Smith (WA) Steil Walorski Yoho
 Kind Neguse Soto Stewart Watkins Young
 Kirkpatrick Norcross Spanberger Stivers Weber (TX) Zeldin
 Krishnamoorthi O'Halleran Speier Thompson (PA) Webster (FL)

Abraham Esteban Lamborn
 Aderholt Ferguson Latta
 Allen Fitzpatrick Lesko
 Amash Fleischmann Long
 Amodei Flores Loudermilk
 Armstrong Fortenberry Lucas
 Arrington Foss (NC) Luetkemeyer
 Babin Fulcher Marchant
 Bacon Gaetz Marshall
 Baird Gallagher Massie
 Balderson Gianforte Mast
 Banks Gibbs McCarthy
 Barr Gohmert McCaul
 Bergman Gonzalez (OH) McClintock
 Biggs Gooden McHenry
 Bilirakis Gosar McKinley
 Bishop (UT) Graves (GA) Meadows
 Bost Graves (LA) Meuser
 Brady Graves (MO) Miller
 Brooks (AL) Green (TN) Mitchell
 Brooks (IN) Griffith Moolenaar
 Buchanan Grothman Mooney (WV)
 Buck Guest Mullin
 Bucshon Guthrie Newhouse
 Budd Hagedorn Norman
 Burchett Harris Nunes
 Burgess Hartzler Olson
 Byrne Hern, Kevin Palazzo
 Calvert Herrera Beutler Palmer
 Carter (GA) Hice (GA) Pence
 Carter (TX) Higgins (LA) Perry
 Chabot Hill (AR) Posey
 Cheney Holding Ratcliffe
 Cline Hollingsworth Reed
 Cloud Hudson Reschenthaler
 Cole Huizenga Rice (SC)
 Collins (GA) Hunter Riggleman
 Collins (NY) Hurd (TX) Roby
 Comer Johnson (LA) Rodgers (WA)
 Conaway Johnson (OH) Roe, David P.
 Cook Johnson (SD) Rogers (AL)
 Crawford Jordan Rogers (KY)
 Crenshaw Joyce (OH) Rooney (FL)
 Curtis Joyce (PA) Rose, John W.
 Davidson (OH) Katko Rouzer
 Davis, Rodney Kelly (MS) Roy
 DesJarlais Kelly (PA) Rutherford
 Diaz-Balart King (IA) Scalise
 Duffy King (NY) Schweikert
 Duncan Kustoff (TN) Scott, Austin
 Dunn LaHood Sensenbrenner
 Emmer LaMalfa Shimkus

NOT VOTING—10
 Allred Kinzinger Taylor
 Connolly Pingree Wagner
 Dingell Quigley
 Granger Ryan

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE
 The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1350
 So the resolution was agreed to.
 The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.
 A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

MOMENT OF SILENCE HONORING VICTIMS OF MARJORY STONEMAN DOUGLAS HIGH SCHOOL SHOOTING

(Mr. DEUTCH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. DEUTCH. One year ago, Madam Speaker, on February 14, 2018, 17 people were killed in a senseless and horrific act of gun violence at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland, Florida.

I ask the Members of the House of Representatives to use this time to center their thoughts on the 17 who were killed, the 17 who were injured, the healing of the Parkland community, and the 40,000 lives lost to gun violence in every corner of this Nation each year.

I ask that we work together, not as Democrats or Republicans, but as Americans to end this silence with action to make all our communities safer from gun violence.

I ask that this moment of silence not be in vain, and I ask my colleagues to please rise and bow your heads as we remember Alyssa Alhadeff, Scott Beigel, Martin Duque Anguiano, Nicholas Dworet, Aaron Feis, Jaime Guttenberg, Chris Hixon, Luke Hoyer, Cara Loughran, Gina Montalto, Joaquin Oliver, Alaina Petty, Meadow Pollack, Helena Ramsay, Alex Schachter, Carmen Schentrup, and Peter Wang.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. MCBATH). All present will rise for a moment of silence.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the question on agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The question is on the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

This is a 5-minute vote.
 The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 215, nays 199, answered "present" 1, not voting 16, as follows:

[Roll No. 80]
 YEAS—215
 Adams Garcia (IL) Neal
 Armstrong Garcia (TX) Neguse
 Arrington Gomez Newhouse
 Axne Gonzalez (TX) Norcross
 Bacon Granger Ocasio-Cortez
 Banks Green (TX) Omar
 Barr Grijalva Pallone
 Barragan Grothman Panetta
 Bass Haaland Pappas
 Beatty Hastings Pascrell
 Bergman Hayes Payne
 Beyer Heck Perlmutter
 Bishop (GA) Higgins (LA) Perry
 Blunt Rochester Higgins (NY) Phillips
 Bonamici Hill (CA) Pocan
 Boyle, Brendan Hollingsworth Pressley
 F. Horn, Kendra S. Raskin
 Brady Horsford Reed
 Brown (MD) Houlihan Richmond
 Buck Hoyer Rodgers (WA)
 Bucshon Huffman Roybal-Allard
 Budd Jackson Lee Ruppertsberger
 Bustos Jayapal Rush
 Butterfield Jeffries Sánchez
 Carbajal Johnson (GA) Sarbanes
 Cárdenas Johnson (TX) Schakowsky
 Carson (IN) Kaptur Schiff
 Cartwright Katko Schneider
 Case Kelly (IL) Schriener
 Casten (IL) Kennedy Schweikert
 Castor (FL) Khanna Scott (VA)
 Castro (TX) Scott, David
 Chu, Judy King (IA) Serrano
 Clark (MA) Kuster (NH) Sewell (AL)
 Clarke (NY) Lamb Shalala
 Clay Langevin Sherman
 Cleaver Larsen (WA) Sherrill
 Cohen Larson (CT) Simpson
 Collins (GA) Lawrence Sires
 Cooper Lee (CA) Smith (NJ)
 Courtney Lee (NV) Smith (WA)
 Cox (CA) Levin (CA) Soto
 Cuellar Levin (MI) Speier
 Cummings Lewis Stanton
 Davidson (OH) Lieu, Ted Stauber
 Davis (CA) Lipinski Stefanik
 Davis, Danny K. Loeb sack Steil
 Dean Lofgren Stevens
 DeFazio Long Stivers
 DeGette Lowenthal Swalwell (CA)
 DeLauro Lowey Takano
 DelBene Luetkemeyer Taylor
 Delgado Luján Thompson (MS)
 Demings Luria Thornberry
 DeSaulnier Lynch Titus
 Deutch Malinowski Tlaib
 Doggett Maloney, Carolyn B. Torres (CA)
 Doyle, Michael Carolyn B. Trahan
 F. Maloney, Sean Trone
 Engel Mc Bath Underwood
 Escobar McCarthy Vargas
 Eshoo McClintock Veasey
 Espaillat McCollum Vela
 Evans McEachin Velázquez
 Finkenauer McGovern Visclosky
 Fleischmann McNerney Wasserman
 Fletcher Meeks Schultz
 Fortenberry Moore Watkins
 Foster Morelle Welch
 Frankel Moulton Wexton
 Gabbard Murphy Wilson (FL)
 Gallego Nadler Yarmuth
 Garamendi Napolitano Yoho

NAYS—199
 Abraham Bost Chabot
 Aderholt Brindisi Cheney
 Aguilar Brooks (AL) Cicilline
 Allen Brooks (IN) Cisneros
 Amash Brownley (CA) Cline
 Amodei Buchanan Cloud
 Babin Burchett Clyburn
 Baird Burgess Cole
 Balderson Byrne Collins (NY)
 Bera Calvert Comer
 Bilirakis Carter (GA) Conaway
 Bishop (UT) Carter (TX) Connolly

Cook	Johnson (OH)	Roby
Correa	Johnson (SD)	Roe, David P.
Costa	Jordan	Rogers (AL)
Craig	Joyce (OH)	Rogers (KY)
Crawford	Joyce (PA)	Rooney (FL)
Crenshaw	Kelly (MS)	Rose (NY)
Crist	Kelly (PA)	Rose, John W.
Crow	Kilmer	Rouda
Cunningham	Kim	Rouzer
Curtis	Kind	Roy
Davids (KS)	King (NY)	Ruiz
Davis, Rodney	Kirkpatrick	Rutherford
DesJarlais	Krishnamoorthi	Scalise
Diaz-Balart	Kustoff (TN)	Schrader
Duffy	LaHood	Scott, Austin
Duncan	LaMalfa	Sensenbrenner
Dunn	Lamborn	Shimkus
Emmer	Latta	Slotkin
Estes	Lawson (FL)	Smith (MO)
Ferguson	Lesko	Smith (NE)
Fitzpatrick	Loudermilk	Smucker
Flores	Lucas	Spanberger
Foxx (NC)	Marchant	Spano
Fudge	Marshall	Steube
Fulcher	Massie	Stewart
Gaetz	Mast	Suozi
Gallagher	Matsui	Thompson (CA)
Gianforte	McAdams	Thompson (PA)
Gibbs	McCauley	Timmons
Golden	McHenry	Tipton
Gonzalez (OH)	McKinley	Torres Small
Gooden	Meadows	(NM)
Gosar	Meng	Turner
Gottheimer	Meuser	Upton
Graves (GA)	Miller	Van Drew
Graves (LA)	Mitchell	Walberg
Graves (MO)	Moolenaar	Walden
Green (TN)	Mooney (WV)	Walker
Griffith	Mucarsel-Powell	Walorski
Guest	Mullin	Waltz
Guthrie	Norman	Waters
Hagedorn	Nunes	Watson Coleman
Harder (CA)	O'Halleran	Weber (TX)
Harris	Olson	Webster (FL)
Hartzler	Palmer	Westerman
Hern, Kevin	Pence	Wild
Herrera Beutler	Peters	Williams
Hice (GA)	Peterson	Wilson (SC)
Hill (AR)	Porter	Wittman
Himes	Posey	Womack
Holding	Ratchiffe	Woodall
Hudson	Reschenthaler	Wright
Huizenga	Rice (NY)	Young
Hunter	Rice (SC)	Zeldin
Johnson (LA)	Riggleman	

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—1

Tonko

NOT VOTING—16

Allred	Keating	Ryan
Biggs	Kinzinger	Scanlon
Blumenauer	Palazzo	Wagner
Dingell	Pingree	Wenstrup
Gohmert	Price (NC)	
Hurd (TX)	Quigley	

□ 1403

So the Journal was approved.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Stated for:

Ms. SCANLON. Madam Speaker, my vote did not record. Had I been present, I would have voted "yea" on rollcall No. 80.

REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES FROM HOSTILITIES IN YEMEN THAT HAVE NOT BEEN AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS

GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. ENGEL. Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days in which to revise and extend their remarks and to insert extraneous material on H.J. Res. 37.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from New York?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 122 and rule XVIII, the Chair declares the House in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of the joint resolution, H.J. Res. 37.

The Chair appoints the gentlewoman from the Virgin Islands (Ms. PLASKETT) to preside over the Committee of the Whole.

□ 1407

IN THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Accordingly, the House resolved itself into the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of the joint resolution (H.J. Res. 37) directing the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities in the Republic of Yemen that have not been authorized by Congress, with Ms. PLASKETT in the chair.

The Clerk read the title of the joint resolution.

The CHAIR. Pursuant to the rule, the joint resolution is considered read the first time.

General debate shall not exceed 1 hour equally divided and controlled by the chair and ranking minority member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

The gentleman from New York (Mr. ENGEL) and the gentleman from Texas (Mr. MCCAUL) each will control 30 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from New York.

Mr. ENGEL. Madam Chair, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

This is an important moment for the House, Madam Chair. For years, under administrations of both parties, the Congress has handed away our authority and abrogated our responsibility when it comes to foreign policy, particularly the questions of how and where our military is engaged around the world.

Article I of the Constitution gives Congress the responsibility to declare war, yet we have given Presidents of both parties a virtual blank check to send our brave servicemembers into harm's way while we have stood on the sidelines.

With the measure we are considering today, we take some of that power back, and we do so to restore a sense of American values and American leadership to the worst humanitarian catastrophe in the world.

For the last few years, we have all seen horrific images of the civilian casualties in the Yemen war: starving children, millions displaced, outbreaks of deadly disease.

Madam Chair, 85,000 children have starved to death. Fourteen million are on the brink of famine. More than a million suffer from cholera. And the ongoing military operations are bringing us no closer to a resolution. The only way out of this mess is for parties to sit down and work toward a political solution.

The United States can and should play a role pushing for that solution, pushing parties to make a commitment to negotiations. This measure, introduced by Mr. KHANNA, will help us do exactly that.

Let me explain why this is so important and why I support passing this resolution right now.

In the last few years, the Saudi-led coalition has carried out 18,000 airstrikes. A full one-third of those strikes hit nonmilitary targets. This is absolutely reckless.

I am not naive, Madam Chair. I know we have critical strategic interests in that region. The Houthis are a problem. They get support from Iran. They launch missiles into Saudi territory and international waterways, threatening Saudi civilians. They are starving the Yemeni people, diverting assistance, and holding civilians hostage to their political demands. But we cannot just give the coalition a blank check when so many innocent lives are being lost. And if the administration won't demand any sort of accountability from the Saudis and Emiratis, it is time for Congress to act.

I want to acknowledge my friend from Texas, the ranking member on the Foreign Affairs Committee, Mr. MCCAUL. I believe that he also wants to see Congress reclaim our prerogatives on foreign policy, though I understand we have an honest difference of opinion on the approach we are dealing with today.

I am glad that we moved this measure through regular order, that we had a hearing with experts and a markup, and that the gentleman from Texas and I could make our cases before the Rules Committee. It allowed me to hear the arguments from all perspectives on this issue.

I think, during this debate, we will hear my friends on the other side call this resolution misguided. I think because this resolution has to do with our security agreements with the Saudis and Emiratis, we will hear them question what impact this may have on other security agreements.

It is a fair question, to be honest. That is why this measure is tailored so specifically to deal with just this situation. This is not a broad, blanket policy that is going to tie the hands of the executive branch. There is no dangerous precedent being set here, just an attempt to stop a war that is costing far too many innocent lives.

I think we will hear my friends question whether this measure would even do anything because this measure withdraws American forces engaged in hostilities, and the Pentagon says "hostilities" only applies to situations where American troops are firing weapons at an enemy. I have two reactions to that.

First of all, this measure would specifically define "hostilities" to include aerial refueling of warplanes carrying out airstrikes against Houthi militants. Now, I understand the Defense