

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CASTEN of Illinois:

H.R. 4502.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 1

By Mr. DUNN:

H.R. 4503.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof." Article I, Section 8, U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. SMUCKER:

H.R. 4504.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. SMUCKER:

H.R. 4505.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution

By Mr. GOMEZ:

H.R. 4506.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. CONNOLLY:

H.R. 4507.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. JEFFRIES:

H.R. 4508.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18, to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. LEWIS:

H.R. 4509.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee:

H.R. 4510.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, the Necessary and Proper Clause. Congress shall have power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. ARRINGTON:

H.R. 4511.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Ms. BARRAGÁN:

H.R. 4512.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. BOST:

H.R. 4513.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 15

By Mr. BRADY:

H.R. 4514.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution: The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. BROWNLEY of California:

H.R. 4515.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. BROWNLEY of California:

H.R. 4516.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. CICILLINE:

H.R. 4517.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 4518.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution and its subsequent amendments and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. ENGEL:

H.R. 4519.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3—commerce clause

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 4520.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. FOXX of North Carolina:

H.R. 4521.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: The Congress shall have Power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian tribes.

By Miss GONZÁLEZ-COLÓN of Puerto Rico:

H.R. 4522.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1 of the U.S. Constitution

"All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives."

Article III, Section 1 of the U.S. Constitution

"The judicial Power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both of the supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services, a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office."

By Mr. GREEN of Texas:

H.R. 4523.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

General Welfare Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 1)

Commerce Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 3)

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

By Mr. LARSEN of Washington:

H.R. 4524.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1—All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Ms. LEE of California:

H.R. 4525.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 7 of Rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statement is submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. LEVIN of California:

H.R. 4526.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MALINOWSKI:

H.R. 4527.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3, and Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 4528.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: the Commerce Clause

By Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 4529.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Sec. 8

By Mr. MOOLENAAR:

H.R. 4530.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 which grants Congress the power to regulate Commerce with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. MOULTON:

H.R. 4531.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. O'HALLERAN:

H.R. 4532.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 4533.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4534.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia:

H.R. 4535.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. SLOTKIN:

H.R. 4536.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power “to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof”

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 4537.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . .

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 4538.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To . . . make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof..

By Mr. CASTRO:

H.R. Res. 4839.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS

CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada:

H.J. Res. 76.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 provides Congress with the power to “lay & collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts & Excises” in order to “provide for the . . . general welfare of the United States.”

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 3: Mr. VISCLOSKEY, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. PAPPAS, Ms. BONAMICI, and Ms. HILL of California.

H.R. 141: Mr. WILLIAMS.

H.R. 309: Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 333: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 435: Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. PERLMUTTER, and Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 510: Mr. ALLRED.

H.R. 594: Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 647: Mr. WOMACK.

H.R. 724: Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. LONG, Mr. REED, Mr. PALAZZO, and Mr. DIAZ-BALART.

H.R. 737: Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma, Mr. MORELLE, and Ms. PRESSLEY.

H.R. 763: Mr. CORREA and Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 777: Mr. GROTHMAN and Mr. LARSEN of Washington.

H.R. 827: Ms. HOULAHAN.

H.R. 864: Mr. CÁRDENAS.

H.R. 871: Mr. KEATING and Mr. PALLONE.

H.R. 925: Mr. HASTINGS and Ms. CRAIG.

H.R. 943: Mr. BUCSHON and Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia.

H.R. 949: Mr. COLE.

H.R. 961: Mr. NEAL, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. MORELLE, Mrs. DEMINGS, and Mr. DEUTCH.

H.R. 1002: Mr. TRONE, Mr. POSEY, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. LIPINSKI, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. BRENDAN F. BOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. PANNETTA, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. NEAL, and Mr. PAL-LONE.

H.R. 1035: Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 1042: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. CICILLINE, and Mr. NEAL.

H.R. 1043: Mr. SIRS, Mr. BUDD, and Mrs. MILLER.

H.R. 1092: Mr. MORELLE.

H.R. 1137: Mr. PAYNE, Mr. PALLONE, and Mrs. KIRKPATRICK.

H.R. 1171: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 1225: Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma.

H.R. 1254: Mr. BEYER.

H.R. 1255: Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 1266: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 1272: Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia.

H.R. 1309: Mrs. FLETCHER.

H.R. 1350: Mr. HARDER of California.

H.R. 1379: Mr. SPANO and Mr. BOST.

H.R. 1380: Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. ESPAILLAT, and Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 1398: Mr. PETERSON.

H.R. 1406: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 1456: Ms. WATERS.

H.R. 1497: Ms. WILSON of Florida and Mr. BRINDISI.

H.R. 1511: Mr. GARAMENDI and Mr. MCGOVERN.

H.R. 1521: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 1530: Mr. GIBBS.

H.R. 1549: Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 1553: Mr. TED LIEU of California.

H.R. 1570: Mr. PHILLIPS and Mr. KELLER.

H.R. 1597: Mr. NADLER, Ms. MOORE, Mr. CASE, and Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 1643: Mr. NEGUSE.

H.R. 1646: Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee, and Mr. PASCRELL.

H.R. 1652: Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, Mr. LANGEVIN, and Mr. CASE.

H.R. 1673: Mr. GIBBS, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. CLINE, and Mr. BOST.

H.R. 1692: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.

H.R. 1705: Mr. EVANS and Mr. RUPPERSBERGER.

H.R. 1730: Mr. RUTHERFORD and Mr. O'HALLERAN.

H.R. 1754: Mr. ROONEY of Florida, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. SHALALA, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, and Mr. NEAL.

H.R. 1766: Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 1794: Mr. STIVERS, Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, and Ms. HAALAND.

H.R. 1846: Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 1869: Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana, Mr. SMUCKER, and Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina.

H.R. 1878: Mr. LUJÁN, Mr. KEATING, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. KILMER, and Mr. ALLRED.

H.R. 1903: Ms. KELLY of Illinois.

H.R. 1939: Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana.

H.R. 1948: Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. PAYNE, and Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 1954: Mr. LUCAS.

H.R. 1982: Ms. TLAIB.

H.R. 2013: Mr. JEFFRIES.

H.R. 2085: Mr. GALLEGO.

H.R. 2094: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 2147: Mr. JOYCE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. FRANKEL, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. WALTZ, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. KELLY of Pennsyl-

vania, Ms. HAALAND, Mr. LOEBSSACK, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. EMMER, Mr. BYRNE, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. FULCHER, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. BUCK, Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, Mr. BARR, Mr. BURCHETT, and Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana.

H.R. 2148: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 2150: Ms. GABBARD, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, and Mr. LOEBSSACK.

H.R. 2153: Mr. GOODEN and Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 2168: Mr. CLEAVER, Mrs. MILLER, and Mrs. FLETCHER.

H.R. 2169: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 2184: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 2208: Ms. TITUS.

H.R. 2245: Mr. NEGUSE and Mr. QUIGLEY.

H.R. 2250: Mr. CÁRDENAS.

H.R. 2258: Mr. BARR and Mr. MARSHALL.

H.R. 2271: Mr. PETERSON.

H.R. 2301: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 2313: Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 2315: Mr. CASTEN of Illinois.

H.R. 2319: Mr. CRENSHAW, Mr. STAUBER, and Mr. SPANO.

H.R. 2339: Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, and Ms. PRESSLEY.

H.R. 2382: Mr. LAHOOD.

H.R. 2405: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 2420: Mr. POCAN and Mr. YOUNG.

H.R. 2423: Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. TRONE, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. TURNER, Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Ms. FUDGE, Mr. SOTO, Mr. GUTHRIE, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. CISNEROS, Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mr. BERA, Mr. BYRNE, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. DAVID P. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. WATKINS, Mr. TAYLOR, Mr. GROTHMAN, Mr. SMUCKER, Mr. MITCHELL, Mr. ROONEY of Florida, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. STAUBER, Mr. KELLER, Mr. PENCE, Mr. SPANO, Mr. WEBSTER of Florida, Mr. POSEY, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. HAGEDORN, Mr. NORMAN, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. COOK, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. CURTIS, Ms. GRANGER, Mr. COSTA, Mr. COMER, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. COHEN, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. PERRY, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. MAST, Mr. GOODEN, and Ms. ESCOBAR.

H.R. 2426: Ms. LEE of California, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, and Mr. CLAY.

H.R. 2442: Mr. TRONE and Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 2453: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 2468: Mr. HASTINGS.

H.R. 2474: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 2478: Mrs. LURIA, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. POCAN, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, and Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 2491: Mr. QUIGLEY and Mr. ESPAILLAT.

H.R. 2548: Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. HECK, Mr. CUELLAR, and Mr. VELA.

H.R. 2552: Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 2581: Mr. CARSON of Indiana.

H.R. 2602: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 2645: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 2653: Mr. KEATING and Mrs. LAWRENCE.

H.R. 2719: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 2749: Mr. SIRS and Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 2752: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 2754: Mr. TED LIEU of California.

H.R. 2771: Mr. ROUZER and Mr. THORNBERRY.

H.R. 2831: Mr. SCHIFF.

H.R. 2867: Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. SHERRILL, Mr. PALLONE, Mrs. TRAHAN, Ms. DELBENE, and Ms. HAALAND.

H.R. 2905: Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana.

H.R. 2924: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 2986: Mr. CASE and Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 3036: Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 3077: Mr. HORSFORD, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, and Mr. WITTMAN.