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No. 23

House of Representatives

The House met at noon and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. CLAY).

DESIGNATION OF SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
February 4, 2020.

I hereby appoint the Honorable WM. LACY CLAY to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NANCY PELOSI,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

MORNING-HOUR DEBATE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to the order of the House of January 7, 2020, the Chair would now recognize Members from lists submitted by the majority and minority leaders for morning-hour debate.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until 2 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at noon), the House stood in recess.

□ 1400

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker at 2 p.m.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Patrick J. Conroy, offered the following prayer: Loving God, thank You for giving us another day.

The people's House prepares to welcome the President of the United

States this day, and other governmental, judicial, and military leadership of our Nation. The world watches as America's great experiment in civilian self-government is in high relief.

May all who populate these hallways this day be possessed of good will and a shared commitment to guarantee the freedoms and responsibilities inspired by the soaring rhetoric and subsequent actions of our American ancestors.

May all that is said and done in this Chamber today redound to the benefit of our Nation and the glory of Your Holy Name.
Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House her approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER. Will the gentleman from California (Mr. LOWENTHAL) come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. LOWENTHAL led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

RECOGNITION OF GUN VIOLENCE SURVIVORS' WEEK

(Mr. LOWENTHAL asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LOWENTHAL. Madam Speaker, I rise in observance of Gun Violence Survivors' Week.

For all those who have lost their lives due to gun violence, there are

thousands more who experience trauma, loss, and suffering.

In a recent poll, 58 percent of American adults reported that they or someone that they care for have experienced gun violence. That statistic is shocking, and it is also shameful. No other wealthy country faces a gun violence epidemic on this scale.

The House has passed strong bipartisan bills to reduce gun violence. Majority Leader MCCONNELL and the gun lobby continue to block this legislation. The obstruction is outrageous. It fails to honor the legacy of the survivors that we honor this week.

I know we can do better. We simply must do better.

RECOGNIZING JESSIE CRAFT OF REAGAN HIGH SCHOOL

(Ms. FOXX of North Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. FOXX of North Carolina. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize Jessie Craft, an exemplary Latin teacher at Reagan High School in Pfafftown, North Carolina.

Simply put, Jessie goes the extra mile to provide his students with a high-quality education. Instead of relying only on textbook instruction, he crafts lesson plans that meet the unique needs of his students. From creating online language tutorial videos to reading and speaking entirely in Latin, Jessie keeps his students engaged while unlocking new ways to help them learn pertinent material.

His novel approach serves as a reminder that when educational innovation is deliberately exercised, students succeed.

Reagan High School is fortunate to have Jessie Craft as a teacher, and I am confident that he will continue to impact the lives of students now and in the future.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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H755

HONORING JERSEY CITY POLICE
DETECTIVE JOSEPH SEALS

(Mr. MALINOWSKI asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. MALINOWSKI. Mr. Speaker, on December 10, armed extremists, targeting Jewish Americans and law enforcement, gunned down four people in Jersey City, including Jersey City Police Detective Joseph Seals.

Today, I am joined by his daughter, Hailey, as my State of the Union guest. I want to thank her for her commitment to her father's legacy and for joining us in honoring him.

Detective Seals was a veteran of the Jersey City police force and was a leading officer in the effort to get guns off the street. He was a good man and a good father. He worked every day trying to make New Jersey safer for all of us and I am glad we have a chance to recognize him.

But I also believe that we owe his family more than just recognition, more than just remembrance. We owe them a dedicated effort to confront domestic extremism as seriously as we have rightly confronted international terrorism, with more resources for law enforcement, stronger gun laws, greater scrutiny of social media companies that monetize hatred online, and zero tolerance for politicians who exploit that hatred for political ends.

RECOGNIZING THE DISABLED
AMERICAN VETERANS 100TH AN-
NIVERSARY

(Mr. HILL of Arkansas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HILL of Arkansas. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to congratulate and thank the Disabled Veterans of the World War, now the Disabled Veterans of America, on its 100th anniversary.

It was founded in 1920 and headed by World War I veteran and Cincinnati Judge Robert S. Marx. The DAV has stood as an organization of disabled veterans serving veterans as they make that critical transition from military life to civilian life.

As Marx said of the need of the DAV, "We had a common experience which bound us together, and we ought to continue through an organization of our own . . . an organization of us, by us, and for us."

With 1.2 million members, the DAV has grown into one of the foremost veterans' service organizations in our country.

Arkansas DAV Commander Charlie Brown, who served for more than 26 years in the U.S. Air Force, in both Desert Storm and in Vietnam, has helped lead our State's fight in support of America's injured veterans and their families.

I would like to extend my congratulations to the entire Disabled American Veterans family and wish them

continued success for generations to come.

RECOGNIZING TELEMACHUS
ORFANOS WHO WAS KILLED IN
THE BORDERLINE SHOOTING

(Ms. BROWNLEY of California asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. BROWNLEY of California. Mr. Speaker, during National Gun Violence Survivors' Week, I stand before you to call attention to the tragic impact of gun violence on our Nation.

On November 7, 2018, Ventura County was forever altered by the Borderline shooting, which took the lives of 12 individuals.

Telemachus Orfanos, a U.S. Navy veteran, survived the Las Vegas shooting only to be killed 1 year later at Borderline. Tel died a hero, rushing to save others when gunfire erupted.

Today, I am joined by his mother, Susan, whose presence is a reminder of the far too many families grieving the loss of their loved ones.

Since the Borderline shooting, an estimated 45,000 people have died from gun violence, and the Senate still refuses to act. Tel and all victims of gun violence deserve better. They deserve much better.

The Senate must act. The lives of every American depend upon it.

ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PRESI-
DENT FROM THE VANTAGE
POINT OF THE WHITE HOUSE

(Mr. WILSON of South Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. WILSON of South Carolina. Mr. Speaker, as the President in the State of the Union reviews his achievements from the vantage point of the White House, I have lived his successes on the ground level, in South Carolina and overseas.

In Orangeburg, his Opportunity Zone legislation with Senator TIM SCOTT has prompted a \$20 million spec building for jobs.

In Munich, Germany, with Senator LINDSEY GRAHAM, I saw his urging NATO defense spending.

In Aiken, Chancellor Sandra Jordan has achieved the funding for the Advanced Manufacturing Collaborative in USC-Aiken.

In New Delhi, India, and also in Houston, Prime Minister Narendra Modi assured his alliance with President Trump.

In Cayce, Lou Kennedy of Nephron Pharmaceuticals continues her success, growing over 2,000 jobs.

And in Manama, Bahrain, it was heartwarming to see our Arab allies appreciate peace through strength.

In Columbia, I joined Governor Henry McMaster to visit Fort Jackson to meet our reinforced troops.

In Krakow, Poland, our allies appreciate the 5,000 U.S. troops to stop Putin aggression.

In Barnwell, foreign investments at Swiss Krono have reached half a billion dollars.

In Israel, citizens are more grateful for the President's moving of the Embassy to Jerusalem.

Our prayers for Rush Limbaugh, an American icon of truth telling.

JOIN US TO IMPROVE THE STATE
OF HEALTHCARE

(Mrs. DINGELL asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mrs. DINGELL. Mr. Speaker, as I walked over to the floor, I left a group of workers in my office who were scared to death that we were going back to the days that people with diabetes, high blood pressure, or heart issues, must fear being denied coverage, or have premiums too high that they could not afford.

Tonight, House Democrats are bringing more than 80 patients, doctors, and healthcare advocates from across the country as guests to the State of the Union to shine a light on our fight to improve the "State of Healthcare."

We must stop this disastrous lawsuit that strikes down protections for people with pre-existing conditions, but also would eliminate every last protection and benefit provided by the Affordable Care Act.

At the same time, House Democrats have passed 11 bills to lower prescription drug prices, protect people with pre-existing conditions, and strengthen Medicare and Medicaid.

We are ready and willing to work with anyone who will come to the table. Please work with us to improve the State of Healthcare in this country.

HONORING OFFICER JASON
DOBBINS

(Mr. BANKS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. BANKS. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor the life of Police Officer Jason Dobbins.

Sixteen years ago, Officer Dobbins began working in law enforcement. In 2012, he transferred to the Warsaw Police Department, where he followed in the footsteps of his father, Ted, who also served as a police officer in the City of Warsaw for 20 years.

In the wake of his tragic passing last Saturday, Officer Dobbins is mourned by the Warsaw Police Department, and by the whole of Warsaw, who remember him as a great leader, father, and friend.

And as Warsaw Mayor Joe Thallemer told me just earlier today in a text message, he said, "The overwhelming, immediate outpouring of support is testimony to his commitment to the well-being of the Warsaw community. His legacy of service lives on."

It is people like Jason Dobbins who embody the very best of what our Nation has to offer.

I offer my deepest condolences to his wife, his son, his three daughters, and his stepson in this sad time, and I pray that they may find peace.

REMEMBERING THE JULY 20, 2012, AURORA THEATRE MASSACRE

(Mr. PERLMUTTER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. PERLMUTTER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in remembrance of victims of gun violence.

Gun violence rips through a community, leaving trauma with the families and friends of the victims, the medical staff, the first responders, and the entire community for a lifetime. It is a trauma and a scar too many communities in Colorado have faced, as well as the rest of the Nation.

I represented Aurora, Colorado, on July 20, 2012, during the Aurora Theatre massacre. I will never forget the victims and the families impacted by that tragedy, including, A.J. Boik, 18; Jon Blunk; Jesse Childress; Gordon Cowden, who died protecting his children; Jessica Ghawi; John Larimer; Matt McQuinn; Micayla Medek; Veronica Moser-Sullivan, only 6 years old; Alex Sullivan; Alexander Teves; and Rebecca Wingo.

These people died far too young. These stories are just a few of the 36,000 Americans killed each year, and 100,000 Americans shot and injured by firearms. We cannot let this type of violence and tragedy rip through another community.

Let's make 2020 the year we finally honor these victims with action.

□ 1415

CELEBRATING GHOST TOWN TRAIL

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to celebrate the Ghost Town Trail that runs between Ebensburg and Blairsville, Pennsylvania. The Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources recently named the Ghost Town Trail the Pennsylvania Trail of the Year.

As a lifelong Pennsylvanian and avid outdoorsman, I am proud the 15th District is leading the way in developing and growing Pennsylvania's extensive trail network. It is important we cultivate an appreciation of the outdoors.

We know trails are environmentally friendly, but they also are economically friendly. Trails boost real estate values. They present new business opportunities and bolster tourist-related revenue. The 44-mile long Ghost Town Trail provides all of these benefits.

According to some experts, if it continues on its current trajectory, it will be the first trail in the East to connect in a full loop.

The Trail of the Year award is well deserved for the Ghost Town Trail, and I am proud to recognize it here today.

COMMONSENSE GUN REFORM NEEDED

(Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY. Mr. Speaker, every day, dozens of Americans lose their lives to guns. If a virus killed dozens of Americans each day, we would treat it as a public health emergency. But despite that loss of life from gun violence, our country has failed to implement commonsense gun reform.

One of those solutions is my bill, the COOL OFF Act, which would establish a 3-day waiting period on all handgun sales, to take the passion out of crimes of passion.

Research has shown waiting periods reduce murders by 17 percent and suicides by 10 percent. A national waiting period would save hundreds if not thousands of lives each year by preventing handgun sales to those motivated toward crimes of passion.

Thousands of Americans have died as we have waited to pass gun reform. By passing the COOL OFF Act, we can ensure that a wait of just 3 days starts to save lives.

CONGRESS SHOULD GET BACK TO WORK

(Mr. LAMALFA asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LAMALFA. Mr. Speaker, tomorrow will be the culmination of a very predictable series of events.

There were never 67 votes to convict the President. There was never any bipartisan support for impeachment. This contrived process was never going to be successful, and everybody knew it.

When House Democrats, first in a hurry in December to get the articles through, and then after a month's delay sent the articles over to the Senate, they claimed their case was compelling and overwhelming, yet their case had zero actual evidence and was made only of opinion or speculation or third-hand comments.

Then the Democrat impeachment managers asked for more witnesses in order to prove their case that they had rushed through the House. Pure hypocrisy. The same has surrounded this entire so-called process.

From quid pro quo to extortion to bribery, they have continuously grasped for straws—the same straws they try to ban in California, by the way—that would make their narrative more compelling.

Here we are, over 4 months since this inquiry was announced, yet they found not a way to convince Americans that the President has committed an actual crime.

Once the Senate votes to acquit the President, we must get back to work and do actual things.

AWARD DORIS MILLER WITH MEDAL OF HONOR

(Ms. JOHNSON of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. Speaker, I rise today during Black History Month to recognize the life and legacy of Doris Miller.

Miller was stationed on the USS *West Virginia* during the attack at Pearl Harbor. Once the attack began, Miller left his role in the kitchen to rescue shipmates and provide cover fire.

News hit Waco, Texas, where I was a little girl, that said he helped to stop the U.S. invasion by the Japanese. Miller was awarded the Navy Cross for his heroics, though his actions unquestionably merited the Medal of Honor.

I recently attended a ceremony at Pearl Harbor with the Acting Secretary of the Navy to announce the naming of the future aircraft carrier in his honor. This will be the first aircraft carrier named for an African American sailor. It is appreciated, but it is not the Medal of Honor.

I have introduced H.R. 5549, the Doris Miller Medal of Honor Act of 2020. This bill would waive the statute of limitations to upgrade Miller's Navy Cross to the Medal of Honor.

REMEMBERING THE LIFE OF SHELDON WHITEMAN

(Mr. CARTER of Georgia asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. CARTER of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to remember the life of Long County Deputy Sheriff Sheldon Whiteman, who died in the line of duty on January 23 at the age of 44.

Deputy Whiteman was assisting in a vehicle pursuit in the First Congressional District of Georgia when his vehicle left the roadway. Deputy Whiteman had been with the Long County Sheriff's Office for only 4 months at the time of the incident.

Previously, Deputy Whiteman worked with the Chatham County Police Department and was a POST Certified Peace Officer since 2016.

Deputy Whiteman is survived by his wife, Alisa Ann, and his three sons.

It is, unfortunately, times like these when we remember the risks that our law enforcement officers take every day that they put on their uniforms. I encourage everyone to take some time to thank our law enforcement officers for the work they do to keep our communities safe.

Deputy Whiteman's family and friends, as well as the Long County and Chatham County police departments will be in my thoughts and prayers during these most difficult times.

RECOGNIZING THE TOLL GUN VIOLENCE TAKES ON SURVIVORS

(Ms. SPEIER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. SPEIER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize the toll that gun violence takes on survivors left to struggle in the wake of unspeakable tragedy.

When we talk about gun violence, we usually focus on lives lost, but the full cost of gun violence is measured in the lives irreparably changed by physical and mental wounds. Survivors are the students who hid under desks and in closets at their schools, domestic violence victims who tried to hold front doors shut and shield their children, and families left with holes where loved ones used to be. I know because I am a gun violence survivor.

According to Everytown, 58 percent of Americans have witnessed or been threatened with gun violence or know someone who has. This is National Gun Violence Survivors Week. Let's honor survivors by refusing to let their experiences become the new normal.

RURAL AMERICANS NEED ACCESS TO EMERGENCY CARE

(Mr. GREEN of Tennessee asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GREEN of Tennessee. Mr. Speaker, over the past decade, more than 100 rural hospitals have been forced to close their doors, including 12 hospitals in Tennessee. These communities are now left without access to healthcare in general, let alone emergency care.

Many rural hospitals across the Nation continue to face significant financial difficulties. As this crisis continues at a growing rate, current Federal regulations stand in the way, only allowing a free-standing emergency department within 35 miles of a hospital.

My bill, the Rural ER Access Act, would repeal this ridiculous 35-mile rule to permit free-standing emergency departments to operate in the rural communities that need them the most.

As an emergency medicine physician, I believe that we should and can make sure that rural Americans are not left without access to emergency care because of some unnecessary bureaucratic regulation.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. CLAY). Pursuant to clause 4 of rule I, the following enrolled bills were signed by Speaker pro tempore MATSUI on Monday, February 3, 2020:

S. 153, to promote veteran involvement in STEM education, computer science, and scientific research;

S. 3201, to extend the temporary scheduling order for fentanyl-related substances.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. After consultation among the Speaker and the majority and minority leaders, and with their consent, the Chair announces that, when the two Houses meet tonight in joint session to hear an address by the President of the United States, only the doors immediately opposite the Speaker and those immediately to her left and right will be open.

No one will be allowed on the floor of the House who does not have the privilege of the floor of the House. Due to the large attendance that is anticipated, the rule regarding the privilege of the floor must be strictly enforced. Children of Members will not be permitted on the floor. The cooperation of all Members is requested.

The practice of purporting to reserve seats prior to the joint session by placement of placards or personal items will not be allowed. Chamber Security may remove these items from the seats. Members may reserve their seats only by physical presence following the security sweep of the Chamber.

All Members are reminded to refrain from engaging in still photography or audio or video recording in the Chamber. Taking unofficial photographs detracts from the dignity of the proceedings and presents security and privacy challenges for the House.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until approximately 8:35 p.m. for the purpose of receiving in joint session the President of the United States.

Accordingly (at 2 o'clock and 26 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 2034

JOINT SESSION OF CONGRESS PURSUANT TO HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 86 TO RECEIVE A MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker at 8 o'clock and 34 minutes p.m.

The Assistant to the Sergeant at Arms, Ms. Kathleen Joyce, announced the Vice President and Members of the U.S. Senate, who entered the Hall of the House of Representatives, the Vice President taking the chair at the right of the Speaker, and the Members of the Senate the seats reserved for them.

The SPEAKER. The joint session will come to order.

The Chair appoints as members of the committee on the part of the House to escort the President of the United States into the Chamber:

The gentleman from Maryland (Mr. HOYER);

The gentleman from South Carolina (Mr. CLYBURN);

The gentleman from New Mexico (Mr. LUJÁN);

The gentleman from New York (Mr. JEFFRIES);

The gentlewoman from Massachusetts (Ms. CLARK);

The gentlewoman from Illinois (Mrs. BUSTOS);

The gentlewoman from California (Ms. JUDY CHU);

The gentlewoman from Kansas (Ms. DAVIDS);

The gentlewoman from New Mexico (Ms. HAALAND);

The gentleman from California (Mr. MCCARTHY);

The gentleman from Louisiana (Mr. SCALISE);

The gentlewoman from Wyoming (Ms. CHENEY);

The gentleman from Minnesota (Mr. EMMER);

The gentleman from Alabama (Mr. PALMER);

The gentleman from North Carolina (Mr. WALKER);

The gentleman from Missouri (Mr. SMITH);

The gentleman from Texas (Mr. BRADY); and

The gentleman from Oklahoma (Mr. COLE).

The VICE PRESIDENT. The President of the Senate, at the direction of that body, appoints the following Senators as members of the committee on the part of the Senate to escort the President of the United States into the House Chamber:

The Senator from Kentucky (Mr. MCCONNELL);

The Senator from South Dakota (Mr. THUNE);

The Senator from Iowa (Mr. GRASSLEY);

The Senator from Wyoming (Mr. BARRASSO);

The Senator from Iowa (Ms. ERNST);

The Senator from Missouri (Mr. BLUNT);

The Senator from Indiana (Mr. YOUNG);

The Senator from New York (Mr. SCHUMER);

The Senator from Illinois (Mr. DURBIN);

The Senator from Wisconsin (Ms. BALDWIN);

The Senator from Maryland (Mr. CARDIN);

The Senator from New Hampshire (Mrs. SHAHEEN); and

The Senator from Delaware (Mr. COONS).

The Assistant to the Sergeant at Arms announced the Dean of the Diplomatic Corps, His Excellency Hersey Kyota, the Ambassador of the Republic of Palau.

The Dean of the Diplomatic Corps entered the Hall of the House of Representatives and took the seat reserved for him.

The Assistant to the Sergeant at Arms announced the Chief Justice of the United States and the Associates Justices of the Supreme Court.

The Chief Justice of the United States and the Associate Justices of

the Supreme Court entered the Hall of the House of Representatives and took the seats reserved for them in front of the Speaker's rostrum.

The Assistant to the Sergeant at Arms announced the Cabinet of the President of the United States.

The members of the Cabinet of the President of the United States entered the Hall of the House of Representatives and took the seats reserved for them in front of the Speaker's rostrum.

At 9 o'clock and 2 minutes p.m., the Sergeant at Arms, the Honorable Paul D. Irving, announced the President of the United States.

The President of the United States, escorted by the committee of Senators and Representatives, entered the Hall of the House of Representatives and stood at the Clerk's desk.

(Applause, the Members rising.)

The SPEAKER. Members of Congress, the President of the United States.

(Applause, the Members rising.)

The PRESIDENT. Madam Speaker, Mr. Vice President, Members of Congress, the First Lady of the United States, and my fellow citizens, 3 years ago, we launched the great American comeback. Tonight, I stand before you to share the incredible results. Jobs are booming; incomes are soaring; poverty is plummeting; crime is falling; confidence is surging; and our country is thriving and highly respected again.

America's enemies are on the run; America's fortunes are on the rise; and America's future is blazing bright.

The years of economic decay are over. The days of our country being used, taken advantage of, and even scorned by other nations are long behind us.

Gone too are the broken promises, jobless recoveries, tired platitudes, and constant excuses for the depletion of American wealth, power, and prestige.

In just 3 short years, we have shattered the mentality of American decline, and we have rejected the downsizing of America's destiny. We have totally rejected the downsizing.

We are moving forward at a pace that was unimaginable just a short time ago, and we are never, ever going back.

I am thrilled to report to you tonight that our economy is the best it has ever been. Our military is completely rebuilt with its power being unmatched anywhere in the world—and it is not even close. Our borders are secure. Our families are flourishing. Our values are renewed. Our pride is restored. And for all of these reasons, I say to the people of our great country and to the Members of Congress: The state of our union is stronger than ever before.

The vision I will lay out this evening demonstrates how we are building the world's most prosperous and inclusive society, one where every citizen can join in America's unparalleled success and where every community can take part in America's extraordinary rise.

From the instant I took office, I moved rapidly to revive the U.S. econ-

omy: slashing a record number of job-killing regulations, enacting historic and record-setting tax cuts, and fighting for fair and reciprocal trade agreements.

Our agenda is relentlessly pro-worker, pro-family, pro-growth, and, most of all, pro-American.

Thank you.

We are advancing with unbridled optimism and lifting our citizens of every race, color, religion, and creed very, very high.

Since my election, we have created 7 million new jobs, 5 million more than government experts projected during the previous administration. The unemployment rate is the lowest in over half a century.

And very incredibly, the average unemployment rate under my administration is lower than any administration in the history of our country. If we hadn't reversed the failed economic policies of the previous administration, the world would not now be witnessing this great economic success.

The unemployment rates for African Americans, Hispanic Americans, and Asian Americans has reached the lowest levels in history.

African American youth unemployment has reached an all-time low. African American poverty has declined to the lowest rate ever recorded.

The unemployment rate for women reached the lowest level in almost 70 years, and last year, women filled 72 percent of all new jobs added.

The veterans' unemployment rate dropped to a record low.

The unemployment rate for disabled Americans has reached an all-time low.

Workers without a high school diploma have achieved the lowest unemployment rate recorded in U.S. history.

A record number of young Americans are now employed.

Under the last administration, more than 10 million people were added to the food stamp rolls. Under my administration, 7 million Americans have come off food stamps, and 10 million people have been lifted off of welfare.

In 8 years under the last administration, over 300,000 working-age people dropped out of the workforce. In just 3 years of my administration, 3.5 million people, working-age people, have joined the workforce.

Since my election, the net worth of the bottom half of wage earners has increased by 47 percent—three times faster than the increase for the top 1 percent.

After decades of flat and falling incomes, wages are rising fast—and, wonderfully, they are rising fastest for low-income workers, who have seen a 16 percent pay increase since my election. This is a blue-collar boom.

Real median household income is now at the highest level ever recorded.

Since my election, U.S. stock markets have soared 70 percent, adding more than \$12 trillion to our Nation's wealth, transcending anything anyone believed was possible. This is a record.

It is something that every country in the world is looking up to, they admire.

Consumer confidence has just reached amazing new highs. All of those millions of people with 401(k)s and pensions are doing far better than they have ever done before, with increases of 60, 70, 80, 90, and 100 percent and even more.

Jobs and investments are pouring into 9,000 previously neglected neighborhoods thanks to opportunity zones, a plan spearheaded by Senator TIM SCOTT as part of our great Republican tax cuts. In other words, wealthy people and companies are pouring money into poor neighborhoods or areas that haven't seen investment in many decades, creating jobs, energy, and excitement. This is the first time that these deserving communities have seen anything like this. It is all working.

Opportunity zones are helping Americans like Army veteran Tony Rankins from Cincinnati, Ohio. After struggling with drug addiction, Tony lost his job, his house, and his family. He was homeless. But then Tony found a construction company that invests in opportunity zones. He is now a top tradesman, drug free, reunited with his family, and he is here tonight.

Tony, keep up the great work. Thank you, Tony.

Our roaring economy has, for the first time ever, given many former prisoners the ability to get a great job and a fresh start. This second chance at life is made possible because we passed landmark criminal justice reform into law.

Everybody said that criminal justice reform couldn't be done, but I got it done and the people in this room got it done.

Thanks to our bold regulatory reduction campaign, the United States has become the number one producer of oil and natural gas anywhere in the world, by far. With the tremendous progress we have made over the past 3 years, America is now energy independent, and energy jobs, like so many other elements of our country, are at a record high. We are doing numbers that no one would have thought possible just 3 years ago.

Likewise, we are restoring our Nation's manufacturing might, even though predictions were, as you all know, that this could never ever be done.

After losing 60,000 factories under the previous two administrations, America has now gained 12,000 new factories under my administration, with thousands upon thousands of plants and factories being planned or being built. Companies are not leaving, they are coming back to the U.S.A. The fact is that everybody wants to be where the action is, and the United States of America is indeed the place where the action is.

One of the biggest promises I made to the American people was to replace the disastrous NAFTA trade deal. In fact,

unfair trade is perhaps the single biggest reason that I decided to run for President.

Following NAFTA's adoption, our Nation lost one in four manufacturing jobs. Many politicians came and went, pledging to change or replace NAFTA, only to do so and then absolutely nothing happened. But unlike so many who came before me, I keep my promises. We did our job.

Six days ago, I replaced NAFTA and signed the brand-new United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement into law.

The USMCA will create nearly 100,000 new high-paying American auto jobs and massively boost exports for our farmers, ranchers, and factory workers.

It will also bring trade with Mexico and Canada to a much higher level, but also to a much greater degree of fairness and reciprocity. We will have that: fairness and reciprocity. And I say that, finally, because it has been many, many years since we were treated fairly on trade.

This is the first major trade deal in many years to earn the strong backing of America's labor unions.

I also promised our citizens that I would impose tariffs to confront China's massive theft of America's jobs. Our strategy has worked. Days ago, we signed the groundbreaking new agreement with China that will defend our workers, protect our intellectual property, bring billions and billions of dollars into our Treasury, and open vast new markets for products made and grown right here in the USA.

For decades, China has taken advantage of the United States. Now we have changed that, but at the same time, we have perhaps the best relationship we have ever had with China, including with President Xi.

They respect what we have done because, quite frankly, they could never really believe that they were able to get away with what they were doing year after year, decade after decade without someone in our country stepping up and saying: That is enough.

Now we want to rebuild our country, and that is exactly what we are doing. We are rebuilding our country.

As we restore American leadership throughout the world, we are once again standing up for freedom in our hemisphere. That is why my administration reversed the failing policies of the previous administration on Cuba.

We are supporting the hopes of Cubans, Nicaraguans, and Venezuelans to restore democracy.

The United States is leading a 59-nation diplomatic coalition against the socialist dictator of Venezuela, Nicolas Maduro. Maduro is an illegitimate ruler, a tyrant who brutalizes his people, but Maduro's grip on tyranny will be smashed and broken.

Here this evening is a very brave man who carries with him the hopes, dreams, and aspirations of all Venezuelans. Joining us in the gallery is the true and legitimate president of Venezuela, Juan Guaido.

Mr. President, please take this message back to your homeland. Thank you, Mr. President. It is a great honor. Thank you very much.

Mr. President, please take this message back, that all Americans are united with the Venezuelan people in their righteous struggle for freedom. Thank you very much, Mr. President.

Socialism destroys nations, but always remember, freedom unifies the soul.

To safeguard American liberty, we have invested a record-breaking \$2.2 trillion in the United States military. We have purchased the finest planes, missiles, rockets, ships, and every other form of military equipment. And it is all made right here in the U.S.A.

We are also getting our allies, finally, to help pay their fair share. I have raised contributions from other NATO members by more than \$400 billion, and the number of allies meeting their minimum obligations has more than doubled.

Just weeks ago, for the first time since President Truman established the Air Force more than 70 years earlier, we created a brand-new branch of the United States Armed Forces. It is called the Space Force. It is very important.

In the gallery tonight, we have a 13-year-old young gentleman, Iain Lanphier. He is an eighth grader from Arizona.

Iain, please stand up.

Iain has always dreamed of going to space. He was the first in his class and among the youngest at an aviation academy. He aspires to go to the Air Force Academy, and then he has his eye on the Space Force. As Iain says: "Most people look up at space. I want to look down on the world."

Sitting behind Iain tonight is his greatest hero of them all, Charles McGee, who was born in Cleveland, Ohio, one century ago. Charles is one of the last surviving Tuskegee Airmen, the first Black fighter pilots, and he also happens to be Iain's great-grandfather.

It is an incredible story. After more than 130 combat missions in World War II, he came back home to a country still struggling for civil rights and went on to serve America in Korea and Vietnam.

On December 7, Charles celebrated his 100th birthday. A few weeks ago, I signed a bill promoting Charles McGee to brigadier general, and earlier today, I pinned the stars on his shoulders in the Oval Office.

General McGee, our Nation salutes you, and I thank you, sir.

From the Pilgrims to the Founders, from the soldiers at Valley Forge to the marchers at Selma, and from President Lincoln to the Reverend Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Americans have always rejected limits on our children's future.

Members of Congress, we must never forget that the only victories that matter in Washington are victories that

deliver for the American people. The people are the heart of our country. Their dreams are the soul of our country, and their love is what powers and sustains our country. We must always remember that our job is to put America first.

The next step forward in building an inclusive society is making sure that every young American gets a great education and the opportunity to achieve the American Dream.

Yet, for too long, countless American children have been trapped in failing government schools. To rescue these students, 18 States have created school choice in the form of Opportunity Scholarships. Their programs are so popular that tens of thousands of students remain on a waiting list.

One of those students is Janiyah Davis, a fourth grader from Philadelphia. Janiyah's mom, Stephanie, is a single parent. She would do anything to give her daughter a better future. But last year, that future was put further out of reach when Pennsylvania's Governor vetoed legislation to expand school choice to 50,000 children. Janiyah and Stephanie are in the gallery.

Stephanie, thank you so much for being here with your beautiful daughter.

Janiyah, I have some good news for you because I am pleased to inform you that your long wait is over. I can proudly announce tonight that an Opportunity Scholarship has become available. It is going to you, and you will soon be heading to the school of your choice.

Now, I call on Congress to give 1 million American children the same opportunity Janiyah has just received. Pass the Education Freedom Scholarships and Opportunities Act because no parent should be forced to send their child to a failing government school.

Every young person should have a safe and secure environment in which to learn and to grow. For this reason, our magnificent First Lady has launched the Be Best initiative to advance a safe, healthy, supportive, and drug-free life for the next generation, online, in school, and in our communities.

Thank you, Melania, for your extraordinary love and profound care for America's children. Thank you very much.

My administration is determined to give our citizens the opportunities they need, regardless of age or background. Through our pledge to American workers, over 400 companies will also provide new jobs and education opportunities to almost 15 million Americans.

My budget also contains an exciting vision for our Nation's high schools. Tonight, I ask Congress to support our students and back my plan to offer vocational and technical education in every single high school in America.

To expand equal opportunity, I am also proud that we achieved record and permanent funding for our Nation's

historically Black colleges and universities.

A good life for American families also requires the most affordable, innovative, and high-quality healthcare system on Earth.

Before I took office, health insurance premiums had more than doubled in just 5 years. I moved quickly to provide affordable alternatives. Our new plans are up to 60 percent less expensive—and better.

I have also made an ironclad pledge to American families: We will always protect patients with preexisting conditions, and we will always protect your Medicare, and we will always protect your Social Security—always.

The American patient should never be blindsided by medical bills. That is why I signed an executive order requiring price transparency.

Many experts believe that transparency, which will go into full effect at the beginning of the next year, will be even bigger than healthcare reform. It will save families massive amounts of money for substantially better care.

But as we work to improve Americans' healthcare, there are those who want to take away your healthcare, take away your doctor, and abolish private insurance entirely. 132 lawmakers in this room have endorsed legislation to impose a socialist takeover of our healthcare system, wiping out the private health insurance plans of 180 million very happy Americans. To those watching at home tonight, I want you to know: We will never let socialism destroy American healthcare.

Over 130 legislators in this Chamber have endorsed legislation that would bankrupt our Nation by providing free taxpayer-funded healthcare to millions of illegal aliens, forcing taxpayers to subsidize free care for anyone in the world who unlawfully crosses our borders.

These proposals would raid the Medicare benefits of our seniors and that our seniors depend on, while acting as a powerful lure for illegal immigration. That is what is happening in California and other States. Their systems are totally out of control, costing taxpayers vast and unaffordable amounts of money.

If forcing American taxpayers to provide unlimited free healthcare to illegal aliens sounds fair to you, then stand with the radical left. But if you believe that we should defend American patients and American seniors, then stand with me and pass legislation to prohibit free government healthcare for illegal aliens.

This will be a tremendous boon to our already very strongly guarded southern border, where, as we speak, a long, tall, and very powerful wall is being built. We have now completed over 100 miles and will have over 500 miles fully completed in a very short period of time. Early next year, we will have substantially more than 500 miles completed.

My administration is also taking on the big pharmaceutical companies. We

have approved a record number of affordable generic drugs, and medicines are being approved by the FDA at a faster clip than ever before. And I was pleased to announce last year that, for the first time in 51 years, the cost of prescription drugs actually went down.

And working together, Congress can reduce drug prices substantially from current levels. I have been speaking to Senator CHUCK GRASSLEY of Iowa and others in Congress in order to get something on drug pricing done, and done quickly and properly. I am calling for bipartisan legislation that achieves the goal of dramatically lowering prescription drug prices. Get a bill on my desk, and I will sign it into law immediately.

With unyielding commitment, we are curbing the opioid epidemic. Drug overdose deaths declined for the first time in nearly 30 years. Among the States hardest hit, Ohio is down 22 percent, Pennsylvania is down 18 percent, Wisconsin is down 10 percent—and we will not quit until we have beaten the opioid epidemic once and for all.

Protecting Americans' health also means fighting infectious diseases. We are coordinating with the Chinese Government and working closely together on the coronavirus outbreak in China. My administration will take all necessary steps to safeguard our citizens from this threat.

We have launched ambitious, new initiatives to substantially improve care for Americans with kidney disease, Alzheimer's, and those struggling with mental health. And because Congress was so good as to fund my request, we are pursuing new cures for childhood cancer, and we will eradicate the AIDS epidemic in America by the end of this decade.

Almost every American family knows the pain when a loved one is diagnosed with a serious illness.

Here, tonight, is a special man, beloved by millions of Americans, who just received a stage IV advanced cancer diagnosis. This is not good news, but what is good news is that he is the greatest fighter and winner that you will ever meet.

Rush Limbaugh: Thank you for your decades of tireless devotion to our country.

And, Rush, in recognition of all that you have done for our Nation, the millions of people a day that you speak to and that you inspire and all of the incredible work that you have done for charity, I am proud to announce, tonight, that you will be receiving our country's highest civilian honor: the Presidential Medal of Freedom.

I will now ask the First Lady of the United States to present you with the honor, please.

Rush and Kathryn, congratulations.

Thank you, Kathryn.

As we pray for all who are sick, we know that America is constantly achieving new medical breakthroughs. In 2017, doctors at Saint Luke's Hospital in Kansas City delivered one of

the earliest premature babies ever to survive.

Born at just 21 weeks and 6 days and weighing less than a pound, Ellie Schneider was a born fighter. Through the skill of her doctors—and the prayers of her parents—little Ellie kept on winning the battle of life. Today, Ellie is a strong, healthy 2-year-old girl sitting with her amazing mother, Robin, in the gallery.

Ellie and Robin: We are glad to have you with us tonight.

Ellie reminds us that every child is a miracle of life. And thanks to modern medical wonders, 50 percent of very premature babies delivered at the hospital where Ellie was born now survive.

It is an incredible thing. Thank you very much.

Our goal should be to ensure that every baby has the best chance to thrive and grow just like Ellie. That is why I am asking Congress to provide an additional \$50 million to fund neonatal research for America's youngest patients. That is why I am also calling upon Members of Congress here tonight to pass legislation finally banning the late-term abortion of babies.

Whether Republican, Democrat, or Independent, surely we must all agree that every human life is a sacred gift from God.

As we support America's moms and dads, I was recently proud to sign the law providing new parents in the Federal workforce paid family leave, serving as a model for the rest of the country. Now I call on Congress to pass the bipartisan Advancing Support for Working Families Act, extending family leave to mothers and fathers all across our Nation.

Forty million American families have an average \$2,200 extra thanks to our child tax credit. I have also overseen historic funding increases for high-quality childcare, enabling 17 States to help more children, many of which have reduced or eliminated their wait lists altogether. And I sent Congress a plan with a vision to expand high-quality childcare and urge you to act immediately.

To protect the environment, days ago, I announced that the United States will join the One Trillion Trees Initiative, an ambitious effort to bring together government and the private sector to plant new trees in America and all around the world.

We must also rebuild America's infrastructure. I ask you to pass Senator JOHN BARRASSO's highway bill—to invest in new roads, bridges, and tunnels all across our land.

I am also committed to ensuring that every citizen can have access to high-speed internet, including, and especially in, rural America.

A better tomorrow for all Americans also requires us to keep America safe. That means supporting the men and women of law enforcement at every level, including our Nation's heroic ICE officers.

Last year, our brave ICE officers arrested more than 120,000 criminal

aliens charged with nearly 10,000 burglaries, 5,000 sexual assaults, 45,000 violent assaults, and 2,000 murders.

Tragically, there are many cities in America where radical politicians have chosen to provide sanctuary for these criminal illegal aliens. In sanctuary cities, local officials order police to release dangerous criminal aliens to prey upon the public instead of handing them over to ICE to be safely removed.

Just 29 days ago, a criminal alien freed by the sanctuary city of New York was charged with the brutal rape and murder of a 92-year-old woman. The killer had been previously arrested for assault, but under New York's sanctuary policies, he was set free. If the city had honored ICE's detainer request, his victim would still be alive today.

The State of California passed an outrageous law declaring their whole State to be a sanctuary for criminal illegal immigrants—a very terrible sanctuary—with catastrophic results.

Here is just one tragic example. In December 2018, California police detained an illegal alien with five prior arrests, including convictions for robbery and assault. But as required by California's sanctuary law, local authorities released him.

Days later, the criminal alien went on a gruesome spree of deadly violence. He viciously shot one man going about his daily work; he approached a woman sitting in her car and shot her in the arm and in the chest. He walked into a convenience store and wildly fired his weapon. He hijacked a truck and smashed into vehicles, critically injuring innocent victims. One of the victims—a terrible, terrible situation—died, a 51-year-old American named Rocky Jones. Rocky was at a gas station when this vile criminal fired eight bullets at him from close range, murdering him in cold blood.

Rocky left behind a devoted family, including his brothers, who loved him more than anything else in the world. One of his grieving brothers is here with us tonight.

Jody, would you please stand. Jody. Thank you. Jody, our hearts weep for your loss and we will not rest until you have justice.

Senator THOM TILLIS has introduced legislation to allow Americans like Jody to sue sanctuary cities and States when a loved one is hurt or killed as a result of these deadly practices. I ask Congress to pass the Justice for Victims of Sanctuary Cities Act immediately. The United States of America should be a sanctuary for law-abiding Americans, not criminal aliens.

In the last 3 years, ICE has arrested over 5,000 wicked human traffickers. And I have signed nine pieces of legislation to stamp out the menace of human trafficking, domestically and all around the globe.

My administration has undertaken an unprecedented effort to secure the southern border of the United States.

Before I came into office, if you showed up illegally on our southern

border and were arrested, you were simply released and allowed into our country never to be seen again. My administration has ended catch-and-release. If you come illegally, you will now be promptly removed from our country. Very importantly, we entered into historic cooperation agreements with the Governments of Mexico, Honduras, El Salvador, and Guatemala. As a result of our unprecedented efforts, illegal crossings are down 75 percent since May, dropping 8 straight months in a row. And as the wall rapidly goes up, drug seizures rise, and the border crossings are going down and going down very rapidly.

Last year, I traveled to the border in Texas and met Chief Patrol Agent Raul Ortiz. Over the last 24 months, Agent Ortiz and his team have seized more than 200,000 pounds of poisonous narcotics, arrested more than 3,000 human smugglers, and rescued more than 2,000 migrants. Days ago, Agent Ortiz was promoted to Deputy Chief of Border Patrol, and he joins us tonight.

Chief Ortiz, please stand. A grateful Nation thanks you and all of the heroes of border patrol and ICE. Thank you very much. Thank you.

To build on these historic gains, we are working on legislation to replace our outdated and randomized immigration system with one based on merit, welcoming those who follow the rules, contribute to our economy, support themselves financially, and uphold our values.

With every action, my administration is restoring the rule of law and reasserting the culture of American freedom. Working with Senate Majority Leader MITCH MCCONNELL—thank you, MITCH—and his colleagues in the Senate, we have confirmed a record number of 187 new Federal judges to uphold our Constitution as written. This includes two brilliant new Supreme Court Justices, Neil Gorsuch and Brett Kavanaugh. Thank you. And we have many in the pipeline.

My administration is also defending religious liberty, and that includes the constitutional right to pray in public schools. In America, we don't punish prayer. We don't tear down crosses. We don't ban symbols of faith. We don't muzzle preachers and pastors. In America, we celebrate faith. We cherish religion. We lift our voices in prayer, and we raise our sights to the glory of God.

Just as we believe in the First Amendment, we also believe in another constitutional right that is under siege all across our country. So long as I am President, I will always protect your Second Amendment right to keep and bear arms.

In reaffirming our heritage as a free Nation, we must remember that America has always been a frontier Nation. Now we must embrace the next frontier, America's manifest destiny in the stars. I am asking the Congress to fully fund the Artemis program to ensure that the next man and the first woman on the moon will be American astro-

nauts—using this as a launching pad to ensure that America is the first Nation to plant its flag on Mars.

My administration is also strongly defending our national security and combating radical Islamic terrorism.

Last week, I announced a groundbreaking plan for peace between Israel and the Palestinians. Recognizing that all past attempts have failed, we must be determined and creative in order to stabilize the region and give millions of young people the chance to realize a better future.

Three years ago, the barbarians of ISIS held over 20,000 square miles of territory in Iraq and Syria. Today, the ISIS territorial caliphate has been 100 percent destroyed, and the founder and leader of ISIS, the bloodthirsty killer known as al-Baghdadi, is dead.

We are joined this evening by Carl and Marsha Mueller. After graduating from college, their beautiful daughter Kayla became a humanitarian aid worker. She once wrote: "Some people find God in church. Some people find God in nature. Some people find God in love; I find God in suffering. I've known for some time what my life's work is, using my hands as tools to relieve suffering."

In 2013, while caring for suffering civilians in Syria, Kayla was kidnapped, tortured, and enslaved by ISIS, and kept as a prisoner of al-Baghdadi himself. After more than 500 horrifying days of captivity, al-Baghdadi murdered young, beautiful Kayla. She was just 26 years old.

On the night that U.S. Special Forces operations ended al-Baghdadi's miserable life, the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, General Mark Milley, received a call in the Situation Room. He was told that the brave men of the elite Special Forces team that so perfectly carried out the operation had given their mission a name, Task Force 814. It was a reference to a special day, August 14, Kayla's birthday.

Carl and Marsha, America's warriors never forgot Kayla, and neither will we.

Every day, America's men and women in uniform demonstrate the infinite depth of love that dwells in the human heart. One of these American heroes was Army Staff Sergeant Christopher Hake. On his second deployment to Iraq in 2008, Sergeant Hake wrote a letter to his 1-year-old son, Gage.

"I will be with you again," he wrote to Gage. "I will teach you to ride your first bike, build your first sandbox, watch you play sports, and see you have kids also. I love you, son. Take care of your mother. I am always with you. Dad."

On Easter Sunday of 2008, Chris was out on patrol in Baghdad when his Bradley Fighting Vehicle was hit by a roadside bomb. That night, he made the ultimate sacrifice for our country.

Sergeant Hake now rests in eternal glory in Arlington, and his wife, Kelli, is in the gallery tonight, joined by their son, who is now a 13-year old, and doing very, very well.

To Kelli and Gage, Chris will live in our hearts forever. He is looking down on you now. Thank you. Thank you very much. Thank you both very much.

The terrorist responsible for killing Sergeant Hake was Qasem Soleimani, who provided the deadly roadside bomb that took Chris' life. Soleimani was the Iranian regime's most ruthless butcher, a monster who murdered or wounded thousands of American servicemembers in Iraq.

As the world's top terrorist, Soleimani orchestrated the deaths of countless men, women, and children. He directed the December assault and went on to assault U.S. Forces in Iraq and was actively planning new attacks when we hit him very hard. And that is why, last month, at my direction, the U.S. military executed a flawless precision strike that killed Soleimani and terminated his evil reign of terror forever.

Our message to the terrorists is clear: You will never escape American justice. If you attack our citizens, you forfeit your life.

In recent months, we have seen proud Iranians raise their voices against their oppressive rulers. The Iranian regime must abandon its pursuit of nuclear weapons; stop spreading terror, death, and destruction; and start working for the good of its own people.

Because of our powerful sanctions, the Iranian economy is doing very, very poorly. We can help them make a very good and short-time recovery. It can all go very quickly, but, perhaps, they are too proud or too foolish to ask for that help.

We are here. Let's see which road they choose. It is totally up to them.

As we defend American lives, we are working to end America's wars in the Middle East. In Afghanistan, the determination and valor of our warfighters has allowed us to make tremendous progress, and peace talks are now underway.

I am not looking to kill hundreds of thousands of people in Afghanistan, many of them totally innocent. It is also not our function to serve other nations as law enforcement agencies. These are warfighters that we have, the best in the world, and they either want to fight to win or not fight at all.

We are working to finally end America's longest war and bring our troops back home. War places a heavy burden on our Nation's extraordinary military families, especially spouses like Amy Williams, from Fort Bragg, North Carolina, and her two children, 6-year-old Elliana, and 3-year-old Rowan.

Amy works full time and volunteers countless hours helping our military families. For the past 7 months, she has done it all while her husband, Sergeant First Class Townsend Williams, is in Afghanistan on his fourth deployment in the Middle East. Amy's kids haven't seen their father's face in many months.

Amy, your family's sacrifice makes it possible for all of our families to live

in safety and in peace, and we want to thank you. Thank you, Amy.

But, Amy, there is one more thing. Tonight, we have a very special surprise. I am thrilled to inform you that your husband is back from deployment. He is here with us tonight, and we couldn't keep him waiting any longer.

Welcome home, Sergeant Williams. Thank you very much.

As the world bears witness tonight, America is a land of heroes. This is the place where greatness is born, where destinies are forged, and where legends come to life. This is the home of Thomas Edison and Teddy Roosevelt, of many great generals, including Washington, Pershing, Patton, and MacArthur. This is the home of Abraham Lincoln, Frederick Douglass, Amelia Earhart, Harriet Tubman, the Wright brothers, Neil Armstrong, and so many more. This is the country where children learn names like Wyatt Earp, Davy Crockett, and Annie Oakley. This is the place where the Pilgrims landed at Plymouth and where Texas patriots made their last stand at the Alamo, the beautiful, beautiful Alamo.

The American Nation was carved out of the vast frontier by the toughest, strongest, fiercest, and most determined men and women ever to walk on the face of the Earth. Our ancestors braved the unknown; tamed the wilderness; settled the wild west; lifted millions from poverty, disease, and hunger; vanquished tyranny and fascism; ushered the world to new heights of science and medicine; laid down the railroads, dug out the canals, raised up the skyscrapers—and, ladies and gentlemen, our ancestors built the most exceptional Republic ever to exist in all of human history. And we are making it greater than ever before.

This is our glorious and magnificent inheritance.

We are Americans. We are pioneers. We are the pathfinders. We settled the New World; we built the modern world; and we changed history forever by embracing the eternal truth that everyone is made equal by the hand of Almighty God.

America is the place where anything can happen. America is the place where anyone can rise. And here, on this land, on this soil, on this continent, the most incredible dreams come true.

This Nation is our canvas, and this country is our masterpiece. We look at tomorrow and see unlimited frontiers just waiting to be explored. Our brightest discoveries are not yet known. Our most thrilling stories are not yet told. Our grandest journeys are not yet made. The American age, the American epic, the American adventure has only just begun.

Our spirit is still young; the Sun is still rising; God's grace is still shining; and, my fellow Americans, the best is yet to come.

Thank you. God bless you. And God bless America. Thank you very much. Thank you.

(Applause, the Members rising.)

At 10 o'clock and 27 minutes p.m., the President of the United States, accompanied by the committee of escort, retired from the Hall of the House of Representatives.

The Assistant to the Sergeant at Arms escorted the invited guests from the Chamber in the following order:

The members of the President's Cabinet;

The Chief Justice of the United States and the Associate Justices of the Supreme Court;

The Dean of the Diplomatic Corps.

JOINT SESSION DISSOLVED

The SPEAKER. The Chair declares the joint session of the two Houses now dissolved.

Accordingly, at 10 o'clock and 27 minutes p.m., the joint session of the two Houses was dissolved.

The Members of the Senate retired to their Chamber.

MESSAGE OF THE PRESIDENT REFERRED TO THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE HOUSE ON THE STATE OF THE UNION

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I move that the message of the President be referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union and ordered printed.

The motion was agreed to.

SENATE ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

The Speaker pro tempore, Ms. Matsui, on Monday, February 3, 2020, announced her signature to enrolled bills of the Senate of the following titles:

S. 153.—An act to promote veteran involvement in STEM education, computer science, and scientific research, and for other purposes.

S. 3201.—An act to extend the temporary scheduling order for fentanyl-related substances, and for other purposes.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 10 o'clock and 29 minutes p.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until tomorrow, Wednesday, February 5, 2020, at 10 a.m., for morning-hour debate.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

3688. A letter from the Senior Legal Advisor for Regulatory Affairs, Office of Investment Security, Department of the Treasury, transmitting the Department's Major final and interim final rule — Provisions Pertaining to Certain Investments in the United States by Foreign Persons (RIN: 1505-AC64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec.

251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

3689. A letter from the Deputy Director, ODRM, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the Department's final rule — Administrative Simplification: Modification of the Requirements for the Use of Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) National Council for Prescription Drug Programs (NCPDP) D.0 Standard (CMS-0055-F) [RIN: 0938-AT52] received January 31, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

3690. A letter from the Associate Legal Counsel, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, transmitting the Commission's correction — 2019 Adjustment of the Penalty for Violation of Notice Posting Requirements (RIN: 3046-AB14) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

3691. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment and Establishment of Multiple Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes in the Vicinity of Houston, TX [Docket No.: FAA-2018-0817; Airspace Docket No.: 18-ASW-1] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3692. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of VOR Federal Airways V-148, V-177, and V-345 in the Vicinity of Ely, MN, and Hayward, WI [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0476; Airspace Docket No.: 19-AGL-7] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3693. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of the Class D and Class E Airspace; Meridian, MS [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0598; Airspace Docket No.: 19-ASO-16] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3694. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Area Navigation (RNAV) Route T-217 in the Vicinity of Springfield, OH [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0998; Airspace Docket No.: 18-AGL-16] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3695. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Revocation of VHF Omnidirectional Range (VOR) Federal Airway V-369 Due to the Decommissioning of the Groesbeck, TX, VOR [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0542; Airspace Docket No.: 19-ASW-6] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3696. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Class C Airspace; Lansing, MI [Docket No.: FAA-

2019-0662; Airspace Docket No.: 19-AWA-2] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3697. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment, Revocation, and Establishment of Air Traffic Service (ATS) Routes; Western United States [Docket No.: FAA-2018-0221; Airspace Docket No.: 17-ANM-24] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3698. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments [Docket No.: 31292; Amdt. No.: 3887] received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3699. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments [Docket No.: 31293; Amdt. No.: 3888] received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3700. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Class E Airspace; Huntsville, AL [Docket No.: FAA-2019-1011; Airspace Docket No.: 19-ASO-25] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3701. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Dassault Aviation Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0857; Product Identifier 2019-NM-124-AD; Amendment 39-19819; AD 2020-01-13] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3702. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0525; Product Identifier 2019-NM-076-AD; Amendment 39-19824; AD 2020-01-18] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3703. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-1080; Product Identifier 2020-NM-002-AD; Amendment 39-19823; AD 2020-01-17] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3704. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0478; Product Identifier 2019-NM-040-AD; Amendment 39-19817; AD 2020-01-11] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3705. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0986; Product Identifier 2019-NM-201-AD; Amendment 39-21020; AD 2019-25-55] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3706. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0722; Product Identifier 2019-NM-141-AD; Amendment 39-19820; AD 2020-01-14] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3707. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0723; Product Identifier 2019-NM-147-AD; Amendment 39-21023; AD 2019-26-01] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3708. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Lockheed Martin Corporation/Lockheed Martin Aeronautics Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-0581; Product Identifier 2019-NM-067-AD; Amendment 39-21019; AD 2019-25-20] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

3709. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Airbus SAS Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2019-1080; Product Identifier 2020-NM-002-AD; Amendment 39-19823; AD 2020-01-17] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received January 30, 2020, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

Mr. NEAL: Committee on Ways and Means. H.R. 3300. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax relief for workers and families, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-384). Referred

to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2215. A bill to establish as a unit of the National Park System the San Gabriel National Recreation Area in the State of California, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-385). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 1708. A bill to adjust the boundary of the Santa Monica Mountains National Recreation Area to include the Rim of the Valley Corridor, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-386). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2546. A bill to designate certain lands in the State of Colorado as components of the National Wilderness Preservation System, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-387). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2642. A bill to designate and expand wilderness areas in Olympic National Forest in the State of Washington, and to designate certain rivers in Olympic National Forest and Olympic National Park as wild and scenic rivers, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-388). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2250. A bill to provide for restoration, economic development, recreation, and conservation on Federal lands in Northern California, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-389). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

Mr. GRIJALVA: Committee on Natural Resources. H.R. 2199. A bill to designate certain Federal land in the State of California as wilderness, and for other purposes; with an amendment (Rept. 116-390). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. CRIST:

H.R. 5749. A bill to amend title XI of the Social Security Act to establish the American Insulin Program to provide for lower prices for insulin drugs, to maintain effort throughout the insulin supply chain, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS (for himself and Mr. LEVIN of California):

H.R. 5750. A bill to direct the Secretary of Veterans Affairs to provide electronic certificates of eligibility to persons who are entitled to educational assistance under certain educational assistance programs of the Department of Veterans Affairs; to the Committee on Veterans Affairs.

By Ms. CLARKE of New York (for herself, Ms. MOORE, Mr. SOTO, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, and Ms. JAYAPAL):

H.R. 5751. A bill to increase deployment of electric vehicle charging infrastructure in

low-income communities and communities of color, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. COSTA (for himself, Mr. COX of California, and Mr. HARDER of California):

H.R. 5752. A bill to provide for restoration of the original carrying capacity of water conveyance facilities impacted by land subsidence, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. GALLAGHER:

H.R. 5753. A bill to modify the authorization for a project for navigation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee:

H.R. 5754. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to revise regulations to remove the requirement under the Medicare program that an off-campus facility or organization shall be located within a 35-mile radius of a hospital or critical access hospital, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. HARDER of California (for himself and Mr. ROSE of New York):

H.R. 5755. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to provide that a Member of Congress convicted of certain offenses relating to campaign finance violations shall not be eligible for retirement benefits based on that individual's Member service, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. DELBENE (for herself, Mr. PANNETTA, Mr. BEYER, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, and Mr. KIND):

H. Res. 828. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the United States Trade Representative should promptly resume negotiations to conclude the Environmental Goods Agreement; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. CLARKE of New York (for herself, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. MOORE, Ms. PRESSLEY, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. FUDGE, Ms. JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. PLASKETT, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. CLYBURN, and Mr. PAYNE):

H. Res. 829. A resolution acknowledging the history and lasting impact of the Federal Government-created problem of redlining and the responsibility of the Federal Government to address such impact; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. CLEAVER (for himself, Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, and Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas):

H. Res. 830. A resolution congratulating the Kansas City Chiefs on their victory in Super Bowl LIV; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mrs. DINGELL (for herself and Mr. UPTON):

H. Res. 831. A resolution expressing support for designation of February 4, 2020, as National Cancer Prevention Day; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. CRIST:

H.R. 5749.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 5750.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States and Article I, Section 8, Clause 7 of the Constitution of the United States.

Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution, which grants Congress the power to raise and support an Army; to provide and maintain a Navy; to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces; and provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia.

By Ms. CLARKE of New York:

H.R. 5751.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. COSTA:

H.R. 5752.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GALLAGHER:

H.R. 5753.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. GREEN of Tennessee:

H.R. 5754.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. HARDER of California:

H.R. 5755.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const. art. I, sec.8

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 196: Mr. SIRES.

H.R. 219: Mr. BUCSHON.

H.R. 305: Mr. BABIN.

H.R. 366: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.

H.R. 372: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 490: Mr. RESCIENTHALER.

H.R. 586: Mr. ROY.

H.R. 897: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 913: Mr. SMITH of Nebraska.

H.R. 924: Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 978: Mr. AGUILAR.

H.R. 1043: Mr. YOHO and Mr. UPTON.

H.R. 1114: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 1133: Ms. PORTER.

H.R. 1153: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 1169: Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 1175: Mr. KELLER and Ms. MATSUI.

H.R. 1321: Mrs. DINGELL.

H.R. 1345: Mr. SOTO.

- H.R. 1375: Ms. PINGREE.
H.R. 1379: Mr. COSTA.
H.R. 1461: Mr. OLSON.
H.R. 1468: Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. LOWENTHAL, and Ms. SEWELL of Alabama.
H.R. 1528: Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma.
H.R. 1530: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY and Mr. WENSTRUP.
H.R. 1646: Ms. KELLY of Illinois.
H.R. 1695: Ms. DEAN.
H.R. 1730: Mr. NEWHOUSE, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. SMUCKER, and Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 1770: Mr. BRINDISI.
H.R. 1794: Mr. MULLIN.
H.R. 1898: Ms. KELLY of Illinois.
H.R. 1900: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 1943: Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 1959: Mr. LAHOOD.
H.R. 1973: Mr. PASCRELL.
H.R. 1975: Mrs. LESKO.
H.R. 1978: Mrs. LAWRENCE.
H.R. 1997: Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. GOSAR, and Mr. CUNNINGHAM.
H.R. 2117: Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico and Mr. MCADAMS.
H.R. 2148: Ms. ADAMS, Mr. TONKO, and Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 2150: Mr. CUELLAR.
H.R. 2155: Mr. SOTO.
H.R. 2200: Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. GRIFFITH, and Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 2219: Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. CLINE, and Mr. BUCHANAN.
H.R. 2264: Mr. UPTON.
H.R. 2311: Mrs. HAYES and Mr. MOULTON.
H.R. 2312: Mr. QUIGLEY.
H.R. 2339: Ms. GARCIA of Texas.
H.R. 2404: Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 2420: Mr. GAETZ and Mr. MOOLENAAR.
H.R. 2438: Mr. CLAY.
H.R. 2468: Ms. KELLY of Illinois and Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 2478: Mr. CRIST.
H.R. 2538: Mr. POSEY.
H.R. 2564: Mrs. AXNE.
H.R. 2569: Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mrs. HAYES, and Ms. CASTOR of Florida.
H.R. 2708: Ms. UNDERWOOD.
H.R. 2803: Mr. CONNOLLY.
H.R. 3114: Mr. KIM, Mr. SCHRADER, and Ms. STEVENS.
H.R. 3219: Mr. VEASEY.
H.R. 3222: Mr. MEEKS and Ms. WILD.
H.R. 3225: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.
H.R. 3252: Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. HARDER of California, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Mr. CLAY, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. COX of California, and Ms. MCCOLLUM.
H.R. 3378: Mr. GRIJALVA.
H.R. 3394: Mr. CONNOLLY.
H.R. 3467: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 3472: Ms. JUDY CHU of California.
H.R. 3637: Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 3645: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.
H.R. 3654: Mr. KIND, Ms. WILD, Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mrs. AXNE, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. CLINE, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. BOST, Mrs. RODGERS of Washington, and Mr. GOSAR.
H.R. 3772: Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 3799: Mr. CONNOLLY.
H.R. 3848: Mr. LARSEN of Washington.
H.R. 3881: Mr. HASTINGS.
H.R. 3884: Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 3917: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.
H.R. 3960: Ms. KELLY of Illinois.
H.R. 3976: Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 4091: Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana and Mr. GALLAGHER.
H.R. 4137: Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 4138: Mr. BISHOP of Utah.
H.R. 4170: Ms. ESHOO.
H.R. 4220: Ms. SCANLON, Mr. RUSH, and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.
H.R. 4228: Mr. NADLER.
H.R. 4244: Mr. KELLER.
H.R. 4301: Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 4305: Ms. FINKENAUER and Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 4336: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 4393: Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. MCEACHIN, and Mr. SHERMAN.
H.R. 4426: Mr. SMITH of Washington.
H.R. 4495: Mr. CÁRDENAS.
H.R. 4574: Mr. RYAN, Mr. O'HALLERAN, and Ms. SCANLON.
H.R. 4674: Mrs. BUSTOS.
H.R. 4705: Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 4764: Mr. SCHRADER.
H.R. 4800: Mr. WEBER of Texas and Mr. FLORES.
H.R. 4801: Mr. MCKINLEY, Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire, Ms. WILD, Mr. HARDER of California, and Mr. ENGEL.
H.R. 4928: Mr. CONNOLLY and Ms. JUDY CHU of California.
H.R. 4945: Mr. ENGEL.
H.R. 5002: Mr. BACON, Mr. TRONE, Mr. ROY, Mr. WALKER, and Mr. WESTERMAN.
H.R. 5014: Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.
H.R. 5037: Mr. WELCH and Mr. COURTNEY.
H.R. 5041: Mrs. DAVIS of California and Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma.
H.R. 5046: Mr. HURD of Texas.
H.R. 5093: Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 5094: Mr. AGUILAR.
H.R. 5096: Mr. GARAMENDI.
H.R. 5141: Mr. KATKO and Mr. LEWIS.
H.R. 5175: Mr. RESCHENTHALER.
H.R. 5176: Mrs. HAYES.
H.R. 5205: Mrs. HAYES.
H.R. 5214: Mr. TAYLOR.
H.R. 5229: Mr. BILIRAKIS.
H.R. 5234: Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 5243: Mr. THOMPSON of California.
H.R. 5267: Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 5297: Mr. ZELDIN.
H.R. 5319: Mr. HIGGINS of New York.
H.R. 5351: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Mr. GARAMENDI.
H.R. 5385: Mr. CHABOT.
H.R. 5431: Mr. KIM.
H.R. 5434: Mr. LAHOOD and Mr. O'HALLERAN.
H.R. 5445: Mrs. LESKO and Mr. ARMSTRONG.
H.R. 5453: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H.R. 5490: Mr. ROY.
H.R. 5491: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia and Ms. SPEIER.
H.R. 5531: Mr. PAPPAS.
H.R. 5534: Ms. KELLY of Illinois and Mrs. LURIA.
H.R. 5552: Mr. ESPAILLAT.
H.R. 5565: Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Ms. PINGREE, and Ms. STEVENS.
H.R. 5569: Mr. CÁRDENAS and Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 5581: Mr. KHANNA.
H.R. 5587: Mr. CARBAJAL.
H.R. 5596: Mr. RATCLIFFE.
H.R. 5598: Mrs. AXNE, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, and Ms. ESHOO.
H.R. 5610: Mr. COSTA.
H.R. 5615: Mrs. AXNE.
H.R. 5628: Mr. YOHO.
H.R. 5633: Mr. CRIST.
H.R. 5655: Mr. KIM.
H.R. 5659: Mr. CASE, Ms. PRESSLEY, and Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 5674: Mr. DUNCAN.
H.R. 5697: Ms. WILD.
H.R. 5712: Mr. SIREs.
H.R. 5717: Mr. ENGEL.
H.R. 5719: Mr. MEADOWS and Mr. GOSAR.
H.R. 5723: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 5744: Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. GOSAR, and Mr. GIANFORTE.
H.J. Res. 2: Mr. RUSH and Mr. BUTTERFIELD.
H. Con. Res. 20: Mr. HORSFORD.
H. Res. 374: Mr. HARDER of California, Mr. HILL of Arkansas, Mr. YOUNG, and Mrs. MCBATH.
H. Res. 579: Mr. COSTA.
H. Res. 641: Mr. GALLEGRO and Mr. CISNEROS.
H. Res. 643: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. RUSH, and Mr. COOPER.
H. Res. 720: Mr. COOK.
H. Res. 734: Mr. ROY.
H. Res. 745: Mr. TONKO, Mr. KILDEE, Ms. SPEIER, and Mr. PAPPAS.
H. Res. 775: Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. HUFFMAN, and Mr. AMODEI.
H. Res. 787: Ms. JUDY CHU of California.
H. Res. 809: Ms. JAYAPAL.
H. Res. 810: Mr. FLORES and Mr. COSTA.
H. Res. 813: Mr. LUJÁN.
H. Res. 815: Mr. KHANNA, Mr. HIMES, Mr. LAHOOD, and Mr. TONKO.