

for people who served in the sea services during the Vietnam conflict and who are being denied access to VA benefits for the scourge of Agent Orange illnesses.

Again, this is a process that has taken forever. We passed this measure in the last Congress by unanimous vote. It was blocked from consideration by two Senators last December.

Congratulations to MARK TAKANO, our new House Committee on Veterans' Affairs chairman, for bringing up this bill immediately in the new House of Representatives, to make sure that we get this long-overdue justice for people who served in the Vietnam conflict taken care of.

Veterans service organizations that have been relentless in their advocacy for blue water Vietnam veterans, such as The American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Paralyzed Veterans of America, Disabled American Veterans, Vietnam Veterans of America, AMVETS, MOAA, and Military Order of the Purple Heart, are supporting this legislation.

It is going to be important for us to get this bill passed out of this Chamber and force the Senate to do the right thing and provide justice for those who served in that conflict and who are still suffering from cancers, from heart disease, and from skin ailments because of exposure to a chemical that they had absolutely no idea was unsafe.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until 2 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at 12 o'clock and 6 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

PROCEEDINGS OF FORMER MEMBERS PROGRAM

The following proceedings were held before the House convened for morning-hour debate:

UNITED STATES ASSOCIATION OF FORMER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS 2019 ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS

The meeting was called to order by the Honorable Cliff Stearns, vice president of Former Members of Congress Association, at 8 a.m.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Patrick J. Conroy, offered the following prayer:

Lord God of history, we thank You for this day, when former Members return to Congress to continue, in a less official manner, their service to our Nation and to this noble institution.

May their presence here bring a moment of pause where current Members consider the profiles they now form for future generations of Americans.

May all former Members be rewarded for their contributions to this constitutional Republic and continue to work and pray that the goodness and justice of this beloved country be proclaimed to the nations.

Bless all former Members who have died since last year's meeting—24 in all. May their families and their constituents be comforted during a time of mourning and forever know our gratitude for the sacrifices made in service to Congress.

Finally, bless those here gathered, that they might bring joy and hope to the present age and supportive companionship to one another.

Together, we call upon Your holy name, now and forever.

Amen.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The Honorable Cliff Stearns led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

Mr. STEARNS. The Chair now recognizes the president of the United States Association of Former Members of Congress, the Honorable Martin Frost of Texas, to address the Members.

Mr. FROST. Thank you, Cliff. It is always a distinct privilege to be back in this revered Chamber and to see so many of my good friends and former colleagues here.

On behalf of FMC, I appreciate the Speaker's invitation to return to this wonderful place and to present to Congress FMC's 49th annual report.

I will be joined by some of our colleagues in reporting on FMC's activities and vision for the future.

I also am submitting, for the RECORD, a more detailed review of FMC's 2018 activities.

First, I would like to ask the Clerk to call the roll.

The Clerk called the roll and the following Members answered "present":

Mr. Blanchard of Michigan
 Mr. Coyne of Pennsylvania
 Mr. Carr of Michigan
 Mr. DiGuardi of New York
 Mr. Frost of Texas
 Mr. Gingrey of Georgia
 Mr. Goodlatte of Virginia
 Mr. Green of Texas
 Mr. Hertel of Michigan
 Mr. Jones of Oklahoma
 Ms. Kennelly of Connecticut
 Mr. Kolbe of Arizona
 Mr. Konnyu of California
 Mr. Kopetski of Oregon
 Mr. Lancaster of North Carolina
 Ms. Lincoln of Arkansas
 Mr. Matheson of Utah
 Mr. McMillen of Maryland
 Mr. Mica of Florida
 Ms. Morella of Maryland
 Mr. Murphy of Pennsylvania
 Mr. Payne of Virginia
 Mr. Rahall of West Virginia
 Mr. Slattery of Kansas
 Mr. Stearns of Florida
 Mr. Tanner of Tennessee
 Mr. Weldon of Florida

Mr. STEARNS. The Chair announces that 27 former Members of Congress have responded to their names.

Mr. FROST. Thank you all for joining us today. As I prepared for today's report, it brought back many, many

happy memories of my 26 years serving in this august body.

For all of us, service in this remarkable building was the pinnacle of our professional lives, and I know that for each and every one of us there are memories that will forever remind us of the great privilege we enjoyed as a representative of our constituents.

For me, these memories include great friendships with colleagues from both sides of the aisle, working with terrific and talented young people as a part of my staff, and pushing forward pieces of legislation that I know have made a huge, positive difference.

By serving in Congress, we were given the opportunity to serve our country and its citizens. I am very proud that through FMC we can continue, in a small measure, the public service that brought us to Congress in the first place.

My colleagues and I will describe later in this report the many projects through which FMC Members continue to give back.

As you know, every year during our annual meeting we seek to recognize a colleague for her or his exemplary public service before, during and after Congress. This tradition was started in 1974, when we recognized President Gerry Ford with our first Distinguished Service Award and has continued annually since. Other recipients include Tip O'Neill, Bob Michel, Jack Kemp, Tom Foley, and many others.

The award rotates between the parties, and this year a Republican former Member is slated to be recognized.

When our executive committee started considering whom to honor, immediately Connie Morella of Maryland emerged as the clear favorite, and, by unanimous consent, we agreed that she should be our 2019 Distinguished Service honoree.

I now invite Connie to join me here at the dais.

Connie, I have a few remarks, and then you will have the opportunity to say something also.

Connie Morella, former Member of the House of Representatives and former ambassador, exemplifies like few others a commitment to serving her community and her Nation.

Her entire career, since earning her B.A. from Boston University, was focused on public service. Initially, that service was in education as a secondary school teacher in Montgomery County. Though impossible to confirm, I would guess that Montgomery County is the place in America with the highest number of residents able to quote Shakespeare, thanks to her.

She became active in politics based on an issue that defined her political career: women's rights.

Little did she know, when she became involved with the League of Women Voters, that she herself would become a trailblazer, an inspiration, and a mentor to countless women leaders spanning generations.

After serving in the Maryland House of Delegates for 8 years, she ran for

Congress and commenced a 16-year career in the House of Representatives. She quickly became known as a thoughtful, energetic, and pragmatic legislator who was able to forge bipartisan consensus and bring Members together on even the most difficult issues.

After leaving Congress in 2003, President Bush appointed her our Ambassador to the OECD, where she served until 2007.

Upon returning to the United States, Connie became active in a number of issues and organizations, and luckily FMC was one of them.

The years she served as FMC's president, 2012 through 2014, were some of our most productive, and she lay the foundation for all the success FMC has enjoyed since.

On behalf of the membership, board of directors, and staff of FMC, it is with great personal pleasure that I present our 2019 Distinguished Service Award to an outstanding American and an exemplary public servant: Connie Morella of Maryland.

Some of you who attended our dinner may remember that someone on the stage dropped the award, and I am going to be careful not to drop this one.

Connie, in addition to our award, we also have collected for you a great many letters of congratulations from your colleagues, and we have a book of those letters.

Anyone who has not contributed their letter can submit it to the office, and we will make sure that Connie gets that.

We now would be thrilled for you to share some remarks. But let's put this down so neither one of us drops it.

Ms. MORELLA. This is beautiful. What a tome. This is great. Thank you.

I want to thank you very much, President Frost. You reminded me of something Mae West had said: Too much of a good thing can be downright enjoyable.

I enjoyed it, but you could have gone on even further, although you did exceed the time limit.

Thank you very much for the laudatory and generous remarks. I want to thank you, also, for your leadership in the organization. You are a guy who has your eye on the objective, on the prize, and you work unrelentingly until you succeed. And you do succeed. You never retreat.

My special thanks and appreciation to the Association of Former Members of Congress, to the board, to my colleague Members. What an outstanding group whose action promotes dialogue, bipartisanship, and service.

I am very moved and humbled by this great honor, especially because it comes from my dear friends and colleagues. There is nothing higher than getting an award from your peers, it means a great deal. And it means a great deal to me, because it is from people who have served, many with me, very well in the people's House.

I reflect with awe on the list of pre-mentioned recipients. Some of them were mentioned by President Frost: Bob Michel, Lee Hamilton, Lindy Boggs, Amo Houghton, Ray LaHood, and others. Incredible company, people I have respected and admired. And I accept the honor for all of you. I want to thank you for your continuous passion for the people's House and for your friendship.

I am a lucky, happy camper. I am the daughter of immigrant parents. I am the first in my family to go to college. I can boast of a wonderful family. I have been able to serve, as was mentioned, in my State, my country, here and overseas, and to work with dedicated people, Members of Congress and former Members who are seeking solutions.

I firmly believe that everyone who seeks office is motivated by a passionate desire to serve, a reason that would make things better for all. For me, as was suggested, it was the women's movement that put the movement into me. I was appointed to a commission for women in Montgomery County in the seventies, and at that time a Member of Congress, Martha Griffiths, introduced—not the first time—the Equal Rights Amendment. She got it passed through a draft resolution.

The discharge petition, remember that?

She passed it. It went through the Senate, signed by the President.

But amendment was needed to approve it to become part of the Constitution. So I started lobbying for Maryland to pass the amendment, and, as you know, we needed 38 States. That was when I realized the inequities, the inequities in education, credit, education. I then decided I wanted to seek office in the Maryland Legislature to have a seat at the table.

So, after 8 years serving in the Maryland House of Delegates, I was elected to Congress, the 100th Congress, with many people who still serve, like NANCY PELOSI, JOHN LEWIS, FRED UPTON, and many others who serve and many who are former Members, some who are here today, Dave Skaggs, Amo Houghton, Ernie Konnyu.

I served in the House for 16 years: For 8 years, I was a minority in the minority; for 8 years, I was a minority in the majority. I represented a highly competitive district, as you all know, and as Charlie Cook once said: That Morella, she knows her district. She will go "to the opening of an envelope."

And indeed, I did; it is true. That is still being done, but, unfortunately, more time is being spent raising money. And I must add something else that usurps time, and that is social media.

Well, it was an active time. We broke barriers as in women's health research, violence against women, the Americans with Disabilities Act, and we created opportunities in technology, in STEM. We witnessed the fall of the Berlin

Wall, the Soviet Union, apartheid in South Africa, but also 9/11.

We also witnessed bipartisanship, working together, seeking compromise to get results. We respected differences, whether party label or constituencies, and we got things done.

Indeed, when I would introduce a measure, I would gather together Democrats to sign on as sponsors, and the Democrats would do the same thing with me for sponsorship. And why? Bipartisanship got results. In fact, it is the only way to get desired results, and you establish trust with your constituents.

It also strengthened the bond of friendship. And there were many friendships from Members of Congress while I was there and many friendships with my former Member colleagues.

My hope is that Congress Members will reach out across the aisle to know each other personally. They will learn of their colleagues' aspirations, their family, their issues, and, most often, become friends.

The greatest tool of the diplomat, wherever and in whatever, is to listen, to learn, and to lead. They will learn the greatest tool is that. This is the path to forging compromises for our country and to appreciating and respecting each other.

These ingredients, friends, haven't changed, as you know full well. George Washington, when he was age 15, wrote "Rules for Civility and Decent Behavior." Rule number one:

When in the company of others, act with respect for those who are present.

You can't beat that advice. I am a confirmed political junky. I agree with W.B. Yeats, who wrote:

I was here to wind the clock. I want to hear it strike.

I agree and I care. And again, my thanks to all of you, my heartfelt thanks. I have to quote Shakespeare, don't I?

For these great graces heap'd upon me, I can nothing render but allegiant thanks.

Mr. FROST. And, Connie, I know it may come as a great surprise to you, but the great State of Texas that Gene Green and I represented was one of the first States in the country to pass the Equal Rights Amendment.

Ms. MORELLA. Very good. Thank you very much.

Mr. FROST. I am not sure the current legislature would have done the same thing, but that was a different era.

Again, congratulations to you, Connie, and thank you so much for all you have done and continue to do for FMC.

It is now my great honor in my capacity as president of FMC to report on FMC's activities for 2018 and 2019.

We are one of a very small group of nonprofits that have a congressional charter, and as such, we are required to report to Congress every year on our past activities. I will give a broad overview of our past work and have submitted for the RECORD a more detailed written report.

Now, I must note that the very competent staff member who prepared these remarks doesn't realize that some of us from the South speak more slowly than some other people from the rest of the country, so Phil Gingrey, who will speak later, and I will try to speed it up as much as we can.

Our association was founded in 1970 and chartered by Congress 13 years later, in 1983. We are completely bipartisan and see our mission as informing about Congress and bridging the political divide. That mission is translated into programs that bring former Members together with student audiences across the Nation, focusing on civics and public service.

We also further our mission by creating programs and study missions involving current Members of Congress on a bipartisan basis. This work, over the years, has been extended to now include congressional staff, both from the D.C. offices as well as district directors across the Nation. We are successful because Republicans and Democrats, whether former Members or current Members, come together in partnership with a willingness to work together for the common good.

We are proud to have been chartered by Congress, and we are equally proud that absolutely no taxpayer dollar is earmarked or expended to make our programs possible. Everything FMC does is financed via grants and sponsors, our membership dues, and our annual fundraising gala, the Statesman-ship Awards Dinner.

Our colleagues L.F. Payne and Mike Ferguson led our fundraising efforts for the most recent gala dinner at the Mellon Auditorium, and I am extremely pleased to report that, thanks to their leadership and the incredible efforts of a great many former Members, we had our most successful fundraising dinner when we honored Senator BURR and Senator KLOBUCHAR, as well as the House Problem Solvers Caucus and the Lufthansa Group for their corporate philanthropy. My thanks to all our colleagues who work so hard on this outstanding event.

Thanks to this success as well as our year-round fundraising efforts, I can report to Congress and the FMC membership that our finances are sound, our projects are fully funded, and our most recent annual audit by an outside accountant confirmed we are running FMC in a fiscally sound, responsible, and transparent manner. And let me stress again that no taxpayer dollars are earmarked for our work, that everything we do is self-funded.

Let me stress, also, that we are a volunteer organization, and our programs have an impact because our members, on a bipartisan basis, contribute to us their knowledge and time. We are successful because former Representatives and Senators come together, across party lines, for the good of our organization, and they do so on a pro bono basis. They believe in our mission, and they continue to have the public servant's heart.

Former Members of Congress, in 2018, donated to FMC over 7,000 hours of energy, wisdom, mentoring, and expertise without receiving any compensation for it. Their own remuneration is the knowledge that they are giving back, that serving in Congress was a unique privilege and it comes with the mandate to encourage and empower the next generation.

On behalf of FMC, I want to thank all of our colleagues who have contributed their time and expertise to make FMC such a great success.

We are extremely proud of our nearly 50-year history creating lasting and impactful programs that teach about Congress and representative government, at home and abroad. Next year will be FMC's 50th birthday, and it is truly amazing how much we have accomplished.

Let me give you a brief overview of 2018 and also a vision for 2019 and beyond.

Over the past 12 months, our FMC staff has conceived, organized, advertised, and implemented almost 100 events to move our mission forward. This is an astonishing number for a staff of 11 that relies completely on former Member volunteers for all our projects.

These events ranged from meeting with middle school students right here in the House Chamber to talk to them about the many responsibilities a Member of Congress has, to week-long study missions where current Member delegations, split evenly between the parties, traveled to countries, including Germany, Japan, and Korea, to study issues such as trade and security.

Our programming has included hundreds of current Members, former Members, senior congressional staff, and district directors. Most recently, we expanded our group of constituents to also include communications directors of congressional offices. They work with us because they know we are completely bipartisan, 100 percent non-advocacy, and that we seek to tell the positive story of our extraordinary representative democracy. Allow me to share with you some highlights of our work.

You will hear more detail about our Congressional Study Groups in a second, but for 2018, we are proudest of the incredible level of activity and impact of our newest Study Group: the Congressional Study Group on Korea. It shows how timely and right from the headlines our work is.

We launched the Korea program in February of 2018 and have since sent, to Korea, several current Member, former Member, and congressional staff delegations under the study group's umbrella. The Korea program now joins our other longstanding international projects: the Congressional Study Group on Germany, the Congressional Study Group on Japan, and the Congressional Study Group on Europe.

In addition to a great many Capitol Hill events, over the past 12 months,

we have sent numerous congressional delegations overseas, some for current Members, others for chiefs of staff, and a number for district directors, and just last month, our very first communications directors delegation—all bipartisan.

The purpose of these trips is to educate our participants on specific issues affecting U.S. international relations—mostly trade and security questions. An important side effect is the opportunity of building across-the-aisle relationships and to create a network of peers that transcends party labels and partisanship. All of these trips, of course, go through the rigorous process of ethics review, and we ensure 100 percent compliance with all regulations governing travel by Members or staff.

These international projects are just one component of our work to create bipartisan relationships and strengthen our representative democracy. Domestically, the main focus of our work is reconnecting citizens with their government, highlighting the responsibilities of citizenship and dispelling many of the myths that are out there when it comes to Congress.

First and foremost, we are incredibly proud of our Congress to Campus program. For over 30 years, we have sent a bipartisan team of former Members to meet with university audiences across the country. These are not simple meet-and-greet events where the Members drop in for a quick speech with some Q&A. Instead, these visits are a 3-day commitment by our former Members team so that the university can make the best possible use of FMC as a resource.

We now average about 30 visits during the academic year, which is incredible, given that, as recently as 15 years ago, we averaged about 5. Also, many of our Congress to Campus visits now include a visit to a local high school or even a middle school, so that we are reaching an even broader audience with our FMC team. Sharon Witiw of our staff, who runs this program, is to thank for this great expansion.

We work hand in glove with each university so that each visit is tailored specifically to the school's needs and curriculum. Our colleagues walk into different classroom settings throughout the day, sometimes engaging in discussions about U.S. foreign policy, at other times focusing on questions such as money in politics.

The outcome of each Congress to Campus visit is twofold: to showcase a partisan, yet respectful debate on the issues of the day; and to encourage in the next generation a respect for public service that may translate into future work on Capitol Hill.

We have reached thousands upon thousands of students, and through our own polling can demonstrate that we are making a positive difference when it comes to attitudes about Congress and about elected officials. You will hear more about this and our other civic education initiatives when I yield

the floor for that report in just a little bit.

Our work to reconnect citizens with their government takes many different forms. For example, we have a long-standing partnership with the National Archives, bringing former Members and other issue experts together with the public for a conversation about issues affecting all of us. Our next National Archives panel will be on June 13 for a conversation about female candidates for office and the extra challenges women face in the political world.

What I have described thus far is just a small part of the work we have done on our membership's behalf. And while programs such as Congress to Campus or the Congressional Study Group on Germany are longstanding undertakings that we have offered to the public for decades, they, along with our existing projects, all were infused with a new energy, vision, and enthusiasm thanks to the extensive strategic planning process that we briefed you on for the past 2 years.

Let me again thank Mark Sobol, who is here today, a highly respected expert in the field of strategic planning and organization management, who donated to us completely free of charge his tremendous expertise to help FMC achieve the next level of professionalism and impact. He helped us craft an extremely thoughtful and visionary strategic plan, which the FMC board approved a little over 2 years ago.

Since then, the effect of this incredibly important exercise can be felt in all aspects of the organization. We—our board of directors and the exceptional FMC staff—have made great strides in implementing this plan, for example, when it comes to branding FMC as a unique authority on Congress, unparalleled in our expertise and experience.

We now have a much more focused media strategy, have unified our current Member programming with our former Member programming under one logo and one recognizable brand, and are much better at pushing out our message of bipartisanship using social media, for example. Paul Kincaid is responsible for our message, and I thank him for his good work.

Over the summer, our staff put together an outstanding board of directors retreat, where we came together to refine and review the strategic plan and brainstorm about best ways to continue to implement.

One idea that stemmed from the board retreat was the notion that FMC's board and staff could benefit from additional voices and creative input, beyond just former Members of Congress. FMC, therefore, created an Advisory Board comprised of valued members of our Study Groups' Business Advisory Council. The inaugural group of Advisory Board members are: Majida Mourad of Tellurian, Nancy Ziuzin Schlegel of Lockheed, Anna Schneider of Volkswagen, and Dr. David

Steel of Samsung. To round out this group, we were pleased that our long-time consultant and friend Mark Sobol of Longwave Partners accepted FMC's invitation as well.

The Advisory Board, committed to bipartisanship and meaningful conversation and dialogue, will provide FMC with a unique perspective on the critical issues of the day and suggestions on how we engage our membership and partners to strengthen and streamline our mission. We thank each of these great friends of FMC for their commitment to our mission.

I am also more than pleased to report to you that a brand-new website showcasing our new logo and look has gone live since the last report to Congress. This has been a major focus of my predecessor, Cliff Stearns of Florida, who kept asking: When is the logo going to be up? When is the website going to be up? And he finally got his answer during his 2 years as FMC's president. I am thrilled that all of his hard work came to fruition with the new website, which reflects much more accurately the vibrant and impactful organization we have become.

Thank you, Cliff, for your leadership on this, and congratulations to our staff member Alia Diamond, who did such a tremendous job creating our new website.

As I look at FMC's future, some very exciting new initiatives stand out. We are using our Congress to Campus model to include a greater outreach into the community. We call this new initiative our Insight into Congress project. We took the idea for a test run just last week in Austin, Texas, with Gene Green, who is here today.

Two former Members, Gene Green and Randy Neugebauer, went to Austin not to meet with a single university, but different aspects of the whole community. This included several events hosted by Samsung with their local workforce and executives, as well as high schools, the chamber of commerce, and others. We think this could be a really interesting expansion of the work we already do under Congress to Campus.

Also, late last year, we implemented, for a second time, a new project as part of our American Democracy and Civics programs. We brought together a bipartisan group of four current Members, two Democrats and two Republicans, hosted in his Boston district by JOE KENNEDY, and put a program together for the four of them to meet with several high schools, universities, and public forums. Again, this is an exciting expansion of the type of work we do, we already do well via Congress to Campus, and I congratulate the staff on building on our obvious strengths.

Last year, we reported to you on the commencement of the Legacy program, which was conceived to interview retiring Members of Congress so that, under the FMC umbrella, we can create an oral history of all those who have served in the House and the Senate.

It is interesting: No one else was doing this on a comprehensive basis, not the Library of Congress, not the Historian's Office. This is something I think will have a lasting impact. And once these oral histories have been transcribed and analyzed, we are donating them to the Library of Congress, where they will be available for review.

I am pleased to report that we have already surpassed our initial goal of 30 completed interviews and we are now moving forward with analyzing the data we have collected, as well as expanding our interview outreach.

We started with the people, some of whom are in this room, who left at the end of the last Congress. I, along with five other Members, last week had the honor of testifying before the House Select Committee on the Modernization of Congress. When completed, we hope to present our findings of the Legacy Project to the committee later this year.

I thank Mark Sobol and Lenny Steinhorn for being the driving force behind this project, ably staffed by FMC's Patricia Ochs.

In addition, we continue to find opportunities for former Members to travel—I know Members like to travel, both current and former—and be ambassadors on behalf of our representative democracy.

Just last week, we dispatched a delegation of former Senators to China. This is the 11th delegation over the past 6 years that we have sent to Beijing and other Chinese cities so that we can play a small role in fostering a better dialogue involving the United States and China. These trips have been made possible thanks to two great partners, the China-U.S. Exchange Foundation and the Chinese Association for International Friendly Contact.

The impact of these former Member delegations is enhanced by Capitol Hill programming, which we have been able to offer in partnership with the Committee of 100, a U.S. nonprofit made up of the foremost Americans of Chinese descent.

Later this year, we also will send another former Member delegation to Korea. This group will be hosted by Jay Kim, a former Member from California and head of the Jay Kim Foundation. Jay's wife, Jennifer Ahn, has been instrumental in putting this trip together.

Our other host is the Korea Peace Sharing Foundation. I wish to pay special tribute to the head of that wonderful organization, Reverend Kang Suk So, a senior pastor of Sae Eden Presbyterian Church in Seoul. Reverend So has made it his mission to bring peace to the Korean Peninsula.

One of the many ways he seeks to accomplish that lofty goal is by bringing veterans of the Korean war back to Korea for remembrance, tribute, and recognition. He has tirelessly invested his energy, focus, and fundraising success in making it possible for countless

Korean war veterans to return to Korea and witness for themselves the new Korea that they made possible via their sacrifice.

Reverend So is now engaging in a cross-cultural dialogue and is making former Members of Congress part of that important undertaking.

Thanks to him and the congregation of the Sae Eden Presbyterian Church, we are able to send former Members of Congress to Korea to better understand its culture and rich history. His leadership is truly inspirational.

As Members can see, the future for FMC is incredibly bright. We are energized, and we are having tremendous success for three reasons.

One I already mentioned, which is the outstanding work our board and staff have done to solidify our mission plan, put in achievable goals, and strategize how best to move FMC forward.

The second reason is our amazing group of partners. These are corporations that donate to us, especially via the Statesmanship Awards Dinner, because they believe in our purpose and recognize the positive impact we are having. These partners also include outstanding grant-giving entities: the Sasakawa Peace Foundation, the German Marshall Fund, the Hewlett Foundation Madison Initiative, the Democracy Fund, the Korea Society and the Korea Foundation, and the Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission, to name just a few. They believe in our capabilities and are giving us the opportunity to grow and create long-lasting programming. We appreciate them very much.

The third and most important reason is my fellow former Members of Congress, who donate to us their time, their expertise, their wisdom, and their leadership. As I said earlier, the 7,000 hours of combined former Member time has been donated to us pro bono by our membership. I thank them for that.

I have to warn former Members, our demand for their time and goodwill is only increasing. As we all know, there are many challenges our Nation faces, and FMC can play a pivotal role in bringing people together. This Nation's strength has always been found in its ability to unite and move the country forward for the greater good.

FMC, like no other organization, can build bridges between Democrats and Republicans, build bridges between those being represented and those doing the representing, and build bridges between one generation of public servants and the next. To do so will require more and more commitment to our work, and I am sure former Members of Congress will rise to the occasion.

In anticipation of former Members' support, I thank them from the bottom of my heart.

I want to interject one thing, and I am not the only one who fits in this category. A number of us have former staff members who now sit in Congress. My former field representative, MARC

VEASEY, is a Congressman from the Dallas-Fort Worth area today. I know other former Members have provided the exact same mentorship to people on their staff and people whom they knew in their community, and I thank them for that.

As Members have heard, this is FMC's 49th report to Congress, which means that, next year, we will celebrate our 50th anniversary. This is a tremendous achievement for a small nonprofit that was originally conceived as purely an alumni group with the occasional social gathering.

We have come a long way, and it is thanks to the volunteerism of the membership that we can look forward to celebrating 50 outstanding years.

Before getting to the business of electing our new board members, I do want to recognize two of my colleagues to give just a little bit more detail about our domestic and international governing.

I first invite Jim Coyne from Pennsylvania to focus on FMC's civic education program. He will be followed by FMC board member Phil Gingrey from Georgia to speak about our international programs.

Mr. COYNE. I thank Martin for the opportunity to make some remarks on a topic that is incredibly important and near and dear to my heart: our Nation's woeful attitude toward civic education.

In 10 States in the U.S., there is no requirement to take a civic education class in high school—none. Only nine States require a full year of civic education, while 31 States require only one semester.

It is no surprise that, in 2017, it was found that 35 percent of millennials stated that they were losing faith in American democracy. Just let that sink in for a moment. Over one-third of America's next generation states that they are losing faith in our Nation's representative democracy.

How can they support and appreciate it if they don't understand the background and importance of our system? Civic learning can be the best vehicle to have young people be active citizens in adulthood.

FMC's well-established civic programs, like Congress to Campus and Congress to Community, continue to grow to be a part of the civic learning solution. Thanks to the great work of Sharon White and Haley LaTourette of the FMC staff, we are doing even more.

In the 2018-2019 academic school year, FMC's Congress to Campus program has visited 25 schools, garnering the participation of 36 former Members, six of whom participated in two or more visits and five of whom are newly retired, together reaching thousands of students.

This academic year, we visited 11 new schools, most of which have heard about the program's success from other schools. The word is clearly spreading.

The hosting administrators have been stretching former Member en-

agement beyond the typical political studies departments to include classes in business ethics, international relations, media and writing, feminism, public policy, and many other more diverse curricula. Many Congress to Campus visits include interviews with students and local media, as well as open public forums to reach the broader community.

By analyzing surveys that the participating students take before and after their school's Congress to Campus visit, we have learned that not only have 82 percent of the students' attitudes toward Congress improved—maybe that is not too hard—because of our Congress to Campus program, but the program has left 75 percent of students feeling more positive about Democrats' and Republicans' ability to work civilly and productively together.

Almost every school administrator expresses interest in hosting another Congress to Campus program after they have experienced one themselves.

We continue to extend former Members' experience and wisdom to high school and middle school students, particularly in the summer with the Envision program. This June and July, we have 12 programs scheduled.

Though these speaking engagements are early in the morning, we hope and deeply appreciate if each former Member here in the D.C. area will consider donating a couple of hours of their valuable time to speak with these students at this very spot on the House floor.

We have been engaged in this program for 3 years, and each year, the students report that the highlight of the week-long experience in D.C. is hearing from the former Members about their experiences in Congress.

Former Members are having a huge impact and are making a positive difference, and I guarantee that they will find their meetings with these students to be the highlight of their week. Sharon and Haley will reach out to former Members to see if we can sign you up for a visit with these middle school kids here in the House Chamber.

In addition to these solidly established in-person programs, Congress to Campus is also expanding virtually. This year, we have had three different bipartisan pairs of former Members speak to students as close as Boston and as far away as Germany via Skype and Zoom.

We are striving to expand our internet reach to encompass more students of all locations and backgrounds by virtually connecting them with former Members to answer their questions and concerns about Congress, public service, running for office, and much more.

This year's FMC's newly formed Congressional Study Group on American Democracy and Civics ran two effective study tours, one to each of the co-chairs' districts.

The first trip was to Representative RODNEY DAVIS' district in southern Illinois with Representative JIMMY PANNETTA from California. During the 48-

hour trip, the Members spoke to hundreds of high school students, community college students, and civics teachers within the region about the importance of building bipartisan relationships and reaching across the aisle. They were able to express to these audiences that having productive and respectful relationships that cross the political aisle is the only way to accomplish their important work in Congress.

The second trip expanded in size to include four Members of Congress. Representative JOE KENNEDY hosted Representative DAVIS, Representative MARKWAYNE MULLIN, and Representative LISA BLUNT ROCHESTER in his Boston district. The delegation spoke to hundreds of high school students and had a public discussion at the Edward M. Kennedy Institute for the Study of the U.S. Senate.

The overarching theme that emerged was that good laws come out of understanding that each Member represents a different group of people, and the reasons why certain issues are important to that group may differ immensely from another district's issues.

The presenting Members could not have come from more diverse districts, from a liberal urban setting in New England to a conservative rural district in Oklahoma, from a red, blue, and purple State to a wheat-belt State that has both Republican and Democrat constituents.

The delegation demonstrated what we all know to be true of Congress: Members can be respectful, civil, and pragmatic while still advocating for their districts, constituents, and beliefs.

The group reflected on what seems lost in today's society, that listening and understanding a colleague's position helps everyone find common ground.

The students responded positively, treating the delegation like rock stars, with raucous applause and waiting after the presentation to ask more questions or just grab a selfie.

The next study tour is planned for early September to Representative MARKWAYNE MULLIN's district in Oklahoma.

Our former Members are also helping to strengthen civic education at the State level. FMC has been working with the CivXNow Coalition to connect former Members of Congress with civic learning communities and individual States to improve and strengthen State-level policies and practices in civic education.

We began with Pennsylvania. Former Member Jim Gerlach leads a bipartisan group of eight Pennsylvania former Members who are working with the State Department of Education and local civic education organizations to update their civic curricula and requirements.

We are now forming groups for former Members to work together on promoting and improving civic edu-

cation in the great States of Texas and California. FMC hopes to add more States this coming year. We hope everyone will consider helping.

This is our eighth year of continuing a strong partnership with the National Archives. Just before last November's midterm elections, we hosted a panel discussion on "Voter Discontent During Wave Elections" with a bipartisan panel of former Members who either rode in or were swept out with a wave during one of their elections. The discussion examined the impact of previous elections and Presidential elections on the competitiveness of a congressional seat.

Mark your calendars for Thursday, June 13, at 7 p.m., when we will hold our next panel discussion to examine the unique challenges that women face when running for office.

This past year, we have continued our outreach beyond the beltway to the congressional family through engaging dozens of district directors. Last summer, FMC connected with the district directors that came to D.C. for their fly-in retreat with a reception hosted by one of our Diplomatic Advisory Council members. Over 100 Republican district directors learned more about FMC at a reception at the home of the Embassy of Germany's DCM, and several dozen Democratic district directors were hosted by the Ambassador of Finland.

We continue to see the great value of working with district directors. FMC has also brought dozens of district directors on study tours, both domestically and internationally. Under multiple of FMC's international Congressional Study Groups, delegations of district directors visited Germany, Japan, and Korea. Through a grant from the Democracy Fund, we were able to bring delegations of district directors to Ireland to examine the challenges and impact that Brexit may have and what lessons Brexit may hold regarding NAFTA, as well as to Puerto Rico to examine the devastation that Hurricanes Maria and Irma have caused the island.

Next week, we will bring a bipartisan delegation of district directors from all over the country to Nashville to better understand America's current state of healthcare, with a particular focus on the opioid crisis.

Later this summer, we will bring another delegation of district directors to Canada to take a closer look at our relationship with our northern neighbor, concentrating on new trade deals and border issues.

In the fall, we are bringing together all the district directors we have met for a 2-day symposium to examine more constituent issues and encourage solutions that help their districts regardless of parties.

None of this important work would be possible without the support of outstanding partners. We would like to thank the Hewlett Foundation, the Democracy Fund, the Stennis Center for

Public Service Leadership, the VF Foundation, and the National Archives for trusting in our work and empowering us to truly make an impact across the country. I thank you all.

Martin has asked me to yield some time at this point to Phil Gingrey from Georgia to share with the membership an update on our international work. I therefore thank Members for their attention and now yield the floor to Mr. Gingrey.

Mr. GINGREY. I thank Jim for yielding some of his time. Primarily, I will report on the Congressional Study Groups program.

As a Member, I had the honor of co-chairing the Congressional Study Group on Germany for, I think, 4 years. It was absolutely one of the highlights of my 12 years in Congress.

Today, as we stand in this well, hundreds of Members of Congress will shuttle back and forth from committee hearings to constituent meetings to the call time that we all loved so much. For a small part of their day, they will take in as much information as they can on the issues they and their committees are focused on.

All of us remember the days when we served here, and information was served 24 hours a day from a seemingly endless firehose. For most of us, and for most of them, that information did not concern American foreign policy or trade or our allies overseas.

Our colleague John Dingell once said of his committee's jurisdiction, "If it moves, it's commerce. If it doesn't, it's energy." Looking at the United States today, we may still be made up of energy and commerce, but the impact, and our knowledge of that impact, cannot be limited to our own Nation. We have become the keystone of a global economy.

In 1983, our colleagues saw that globalization was coming, and they realized that a fire hydrant of information was not going to include what was happening with our allies, our adversaries, our trading partners, and developing nations, except for those few Members who were on the Armed Services Committee or the Foreign Affairs Committee. Thus, the Congressional Study Groups were born.

In the past year, we have continued that mission through the continued program impact of the Congressional Study Groups on Germany, Japan, Europe, and, most recently, Korea.

Small, informal programs on Capitol Hill and travel opportunities bring the realities of these countries and our relationships with them as Americans into sharper focus. We also introduced Members and staff to their peers overseas, and we create for current Members and current congressional staff the opportunity to network with each other.

FMC understands that bipartisan cooperation doesn't just magically appear, and it doesn't always begin at work or in the committee rooms. Often, it starts informally at dinner, at

the ballpark, or on trips such as the ones conducted by the Congressional Study Groups.

Creating that bipartisanship is part of our calling at FMC, and I am proud to say that it is a goal we consistently seek when planning events for the Congressional Study Groups.

I would like to share a little bit about what each of our Congressional Study Groups has done this year and what we will do in the coming months, both to advance this mutual understanding and to advance toward FMC's strategic goals. Let me thank FMC's outstanding programming staff, led by Lorraine Harbison, for their tremendous work.

The first Congressional Study Group founded was the Study Group on Germany. This year marks the 35th anniversary of our Congress-Bundestag Seminar, which alternates between bringing the German Bundestag members to the United States and then taking U.S. Members of Congress to Germany.

In election years, Bundestag members traditionally travel to the U.S., and this year was no different. An engaging, diverse group of German legislators from several different political parties joined FMC in Washington, D.C., for a day before trekking off to Nashville and Chattanooga, where they toured Volkswagen's plant, which has become a huge part of that community. They met with cultural and educational leaders and got an opportunity to see the Tennessee Senate and Governor's race in full swing just as early voting began in the Volunteer State.

The Study Group on Germany also welcomed a new co-chair this year in the House as Congresswoman SUSAN BROOKS from Indiana joined Congressman TED DEUTCH from Florida as co-chairs. Both co-chairs welcomed Ambassador Emily Haber at a dinner for Members of Congress following her appointment as Ambassador to the United States from Germany.

Our congressional staff engagement continues to grow, with a number of roundtables on the Hill and continued involvement of chiefs of staff and district directors in our study tours to Germany.

This year, the Congressional Study Groups also received funding from the German Federal Ministry of Economics and Energy to organize a new study tour aimed at bringing nearly a dozen communications directors, chosen on a bipartisan basis, to Germany for substantive exchanges on issues relating to the transatlantic relationship.

As with the district director programming made possible by this grant, engaging communications directors has allowed us to tap into a previously underserved and impressionable group of congressional staff. This year's two study tours saw FMC and the study groups bring 16 individuals on their first-ever visit to Germany. In this group, we see tremendous potential to

create new advocates both for the German-American partnership and for the efforts undertaken by the Congressional Study Group on Germany.

Further communications director and district director study tours will take place in 2020. We look forward to engaging with this new group of congressional staffers next year and to continuing the excellence in programming for which our FMC study tours are known. Patrick Egenhofer of the FMC team does just an outstanding job running the Congressional Study Group on Germany.

The congressional study tour to Japan for Members is always the highlight of the Congressional Study Group on Japan's year. This year was no different, as study group co-chairs BILLY LONG and DIANA DEGETTE accompanied six of their colleagues to Tokyo where they met with Prime Minister Abe and then to the Tohoku region—I hope I pronounced that correctly—which was so badly damaged by the 2011 earthquake and the subsequent tsunami. Members of Congress had the opportunity to view the Fukushima power plant and to see the exclusionary zone around the facility, where some residents have actually returned but which most have abandoned.

A similar agenda was created for chiefs of staff, as well as our first district director trip for the Study Group on Japan, bringing directors from across the Nation on a bipartisan basis. The trip continued the district director outreach that has now spread to three of our congressional study groups.

The similar agenda allowed us to see our meeting partners from the perspectives of three different parts of our congressional family—Members, senior D.C. staff, and district staff—to engage, and for former Members of Congress to create a “deep dive” to really grow a full understanding of the governmental and civil society roles played both in Tokyo and in the recovering area of Tohoku.

Domestically, Japanese Government officials and our Japanese Business Advisory Council were very interested in the 2018 mid-term elections, and, as a result, FMC provided several opportunities for both groups to meet with both current and former Members of Congress and staffers before and after the election, learning more about the critical issues and expectations going into the election and the likely changes that would take place in a Democratic-led House following the election.

The Congressional Study Group also welcomed a new Ambassador from Japan to the United States this year. After several years of outstanding cooperation between the Embassy under Ambassador Kenichiro Sasae, he elected to retire and was succeeded by His Excellency Shinsuke Sugiyama. The Study Group on Japan was able to host a dinner for the new Ambassador at his residence in Washington, allowing Members of Congress to learn more

about the important issues surrounding the U.S.-Japan alliance.

The Study Group on Japan also continued one of the best-received programs we have created recently, with our Chief of Staff Colloquium. This weekend retreat for congressional chiefs of staff allows for a “deep dive” into issues concerning the United States, Japan, and the entire Indo-Pacific region.

More than 20 experts in Asian issues conducted discussion sessions for ten chiefs of staff at the retreat held in Baltimore, Maryland. Baltimore's proximity allows chiefs who live in Washington to “get away” from the hustle and bustle of Capitol Hill, while remaining close enough to not feel out of touch. This provides an excellent learning experience for the staffers, as well as a great opportunity for FMC to engage with congressional staff who may be interested in our Study tours.

For years now, we have benefited greatly from the expertise and professionalism of FMC staffer Alexis Ayano Terai for all things Japan related. We will miss her greatly when she starts her full-time studies at Georgetown to earn her master's degree.

The Congressional Study Group on Europe was active this year as well, primarily focusing on events here in Washington, D.C. The European Study Group has been heavily focused, recently, on district director programming, encouraging these critical senior congressional staff to become more engaged in the transatlantic relationship. This year, Ambassador Kirsti Kauppi of Finland was kind enough to welcome dozens of Democratic district directors to the Finnish Embassy for a reception and a discussion on Finland, Scandinavia, and the role Northern Europe plays in both NATO and in our trading relationships. We expect to continue this relationship between FMC, our district directors, and European embassies this year and far into the future.

Europe was also exceptionally interested in the 2018 elections in the United States, and FMC worked with the Swiss Embassy to create an opportunity to hear from former Members, including President Martin Frost and Vice President Charles Boustany, regarding the results of the November elections here in the United States. This discussion session was heavily attended and allowed our friends from Europe to better understand what a divided legislative branch meant for the 116th Congress and what 2020 could potentially mean for the United States and its relationship with Europe.

Finally, our Congressional Study Group on Korea completed its first full year of activities and was a constant source of pride for FMC. After only having a small delegation of Members of Congress travel to Seoul last year, this year's group was larger and was complemented by a district director study tour, which recently returned from the Republic of Korea, in addition to a former Members delegation that traveled in February.

We also hope, later this year, to bring a chief of staff delegation to the peninsula. Members of Congress were able to meet with key government officials, reporters, and business leaders and, traveling to the Demilitarized Zone between the Republic of Korea and North Korea, were able to learn more about American defense standing in the region from our own military leaders. Each of the delegations also met with local college students in Korea, allowing a candid discussion on both domestic and transpacific issues that are important to the next generation of Koreans.

The Study Group on Korea was also active on Capitol Hill. As we welcomed both our new Senate co-chairs, Senator BRIAN SCHATZ of Hawaii and Senator DAN SULLIVAN of Alaska, Ambassador Cho Yoon-je, the Ambassador from South Korea to the United States, hosted a dinner in their honor, along with several of their House and Senate colleagues, to discuss important U.S.-Korean issues, particularly focused on trade, energy, and defense.

As well, the Study Group on Korea welcomed several governmental and business leaders to Capitol Hill for informal, organic roundtables with Members of Congress and their staff to better create an understanding of this critical alliance and relationship, particularly among Members focused on trade with Korea in their districts who are not able to address these issues through their committee assignments.

Thanks to the efforts of the Congressional Study Group on Korea, the South Korean National Assembly, our counterparts in Seoul, will be mirroring our efforts, as they create the Parliamentary Study Group on America. We wish them luck in that endeavor and look forward to working with our friends in Seoul to further the U.S.-Korean alliance. And we very much appreciate all the hard and good work of FMC staffer Dongwon Kim as he implements Korea-focused programming.

The Congressional Study Groups continue to work on better ways to communicate with our stakeholders, adding conference calls on important issues, featuring our frequent meeting partners, that allow Members of Congress, their staff, the business community, our supporters, and the diplomatic community to participate in Study Group programming without having to leave their office.

All of this great work being done by the Congressional Study Groups could not continue without the support of the members of our Business Advisory Council, BAC, and the institutional funding partners that we have. With that in mind, it is important that we thank Ambassador Jim Zumwalt and Ms. Junko Chano at Sasakawa Peace Foundation, Ms. Paige Cottingham-Streater at the Japan-U.S. Friendship Commission, Dr. Karen Donfried at the German Marshall Fund, Ms. Minjeong Kim and Mr. Kiho Jang at the Korea

Foundation, and Ambassador Thomas Byrne at the Korea Society.

The members of our BAC who are so committed to the transoceanic relationships fostered by the Congressional Study Groups include Hyundai, Samsung, KITA, POSCO, CJ, SK, Gale International, Michelin, Tellurian, Allianz, BASF, Bayer, B. Braun Medical, Daimler, Deutsche Telekom, DHL, Evonik Corporation, Fresenius Medical Care North America, Fresenius SE, Lufthansa German Airlines, RatnerPrestia, Representative of German Industry and Trade, Volkswagen Group of America, Aflac, ANA, Honda, Itochu, Japan Bank for International Cooperation, JR Central, Hitachi, Lockheed Martin, Marubeni, Mitsubishi Corporation, Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Mitsui, Mizuho, MUFJ, NEC, Nissan, Nomura, Panasonic, Sojitz, Takeda Pharmaceuticals, and Toyota. We are deeply grateful to all of these organizations for their support of our work.

As with the rest of FMC, the future of the Congressional Study Group is strong and vibrant. I look forward to watching the incredible programming and travel opportunities that they provide to continue FMC's goal to truly create an effective, nonpartisan avenue for effective legislative and knowledge exchange between the congressional family and our friends and allies abroad.

I appreciate the opportunity to make these remarks. It is my understanding that we have some membership business to accomplish, and I, therefore, yield to FMC's president, Representative Martin Frost of Texas.

Mr. FROST. Thank you, Jim and Phil, for your reports and for your outstanding leadership of these important FMC programs.

I would note for the Record that, since we called the roll, several people have come into the room. I notice Barbara Kennelly, former president of our organization—I don't know if she was here when the roll was called—Blanche Lincoln, a former Member of the House and a former Member of the Senate from Arkansas; John Tanner from Tennessee; and, also, Jim Jones, a former Congressman and a former Ambassador.

I also would like to recognize several representatives of the Congressional Federal Credit Union, and I thank them for their many years of partnership and support.

Normally, at this juncture in our report, I would highlight each FMC staff member, briefly describe their areas of responsibility, and add a personal note since I have worked so closely with each of them over the past several years. I cannot do so this year simply because our team has grown so much. We are now up to 12 FMC staff members, so there is just not enough time anymore to recognize each individually.

However, I do want to highlight two names. First, our CEO, Pete Weichlein.

As you may know, he has been with FMC in various positions since February 1, 1999, which means that, earlier this year, he celebrated his 20th anniversary with us. Pete is brimming full of ideas. He is energetic and he is thoughtful. My job as President is to point out the one or two of his ideas that may not be quite as good as the others. He really does an extraordinary job for us, and I want to thank him.

The other staff member I want to salute is our COO, Sabine Schleidt. She joined FMC over 8 years ago and has been the driving force behind so much of our tremendous growth and success. Now, I know Sabine was here. She must be working on the next piece of our business, the next event.

Sabine is extraordinary, for those of you who haven't worked with her. She oversees all of our international programs, and she also—which I know L.F., as one of our dinner chairs, was grateful, and I, as president, was grateful—raises a lot of money for us. She is really very good, and we are very fortunate to have her.

At this point, let me also recognize a representative of the Canadian Association of Former Parliamentarians. As you know, our closest working relationships are with our colleagues in Ottawa and our colleagues in Brussels.

We have enjoyed, over the years, many joint projects, such as election monitoring. The Canadian Association is a wonderful partner and resource to us, and we are thrilled that one of its board members, Eleni Bakopanos from Quebec, is with us here this morning and throughout the day.

Thank you so much for joining us.

By the way, she is from Montreal, and if any of you need to know the best Greek restaurants in Montreal, you should check with her before you go.

As a personal note, several years ago, our organization sponsored a joint mission, a joint visit to the Normandy Battlefield with former Members of the Canadian Parliament. It was an extraordinary trip. Not only did we visit our battlefield sites, but also the Canadians, both from World War I and World War II.

Canada, per capita, lost an extraordinary number of soldiers during those two wars. We will be forever grateful for their partnership then and their partnership now.

I thank you so much for joining us. I hope you enjoy the rest of the program. This is a friendly group. I am sure they will come up and visit with you.

Every year at our annual meeting, we ask the membership to elect new officers and board members. I, therefore, will now read to you the names of the candidates for board members and officers. They are all running unopposed, and I, therefore, ask for a simple "yea" or "nay" as I present to you the list of candidates as a slate.

For the Association's Board of Directors Class of 2019, the candidates are:

Ann Marie Buerkle of New York,
Bob Clement of Tennessee,

Donna Edwards of Maryland, Phil Gingrey of Georgia, Tim Hutchinson of Arkansas, L.F. Payne of Virginia, Tim Petri of Wisconsin, and Nick Rahall of West Virginia.

Some of these are repeat board members. They have served previously. We are glad that they will continue to serve.

All in favor of electing these seven former Members to FMC's board of directors, please say "yea."

Not hearing any "nays" they are elected.

Next, we will elect our Executive Committee. Charles Boustany serves as our vice president. He and I were elected last year to a 2-year term, and we, therefore, are not up for reelection.

Cliff Stearns automatically remains on the Executive Committee in his capacity as immediate past president.

The secretary and treasurer are each elected to a 1-year term, with eligibility for another 1-year term. The candidates are:

Ann Marie Buerkle of New York for treasurer, and

L.F. Payne of Virginia for secretary.

All in favor of electing these two former Members to FMC's Executive Committee, please say "yea."

Any opposed?

Hearing no opposition, the slate has been elected by the membership.

I thank you all for volunteering to serve on our board, and I very much look forward to working with you again over the next year.

It is now my sad duty to inform the Congress of those former and current Members who have passed away since our last report.

As you know, FMC has commenced a beautiful tradition, which is to recognize via a separate memorial service in Statuary Hall all those of our colleagues who have passed away in the previous 12 months. It is a truly wonderful and fitting tribute to which we invite the families of these Members, and I hope you will join us in September as we do so again this year.

I would note that we have patterned this after a very similar service conducted by the Canadian Parliament. I had the privilege of representing this organization at the annual meeting of the former Members of the Canadian Parliament and got to see this ceremony firsthand, and thank you for that, too.

It is a truly wonderful and fitting tribute to which we invite the families of these Members, and I hope you will join us in September as we do so again this year.

We also want to pay tribute to these Members by making sure their names are read here in the House Chamber and they are included in today's CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. I, therefore, will now read the names, and I ask all of you, including the visitors in the gallery, to rise as I read their names. At the end of the list, we will pay our respect to their memory with a moment of silence.

Thank you.

We honor these Members for their service to our country. They are:

Birch Evans Bayh of Indiana

Leonard Boswell of Iowa

Bill Broomfield of Michigan

George H.W. Bush of Texas, a former Member of the House of Representatives

Michael "Mac" Collins of Georgia

Ronald Dellums of California

John Dingell, Jr. of Michigan

Ralph Hall of Texas

James Hansen of Utah

Margaret Heckler of Massachusetts

Ernest "Fritz" Hollings of South Carolina

Walter "Dee" Huddleston of Kentucky

Walter B. Jones, Jr. of North Carolina

Paul Laxalt of Nevada

Marilyn Lloyd of Tennessee

Richard Lugar of Indiana

John McCain of Arizona

Guy Molinari of New York

Jim Moody of Wisconsin

Dick Nichols of Kansas

Ed Pastor of Arizona

Elizabeth Patterson of South Carolina

Ellen Tauscher of California

Harris Wofford of Pennsylvania.

Please observe a moment of silence.

Thank you.

I notice in reading this list that I served with a number of these Members, as did, I think, most of the people in this room. I hope you will join us in September when we officially mark this occasion.

Thank you. That concludes the 49th Report to Congress by the Former Members of Congress. On behalf of FMC, I wish to thank the Speaker and minority leader for giving us the opportunity to return to this very special place and report on FMC's activities.

I also wish to share with you how incredibly honored I am to be serving as the president of this outstanding organization. We do wonderful work, and our membership's commitment is a testament to how dear you all hold this institution.

I would mention, and I think you have all gotten a copy of this, that we have a program for most of this day. I hope that many of you will attend these events.

We have a reception in the Rayburn House Office Building starting at 9:30 and then a program about space policy, 50 years after Apollo 11, also in the Rayburn Building. Then we adjourn to the National Archives, and our colleague, Jim Blanchard, is chairman of the board of the National Archives. We appreciate everything you are doing to help us.

Mr. DIOGUARDI. I am former Congressman Joe DiGuardi. I would like to introduce, in the spirit of bipartisanship and emerging democracies, guests from Southeast Europe. If you don't mind, I would like to welcome them.

From Albania, we have Monika Kryemadhi. She is the first female to

run a political party in Albania. She is joined here by her chairperson for the Foreign Policy Committee of that group, Klajda Gjoshja, and the chief of staff, Eriol Braimllari.

We also have Faton Bislimi, a Harvard graduate. He is from Kosovo.

We have from Presevo, a part of southern Serbia that has 100,000 Albanians, we have the mayor of Bujanovac, a majority Albanian city, one of the three in Presevo, in southern Serbia. We have Ragmi Mustafa and Arditia Sinani.

I just wanted to be sure that they know they are welcome. I know Shirley and I have been pushing, because we represent a nonprofit called the Albanian American Civic League, an advocacy group. We are volunteers; we don't get paid; but we are pushing for an Albanian study group.

The Albanians are the least understood people in Europe, Southeast Europe, and they were divided unfairly, after World War I, into six different countries to, clearly, politically keep them weak.

By the way, the honoree today, we know, Connie Morella. What you don't know and I found out through the Former Members Association, like my dad, she comes from a family that has Albanian roots. My dad came here in 1929 speaking only two languages—he was 15—Albanian and Italian. He comes from the people who were driven out of Albania in the 15th century by the Ottoman Turks and occupying for 425 years until World War I. Connie's family spoke Albanian, her grandparents, and so did mine.

Mr. FROST. And unlike many people in this room, I have actually been to Albania—it was an interesting experience—years and years ago, when I chaired a special task force of the House of Representatives to help the parliaments of Eastern and Central Europe after the Berlin Wall opened.

And I believe we now turn this back over to Cliff.

Sometimes we have leadership of both parties that come and speaks to us. I don't know if they were planning to come by today, but we are actually ending a little bit early.

So if we miss them, we are sorry. We had hoped that they would come by. They have done it in the past.

Mr. STEARNS. Mr. President, thank you, Martin.

I think, as you pointed out, we were waiting for both the majority leader, STENY HOYER of Maryland, and the minority leader, KEVIN MCCARTHY, between 8:45 and 9:00, and they might have had different schedules/commitments. So we will probably be here, in effect, if they come by.

Mr. FROST. Next is our distinguished minority leader, KEVIN MCCARTHY from California.

Mr. MCCARTHY. It is an honor to be with you. A lot of you I have admired greatly. Some of you I have never gotten to meet. But part of the reason I ran, I watched you in public service,

and it is an amazing occupation, and we should honor it every chance we get.

There are days when we honor our democracy, so I am just going to tell you a quick story. If any of you have time and you want to come by my office—it is no longer in the majority side, but it is in the minority side over here. At one time it was the Speaker's office, whom some of you served, so you can find where it is.

In there I put paintings, and there is a reason why each painting that I put in there is from a different artist. I put my favorite Presidents, Lincoln and Reagan, and then I have the one of "Washington Crossing the Delaware." And this is the story I will tell you today.

When I look at the paintings, I always wonder what advice Lincoln would tell us. If you think about it, he was a Member of the House.

My favorite part whenever I give a tour is to go to Statuary Hall, stand right where Lincoln's desk is, and have my guests look back at the clock. I ask them to tell me what time it is because it is the exact same view and the exact same clock that Abraham Lincoln looked at. I am sure he did, and that is an opportunity to have.

But what would Lincoln tell us today? Lincoln would tell us to believe in the exceptionalism of this country; that we are different than any other country before us. And the reason why I believe that is, is the Gettysburg Address.

You all know it. "Four score and seven years ago our Fathers brought forth on this continent a new Nation, conceived in liberty, and dedicated to the proposition that all men are created equal."

There has never been another country like ours. Conceived in liberty and dedicated to the proposition that we are all equal. There is something about democracy that that brings forth.

When you think about the world today, Saudi Arabia just now allows women the right to drive, and it makes you think about where we have come from.

But the painting that I want you to look at, and some of you have served with me and you have been in that room, is "Washington Crossing the Delaware." You know of that painting. You know that it hangs in New York, but did you know the history of who actually painted that picture? It wasn't even an American. His name was Emanuel Leutze. He had lived in America. He was an immigrant.

He lived here for a number of years and went back to Germany, and painted a picture based upon the belief that he wanted to inspire the Germans to have a revolution because he believed America was more than a country, that America was an idea. And he wanted the revolution in Germany to inspire the idea of freedom and democracy.

So he doesn't get it historically correct, but we don't blame him, right?

The Delaware looks like the Rhine, but he is German, so we live with that.

He puts 13 people in a row boat. Why would he put 13? 13 colonies, right? But he only shows you 12 faces.

He gets it historically incorrect, because people will tell you Washington either crossed in a Durham boat or on a barge, but he just makes it a row boat. But he puts Washington in a ceremonial uniform, standing up, crossing the Delaware on Christmas, at night.

We think that probably is not true, but when you look at Washington, you would say, "I bet that man has never lost a battle." Well, history tells us he had not won yet; that was our first victory when we surprised the Hessians, right?

But what I want you to do when you look at the picture, I want you to see who is in the boat. And this is the story of why democracy matters.

If you look at the second person, he is wearing a beret; he is Scottish.

If you look at the person directly across from him in the denim jacket, he is African American.

You come down the boat to the mid-section, in the red is a woman. And in the very back, is a Native American.

I don't know if they were in the boat that night, but this young immigrant, that is who he believed—having lived in America—would have been in that boat.

But the second to last person is a farmer, and he has hand across his face. It is the hand of the 13th person nobody sees.

And what the young artist was saying, Here we are as a young nation—not even a nation yet, but an idea for a nation—an idea that we can self-govern, an idea about democracy, that we are willing to risk everything, having never won before, and do it on our holiest of nights: Here is a hand. Would you get in and join us?

I believe that is as true today as it was then.

It is not guaranteed, you have to earn it through each generation. And the service that you have provided actually passed the torch to the next.

I came here in 2007. I admired an individual, Connie Morella, who I watched stand up. She belonged to my party. And the part that I looked at is, I grew up in a family of Democrats, but I was a Republican based upon belief. And my belief was that an individual can govern themselves.

And I watched Connie stand up not only to things she disagreed with, but to things even within her own party. And she inspired people.

People would say she inspired a lot of women; she also inspired me.

And the idea that after she left this House she continued to work for democracy says a lot about who she is and why she was elected in the first place.

So it is an honor for me to be here today to say thank you for your service. And thank you, all of you, for what you contributed to this country.

Mr. STEARNS. We thank the distinguished minority leader.

And with that, let me close by saying, the Chair again, wishes to thank the former Members of the House and Senate for all of your presence today.

And before terminating these proceedings, the Chair would like to invite those former Members who did not respond when the roll call was called to give their names to the reading clerk for inclusion in the roll.

I think Tom McMillen came in. Is there anyone else to add?

If not, the Association of Former Members of Congress and the report to Congress is closed.

The meeting stands adjourned.

□ 1400

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. MCGOVERN) at 2 p.m.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Patrick J. Conroy, offered the following prayer:

Loving and gracious God, we give You thanks for giving us another day.

Help us this day to draw closer to You, so that with Your spirit and aware of Your presence among us, we may all face the tasks of this day.

Bless the Members of the people's House. Help them to think clearly, speak confidently, and act courageously in the belief that all noble service is based upon patience, truth, and love.

May all citizens, for their part, feel empowered to encourage their Representatives to use their best judgment in considering how to address the many needs of our Nation.

May all that is done this day be for Your greater honor and glory.

Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House his approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Will the gentleman from Indiana (Mr. BAIRD) come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. BAIRD led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

HISTORIC EMBASSY OPENING IN JERUSALEM

(Mr. WILSON of South Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)