

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BROOKS of Alabama:  
H.R. 2973.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8  
By Mr. CARTWRIGHT:

H.R. 2974.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. JUDY CHU of California:  
H.R. 2975.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. JUDY CHU of California:  
H.R. 2976.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I—Section 8: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States.

By Mr. CICILLINE:  
H.R. 2977.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. CONNOLLY:  
H.R. 2978.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. CONNOLLY:  
H.R. 2979.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CRAWFORD:  
H.R. 2980.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the enumerated powers listed in Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. CUMMINGS:  
H.R. 2981.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CUNNINGHAM:  
H.R. 2982.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: "The Congress shall have the power to . . . provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States"

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers . . ."

By Mr. DeFAZIO:  
H.R. 2983.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress)

By Mr. DESAULNIER:  
H.R. 2984.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. ESTES:  
H.R. 2985.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: "The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. FOSTER:  
H.R. 2986.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FOSTER:  
H.R. 2987.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GOODEN:  
H.R. 2988.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section Eight, Clause 18

By Mr. GOSAR:  
H.R. 2989.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 4, (the Naturalization Clause) which gives Congress sovereign control over immigration. In *Chirac v. Lessee of Chirac* (1817), the Supreme Court affirmed that the Constitution grants Congress Plenary power on immigration policy. Further, in *Galvan v. Press* (1954) the court found "that the formulation of policies [pertaining to the entry of aliens and the right to remain here] is entrusted to Congress has become about as firmly imbedded in the legislative and judicial tissues of our body politic as any aspect of our government."

Finally, in *Sessions v. Dimaya* (2018), when discussing the aggravated felony definition in section 101(a)(43)(F) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA), Justice Neil Gorsuch issued an opinion stating, "Congress remains free at any time to add more crimes to its list. It remains free, as well, to write a new residual clause that affords the fair notice lacking here. Congress might, for example, say that a conviction for any felony carrying a prison sentence of a specified length opens an alien to removal. Congress has done almost exactly this in other laws . . ."

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee:  
H.R. 2990.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GRIJALVA:  
H.R. 2991.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const. art. I, §§1 and 8.

By Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota:  
H.R. 2992.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania:  
H.R. 2993.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KING of Iowa:  
H.R. 2994.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. LEVIN of California:  
H.R. 2995.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LEWIS:  
H.R. 2996.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. LOEBSACK:  
H.R. 2997.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. LOWEY:  
H.R. 2998.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. LUJAN:  
H.R. 2999.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. McCLINTOCK:  
H.R. 3000.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 4 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. MENG:  
H.R. 3001.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. NEAL:  
H.R. 3002.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is in the power of Congress to regulate commerce as enumerated in Article I, Section 8.

By Ms. NORTON:  
H.R. 3003.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. OMAR:  
H.R. 3004.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article. 1, Section. 1

By Mr. PETERS:  
H.R. 3005.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PETERSON:  
H.R. 3006.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. POCAN:  
H.R. 3007.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Miss RICE of New York:  
H.R. 3008.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8,

By Miss RICE of New York:  
H.R. 3009.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8,

By Miss RICE of New York:  
H.R. 3010.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Miss RICE of New York:  
H.R. 3011.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8,

By Mr. ROUZER:  
H.R. 3012.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. STEUBE:  
H.R. 3013.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

To establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization, and uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States;

To coin Money, regulate the Value thereof, and of foreign Coin, and fix the Standard of Weights and Measures;

To provide for the Punishment of counterfeiting the Securities and current Coin of the United States;

To establish Post Offices and Post Roads;

To promote the Progress of Science and useful Arts, by securing for limited Times to Authors and Inventors the exclusive Right to their respective Writings and Discoveries;

To constitute Tribunals inferior to the supreme Court;

and Offenses against the Law of Nations;

To declare War, grant Letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water;

To raise and support Armies, but no Appropriation of Money to that Use shall be for a longer Term than two Years;

To provide and maintain a Navy;

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces;

To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;

To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States, reserving to the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings; And

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vest-

ed by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. THORNBERRY:

H.R. 3014.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to "provide for the common Defence," "raise and support Armies," "provide and maintain a Navy," and "make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces" as enumerated in Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. TURNER:

H.R. 3015.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8,

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 3016.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . .

By Mr. WENSTRUP:

H.R. 3017.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. WEXTON:

H.R. 3018.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. YOUNG:

H.R. 3019.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9 of the Constitution

By Mr. YOUNG:

H.R. 3020.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article 1, Section 8, clauses 1, 2, 3 and 18 of the United States Constitution, Congress has the power: to lay and collect taxes, duties, impost and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, impost and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States; to borrow money on the credit of the United States; to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes; and to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 36: Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Ms. OMAR, and Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio.

H.R. 127: Mr. GALLEGRO.

H.R. 220: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 307: Ms. WEXTON.

H.R. 435: Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 500: Mr. CÁRDENAS, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. BERA, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. COOPER, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mrs. RADEWAGEN, Mr. ARRINGTON, Mr. WOODALL, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia, and Mr. NEWHOUSE.

H.R. 510: Mr. SCOTT of Virginia.

H.R. 550: Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. LOESACK, Mr.

LAWSON of Florida, Mr. EVANS, and Mr. JOYCE of Ohio.

H.R. 555: Mr. LIPINSKI.

H.R. 586: Mrs. HARTZLER, Mr. HILL of Arkansas, and Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 594: Mr. KENNEDY.

H.R. 621: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington and Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee.

H.R. 647: Mr. ZELDIN.

H.R. 663: Ms. STEVENS.

H.R. 693: Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Ms. HOULAHAN, Ms. ESCOBAR, Mr. ARRINGTON, Mr. GOLDEN, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. CASE, and Mr. CUELLAR.

H.R. 721: Mr. LAMB and Mr. KIND.

H.R. 737: Mrs. HAYES, Mr. McEACHIN, Mrs.

MURPHY, and Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 748: Mr. THORNBERRY.

H.R. 763: Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 776: Mr. LANGEVIN and Mr. COSTA.

H.R. 803: Mr. GOLDEN.

H.R. 816: Mr. LAHOOD.

H.R. 847: Mr. AGUILAR and Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 864: Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 873: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 874: Mr. CORREA, Mr. LIPINSKI, and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 878: Mrs. CRAIG.

H.R. 886: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 955: Mr. KIM.

H.R. 959: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 963: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY.

H.R. 976: Mrs. LOWEY.

H.R. 988: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 1011: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 1012: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 1013: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 1024: Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 1044: Mr. TED LIEU of California, Mrs.

DEMINGS, and Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 1046: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 1083: Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, and Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 1108: Mr. YOHO, Mr. AMODEI, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. COMER, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. BARR, Mr. TRONE, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr.

LAHOOD, Mr. HARRIS, and Mr. CUELLAR.

H.R. 1139: Mr. MORELLE and Mr. KENNEDY.

H.R. 1140: Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, Ms.

ADAMS, Ms. WEXTON, and Mr. LANGEVIN.

H.R. 1146: Ms. ADAMS, Mrs. CRAIG, Mr.

SWALWELL of California, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. STANTON, and Mr. VARGAS.

H.R. 1153: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 1154: Ms. SÁNCHEZ and Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 1163: Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL.

H.R. 1175: Mr. CRAWFORD and Mr. BACON.

H.R. 1185: Ms. ESCOBAR.

H.R. 1220: Mr. GOLDEN.

H.R. 1221: Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. THOMPSON of California, and Mr. LUJÁN.

H.R. 1224: Ms. CHENEY, Mr. TRONE, Mr. GALLEGRO, Mr. MAST, and Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 1225: Mr. FLORES, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. FULCHER, and Mr. DUNCAN.

H.R. 1257: Mrs. LEE of Nevada, Mrs. LURIA, Mrs. MILLER, and Mrs. HARTZLER.

H.R. 1297: Mr. GRIJALVA and Mr. ENGEL.

H.R. 1309: Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. MEEKS, and Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 1334: Mr. VAN DREW.

H.R. 1346: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina and Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 1396: Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. BABIN, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. ESCOBAR, and Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 1423: Ms. HOULAHAN.

H.R. 1551: Mr. SHERMAN.

H.R. 1554: Mr. DESJARLAIS and Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 1581: Mrs. MCBATH.

H.R. 1592: Ms. HOULAHAN.

H.R. 1610: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 1643: Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL.

H.R. 1652: Mr. YARMUTH and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.