

H. Res. 358. A resolution calling on the Government of Cameroon and armed groups to respect the human rights of all Cameroonian citizens, to end all violence, and to pursue a broad-based dialogue without preconditions to resolve the conflict in the Northwest and Southwest regions; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. EVANS (for himself and Mr. GRIJALVA):

H. Res. 359. A resolution supporting the goals and ideals of National Healthy Schools Day; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

## MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

41. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Maine, relative to House Joint Resolution 1047, respectfully urging and requesting that the President of the United States not issue an Executive Order withdrawing the United States from the Paris Agreement; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

42. Also, a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Illinois, relative to House Resolution 65, urging the United States Congress and President Donald Trump to pass the Federal Reserve Transparency Act of 2019; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

43. Also, a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Idaho, relative to Senate Joint Memorial No. 102, urging the United States Congress to vote to propose the Regulation Freedom Amendment to the United States Constitution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

44. Also, a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Idaho, relative to Senate Joint Resolution No. 104, supporting the construction of a new pipeline to bring Snake River water to mountain Home Air Force Base to ensure the long-term viability of the base; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Armed Services and Energy and Commerce.

45. Also, a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Idaho, relative to Senate Joint Memorial No. 106, urging the President of the United States and Congress to take such action as necessary to require the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture to recognize valid easements existing pursuant to the 1866 Mining Act on lands under their respective administrations without requiring citizens of the United States to sue the government in order to enjoy the benefits of such validly existing easement rights; which was referred jointly to the Committees on Natural Resources and Agriculture.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 2628.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. ENGEL:

H.R. 2529.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. CONNOLLY:

H.R. 2530.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States grants Congress the power to enact this law.

By Mr. AMODEI:

H.R. 2531.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 2532.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 2533.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. HIMES:

H.R. 2534.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. MOORE:

H.R. 2535.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. FLORES:

H.R. 2536.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States: "The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. LEVIN of Michigan:

H.R. 2537.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. BANKS:

H.R. 2538.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress).

By Ms. BARRAGÁN:

H.R. 2539.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FLORES:

H.R. 2540.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 2541.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII, Clause I

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 2542.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII, Clause III

By Mrs. BUSTOS:

H.R. 2543.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CASE:

H.R. 2544.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CUMMINGS:

H.R. 2545.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution [Page H2939]

By Ms. DEGETTE:

H.R. 2546.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 and Article IV, section 3 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. DEUTCH:

H.R. 2547.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Mrs. FLETCHER:

H.R. 2548.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18. To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 2549.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const. art. I, §§1 and 8.

By Mr. HASTINGS:

H.R. 2550.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. KILDEE:

H.R. 2551.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 2552.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. LYNCH:

H.R. 2553.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, cl. 18

By Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 2554.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 2555.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 2556.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 2557.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia:

H.R. 2558.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 5 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia:

H.R. 2559.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This legislation is authorized by Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution: "To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;" and "To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States."

By Mr. NORMAN:

H.R. 2560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. OMAR:

H.R. 2561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 2562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

As described in Article 1, Section 1, "all legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives"

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution provides Congress with the authority to "provide for the common Defense and general Welfare" of Americans. In the Department of Education Organization Act (P.L. 96-88), Congress declared that "the establishment of a Department of Education is in the public interest, will promote the general welfare of the United States, will help ensure that education issues receive proper treatment at the Federal level, and will enable the Federal Government to coordinate its education activities more effectively." The Department of Education's mission is to "promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access."

By Mr. RICHMOND:

H.R. 2563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the powers granted to Congress under the General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 1), the Commerce Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 3), and the Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 Sec. 8 Cl. 18).

Further, this statement of constitutional authority is made for the sole purpose of compliance with clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives and shall have no bearing on judicial review of the accompanying bill.

By Mr. SCHRADER:

H.R. 2564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. SHERMAN:

H.R. 2565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. SOTO:

H.R. 2566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. WILD:

H.R. 2567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII Clause I

By Mr. ZELDIN:

H.R. 2568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 6: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 95: Mr. KINZINGER, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL, Mr. BALDERSON, Ms. SCHRIER, and Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana.

H.R. 96: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 141: Mr. VELA and Mr. CASE.

H.R. 186: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 188: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 196: Mr. SWALWELL of California.

H.R. 216: Mr. REED, Mr. COOK, Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma, Mr. KELLY of Mississippi, Mr. COLLINS of New York, Mr. ESTES, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, and Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 218: Mr. HAGEDORN.

H.R. 230: Mrs. LOWEY.

H.R. 273: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 299: Ms. SCHRIER, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. TIMMONS, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHRADER, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. STANTON, and Ms. PRESSLEY.

H.R. 303: Mr. MEADOWS and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 305: Mr. FLORES.

H.R. 307: Mr. BACON, Mr. CASE, and Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 372: Mrs. MURPHY.

H.R. 375: Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. AGUILAR, Mr. KILDEE, and Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 391: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 397: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. SCHNEIDER, and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.

H.R. 401: Mr. STANTON.

H.R. 444: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 445: Mr. AGUILAR and Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.

H.R. 446: Mr. MAST and Mr. BAIRD.

H.R. 510: Mr. PHILLIPS, Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. WALTZ, Mrs. WAGNER, and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 553: Mr. SABLAN, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. MCEACHIN, Mr. HAGEDORN, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. TRONE, and Ms. WILD.

H.R. 555: Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. NADLER, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. RYAN, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. BASS, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. STEIL, and Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 563: Mr. CISNEROS.

H.R. 586: Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. ADERHOLT, Mr. GOODEN, and Mr. BRADY.

H.R. 594: Mr. MCGOVERN and Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 647: Mr. SWALWELL of California, Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER, Mrs. WAGNER, and Mr. GOLDEN.

H.R. 663: Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Mr. BAIRD, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, and Ms. SCANLON.

H.R. 692: Mr. MAST, Mr. HILL of Arkansas, and Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.

H.R. 712: Mr. CÁRDENAS and Mr. RUIZ.

H.R. 724: Mr. SMUCKER, Ms. SPANBERGER, Mrs. TRAHAN, and Mrs. ROBY.

H.R. 737: Ms. DELBENE, Ms. FINKENAUER, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. SCHIFF, and Mr. SHERMAN.

H.R. 763: Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 788: Mr. MAST.

H.R. 804: Mr. SCHIFF and Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 805: Mr. ROUDA.

H.R. 806: Mr. CASE and Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 832: Mr. HAGEDORN.

H.R. 848: Mr. FLORES.

H.R. 860: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 864: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 884: Mr. MCGOVERN.

H.R. 888: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 924: Mr. SABLAN.

H.R. 929: Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. COX of California, Mr. COOK, Mr. SMITH of Washington, and Mr. STEWART.

H.R. 935: Mr. JEFFRIES, Ms. SPANBERGER, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, and Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 965: Ms. SCHRIER, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. CASE, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. CASTEN of Illinois, Mr. NORMAN, and Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 997: Mr. GROTHMAN.

H.R. 1004: Mr. SCHRADER.

H.R. 1007: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 1011: Mr. ENGEL.

H.R. 1012: Mr. SCHRADER.

H.R. 1025: Mr. ESPALLAT.

H.R. 1027: Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma.

H.R. 1034: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 1035: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 1046: Mrs. LURIA.

H.R. 1049: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ and Ms. ESHOO.

H.R. 1055: Mr. CARTWRIGHT and Mr. MALINOWSKI.

H.R. 1058: Mr. CORREA, Mr. COOPER, Ms. CLARKE of New York, and Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.

H.R. 1109: Ms. CLARKE of New York and Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1121: Mr. ROY.

H.R. 1135: Mr. COOK.

H.R. 1139: Ms. DELBENE and Mr. SWALWELL of California.

H.R. 1140: Ms. NORTON, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. AGUILAR, and Mr. PALLONE.

H.R. 1154: Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Ms. OMAR, Ms. FRANKEL, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. COOK, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, and Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 1174: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 1175: Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. COX of California, Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. STEIL, and Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 1179: Ms. TLAIB, Mr. TURNER, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. GALLEGOS, Ms. SCANLON, and Mr. COLE.

H.R. 1183: Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 1185: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 1191: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 1201: Ms. SLOTKIN.

H.R. 1236: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 1237: Mr. ROUDA.

H.R. 1240: Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 1243: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 1255: Ms. SCHRIER.

H.R. 1289: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.

H.R. 1328: Ms. FINKENAUER, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr. TAYLOR, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. DELGADO, and Ms. SLOTKIN.

H.R. 1329: Mr. SENSENBRENNER.

H.R. 1342: Ms. PORTER, Mr. SWALWELL of California, and Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 1343: Mr. SCHIFF.

H.R. 1346: Mr. SOTO.