

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada:

H.R. 2721.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 provides Congress with the power to “lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises” in order to “provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States.”

By Ms. LOFGREN:

H.R. 2722.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This proposal is introduced pursuant to Article I, Section 4.

By Mr. LOWENTHAL:

H.R. 2723.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

H.R. 2724.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. MAST:

H.R. 2725.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 2726.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. PETERS:

H.R. 2727.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 2728.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

As described in Article 1, Section 1, “all legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.”

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution provides Congress with the authority to “provide for the common Defense and general Welfare” of Americans. In the Department of Education Organization Act (P.L. 96-88), Congress declared that “the establishment of a Department of Education is in the public interest, will promote the general welfare of the United States, will help ensure that education issues receive proper treatment at the Federal level, and will enable the Federal Government to coordinate its education activities more effectively.” The Department of Education’s mission is to “promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access.”

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 2729.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. SÁNCHEZ:

H.R. 2730.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. SMITH of Washington:

H.R. 2731.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. STANTON:

H.R. 2732.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mrs. TORRES of California:

H.R. 2733.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Congress.

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. TRAHAN:

H.R. 2734.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 2735.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To . . . make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof . . .

By Mr. ZELDIN:

H.R. 2736.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LIPINSKI:

H.R. 2737.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 4 of the Constitution provides that Congress shall have power to “establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization.” The Supreme Court has long found that this provision of the Constitution grants Congress plenary power over immigration policy. As the Court found in *Galvan v. Press*, 347 U.S. 522, 531 (1954), “that the formulation of policies [pertaining to the entry of aliens and their right to remain here] is entrusted exclusively to Congress has become about as firmly embedded in the legislative and judicial tissues of our body politic as any aspect of our government.” And, as the Court found in *Kleindienst v. Mandel*, 408 U.S. 753, 766 (1972) (quoting *Boutillier v. INS*, 387 U.S. 118, 123 (1967)), “[t]he Court without exception has sustained Congress’ plenary power to make rules for the admission of aliens and to exclude those who possess those characteristics which Congress has forbidden.”

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 2738.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . .

H.R. 117: Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. MCGOVERN, and Mr. HASTINGS.

H.R. 141: Mr. GOMEZ.

H.R. 158: Ms. PLASKETT.

H.R. 205: Mr. CRIST.

H.R. 230: Ms. MATSUI, Ms. FUDGE, and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 257: Mr. PANETTA.

H.R. 285: Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 295: Mr. CRENSHAW.

H.R. 296: Mrs. WALORSKI.

H.R. 309: Mr. HIMES and Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.

H.R. 366: Mr. RUPPERSBERGER.

H.R. 372: Mr. SUOZZI and Ms. DELAURO.

H.R. 375: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas.

H.R. 383: Mr. STEIL.

H.R. 389: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 500: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas and Mr. STEWART.

H.R. 510: Ms. OMAR, Mr. YOHO, and Mr. SMUCKER.

H.R. 535: Ms. LEE of California.

H.R. 553: Ms. FRANKEL, Mrs. WAGNER, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. WRIGHT, and Mr. BERA.

H.R. 555: Ms. SEVELL of Alabama, Mr. PASCRELL, and Mrs. KIRKPATRICK.

H.R. 586: Mrs. LESKO, Mr. BABIN, Mr. YOHO, and Mr. CURTIS.

H.R. 613: Ms. OMAR and Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 647: Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 662: Mr. CRENSHAW.

H.R. 693: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. VEASEY, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. PAYNE, and Ms. STEVENS.

H.R. 720: Mr. SUOZZI.

H.R. 728: Ms. SCANLON, Mr. KENNEDY, Mrs. LURIA, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. GRIJALVA, and Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 748: Ms. SPANBERGER, Mr. KEATING, Mr. CORREA, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Ms. ESHOO, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. DEUTCH, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. PORTER, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. NEAL, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. ROUDA, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. VEASEY, Ms. FINKENAUER, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. WATERS, Mr. DUNN, Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio, and Mrs. MILLER.

H.R. 767: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 792: Mr. SCHIFF.

H.R. 801: Mr. CASE and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.

H.R. 806: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 816: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 860: Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 873: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mrs. DAVIS of California, Mr. STEWART, and Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 874: Mr. PAYNE and Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 884: Mr. HIMES and Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 919: Mr. RICHMOND.

H.R. 958: Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 961: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 1004: Mr. CUMMINGS.

H.R. 1005: Mr. KIM.

H.R. 1019: Ms. OMAR.

H.R. 1023: Ms. KAPTUR.

H.R. 1025: Ms. SHAKOWSKY.

H.R. 1032: Mr. CROW, Ms. MOORE, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Ms. HAALAND, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. SCANLON, Ms. LOFGREN, Mrs. TRAHAN, and Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 1035: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 1037: Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 1043: Mr. ALLRED and Mr. COMER.

H.R. 1044: Mr. KIM, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, Mr. DOGGETT, and Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 1058: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Mr. STEWART, Mr. HORSFORD, and Mr. BOST.

H.R. 1073: Ms. DELAURO.

H.R. 1086: Mr. DESAULNIER and Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 25: Mr. PALMER.

H.R. 95: Mr. STANTON and Ms. OMAR.