117TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 1376

To eliminate lead-based pipe and tap hazards in housing, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

February 25, 2021

Mr. Ryan (for himself and Mr. Michael F. Doyle of Pennsylvania) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To eliminate lead-based pipe and tap hazards in housing, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 4 (a) Short Title.—This Act may be cited as the
- 5 "Grants for Eliminating the Toxic Hazard of Environ-
- 6 mental Lead in Our Towns Act of 2021" or the "GET
- 7 THE LEAD OUT Act of 2021".

1 (b) Table of Contents for

2 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Purposes.
- Sec. 3. Definitions.

TITLE I—LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION

- Sec. 101. Grants for lead-based pipe hazard reduction in housing.
- Sec. 102. Evaluation and reduction of lead-based pipe hazards in federally assisted housing.
- Sec. 103. Comprehensive housing affordability strategies.
- Sec. 104. Task force on lead-based pipe hazard reduction and financing.
- Sec. 105. National consultation on lead-based pipe hazard reduction.
- Sec. 106. Guidelines for lead-based pipe hazard evaluation and reduction activities.
- Sec. 107. Disclosure of information concerning lead upon transfer of residential property.

TITLE II—LEAD EXPOSURE REDUCTION

- Sec. 201. Lead-based pipe activities training and certification.
- Sec. 202. Identification of dangerous levels of lead.
- Sec. 203. Authorized State programs.
- Sec. 204. Lead abatement and measurement.
- Sec. 205. Lead hazard information pamphlet.
- Sec. 206. Regulations.
- Sec. 207. Control of lead-based pipe hazards at Federal facilities.
- Sec. 208. Prohibited Acts.
- Sec. 209. Relationship to other Federal law.
- Sec. 210. General provisions relating to administrative proceedings.

TITLE III—AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR LEAD HAZARD REDUCTION

- Sec. 301. HUD grants for lead hazards reduction in housing.
- Sec. 302. EPA funding for lead exposure reduction.

TITLE IV—REVENUE PROVISIONS

- Sec. 401. Partnership interests transferred in connection with performance of services.
- Sec. 402. Special rules for partners providing investment management services to partnerships.
- Sec. 403. Return to pre-2018 estate and gift tax basic exclusion amount.

3 SEC. 2. PURPOSES.

4 The purposes of this Act are as follows:

- (1) to develop a national strategy to build the infrastructure necessary to eliminate lead-based pipe and tap hazards in housing;
 - (2) to reorient the national approach to the presence of lead-based pipe and taps in public and private homes to implement, on a priority basis, a program to evaluate and reduce lead-based pipe hazards in the Nation's building stock;
 - (3) to encourage effective action to prevent childhood lead poisoning by establishing a workable framework for lead-based pipe and tap hazard evaluation and reduction and by ending the current confusion over reasonable standards of care;
 - (4) to ensure and implement the definitions of lead hazards in section 1417 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300g–6) and ensure that the existence of lead-based pipe and taps hazards is taken into account in the development of Federal Government housing policies and in the sale, rental and renovation of homes, and apartments;
 - (5) to mobilize national resources expeditiously, through a partnership among all levels of government and the private sector, to develop the most promising, cost-effective methods for evaluating and reducing lead-based pipe and tap hazards;

| 1 | (6) to reduce the threat of childhood lead poi- |
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| 2 | soning in housing owned, assisted, or transferred by |
| 3 | the Federal Government; and |
| 4 | (7) to educate the public concerning the haz- |
| 5 | ards and sources of lead-based pipes and taps poi- |
| 6 | soning and steps to reduce and eliminate such haz- |
| 7 | ards. |
| 8 | SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS. |
| 9 | For purposes of this Act, the following definitions |
| 10 | shall apply: |
| 11 | (1) ABATEMENT.—The term "abatement" |
| 12 | means any set of measures designed to permanently |
| 13 | eliminate lead-based pipe hazards in accordance with |
| 14 | standards established by appropriate Federal agen- |
| 15 | cies. Such term includes— |
| 16 | (A) the removal of lead-based pipes and |
| 17 | taps; |
| 18 | (B) all preparation, cleanup, disposal, and |
| 19 | post-abatement clearance testing activities asso- |
| 20 | ciated with such measures; and |
| 21 | (C) all repair to damages post-abatement. |
| 22 | (2) Certified Contractor.—The term "cer- |
| 23 | tified contractor" means— |
| 24 | (A) a contractor, inspector, or supervisor |
| 25 | who has completed a training program certified |

- by the appropriate Federal agency and has met any other requirements for certification or licensure established by such agency or who has been certified by any State through a program which has been found by such Federal agency to be at least as rigorous as the Federal certification program; and
 - (B) workers or designers who have fully met training requirements established by the appropriate Federal agency.
 - (3) Contract for the purchase and sale of residential real property" means any contract or agreement in which one party agrees to purchase an interest in real property on which there is situated or more residential dwellings used or occupied, or intended to be used or occupied, in whole or in part, as the home or residence of one or more persons.
 - (4) EVALUATION.—The term "evaluation" means risk assessment, inspection, or risk assessment and inspection.
 - (5) FEDERALLY ASSISTED HOUSING.—The term "federally assisted housing" means residential

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| 1 | dwellings receiving project-based assistance under |
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| 2 | programs including— |
| 3 | (A) section $221(d)(3)$ or 236 of the Na- |
| 4 | tional Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1715l(d)(3); |
| 5 | 1715z–1); |
| 6 | (B) section 101 of the Housing and Urban |
| 7 | Development Act of 1965 (12 U.S.C. 1701s); |
| 8 | (C) section 8 of the United States Housing |
| 9 | Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437f); and |
| 10 | (D) sections 502(a), 504, 514, 515, 516, |
| 11 | and 533 of the Housing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. |
| 12 | 1472(a); 1474; 1484; 1485; 1486; 1490m). |
| 13 | (6) Federally owned housing.—The term |
| 14 | "federally owned housing" means residential dwell- |
| 15 | ings owned or managed by a Federal agency, or for |
| 16 | which a Federal agency is a trustee or conservator. |
| 17 | For the purpose of this paragraph, the term "Fed- |
| 18 | eral agency" includes the Department of Housing |
| 19 | and Urban Development, the Rural Housing Service |
| 20 | of the Department of Agriculture, the Federal De- |
| 21 | posit Insurance Corporation, the General Services |
| 22 | Administration, the Department of Defense, the De- |
| 23 | partment of Veterans Affairs, the Department of the |
| 24 | Interior, the Department of Transportation, and any |
| 25 | other Federal agency |

- (7) Federally supported work.—The term "federally supported work" means any lead hazard evaluation or reduction activities conducted in federally owned or assisted housing or funded in whole or in part through any financial assistance program of the Department of Housing and Urban Develop-ment, the Rural Housing Service of the Department of Agriculture, or the Department of Veterans Af-fairs.
 - (8) Inspection.—The term "inspection" means an investigation to determine the presence of lead-based pipe or taps as provided in section 141.86 of the regulations of the Environmental Protection Agency (40 C.F.R. 181.46; relating to monitoring requirements for lead and copper in tap water) and the provision of a report explaining the results of the investigation.
 - (9) Interim controls.—The term "interim controls" means a set of measures designed to reduce temporarily human exposure or likely exposure to lead-based pipe hazards, including specialized cleaning, repairs, maintenance, ongoing monitoring of lead-based pipe or potential hazards, and the establishment and operation of management and resident education programs.

| 1 | (10) LEAD-BASED PIPE.—The term "lead-based |
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| 2 | pipe" means any pipe, including fittings, taps, fix- |
| 3 | tures, solder, and flux that does not satisfy the defi- |
| 4 | nition of "lead-free" established under section 1417 |
| 5 | of the Safe Drinking Water Act. |
| 6 | (11) Lead-based PIPE Hazards.—The term |
| 7 | "lead-based pipe hazards" means any condition that |
| 8 | causes exposure to lead from lead-based pipe that |
| 9 | would result in adverse human health effects, as es- |
| 10 | tablished by the Environmental Protection Agency. |
| 11 | (12) Mortgage loan.—The term "mortgage |
| 12 | loan" includes any loan (other than temporary fi- |
| 13 | nancing such as a construction loan) that— |
| 14 | (A) is secured by a first lien on any inter- |
| 15 | est in residential real property; and |
| 16 | (B) either— |
| 17 | (i) is insured, guaranteed, made, or |
| 18 | assisted by the Department of Housing |
| 19 | and Urban Development, the Department |
| 20 | of Veterans Affairs, or the Rural Housing |
| 21 | Service of the Department of Agriculture, |
| 22 | or by any other agency of the Federal Gov- |
| 23 | ernment; or |
| 24 | (ii) is intended to be sold by each |
| 25 | originating mortgage institution to any |

| 1 | federally chartered secondary mortgage |
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| 2 | market institution. |
| 3 | (13) Originating mortgage institution.— |
| 4 | The term "originating mortgage institution" means |
| 5 | a lender that provides mortgage loans. |
| 6 | (14) Priority Housing.—The term "priority |
| 7 | housing" means housing that qualifies as affordable |
| 8 | housing under section 215 of the Cranston-Gonzalez |
| 9 | National Affordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C. |
| 10 | 12745), including housing that receives assistance |
| 11 | under subsection (b) or (o) of section 8 of the |
| 12 | United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. |
| 13 | 1437f). |
| 14 | (15) Public Housing.—The term "public |
| 15 | housing" has the meaning given such term in section |
| 16 | 3(b) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42 |
| 17 | U.S.C. 1437a(b)). |
| 18 | (16) Reduction.—The term "reduction" |
| 19 | means measures designed to reduce or eliminate |
| 20 | human exposure to lead-based pipe hazards through |
| 21 | methods including interim controls and abatement. |
| 22 | (17) Residential dwelling.—The term "res- |
| 23 | idential dwelling" means— |

| 1 | (A) a single-family dwelling, including at- |
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| 2 | tached structures such as porches and stoops |
| 3 | or |
| 4 | (B) a single-family dwelling unit in a |
| 5 | structure that contains more than 1 separate |
| 6 | residential dwelling unit, in which each such |
| 7 | unit is used or occupied, or intended to be used |
| 8 | or occupied, in whole or in part, as the home |
| 9 | or residence of one or more persons. |
| 10 | (18) Residential real property.—The term |
| 11 | "residential real property" means real property on |
| 12 | which there is situated one or more residential dwell- |
| 13 | ings used or occupied, or intended to be used or oc- |
| 14 | cupied, in whole or in part, as the home or residence |
| 15 | of one or more persons. |
| 16 | (19) RISK ASSESSMENT.—The term "risk as- |
| 17 | sessment" means an on-site investigation to deter- |
| 18 | mine and report the existence, nature, severity, and |
| 19 | location of lead-based pipe hazards in residential |
| 20 | dwellings, including— |
| 21 | (A) information gathering regarding the |
| 22 | age and history of the housing and occupancy |
| 23 | by children under age 6; |
| 24 | (B) visual inspection; |

| 1 | (C) other activities as may be appropriate; |
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| 2 | and |
| 3 | (D) provision of a report explaining the re- |
| 4 | sults of the investigation. |
| 5 | (20) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" |
| 6 | means the Secretary of Housing and Urban Develop- |
| 7 | ment. |
| 8 | TITLE I—LEAD-BASED PIPE |
| 9 | HAZARD REDUCTION |
| 10 | SEC. 101. GRANTS FOR LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUC- |
| 11 | TION IN HOUSING. |
| 12 | (a) General Authority.—The Secretary of Hous- |
| 13 | ing and Urban Development is authorized to provide |
| 14 | grants to eligible applicants to evaluate and reduce lead- |
| 15 | based pipes hazards in priority housing that is not feder- |
| 16 | ally assisted housing, federally owned housing, or public |
| 17 | housing, in accordance with the provisions of this section. |
| 18 | (b) Eligible Applicants.—A State or unit of local |
| 19 | government that has an approved comprehensive housing |
| 20 | affordability strategy under section 105 of the Cranston- |
| 21 | Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C. |
| 22 | 12705) is eligible to apply for a grant under this section. |
| 23 | (c) FORM OF APPLICATION.—To receive a grant |
| 24 | under this section, a State or unit of local government |
| 25 | shall submit an application in such form and in such man- |

| 1 | ner as the Secretary shall prescribe. An application shall |
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| 2 | contain— |
| 3 | (1) a copy of that portion of an applicant's |
| 4 | comprehensive housing affordability strategy re- |
| 5 | quired by section 105(b)(16) of the Cranston-Gon- |
| 6 | zalez National Affordable Housing Act; |
| 7 | (2) a statement of the amount of assistance the |
| 8 | applicant seeks under this section; |
| 9 | (3) a description of the planned activities to be |
| 10 | undertaken with grants under this section, including |
| 11 | an estimate of the amount to be allocated for each |
| 12 | activity; |
| 13 | (4) a description of the forms of financial as- |
| 14 | sistance to owners and occupants of priority housing |
| 15 | that will be provided through grants under this sec- |
| 16 | tion; and |
| 17 | (5) such assurances as the Secretary may re- |
| 18 | quire regarding the applicant's capacity to carry out |
| 19 | the activities. |
| 20 | (d) Selection Criteria.—The Secretary shall |
| 21 | award grants under this section on the basis of the merit |
| 22 | of the activities proposed to be carried out and on the |
| 23 | basis of selection criteria, which shall include— |
| 24 | (1) the extent to which the proposed activities |
| 25 | will reduce the risk of lead-based water poisoning to |

| 1 | children under the age of 6 who reside in priority |
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| 2 | housing; |
| 3 | (2) the degree of severity and extent of lead- |
| 4 | based pipe hazards in the jurisdiction to be served |
| 5 | (3) the ability of the applicant to leverage |
| 6 | State, local, and private funds to supplement the |
| 7 | grant under this section; |
| 8 | (4) the ability of the applicant to carry out the |
| 9 | proposed activities; and |
| 10 | (5) such other factors as the Secretary deter- |
| 11 | mines appropriate to ensure that grants made avail- |
| 12 | able under this section are used effectively and to |
| 13 | promote the purposes of this Act. |
| 14 | (e) ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—A grant under this sec- |
| 15 | tion may be used to— |
| 16 | (1) perform risk assessments and inspections in |
| 17 | priority housing; |
| 18 | (2) provide for the interim control of lead-based |
| 19 | pipe hazards in priority housing; |
| 20 | (3) provide for the abatement of lead-based pipe |
| 21 | hazards in priority housing; |
| 22 | (4) provide for the additional cost of reducing |
| 23 | lead-based pipe hazards in units undergoing renova- |
| 24 | tion funded by other sources; |

- 1 (5) ensure that risk assessments, inspections, 2 and abatements are carried out by certified contrac-3 tors monitor the blood-lead levels of workers involved 4 in lead hazard reduction activities funded under this 5 section;
 - (6) assist in the temporary relocation of families forced to vacate priority housing while lead-based pipe hazard reduction measures are being conducted;
 - (7) educate the public on the nature and causes of lead poisoning and measures to reduce exposure to lead, including exposure due to residential lead-based pipe hazards;
 - (8) test the blood-lead levels of children under the age of 6 residing in priority housing after leadbased pipe hazard reduction activity has been conducted, to assure that such activity does not cause excessive exposures to lead; and
 - (9) carry out such other activities that the Secretary determines appropriate to promote the purposes of this Act.
- 22 (f) FORMS OF ASSISTANCE.—A recipient of a grant 23 under this section may provide the services described in 24 this section through a variety of programs, including 25 grants, loans, equity investments, revolving loan funds,

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- 1 loan funds, loan guarantees, interest write-downs, and
- 2 other forms of assistance approved by the Secretary.
- 3 (g) Technical Assistance and Capacity Build-
- 4 INGS.—
- 5 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall develop
- 6 the capacity of eligible applicants to carry out the
- 7 requirements of section 105(b)(18) of the Cranston-
- 8 Gonzalez National Affordable Housing Act and to
- 9 carry out activities under this section. In fiscal years
- 10 2022 and 2023, the Secretary may make grants of
- up to \$200,000 for the purpose of establishing State
- training, certification, or accreditation programs
- that meet the requirements of section 201 of this
- 14 Act (relating to lead-based pipe activities training
- and certification).
- 16 (2) Set-Aside.—Of the total amount approved
- in appropriation Acts under section 301, there shall
- be set aside to carry out this subsection \$3,000,000
- for each of fiscal years 2022 through 2031.
- 20 (h) Matching Requirement.—The recipient of a
- 21 grant under this section shall make contributions toward
- 22 the cost of activities that receive assistance under this sec-
- 23 tion in an amount not less than 10 percent of the total
- 24 grant amount under this section.

| 1 | (i) Prohibition of Substitution of Funds.— |
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| 2 | Grants under this section may not be used to replace other |
| 3 | amounts made available or designated by State or local |
| 4 | governments for use for the purposes under this title. |
| 5 | (j) Limitation on Use.—A recipient of a grant |
| 6 | under this section shall ensure that not more than 10 per- |
| 7 | cent of the grant will be used for administrative expenses |
| 8 | associated with the activities funded by the grant. |
| 9 | (k) Financial Records.—A recipient of a grant |
| 10 | under this section shall maintain and provide the Sec- |
| 11 | retary with financial records sufficient, in the determina- |
| 12 | tion of the Secretary, to ensure proper accounting and dis- |
| 13 | bursing of amounts received from a grant under this sec- |
| 14 | tion. |
| 15 | (l) Report.—A recipient of a grant under this sec- |
| 16 | tion shall submit to the Secretary, for any fiscal year in |
| 17 | which the recipient expends grant funds under this sec- |
| 18 | tion, a report that— |
| 19 | (1) describes the use of the amounts received; |
| 20 | (2) states the number of risk assessments and |
| 21 | the number of inspections conducted in residential |
| 22 | dwellings; |
| 23 | (3) states the number of residential dwellings in |
| 24 | which lead-based pipe hazards have been reduced |
| 25 | through interim controls; |

| 1 | (4) states the number of residential dwellings in |
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| 2 | which lead-based pipe hazards have been abated; and |
| 3 | (5) provides any other information that the Sec- |
| 4 | retary determines to be appropriate. |
| 5 | (m) Notice of Funding Availability.—The Sec- |
| 6 | retary shall publish a Notice of Funding Availability not |
| 7 | later than 120 days after funds are appropriated to carry |
| 8 | out this section. |
| 9 | SEC. 102. EVALUATION AND REDUCTION OF LEAD-BASED |
| 10 | PIPE HAZARDS IN FEDERALLY ASSISTED |
| 11 | HOUSING. |
| 12 | (a) Requirements for Federally Assisted |
| 13 | Housing.—The Secretary shall provide for appropriate |
| 14 | measures and procedures to conduct risk assessments, in- |
| 15 | spections, interim controls, and abatement of lead-based |
| 16 | pipe hazards in federally assisted housing. At a minimum |
| 17 | such procedures shall require— |
| 18 | (1) the provision of lead hazard information |
| 19 | pamphlets, developed pursuant to section 205 of this |
| 20 | Act for purchasers and tenants of such housing; |
| 21 | (2) periodic risk assessments and interim con- |
| 22 | trols for such housing in accordance with a schedule |
| 23 | determined by the Secretary, which shall provide for |
| 24 | the initial risk assessment to be performed— |

| 1 | (A) in not less than 50 percent of the |
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| 2 | dwelling units of such housing within 5 years |
| 3 | after the date of the enactment of this Act; and |
| 4 | (B) in the remainder of the dwelling units |
| 5 | of such housing within 10 years after such date |
| 6 | of enactment; |
| 7 | (3) inspection for the presence of lead-based |
| 8 | pipe in such housing prior to federally funded ren- |
| 9 | ovation or rehabilitation; |
| 10 | (4) reduction of lead-based pipe hazards in such |
| 11 | housing in the course of rehabilitation projects re- |
| 12 | ceiving less than \$25,000 per unit in Federal funds; |
| 13 | (5) abatement of lead-based pipe hazards in |
| 14 | such housing in the course of substantial rehabilita- |
| 15 | tion projects receiving more than \$25,000 per unit |
| 16 | in Federal funds; |
| 17 | (6) where risk assessment, inspection, or reduc- |
| 18 | tion activities have been undertaken in such housing, |
| 19 | the provision of notice to occupants describing the |
| 20 | nature and scope of such activities and the actual |
| 21 | risk assessment or inspection reports (including |
| 22 | available information on the location of any remain- |
| 23 | ing lead-based pipe and lead-based pipe hazards); |

and

| 1 | (7) such other measures for such housing as |
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| 2 | the Secretary deems appropriate. |
| 3 | (b) Public Housing.—Section 9(d)(1) of the United |
| 4 | States Housing Act of 1937 (42 U.S.C. 1437g(d)(1)) is |
| 5 | amended— |
| 6 | (1) in subparagraph (K), by striking "and" at |
| 7 | the end; |
| 8 | (2) in subparagraph (L), by striking the period |
| 9 | at the end and inserting "; and; and |
| 10 | (3) by adding at the end the following new sub- |
| 11 | paragraph: |
| 12 | "(M) lead-based pipe hazard evaluation |
| 13 | and reduction, as defined in section 3 of the |
| 14 | Grants for Eliminating the Toxic Hazard of |
| 15 | Environmental Lead in Our Towns Act of |
| 16 | 2021.". |
| 17 | (c) HOME Investment Partnerships.—Section |
| 18 | 212(a) of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Affordable |
| 19 | Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 12742(a)) is amended— |
| 20 | (1) by redesignating paragraph (5) (relating to |
| 21 | lead-based paint hazards) as paragraph (4); and |
| 22 | (2) by adding at the end the following new |
| 23 | paragraph: |
| 24 | "(5) Lead-based pipe hazards.—A partici- |
| 25 | pating jurisdiction may use funds provided under |

- 1 this subtitle for the evaluation and reduction of lead-
- 2 based pipe hazards.".
- 3 (d) Community Development Block Grants.—
- 4 Section 105(a) of the Housing and Community Develop-
- 5 ment Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5305(a)) is amended—
- 6 (1) in paragraph (24)(D), by striking "and" at
- 7 the end;
- 8 (2) in paragraph (25), by striking the period at
- 9 the end and inserting "; and"; and
- 10 (3) by adding at the end the following:
- "(26) lead-based pipe hazard evaluation and re-
- duction, as defined in section 3 of the Grants for
- 13 Eliminating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental
- Lead in Our Towns Act of 2021.".
- 15 (e) Section 8 Rental Assistance.—Section
- 16 8(c)(2)(B) of the United States Housing Act of 1937 (42
- 17 U.S.C. 1437f(c)(2)(B)) is amended by adding at the end
- 18 the following: "The Secretary may (at the discretion of
- 19 the Secretary and subject to the availability of appropria-
- 20 tions for contract amendments), on a project-by-project
- 21 basis for projects receiving project-based assistance, pro-
- 22 vide adjustments to the maximum monthly rents to cover
- 23 the costs of evaluating and reducing lead-based pipe haz-
- 24 ards, as defined in section 3 of the Grants for Eliminating

| 1 | the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in Our Towns |
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| 2 | Act of 2021.". |
| 3 | (f) Hope for Public and Indian Housing Home- |
| 4 | OWNERSHIP.—Title III of the United States Housing Act |
| 5 | of 1937 is amended— |
| 6 | (1) in section 302(b) (42 U.S.C. 1437aaa- |
| 7 | 1(b))— |
| 8 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (5) |
| 9 | through (9) as paragraphs (6) through (10), re- |
| 10 | spectively; and |
| 11 | (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the |
| 12 | following: |
| 13 | "(5) inspection for lead-based pipe hazards, as |
| 14 | required by section 102(a) of the Grants for Elimi- |
| 15 | nating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in |
| 16 | Our Towns Act of 2021;"; and |
| 17 | (2) in section 303(b) (42 U.S.C. 1437aaa- |
| 18 | 2(b))— |
| 19 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (5) |
| 20 | through (14) as paragraphs (6) through (15), |
| 21 | respectively; and |
| 22 | (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the |
| 23 | following: |
| 24 | "(5) Abatement of lead-based pipe hazards, as |
| 25 | required by section 102(a) of the Grants for Elimi- |

| 1 | nating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in |
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| 2 | Our Towns Act of 2021.". |
| 3 | (g) Hope for Homeownership of Multifamily |
| 4 | UNITS.—Title IV of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Af- |
| 5 | fordable Housing Act is amended— |
| 6 | (1) in section 422(b) (42 U.S.C. 12872(b))— |
| 7 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (5) |
| 8 | through (9) as paragraphs (6) through (10), re- |
| 9 | spectively; and |
| 10 | (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the |
| 11 | following: |
| 12 | "(5) inspection for lead-based pipe hazards, as |
| 13 | required by section 102(a) of the Grants for Elimi- |
| 14 | nating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in |
| 15 | Our Towns Act of 2021;"; and |
| 16 | (2) in section 423(b) (42 U.S.C. 12873(b))— |
| 17 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (5) |
| 18 | through (14) as paragraphs (6) through (15), |
| 19 | respectively; and |
| 20 | (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the |
| 21 | following: |
| 22 | "(5) Abatement of lead-based pipe hazards, as |
| 23 | required by section 102(a) of the Grants for Elimi- |
| 24 | nating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in |
| 25 | Our Towns Act of 2021.". |

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        (h) Hope for Homeownership of Single Family
   Homes.—Title IV of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Af-
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   fordable Housing Act is amended—
 4
             (1) in section 442(b) (42 U.S.C. 12892(b))—
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                      by redesignating paragraphs
 6
             through (9) as paragraphs (6) through (10), re-
 7
             spectively; and
 8
                 (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the
 9
             following:
10
             "(5) inspection for lead-based pipe hazards, as
11
        required by section 102(a) of the Grants for Elimi-
12
        nating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in
13
        Our Towns Act of 2021;"; and
14
             (2) in section 443(b) (42 U.S.C. 12893(b))—
15
                 (A)
                      by redesignating paragraphs
                                                       (5)
16
             through (11) as paragraphs (6) through (12),
17
             respectively; and
18
                 (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the
19
             following:
20
             "(5) Abatement of lead-based pipe hazards, as
21
        required by section 102(a) of the Grants for Elimi-
22
        nating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in
23
        Our Towns Act of 2021.".
24
        (i) FHA Insurance for Mortgages for Single
   Family Homes.—
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| 1 | (1) Home improvement.—The fourth undesig- |
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| 2 | nated paragraph of section 2(a) of the National |
| 3 | Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 1703(a)) is amended— |
| 4 | (A) by inserting after the period at the end |
| 5 | of the first sentence the following: "Alterations, |
| 6 | repairs, and improvements upon or in connec- |
| 7 | tion with existing structures may also include |
| 8 | the evaluation and reduction of lead-based pipes |
| 9 | hazards."; and |
| 10 | (B) in the last sentence— |
| 11 | (i) in paragraph (2), by striking |
| 12 | "and" at the end; |
| 13 | (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking the |
| 14 | period at the end and inserting "and"; |
| 15 | (iii) in paragraph (4)— |
| 16 | (I) by inserting ", when used |
| 17 | with respect to lead-based paint haz- |
| 18 | ards," before "have"; and |
| 19 | (II) by striking the period at the |
| 20 | end and inserting "and"; and |
| 21 | (iv) by adding at the end the fol- |
| 22 | lowing: |
| 23 | "(5) the terms 'evaluation', 'reduction', and |
| 24 | 'lead-based pipe hazard', when used with respect to |
| 25 | lead-based pipe hazards, have the meaning given |

- 1 such term in section 3 of the Grants for Eliminating
- the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in Our
- 3 Towns Act of 2021.".
- 4 (2) Rehabilitation loans.—The last sen-
- 5 tence of section 203(k)(2)(B) of the National Hous-
- 6 ing Act (12 U.S.C. 1709(k)(2)(B)) is amended by
- 7 inserting before the period at the end the following:
- 8 ", and measures to evaluate and reduce lead-based
- 9 pipe hazards, as such terms are defined in section
- 3 of the Grants for Eliminating the Toxic Hazard
- of Environmental Lead in Our Towns Act of 2021".
- 12 (j) FHA Insurance for Mortgages for Multi-
- 13 Family Housing.—Section 221(d)(4)(iv) of the National
- 14 Housing Act (12 U.S.C. 17151(d)(4)(iv)) is amended by
- 15 inserting before the closing parentheses the following: ",
- 16 and the cost of evaluating and reducing lead-based pipe
- 17 hazards, as such terms are defined in section 3 of the
- 18 Grants for Eliminating the Toxic Hazard of Environ-
- 19 mental Lead in Our Towns Act of 2021".
- 20 (k) Rural Housing.—Section 501(a)(5) of the
- 21 Housing Act of 1949 (42 U.S.C. 1471) is amended by in-
- 22 serting before the period at the end the following: ", and
- 23 measures to evaluate and reduce lead-based pipe hazards,
- 24 as such terms are defined in section 3 of the Grants for

| 1 | Eliminating the Toxic Hazard of Environmental Lead in |
|----|---|
| 2 | Our Towns Act of 2021". |
| 3 | SEC. 103. COMPREHENSIVE HOUSING AFFORDABILITY |
| 4 | STRATEGIES. |
| 5 | Section 105 of the Cranston-Gonzalez National Af- |
| 6 | fordable Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 12705) is amended— |
| 7 | (1) in subsection (b)— |
| 8 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (18), |
| 9 | (19), and (20) as paragraphs (19), (20), and |
| 10 | (21), respectively; and |
| 11 | (B) by inserting after paragraph (17) the |
| 12 | following new paragraph: |
| 13 | "(18) estimate the number of housing units |
| 14 | within the jurisdiction that are occupied by low-in- |
| 15 | come families or very low-income families and that |
| 16 | contain lead-based pipe hazards, as defined in sec- |
| 17 | tion 3 of the Grants for Eliminating the Toxic Haz- |
| 18 | ard of Environmental Lead in Our Towns Act of |
| 19 | 2021, outline the actions proposed or being taken to |
| 20 | evaluate and reduce lead-based pipe hazards, and de- |
| 21 | scribe how lead-based pipe hazard reduction will be |
| 22 | integrated into housing policies and programs;"; and |
| 23 | (2) in subsection (e)— |

| 1 | (A) in paragraph (2), by striking "para- |
|---|---|
| 2 | graph (16)" and inserting "paragraph (17)"; |
| 3 | and |
| 4 | (B) by adding at the end the following new |
| 5 | paragraph: |
| 6 | "(3) Lead-based pipe hazards.—When pre- |
| 7 | paring the portion of a housing strategy required by |
| 8 | subsection (b)(18), a jurisdiction shall consult with |
| 9 | State or local health and child welfare agencies and |
| 10 | examine existing data related to lead-based pipe haz- |
| 11 | ards and poisonings, including health department |
| 12 | data on the addresses of housing units in which chil- |
| | |
| 13 | dren have been identified as lead poisoned.". |
| 1314 | dren have been identified as lead poisoned.". SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD RE- |
| | |
| 14 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD RE- |
| 14 15 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. |
| 14151617 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation |
| 14151617 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection |
| 1415161718 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall establish a task force to make recommenda- |
| 141516171819 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall establish a task force to make recommendations on expanding resources and efforts to evaluate and |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall establish a task force to make recommendations on expanding resources and efforts to evaluate and reduce lead-based pipe hazards in private housing. |
| 1415161718192021 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall establish a task force to make recommendations on expanding resources and efforts to evaluate and reduce lead-based pipe hazards in private housing. (b) Membership.—The task force shall include indi- |
| 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 | SEC. 104. TASK FORCE ON LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARD REDUCTION AND FINANCING. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall establish a task force to make recommendations on expanding resources and efforts to evaluate and reduce lead-based pipe hazards in private housing. (b) Membership.—The task force shall include individuals representing the Department of Housing and |

- 1 Federal National Mortgage Association, the Environ-
- 2 mental Protection Agency, employee or organizations in
- 3 the building and construction trades industry, landlords,
- 4 tenants, primary lending institutions, private mortgage in-
- 5 surers, single family and multifamily real estate interests,
- 6 nonprofit housing developers, property liability insurers,
- 7 public housing agencies, low-income housing advocacy or-
- 8 ganizations, national, State and local lead-poisoning pre-
- 9 vention advocates and experts, and community-based or-
- 10 ganizations located in areas with substantial rental hous-
- 11 ing.
- 12 (c) Responsibilities.—The task force shall make
- 13 recommendations to the Secretary and the Administrator
- 14 of the Environmental Protection Agency concerning—
- 15 (1) incorporating the need to finance lead-based
- pipe hazard reduction into underwriting standards;
- 17 (2) developing new loan products and proce-
- dures for financing lead-based pipe hazard evalua-
- 19 tion and reduction activities;
- 20 (3) adjusting appraisal guidelines to address
- 21 lead safety;
- 22 (4) incorporating risk assessments or inspec-
- tions for lead-based pipe as a routine procedure in
- the origination of new residential mortgages;

- 1 (5) revising guidelines, regulations, and edu-2 cational pamphlets issued by the Department of 3 Housing and Urban Development and other Federal 4 agencies relating to lead-based pipe poisoning pre-5 vention;
 - (6) reducing the current uncertainties of liability related to lead-based pipe in rental housing; clarifying standards of care for landlords and lenders, and exploring the "safe harbor" concept;
 - (7) increasing the availability of liability insurance for owners of rental housing and certified contractors and establishing alternative systems to compensate victims of lead-based pipe poisoning; and
 - (8) evaluating the utility and appropriateness of requiring risk assessments or inspections and notification to prospective leases of rental housing.
- 17 (d) Compensation.—The members of the task force 18 shall not receive Federal compensation for their participa-19 tion.

20 SEC. 105. NATIONAL CONSULTATION ON LEAD-BASED PIPE

21 HAZARD REDUCTION.

In carrying out this Act, the Secretary shall consult on an ongoing basis with the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, the Director of the Centers for Disease Control, other Federal agencies concerned

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| 1 | with lead poisoning prevention, and the task force estab- |
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| 2 | lished pursuant to section 104. |
| 3 | SEC. 106. GUIDELINES FOR LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARI |
| 4 | EVALUATION AND REDUCTION ACTIVITIES. |
| 5 | Not later than 12 months after the date of the enact |
| 6 | ment of this Act, the Secretary, in consultation with the |
| 7 | Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency |
| 8 | the Secretary of Labor, and the Secretary of Health and |
| 9 | Human Services (acting through the Director of the Cen- |
| 10 | ters for Disease Control), shall issue guidelines for the |
| 11 | conduct of federally supported work involving risk assess |
| 12 | ments, regulations, inspections, interim controls, and |
| 13 | abatement of lead-based pipe hazards. Such guidelines |
| 14 | shall be based upon criteria that measure the condition |
| 15 | of the housing (and the presence of children under age |
| 16 | 6 for the purposes of risk assessments) and shall not be |
| 17 | based upon criteria that measure the health of the resi- |
| 18 | dents of the housing. |
| 19 | SEC. 107. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION CONCERNING |
| 20 | LEAD UPON TRANSFER OF RESIDENTIAL |
| 21 | PROPERTY. |
| 22 | (a) Disclosure in Purchase and Sale or Lease |
| 23 | of Housing.— |

(1) Lead-based PIPE Hazards.—Not later
 than 2 years after the date of the enactment of this

Act, the Secretary and the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency shall promulgate regulations under this section for the disclosure of lead-based pipe hazards in housing that is offered for sale or lease. The regulations shall require that, before the purchaser or lessee is obligated under any contract to purchase or lease the housing, the seller or lessor shall—

- (A) provide the purchaser or lessee with a lead hazard information pamphlet, as prescribed by the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency under section 406 of the Toxic Substances Control Act;
- (B) disclose to the purchaser or lessee the presence of any known lead-based pipe, or any known lead-based pipe hazards, in such housing and provide to the purchaser or lessee a lead hazard evaluation report available to the seller or lessor; and
- (C) permit the purchaser a 10-day period (unless the parties mutually agree upon a different rid of time) to conduct a risk assessment or inspection or the presence of lead-based pipe hazards.

- 1 (2) CONTRACT FOR PURCHASE AND SALE.—The
 2 regulations promulgated under this section shall pro3 vide that every contract for the purchase and sale of
 4 any interest in housing shall contain a Lead Warn5 ing Statement and a statement signed by the pur6 chaser that the purchaser has—
 - (A) read the Lead Warning Statement and understands its contents;
 - (B) received a lead hazard information pamphlet; and
 - (C) had a 10-day opportunity (unless the parties mutually agreed upon a different period of time) before becoming obligated under the contract to purchase the housing to conduct a risk assessment or inspection for the presence of lead-based pipe hazards.
 - (3) Contents of Lead Warning Statement referred to in paragraph (2) shall contain the following text printed in large type on a separate sheet of paper attached to the contract: "Every purchaser of any interest in residential real property on which a residential dwelling was built prior to 1986 is notified that such property may present exposure to lead from lead-based pipes that may place young children

1 at risk of developing lead poisoning. Lead poisoning 2 in young children may produce permanent neuro-3 logical damage, including learning disabilities, reduced intelligence quotient, behavioral problems, and 5 impaired memory. Lead poisoning also poses a par-6 ticular risk to pregnant women. The seller interest 7 in residential real property is required to provide the 8 buyer with any information on lead-based pipe haz-9 ards from risk assessment or inspections in the sell-10 er's possession and notify the buyer of any known 11 lead-based pipe hazards. A risk assessment or in-12 spection for possible lead-based pipe hazards is rec-13 ommended prior to purchase.".

- (4) COMPLIANCE ASSURANCE.—Whenever a seller or lessor has entered into a contract with an agent for the purpose of selling or leasing a unit of housing, the regulations promulgated under this section shall require the agent, on behalf of the seller or lessor, to ensure compliance with the requirements of this section.
- 21 (b) PROMULGATION.—A suit may be brought against 22 the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development and the 23 Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency 24 under section 20 of the Toxic Substances Control Act to 25 compel promulgation of the regulations required under

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- 1 this section and the Federal district court shall have juris-
- 2 diction to order such promulgation.
- 3 (c) Penalties for Violations.—
- (1) Monetary penalty.—Any person who knowingly violates any provision of this section shall be subject to civil money penalties in accordance with the provisions of section 102 of the Department of Housing and Urban Development Reform Act of 1989 (42 U.S.C. 3545).
 - (2) ACTION BY SECRETARY.—The Secretary is authorized to take such lawful action as may be necessary to enjoin any violation of this section.
 - (3) CIVIL LIABILITY.—Any person who knowingly violates the provisions of this section shall be jointly and severally liable to the purchaser or lessee in an amount equal to 3 times the amount of damages incurred by such individual.
 - (4) Costs.—In any civil action brought for damages, the appropriate court may award court costs to the party commencing such action, together with reasonable attorney fees and any expert witness fees, if that party prevails.
 - (5) PROHIBITED ACT.—It shall be a prohibited act under section 409 of the Toxic Substances Control Act for any person to fail or refuse to comply

| 1 | with a provision of this section or with any rule or |
|----|--|
| 2 | order issued under this section. For purposes of en- |
| 3 | forcing this section under the Toxic Substances Con- |
| 4 | trol Act, the penalty for each violation applicable |
| 5 | under section 16 of that Act shall not be more than |
| 6 | \$10,000. |
| 7 | (d) Validity of Contracts and Liens.—Nothing |
| 8 | in this section shall affect the validity or enforceability of |
| 9 | any sale or contract for the purchase and sale or lease |
| 10 | of any interest in residential real property or any loan, |
| 11 | loan agreement, mortgage, or lien made or arising in con- |
| 12 | nection with a mortgage loan, nor shall anything in this |
| 13 | section create a defect in title. |
| 14 | (e) Effective Date.—The regulations under this |
| 15 | section shall take effect 3 years after the date of the enact- |
| 16 | ment of this Act. |
| 17 | TITLE II—LEAD EXPOSURE |
| 18 | REDUCTION |
| 19 | SEC. 201. LEAD-BASED PIPE ACTIVITIES TRAINING AND |
| 20 | CERTIFICATION. |
| 21 | (a) Regulations.— |
| 22 | (1) In general.—Not later than 18 months |
| 23 | after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Ad- |
| 24 | ministrator of the Environmental Protection Agency |
| 25 | (in this title referred to as the "Administrator") |

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shall, in consultation with the Secretary of Labor, the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, and the Secretary of Health and Human Services (acting through the Director of the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health), promulgate final regulations governing lead-based pipe activities to ensure that individuals engaged in such activities are properly trained; that training programs are accredited; and that contractors are engaged in such activities are certified. Such regulations shall contain standards for performing leadbased pipe activities, taking into account reliability, effectiveness, and safety. Such regulations shall require that all risk assessment, inspection, and abatement activities performed in housing shall be performed by certified contractors.

- (2) Accreditation of training programs.—
 Final regulations shall contain specific requirements
 for the accreditation of lead-based pipe activities
 training programs for workers, supervisors, inspectors and planners, and other individuals involved in
 lead-based pipe activities, including, but not limited
 to, each of the following:
- 24 (A) Minimum requirements for the accredi-25 tation of training providers.

| 1 | (B) Minimum training curriculum require- |
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| 2 | ments. |
| 3 | (C) Minimum training hour requirements. |
| 4 | (D) Minimum hands-on training require- |
| 5 | ments. |
| 6 | (E) Minimum trainee competency and pro- |
| 7 | ficiency requirements. |
| 8 | (F) Minimum requirements for training |
| 9 | program quality control. |
| 10 | (3) Accreditation and certification |
| 11 | FEES.—The Administrator (or the State in the case |
| 12 | of an authorized State program) shall impose a fee |
| 13 | on— |
| 14 | (A) persons operating training programs |
| 15 | accredited under this title; and |
| 16 | (B) lead-based pipe activities contractors |
| 17 | certified in accordance accreditation with para- |
| 18 | graph (1). |
| 19 | The fees shall be established at such level as is nec- |
| 20 | essary to cover the costs of administering and en- |
| 21 | forcing the standards and regulations under this sec- |
| 22 | tion which are applicable to such programs and con- |
| 23 | tractors. The fee shall not be imposed on any State, |
| 24 | local government, or nonprofit training program. |
| 25 | The Administrator (or the State in the case of an |

- 1 authorized State program) may waive the fee for
- 2 lead-based pipe activities contractors for the purpose
- of training their own employees.
- 4 (b) Lead-Based Pipe Activities.—For purposes of
- 5 this title, the term "lead-based pipe activities" means—
- 6 (1) in the case of housing, risk assessment, in-
- 7 spection, and abatement; and
- 8 (2) in the case of any public building con-
- 9 structed before 1986, commercial building, or any
- other structure, evaluation and abatement of lead-
- based pipes and lead-based pipe hazards.
- 12 (c) RENOVATION AND REMODELING.—
- 13 (1) Guidelines.—In order to reduce the risk
- of exposure to lead in connection with renovation
- and remodeling of housing, public buildings, and
- 16 commercial buildings, the Administrator shall, with-
- in 18 months after the enactment of this section,
- promulgate guidelines for the conduct of such ren-
- ovation and remodeling activities which may create
- a risk of exposure to dangerous levels of lead. The
- Administrator shall disseminate such guidelines to
- persons engaged in such renovation and remodeling
- 23 through hardware stores, employee organizations,
- trade groups, State and local agencies, and through
- other appropriate means.

- (2) STUDY OF CERTIFICATION.—The Administrator shall conduct a study of the extent to which persons engaged in various types of renovation and remodeling activities in housing, public buildings, and commercial buildings are exposed to lead in the conduct of such activities or disturb lead and create a lead-based pipe hazard on a regular or occasional basis. The Administrator shall complete such study and publish the results thereof within 30 months after the enactment of this section.
 - (3) Certification determination.—Within 4 years after the enactment of this section, the Administrator shall revise the regulations to apply the regulations to renovation or remodeling activities in housing and commercial buildings that create lead-based pipe hazards. In determining which contractors are engaged in such activities, the Administrator shall utilize the results of the study and consult with the representatives of labor organizations, lead-based pipe activities contractors, persons engaged in remodeling and renovation, experts in lead health effects, and others. If the Administrator determines that a category of contractors engaged in renovation or remodeling does not require certifications.

- 1 cation, the Administrator shall publish an expla-
- 2 nation of the basis for that determination.
- 3 SEC. 202. IDENTIFICATION OF DANGEROUS LEVELS OF
- 4 LEAD.
- 5 Within 18 months after the enactment of this Act,
- 6 the Administrator shall promulgate regulations which
- 7 shall identify for purposes of this title lead-based pipe haz-
- 8 ards.

9 SEC. 203. AUTHORIZED STATE PROGRAMS.

- 10 (a) APPROVAL.—Any State which seeks to administer
- 11 and enforce the standards, regulations, or other require-
- 12 ments established may, after notice and opportunity for
- 13 public hearing, develop and submit to the Administrator
- 14 an application, in such form as the Administrator shall
- 15 require, for authorization of such a State program. Any
- 16 such State may also certify to the Administrator at the
- 17 time of submitting such program that the State program
- 18 meets the requirements of paragraphs (1) and (2) of sub-
- 19 section (b). Upon submission of such certification, the
- 20 State program shall be deemed to be authorized under this
- 21 section, and shall apply in such State in lieu of the cor-
- 22 responding Federal program as the case may be, until
- 23 such time as the Administrator disapproves the program
- 24 or withdraws the authorization.

- 1 (b) Approval or Disapproval.—Within 180 days
- 2 following submission of an application, the Administrator
- 3 shall approve or disapprove the application. The Adminis-
- 4 trator may approve the application only if after notice and
- 5 after opportunity for public hearing, the Administrator
- 6 finds that—
- 7 (1) the State program is at least as protective
- 8 of human health and the environment as the Federal
- 9 program as the case may be; and
- 10 (2) such State program provides adequate en-
- 11 forcement.
- 12 Upon authorization of a date program under this section,
- 13 it shall be unlawful for any person to violate or fail or
- 14 refuse to comply with any requirement of such program.
- 15 (c) WITHDRAWAL OF AUTHORIZATION.—If a State is
- 16 not administering and enforcing a program authorized
- 17 under this section in compliance with standards, regula-
- 18 tions, and other requirements of this title, the Adminis-
- 19 trator shall so notify the State and, if corrective action
- 20 is not completed within a reasonable time, not to exceed
- 21 180 days, the Administrator shall withdraw authorization
- 22 of such program and establish a Federal program pursu-
- 23 ant to this title.
- 24 (d) Model State Program.—Within 18 months
- 25 after the enactment of this title, the Administrator shall

- 1 promulgate a model State program which may be adopted
- 2 by any State which seeks to administer and enforce a
- 3 State program under this title. Such model program shall,
- 4 to the extent practicable, encourage States to utilize exist-
- 5 ing State and local certification and accreditation pro-
- 6 grams and procedures. Such program shall encourage reci-
- 7 procity among the States with respect to the certification.
- 8 (e) Other State Requirements.—Nothing in this
- 9 title shall be construed to prohibit any State or political
- 10 subdivision thereof from imposing any requirements which
- 11 are more stringent than those imposed by this title.
- 12 (f) STATE AND LOCAL CERTIFICATION.—The regula-
- 13 tions under this title shall, to the extent appropriate, en-
- 14 courage States to seek program authorization and to use
- 15 existing State and local certification and accreditation pro-
- 16 cedures, except that a State or local government shall not
- 17 require more than 1 certification under this section for
- 18 any lead-based pipe activities contractor to carry out lead-
- 19 based pipe activities in the State or political subdivision
- 20 thereof.
- 21 (g) Grants to States.—The Administrator is au-
- 22 thorized to make grants to States to develop and carry
- 23 out authorized State programs under this section. The
- 24 grants shall be subject to such terms and conditions as

- 1 the Administrator may establish to further the purposes
- 2 of this title.
- 3 (h) Enforcement by Administrator.—If a State
- 4 does not have a State program authorized under this sec-
- 5 tion and in effect by the date which is 2 years after pro-
- 6 mulgation of the regulations the Administrator shall, by
- 7 such date, establish a Federal program for such State.

8 SEC. 204. LEAD ABATEMENT AND MEASUREMENT.

- 9 (a) Program To Promote Lead Exposure
- 10 Abatement.—The Administrator, in cooperation with
- 11 other appropriate Federal departments and agencies, shall
- 12 conduct a comprehensive program to promote safe, effec-
- 13 tive, and affordable monitoring, detection, and abatement
- 14 of lead-based pipe and other lead exposure hazards.
- 15 (b) Standards for Environmental Sampling
- 16 Laboratories.—
- 17 (1) MINIMUM PERFORMANCE STANDARDS.—
- The Administrator shall establish protocols, criteria,
- and minimum performance standards for laboratory
- analysis of lead in paint pipes, taps, and water.
- Within 2 years after the enactment of this Act, the
- Administrator, in consultation with the Secretary of
- Health and Human Services, shall establish a pro-
- 24 gram to certify laboratories as qualified to test sub-
- 25 stances for lead content unless the Administrator de-

- termines, by the date specified in this paragraph,
 that effective voluntary accreditation programs are
 in place and operating on a nationwide basis at the
 time of such determination. To be certified under
 such program, a laboratory shall, at a minimum,
 demonstrate an ability to test substances accurately
 for lead content.
 - (2) Public information.—Not later than 24 months after the date of the enactment of this section, and annually thereafter, the Administrator shall publish and make available to the public a list of certified or accredited environmental sampling laboratories.
 - (3) CERTIFICATION PROGRAM.—If the Administrator determines that effective voluntary accreditation programs are in place for environmental sampling laboratories, the Administrator shall review the performance and effectiveness of such programs within 3 years after such determination. If, upon such review, the Administrator determines that the voluntary accreditation programs are not effective in assuring the quality and consistency of laboratory analyses, the Administrator shall, not more than 12 months thereafter, establish a certification program that meets the requirements of paragraph (1).

(c) Exposure Studies.—

- (1) CHILDREN.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services (in this subsection referred to as the "Secretary"), acting through the Director of the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), and the Director of the National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences, shall jointly conduct a study of the sources of lead exposure in children who have elevated blood lead levels (or other indicators of elevated lead body burden), as defined by the Director of the Centers for Disease Control.
- (2) Water.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Director of the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, shall conduct a comprehensive study of means to reduce hazardous occupational lead abatement exposures in water. This study shall include, at a minimum, each of the following:
 - (A) Surveillance and intention capability in the States to identify and prevent hazardous exposures to lead abatement workers.
 - (B) Demonstration of lead abatement control methods and devices and work practices to identify and prevent hazardous lead exposures in the workplace.

| 1 | (C) Evaluation, in consultation with the |
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| 2 | National Institute of Environmental Health |
| 3 | Sciences, of health effects of low and high levels |
| 4 | of occupational lead exposures through fluids on |
| 5 | reproductive, neurological, renal, and cardio- |
| 6 | vascular health. |
| 7 | (D) Identification of high-risk occupational |
| 8 | settings to which prevention activities and re- |
| 9 | sources should be targeted. |
| 10 | (E) A study assessing the potential expo- |
| 11 | sures and risks from lead to janitorial and cus- |
| 12 | todial workers. |
| 13 | (3) Contribution to elevated lead body |
| 14 | BURDEN.—The studies described in paragraphs (1) |
| 15 | and (2) shall as appropriate, examine the relative |
| 16 | contributions to elevated lead body burden from each |
| 17 | of the following: |
| 18 | (A) Drinking water. |
| 19 | (B) Food. |
| 20 | (C) Occupational exposures, and other ex- |
| 21 | posures that the Secretary determines to be ap- |
| 22 | propriate. |
| 23 | (4) Report.—Not later than 30 months after |
| 24 | the date of the enactment of this section, the Sec- |
| 25 | retary shall submit a report to the Congress con- |

| 1 | cerning the studies described in paragraphs (1) and |
|----|--|
| 2 | (2). |
| 3 | (d) Public Education.— |
| 4 | (1) In general.—The Administrator, in con- |
| 5 | junction with the Secretary of Health and Human |
| 6 | Services, acting through the Director of the Agency |
| 7 | for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry, and in |
| 8 | conjunction with the Secretary of Housing and |
| 9 | Urban Development, shall sponsor public education |
| 10 | and outreach activities to increase public awareness |
| 11 | of— |
| 12 | (A) the scope and severity of lead poi- |
| 13 | soning from household sources, particularly |
| 14 | lead-based pipes; |
| 15 | (B) potential exposure to sources of lead in |
| 16 | schools and childhood day care centers, particu- |
| 17 | larly lead-based pipes; |
| 18 | (C) the implications of exposures for men |
| 19 | and women, particularly those of childbearing |
| 20 | age; |
| 21 | (D) the need for careful, quality, abate- |
| 22 | ment and management actions; |
| 23 | (E) the need for universal screening of |
| 24 | children; |

| 1 | (F) other components of a lead poisoning |
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| 2 | prevention program; |
| 3 | (G) the health consequences of lead expo- |
| 4 | sure resulting from lead-based pipe hazards; |
| 5 | (H) risk assessment and inspection meth- |
| 6 | ods for lead-based pipe hazards; and |
| 7 | (I) measures to reduce the risk of lead ex- |
| 8 | posure from lead-based pipes. |
| 9 | (2) Targeted audiences.—The activities de- |
| 10 | scribed in paragraph (1) shall be designed to provide |
| 11 | educational services and information to— |
| 12 | (A) health professionals; |
| 13 | (B) the general public, with emphasis on |
| 14 | parents of young children; |
| 15 | (C) homeowners, landlords, and tenants; |
| 16 | (D) consumers of home improvement prod- |
| 17 | ucts; |
| 18 | (E) the residential real estate industry; |
| 19 | and |
| 20 | (F) the home renovation industry. |
| 21 | (e) Technical Assistance.— |
| 22 | (1) Clearinghouse.—Not later than 6 |
| 23 | months after the enactment of this Act, the Admin- |
| 24 | istrator shall establish, in consultation with the Sec- |
| 25 | retary of Housing and Urban Development and the |

| 1 | Director of the Centers for Disease Control, a Na- |
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| 2 | tional Clearinghouse on Childhood Lead Poisoning |
| 3 | (in this section referred to as the "Clearinghouse"). |
| 4 | The Clearinghouse shall— |
| 5 | (A) collect, evaluate, and disseminate cur- |
| 6 | rent information on the assessment and reduc- |
| 7 | tion of lead-based pipe hazards, adverse health |
| 8 | effects, sources of exposure, detection and risk |
| 9 | assessment methods, environmental hazards |
| 10 | abatement, and clean-up standards; |
| 11 | (B) maintain a rapid-alert system to in- |
| 12 | form certified lead-based pipe activities contrac- |
| 13 | tors of significant developments in research re- |
| 14 | lated to lead-based paint hazards; and |
| 15 | (C) perform any other duty that the Ad- |
| 16 | ministration determines necessary to achieve |
| 17 | the purposes of this Act. |
| 18 | (2) HOTLINE.—Not later than 6 months after |
| 19 | the enactment of this subsection, the Administrator, |
| 20 | in cooperation with other Federal agencies and with |
| 21 | State and local governments, shall establish a single |
| 22 | lead-based pipe hazard hotline to provide the public |
| 23 | with answers to questions about lead poison in pre- |
| 24 | vention and referrals to the Clearinghouse for tech- |

nical information.

$1\;$ SEC. 205. LEAD HAZARD INFORMATION PAMPHLET.

| 2 | (a) In General.—Not later than 2 years after the |
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| 3 | enactment of this Act, after notice and opportunity for |
| 4 | comment, the Administrator of the Environmental Protec- |
| 5 | tion Agency, in consultation with the Secretary of Housing |
| 6 | and Urban Development and with the Secretary of Health |
| 7 | and Human Services, shall publish, and from time to time |
| 8 | revise, a lead hazard information pamphlet. The pamphlet |
| 9 | shall— |
| 10 | (1) contain information regarding the health |
| 11 | risks associated with exposure to lead; |
| 12 | (2) provide information on the presence of lead- |
| 13 | based pipe hazards in federally assisted, federally |
| 14 | owned, and other housing; |
| 15 | (3) describe the risks of lead exposure for chil- |
| 16 | dren under 6 years of age, pregnant women, women |
| 17 | of childbearing age, persons involved in home ren- |
| 18 | ovation, and others residing in a dwelling with lead- |
| 19 | based pipe hazards; |
| 20 | (4) describe the risks of renovation in a dwell- |
| 21 | ing with lead-based pipe hazards; |
| 22 | (5) provide information on approved methods |
| 23 | for evaluating and reducing lead-based pipe hazards |
| 24 | and their effectiveness in identifying, reducing, |
| 25 | eliminating, or preventing exposure to lead-based |
| 26 | pipe hazards; |

- 1 (6) advise persons how to obtain a list of con-2 tractors certified pursuant to this title in lead-based 3 pipe hazard evaluation and reduction in the area in 4 which the pamphlet is to be used;
 - (7) state that a risk assessment or inspection for lead-based pipe is recommended prior to the purchase, lease, or renovation of housing;
 - (8) state that certain State and local laws impose additional requirements related to lead-based pipe in housing and provide a listing of Federal, State, and local agencies in each State, including address and telephone number, that can provide information about applicable laws and available governmental and private assistance and financing; and
 - (9) provide such other information about environmental hazards associated with residential real property as the Administrator deems appropriate.
- 18 (b) Renovation of Housing.—Within 2 years after 19 the enactment of this section, the Administrator shall pro-20 mulgate regulations under this subsection to require each 21 person who performs for compensation a renovation of 22 housing to provide a lead hazard information pamphlet to 23 the owner and occupant of such housing prior to com-24 mencing the renovation.

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1 SEC. 206. REGULATIONS.

- 2 The regulations of the Administrator under this title
- 3 shall include such recordkeeping and reporting require-
- 4 ments as may be necessary to insure the effective imple-
- 5 mentation of this title. The regulations may be amended
- 6 from time to time as necessary.

7 SEC. 207. CONTROL OF LEAD-BASED PIPE HAZARDS AT

- 8 FEDERAL FACILITIES.
- 9 Each department, agency, and instrumentality of ex-
- 10 ecutive, legislative, and judicial branches of the Federal
- 11 Government (1) having jurisdiction over any property or
- 12 facility, or (2) engaged in any activity resulting, or which
- 13 may result, in a lead-based pipe hazard, and each officer,
- 14 agent, or employee thereof, shall be subject to, and comply
- 15 with, all Federal, State, interstate, and local requirements,
- 16 both substantive and procedural (including any require-
- 17 ment for certification, licensing, recordkeeping, or report-
- 18 ing or any provisions for injunctive relief and such sanc-
- 19 tions as may be imposed by a court to enforce such relief
- 20 respecting lead-based pipe, lead-based pipe activities, and
- 21 lead-based pipe hazards in the same manner, and to the
- 22 same extent as any nongovernmental entity is subject to
- 23 such requirements, including the payment of reasonable
- 24 service charges). The Federal, State, interstate, and local
- 25 substantive and procedural requirements referred to in
- 26 this subsection include, but are not limited to, all adminis-

- 1 trative orders and all civil and administrative penalties
- 2 and fines regardless of whether such penalties or fines are
- 3 punitive or coercive in nature, or whether imposed for iso-
- 4 lated, intermittent or continuing violations. The United
- 5 States hereby expressly waives any immunity otherwise
- 6 applicable to the United States with respect to any such
- 7 substantive or procedural requirement (including, but not
- 8 limited to, any injunctive relief, administrative order, or
- 9 civil or administrative penalty referred to in the preceding
- 10 sentence, or reasonable service charge). The reasonable
- 11 service charges referred to in this section include, but are
- 12 not limited to, fees or charges assessed for certification
- 13 and licensing, as well as any other nondiscriminatory
- 14 charges that are assessed in connection with a Federal,
- 15 State, interstate, or local lead-based pipe, lead-based pipe
- 16 activities, or lead-based pipe hazard activities program. No
- 17 agent, employee, or officer of the United States shall be
- 18 personally liable for any civil penalty under any Federal,
- 19 State, interstate, or local law relating to lead-based pipe,
- 20 lead-based pipe activities, or lead-based pipe hazards with
- 21 respect to any act or omission within the scope of his offi-
- 22 cial duties.

1 SEC. 208. PROHIBITED ACTS.

- 2 It shall be unlawful for any person to fail or refuse
- 3 to comply with a provision of this title or with any rule
- 4 or order issued under this title.

5 SEC. 209. RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER FEDERAL LAW.

- 6 Nothing in this title shall affect the authority of other
- 7 appropriate Federal agencies to establish or enforce any
- 8 requirements which are at least as stringent as those es-
- 9 tablished pursuant to this title.

10 SEC. 210. GENERAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO ADMINIS-

- 11 TRATIVE PROCEEDINGS.
- 12 (a) APPLICABILITY.—This section applies to the pro-
- 13 mulgation or revision of any regulation issued under this
- 14 title.
- 15 (b) RULEMAKING DOCKET.—Not later than the date
- 16 of proposal of an action to which this section applies, the
- 17 Administrator shall establish a rulemaking docket for such
- 18 action (in this subsection referred to as a "rule"). When-
- 19 ever a rule applies only within a particular State, a second
- 20 (identical) docket shall be established in the appropriate
- 21 regional office of the Environmental Protection Agency.
- (c) Inspection and Copying.—
- 23 (1) Public availability.—The rulemaking
- docket required under subsection (b) shall be open
- for inspection by the public at reasonable times spec-
- 26 ified in the notice of proposed rulemaking. Any per-

son may copy documents contained in the docket.

The Administrator shall provide copying facilities which may be used at the expense of the person seeking copies, but the Administrator may waive or reduce such expenses in such instances as the public interest requires. Any person may request copies by mail if the person pays the expenses, including personnel costs to do the copying.

(2) Docket.—

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(A) COMMENTS AND INFORMATION.— Promptly upon receipt by the agency, all written comments and documentary information on the proposed rule received from any person for inclusion in the docket during the comment period shall be placed in the docket. The transcript of public hearing if any, on the proposed rule shall also be included in the docket promptly upon receipt from the person who transcribed such hearings. All documents which become available after the proposed rule has been published and which the Administrator determines are of central relevance to the rulemaking shall be placed in the docket as soon as possible after their availability.

1 (B) Drafts of Rules.—The drafts of 2 proposed rules submitted by the Administrator 3 to the Office of Management and Budget for 4 any interagency review process prior to proposal of any such rule, all documents accompanying 6 such drafts, and all written comments thereon 7 by other agencies and all written responses to 8 such written comments by the Administrator 9 shall be placed in the docket no later than the 10 date of proposal of the rule. The drafts of the final rule submitted for such review process 12 prior to promulgation and all such written com-13 ments thereto all documents accompanying such 14 drafts, and written responses thereto shall be 15 placed in the docket no later than the date of 16 promulgation.

(d) Explanation.—

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- (1) Major Changes.—The promulgated rule shall be accompanied by an explanation of the reasons for any major changes in the promulgated rule from the proposed rule.
- (2) Responses.—The promulgated rule shall also be accompanied by a response to each of the significant comments, criticisms, and new data sub-

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| 1 | mitted in written or oral presentations during the |
| 2 | comment period. |
| 3 | (3) LIMITATION.—The promulgated rule may |
| 4 | not be based (in part or whole) on any information |
| 5 | or data which has not been placed in the docket as |
| 6 | of the date of such promulgation. |
| 7 | (e) Effective Date.—The requirements of this sec |
| 8 | tion shall take effect with respect to any rule the proposa |
| 9 | of which occurs after 90 days after the date of the enact |
| 10 | ment of this Act. |
| 11 | TITLE III—AUTHORIZATION OF |
| 12 | APPROPRIATIONS FOR LEAD |
| 13 | HAZARD REDUCTION |
| 14 | SEC. 301. HUD GRANTS FOR LEAD HAZARDS REDUCTION IN |
| 15 | HOUSING. |
| 16 | There is authorized to be appropriated for grants |
| 17 | under section 101 of this Act and section 1011 of the Res |
| 18 | idential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992 |
| 19 | (42 U.S.C. 4852) \$9,500,000,000 for each of fiscal years |
| 20 | 2022 through 2031. |
| 21 | SEC. 302. EPA FUNDING FOR LEAD EXPOSURE REDUCTION |
| 22 | m : ,1 : 1, 1 : 1 1 |

- 22 There is authorized to be appropriated such sums as
- 23 may be necessary for each of fiscal years 2022 through
- 24 2031 to carry out—
- 25 (1) title II of this Act;

| 1 | (2) title IV of the Toxic Substances Control Act |
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| 2 | (15 U.S.C. 2681 et seq.); and |
| 3 | (3) such other lead hazard reduction activities |
| 4 | as the Administrator of the Environmental Protec- |
| 5 | tion Agency is authorized under law to undertake, |
| 6 | including activities under the Safe Drinking Water |
| 7 | Act (42 U.S.C. 300f et seq.). |
| 8 | TITLE IV—REVENUE |
| 9 | PROVISIONS |
| 10 | SEC. 401. PARTNERSHIP INTERESTS TRANSFERRED IN |
| 11 | CONNECTION WITH PERFORMANCE OF SERV- |
| 12 | ICES. |
| 13 | (a) Modification to Election To Include Part- |
| 14 | NERSHIP INTEREST IN GROSS INCOME IN YEAR OF |
| 15 | Transfer.—Subsection (c) of section 83 of the Internal |
| 16 | Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by redesignating para- |
| 17 | graph (4) as paragraph (5) and by inserting after para- |
| 18 | graph (3) the following new paragraph: |
| 19 | "(4) Partnership interests.—Except as |
| 20 | provided by the Secretary— |
| 21 | "(A) In GENERAL.—In the case of any |
| 22 | transfer of an interest in a partnership in con- |
| 23 | nection with the provision of services to (or for |
| 24 | the benefit of) such partnership— |

| 1 | "(i) the fair market value of such in- |
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| 2 | terest shall be treated for purposes of this |
| 3 | section as being equal to the amount of the |
| 4 | distribution which the partner would re- |
| 5 | ceive if the partnership sold (at the time of |
| 6 | the transfer) all of its assets at fair market |
| 7 | value and distributed the proceeds of such |
| 8 | sale (reduced by the liabilities of the part- |
| 9 | nership) to its partners in liquidation of |
| 10 | the partnership, and |
| 11 | "(ii) the person receiving such interest |
| 12 | shall be treated as having made the elec- |
| 13 | tion under subsection (b)(1) unless such |
| 14 | person makes an election under this para- |
| 15 | graph to have such subsection not apply. |
| 16 | "(B) Election.—The election under sub- |
| 17 | paragraph (A)(ii) shall be made under rules |
| 18 | similar to the rules of subsection $(b)(2)$.". |
| 19 | (b) Effective Date.—The amendments made by |
| 20 | this section shall apply to interests in partnerships trans- |
| 21 | ferred after the date of the enactment of this Act. |

| 1 | SEC. 402. SPECIAL RULES FOR PARTNERS PROVIDING IN- |
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| 2 | VESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES TO |
| 3 | PARTNERSHIPS. |
| 4 | (a) In General.—Part I of subchapter K of chapter |
| 5 | 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by |
| 6 | adding at the end the following new section: |
| 7 | "SEC. 710. SPECIAL RULES FOR PARTNERS PROVIDING IN- |
| 8 | VESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES TO |
| 9 | PARTNERSHIPS. |
| 10 | "(a) Treatment of Distributive Share of |
| 11 | PARTNERSHIP ITEMS.—For purposes of this title, in the |
| 12 | case of an investment services partnership interest— |
| 13 | "(1) In General.—Notwithstanding section |
| 14 | 702(b)— |
| 15 | "(A) an amount equal to the net capital |
| 16 | gain with respect to such interest for any part- |
| 17 | nership taxable year shall be treated as ordi- |
| 18 | nary income, and |
| 19 | "(B) subject to the limitation of paragraph |
| 20 | (2), an amount equal to the net capital loss |
| 21 | with respect to such interest for any partner- |
| 22 | ship taxable year shall be treated as an ordi- |
| 23 | nary loss. |
| 24 | "(2) Recharacterization of losses lim- |
| 25 | ITED TO RECHARACTERIZED GAINS.—The amount |
| 26 | treated as ordinary loss under paragraph (1)(B) for |

| 1 | any taxable year shall not exceed the excess (if any) |
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| 2 | of— |
| 3 | "(A) the aggregate amount treated as ordi- |
| 4 | nary income under paragraph (1)(A) with re- |
| 5 | spect to the investment services partnership in- |
| 6 | terest for all preceding partnership taxable |
| 7 | years to which this section applies, over |
| 8 | "(B) the aggregate amount treated as or- |
| 9 | dinary loss under paragraph (1)(B) with re- |
| 10 | spect to such interest for all preceding partner- |
| 11 | ship taxable years to which this section applies. |
| 12 | "(3) Allocation to items of gain and |
| 13 | LOSS.— |
| 14 | "(A) NET CAPITAL GAIN.—The amount |
| 15 | treated as ordinary income under paragraph |
| 16 | (1)(A) shall be allocated ratably among the |
| 17 | items of long-term capital gain taken into ac- |
| 18 | count in determining such net capital gain. |
| 19 | "(B) NET CAPITAL LOSS.—The amount |
| 20 | treated as ordinary loss under paragraph (1)(B) |
| 21 | shall be allocated ratably among the items of |
| | shan be anocated ratably among the runns of |
| 22 | long-term capital loss and short-term capital |
| | |

| 1 | "(4) Terms relating to capital gains and |
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| 2 | Losses.—For purposes of this section— |
| 3 | "(A) In general.—Net capital gain, long- |
| 4 | term capital gain, and long-term capital loss, |
| 5 | with respect to any investment services partner- |
| 6 | ship interest for any taxable year, shall be de- |
| 7 | termined under section 1222, except that such |
| 8 | section shall be applied— |
| 9 | "(i) without regard to the recharacter- |
| 10 | ization of any item as ordinary income or |
| 11 | ordinary loss under this section, |
| 12 | "(ii) by only taking into account items |
| 13 | of gain and loss taken into account by the |
| 14 | holder of such interest under section 702 |
| 15 | (other than subsection (a)(9) thereof) with |
| 16 | respect to such interest for such taxable |
| 17 | year, and |
| 18 | "(iii) by treating property which is |
| 19 | taken into account in determining gains |
| 20 | and losses to which section 1231 applies as |
| 21 | capital assets held for more than 1 year. |
| 22 | "(B) Net capital loss.—The term 'net |
| 23 | capital loss' means the excess of the losses from |
| 24 | sales or exchanges of capital assets over the |
| 25 | gains from such sales or exchanges. Rules simi- |

| 1 | lar to the rules of clauses (i) through (iii) of |
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| 2 | subparagraph (A) shall apply for purposes of |
| 3 | the preceding sentence. |
| 4 | "(5) Special rule for dividends.—Any div- |
| 5 | idend allocated with respect to any investment serv- |
| 6 | ices partnership interest shall not be treated as |
| 7 | qualified dividend income for purposes of section |
| 8 | 1(h). |
| 9 | "(6) Special rule for qualified small |
| 10 | BUSINESS STOCK.—Section 1202 shall not apply to |
| 11 | any gain from the sale or exchange of qualified small |
| 12 | business stock (as defined in section 1202(c)) allo- |
| 13 | cated with respect to any investment services part- |
| 14 | nership interest. |
| 15 | "(b) Dispositions of Partnership Interests.— |
| 16 | "(1) Gain.— |
| 17 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—Any gain on the dis- |
| 18 | position of an investment services partnership |
| 19 | interest shall be— |
| 20 | "(i) treated as ordinary income, and |
| 21 | "(ii) recognized notwithstanding any |
| 22 | other provision of this subtitle. |
| 23 | "(B) GIFT AND TRANSFERS AT DEATH.— |
| 24 | In the case of a disposition of an investment |

| 1 | services partnership interest by gift or by rea- |
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| 2 | son of death of the taxpayer— |
| 3 | "(i) subparagraph (A) shall not apply, |
| 4 | "(ii) such interest shall be treated as |
| 5 | an investment services partnership interest |
| 6 | in the hands of the person acquiring such |
| 7 | interest, and |
| 8 | "(iii) any amount that would have |
| 9 | been treated as ordinary income under this |
| 10 | subsection had the decedent sold such in- |
| 11 | terest immediately before death shall be |
| 12 | treated as an item of income in respect of |
| 13 | a decedent under section 691. |
| 14 | "(2) Loss.—Any loss on the disposition of an |
| 15 | investment services partnership interest shall be |
| 16 | treated as an ordinary loss to the extent of the ex- |
| 17 | cess (if any) of— |
| 18 | "(A) the aggregate amount treated as ordi- |
| 19 | nary income under subsection (a) with respect |
| 20 | to such interest for all partnership taxable |
| 21 | years to which this section applies, over |
| 22 | "(B) the aggregate amount treated as or- |
| 23 | dinary loss under subsection (a) with respect to |
| 24 | such interest for all partnership taxable years |
| 25 | to which this section applies. |

| 1 | "(3) Election with respect to certain ex- |
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| 2 | CHANGES.—Paragraph (1)(A)(ii) shall not apply to |
| 3 | the contribution of an investment services partner- |
| 4 | ship interest to a partnership in exchange for an in- |
| 5 | terest in such partnership if— |
| 6 | "(A) the taxpayer makes an irrevocable |
| 7 | election to treat the partnership interest re- |
| 8 | ceived in the exchange as an investment serv- |
| 9 | ices partnership interest, and |
| 10 | "(B) the taxpayer agrees to comply with |
| 11 | such reporting and recordkeeping requirements |
| 12 | as the Secretary may prescribe. |
| 13 | "(4) Distributions of Partnership Prop- |
| 14 | ERTY.— |
| 15 | "(A) In general.—In the case of any dis- |
| 16 | tribution of property by a partnership with re- |
| 17 | spect to any investment services partnership in- |
| 18 | terest held by a partner, the partner receiving |
| 19 | such property shall recognize gain equal to the |
| 20 | excess (if any) of— |
| 21 | "(i) the fair market value of such |
| 22 | property at the time of such distribution, |
| 23 | over |
| 24 | "(ii) the adjusted basis of such prop- |
| 25 | erty in the hands of such partner (deter- |

1 mined without regard to subparagraph 2 (C)).

"(B) TREATMENT OF GAIN AS ORDINARY INCOME.—Any gain recognized by such partner under subparagraph (A) shall be treated as ordinary income to the same extent and in the same manner as the increase in such partner's distributive share of the taxable income of the partnership would be treated under subsection (a) if, immediately prior to the distribution, the partnership had sold the distributed property at fair market value and all of the gain from such disposition were allocated to such partner. For purposes of applying subsection (a)(2), any gain treated as ordinary income under this subparagraph shall be treated as an amount treated as ordinary income under subsection (a)(1)(A).

"(C) ADJUSTMENT OF BASIS.—In the case a distribution to which subparagraph (A) applies, the basis of the distributed property in the hands of the distributee partner shall be the fair market value of such property.

"(D) SPECIAL RULES WITH RESPECT TO MERGERS, DIVISIONS, AND TECHNICAL TERMINATIONS.—In the case of a taxpayer which sat-

1 isfies requirements similar to the requirements 2 of subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (3), 3 this paragraph and paragraph (1)(A)(ii) shall 4 not apply to the distribution of a partnership 5 interest if such distribution is in connection 6 with a contribution (or deemed contribution) of 7 any property of the partnership to which sec-8 tion 721 applies pursuant to a transaction de-9 scribed in paragraph (1)(B) or (2) of section 10 708(b). 11 "(c) Investment Services Partnership Inter-12 EST.—For purposes of this section— "(1) IN GENERAL.—The term 'investment serv-13 14 ices partnership interest' means any interest in an 15 investment partnership acquired or held by any person in connection with the conduct of a trade or 16 17 business described in paragraph (2) by such person 18 (or any person related to such person). An interest 19 in an investment partnership held by any person— 20 "(A) shall not be treated as an investment 21 services partnership interest for any period be-22 fore the first date on which it is so held in con-23 nection with such a trade or business, "(B) shall not cease to be an investment 24 25 services partnership interest merely because

| 1 | such person holds such interest other than in |
|----|--|
| 2 | connection with such a trade or business, and |
| 3 | "(C) shall be treated as an investment |
| 4 | services partnership interest if acquired from a |
| 5 | related person in whose hands such interest was |
| 6 | an investment services partnership interest. |
| 7 | "(2) Businesses to which this section ap- |
| 8 | PLIES.—A trade or business is described in this |
| 9 | paragraph if such trade or business primarily in- |
| 10 | volves the performance of any of the following serv- |
| 11 | ices with respect to assets held (directly or indi- |
| 12 | rectly) by one or more investment partnerships re- |
| 13 | ferred to in paragraph (1): |
| 14 | "(A) Advising as to the advisability of in- |
| 15 | vesting in, purchasing, or selling any specified |
| 16 | asset. |
| 17 | "(B) Managing, acquiring, or disposing of |
| 18 | any specified asset. |
| 19 | "(C) Arranging financing with respect to |
| 20 | acquiring specified assets. |
| 21 | "(D) Any activity in support of any service |
| 22 | described in subparagraphs (A) through (C). |
| 23 | "(3) Investment partnership.— |
| 24 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'investment |
| 25 | partnership' means any partnership if, at the |

| 1 | end of any two consecutive calendar quarters |
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| 2 | ending after the date of enactment of this sec- |
| 3 | tion— |
| 4 | "(i) substantially all of the assets of |
| 5 | the partnership are specified assets (deter- |
| 6 | mined without regard to any section 197 |
| 7 | intangible within the meaning of section |
| 8 | 197(d)), and |
| 9 | "(ii) less than 75 percent of the cap- |
| 10 | ital of the partnership is attributable to |
| 11 | qualified capital interests which constitute |
| 12 | property held in connection with a trade or |
| 13 | business of the owner of such interest. |
| 14 | "(B) Look-through of certain whol- |
| 15 | LY OWNED ENTITIES FOR PURPOSES OF DETER- |
| 16 | MINING ASSETS OF THE PARTNERSHIP.— |
| 17 | "(i) In general.—For purposes of |
| 18 | determining the assets of a partnership |
| 19 | under subparagraph (A)(i)— |
| 20 | "(I) any interest in a specified |
| 21 | entity shall not be treated as an asset |
| 22 | of such partnership, and |
| 23 | "(II) such partnership shall be |
| 24 | treated as holding its proportionate |

| 1 | share of each of the assets of such |
|----|--|
| 2 | specified entity. |
| 3 | "(ii) Specified entity.—For pur- |
| 4 | poses of clause (i), the term 'specified enti- |
| 5 | ty' means, with respect to any partnership |
| 6 | (hereafter referred to as the upper-tier |
| 7 | partnership), any person which engages in |
| 8 | the same trade or business as the upper- |
| 9 | tier partnership and is— |
| 10 | "(I) a partnership all of the cap- |
| 11 | ital and profits interests of which are |
| 12 | held directly or indirectly by the |
| 13 | upper-tier partnership, or |
| 14 | "(II) a foreign corporation which |
| 15 | does not engage in a trade or business |
| 16 | in the United States and all of the |
| 17 | stock of which is held directly or indi- |
| 18 | rectly by the upper-tier partnership. |
| 19 | "(C) Special rules for determining |
| 20 | IF PROPERTY HELD IN CONNECTION WITH |
| 21 | TRADE OR BUSINESS.— |
| 22 | "(i) In general.—Except as other- |
| 23 | wise provided by the Secretary, solely for |
| 24 | purposes of determining whether any inter- |
| 25 | est in a partnership constitutes property |

| 1 | held in connection with a trade or business |
|----|---|
| 2 | under subparagraph (A)(ii)— |
| 3 | "(I) a trade or business of any |
| 4 | person closely related to the owner of |
| 5 | such interest shall be treated as a |
| 6 | trade or business of such owner, |
| 7 | "(II) such interest shall be treat- |
| 8 | ed as held by a person in connection |
| 9 | with a trade or business during any |
| 10 | taxable year if such interest was so |
| 11 | held by such person during any 3 tax- |
| 12 | able years preceding such taxable |
| 13 | year, and |
| 14 | "(III) paragraph (5)(B) shall not |
| 15 | apply. |
| 16 | "(ii) Closely related persons.— |
| 17 | For purposes of clause (i)(I), a person |
| 18 | shall be treated as closely related to an- |
| 19 | other person if, taking into account the |
| 20 | rules of section 267(c), the relationship be- |
| 21 | tween such persons is described in— |
| 22 | "(I) paragraph (1) or (9) of sec- |
| 23 | tion 267(b), or |
| 24 | "(II) section 267(b)(4), but solely |
| 25 | in the case of a trust with respect to |

| 1 | which each current beneficiary is the |
|----|---|
| 2 | grantor or a person whose relationship |
| 3 | to the grantor is described in para- |
| 4 | graph (1) or (9) of section 267(b). |
| 5 | "(D) Antiabuse Rules.—The Secretary |
| 6 | may issue regulations or other guidance which |
| 7 | prevent the avoidance of the purposes of sub- |
| 8 | paragraph (A), including regulations or other |
| 9 | guidance which treat convertible and contingent |
| 10 | debt (and other debt having the attributes of |
| 11 | equity) as a capital interest in the partnership. |
| 12 | "(E) Controlled groups of enti- |
| 13 | TIES.— |
| 14 | "(i) In general.—In the case of a |
| 15 | controlled group of entities, if an interest |
| 16 | in the partnership received in exchange for |
| 17 | a contribution to the capital of the part- |
| 18 | nership by any member of such controlled |
| 19 | group would (in the hands of such mem- |
| 20 | ber) constitute property held in connection |
| 21 | with a trade or business, then any interest |
| 22 | in such partnership held by any member of |
| 23 | such group shall be treated for purposes of |

subparagraph (A) as constituting (in the

hands of such member) property held in
connection with a trade or business.

"(ii) Controlled group of entities if such entity is controlled group of a controlled group of a controlled group of section 1563. A partnership or any other entity (other than a corporation) shall be treated as a member of a controlled group of entities if such entity is controlled (within the meaning of section 954(d)(3)) by members of such group (including any entity treated as a member of such group by reason of this sentence).

"(F) SPECIAL RULE FOR CORPORA-TIONS.—For purposes of this paragraph, in the case of a corporation, the determination of whether property is held in connection with a trade or business shall be determined as if the taxpayer were an individual.

"(4) Specified Asset.—The term 'specified asset' means securities (as defined in section 475(c)(2) without regard to the last sentence there-

1 of), real estate held for rental or investment, inter-2 ests in partnerships, commodities (as defined in sec-3 tion 475(e)(2)), cash or cash equivalents, or options 4 or derivative contracts with respect to any of the 5 foregoing. 6 "(5) Related Persons.— "(A) IN GENERAL.—A person shall be 7 8 treated as related to another person if the rela-9 tionship between such persons is described in 10 section 267(b) or 707(b). 11 "(B) ATTRIBUTION OF PARTNER SERV-12 ICES.—Any service described in paragraph (2) 13 which is provided by a partner of a partnership 14 shall be treated as also provided by such part-15 nership. "(d) Exception for Certain Capital Inter-16 17 ESTS.— 18 "(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any portion 19 of an investment services partnership interest which 20 is a qualified capital interest, all items of gain and 21 loss (and any dividends) which are allocated to such 22 qualified capital interest shall not be taken into ac-23 count under subsection (a) if— "(A) allocations of items are made by the 24 25 partnership to such qualified capital interest in

| 1 | the same manner as such allocations are made |
|----|--|
| 2 | to other qualified capital interests held by part- |
| 3 | ners who do not provide any services described |
| 4 | in subsection (c)(2) and who are not related to |
| 5 | the partner holding the qualified capital inter- |
| 6 | est, and |
| 7 | "(B) the allocations made to such other in- |
| 8 | terests are significant compared to the alloca- |
| 9 | tions made to such qualified capital interest. |
| 10 | "(2) Authority to provide exceptions to |
| 11 | ALLOCATION REQUIREMENTS.—To the extent pro- |
| 12 | vided by the Secretary in regulations or other guid- |
| 13 | ance— |
| 14 | "(A) Allocations to Portion of Quali- |
| 15 | FIED CAPITAL INTEREST.—Paragraph (1) may |
| 16 | be applied separately with respect to a portion |
| 17 | of a qualified capital interest. |
| 18 | "(B) No or insignificant allocations |
| 19 | TO NONSERVICE PROVIDERS.—In any case in |
| 20 | which the requirements of paragraph (1)(B) are |
| 21 | not satisfied, items of gain and loss (and any |
| 22 | dividends) shall not be taken into account under |
| 23 | subsection (a) to the extent that such items are |

properly allocable under such regulations or

other guidance to qualified capital interests.

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"(C) 1 ALLOCATIONS TO SERVICE PRO-2 VIDERS' QUALIFIED CAPITAL INTERESTS WHICH 3 ARE LESS THAN OTHER ALLOCATIONS.—Alloca-4 tions shall not be treated as failing to meet the 5 requirement of paragraph (1)(A) merely be-6 cause the allocations to the qualified capital in-7 terest represent a lower return than the alloca-8 tions made to the other qualified capital inter-9 ests referred to in such paragraph.

> "(3) Special rule for changes in services AND CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS.—In the case of an interest in a partnership which was not an investment services partnership interest and which, by reason of a change in the services with respect to assets held (directly or indirectly) by the partnership or by reason of a change in the capital contributions to such partnership, becomes an investment services partnership interest, the qualified capital interest of the holder of such partnership interest immediately after such change shall not, for purposes of this subsection, be less than the fair market value of such interest (determined immediately before such change).

> "(4) SPECIAL RULE FOR TIERED PARTNER-SHIPS.—Except as otherwise provided by the Sec-

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- retary, in the case of tiered partnerships, all items which are allocated in a manner which meets the requirements of paragraph (1) to qualified capital interests in a lower-tier partnership shall retain such character to the extent allocated on the basis of qualified capital interests in any upper-tier partnership.
 - "(5) EXCEPTION FOR NO-SELF-CHARGED CARRY AND MANAGEMENT FEE PROVISIONS.—Except as otherwise provided by the Secretary, an interest shall not fail to be treated as satisfying the requirement of paragraph (1)(A) merely because the allocations made by the partnership to such interest do not reflect the cost of services described in subsection (c)(2) which are provided (directly or indirectly) to the partnership by the holder of such interest (or a related person).
 - "(6) Special rule for dispositions.—In the case of any investment services partnership interest any portion of which is a qualified capital interest, subsection (b) shall not apply to so much of any gain or loss as bears the same proportion to the entire amount of such gain or loss as—
- 24 "(A) the distributive share of gain or loss 25 that would have been allocated to the qualified

| 1 | capital interest (consistent with the require- |
|----|---|
| 2 | ments of paragraph (1)) if the partnership had |
| 3 | sold all of its assets at fair market value imme- |
| 4 | diately before the disposition, bears to |
| 5 | "(B) the distributive share of gain or loss |
| 6 | that would have been so allocated to the invest- |
| 7 | ment services partnership interest of which such |
| 8 | qualified capital interest is a part. |
| 9 | "(7) Qualified capital interest.—For pur- |
| 10 | poses of this section— |
| 11 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—The term 'qualified |
| 12 | capital interest' means so much of a partner's |
| 13 | interest in the capital of the partnership as is |
| 14 | attributable to— |
| 15 | "(i) the fair market value of any |
| 16 | money or other property contributed to the |
| 17 | partnership in exchange for such interest |
| 18 | (determined without regard to section |
| 19 | 752(a)), |
| 20 | "(ii) any amounts which have been in- |
| 21 | cluded in gross income under section 83 |
| 22 | with respect to the transfer of such inter- |
| 23 | est, and |
| 24 | "(iii) the excess (if any) of— |

| 1 | "(I) any items of income and |
|----|---|
| 2 | gain taken into account under section |
| 3 | 702 with respect to such interest, over |
| 4 | "(II) any items of deduction and |
| 5 | loss so taken into account. |
| 6 | "(B) Adjustment to qualified capital |
| 7 | INTEREST.— |
| 8 | "(i) Distributions and losses.— |
| 9 | The qualified capital interest shall be re- |
| 10 | duced by distributions from the partner- |
| 11 | ship with respect to such interest and by |
| 12 | the excess (if any) of the amount described |
| 13 | in subparagraph (A)(iii)(II) over the |
| 14 | amount described in subparagraph |
| 15 | (A)(iii)(I). |
| 16 | "(ii) Special rule for contribu- |
| 17 | TIONS OF PROPERTY.—In the case of any |
| 18 | contribution of property described in sub- |
| 19 | paragraph (A)(i) with respect to which the |
| 20 | fair market value of such property is not |
| 21 | equal to the adjusted basis of such prop- |
| 22 | erty immediately before such contribution, |
| 23 | proper adjustments shall be made to the |
| 24 | qualified capital interest to take into ac- |
| 25 | count such difference consistent with such |

regulations or other guidance as the Secretary may provide.

"(C) TECHNICAL TERMINATIONS, ETC., DISREGARDED.—No increase or decrease in the qualified capital interest of any partner shall result from a termination, merger, consolidation, or division described in section 708, or any similar transaction.

"(8) Treatment of Certain Loans.—

"(A) PROCEEDS OF PARTNERSHIP LOANS
NOT TREATED AS QUALIFIED CAPITAL INTEREST OF SERVICE PROVIDING PARTNERS.—For
purposes of this subsection, an investment services partnership interest shall not be treated as
a qualified capital interest to the extent that
such interest is acquired in connection with the
proceeds of any loan or other advance made or
guaranteed, directly or indirectly, by any other
partner or the partnership (or any person related to any such other partner or the partnership). The preceding sentence shall not apply to
the extent the loan or other advance is repaid
before the date of the enactment of this section
unless such repayment is made with the pro-

| 1 | ceeds of a loan or other advance described in |
|----|---|
| 2 | the preceding sentence. |
| 3 | "(B) REDUCTION IN ALLOCATIONS TO |
| 4 | QUALIFIED CAPITAL INTERESTS FOR LOANS |
| 5 | FROM NONSERVICE-PROVIDING PARTNERS TO |
| 6 | THE PARTNERSHIP.—For purposes of this sub- |
| 7 | section, any loan or other advance to the part- |
| 8 | nership made or guaranteed, directly or indi- |
| 9 | rectly, by a partner not providing services de- |
| 10 | scribed in subsection (c)(2) to the partnership |
| 11 | (or any person related to such partner) shall be |
| 12 | taken into account in determining the qualified |
| 13 | capital interests of the partners in the partner- |
| 14 | ship. |
| 15 | "(9) Special rule for qualified family |
| 16 | PARTNERSHIPS.— |
| 17 | "(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any |
| 18 | specified family partnership interest, paragraph |
| 19 | (1)(A) shall be applied without regard to the |
| 20 | phrase 'and who are not related to the partner |
| 21 | holding the qualified capital interest'. |
| 22 | "(B) Specified family partnership in- |
| 23 | TEREST.—For purposes of this paragraph, the |

term 'specified family partnership interest'

| 1 | means any investment services partnership in- |
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| 2 | terest if— |
| 3 | "(i) such interest is an interest in a |
| 4 | qualified family partnership, |
| 5 | "(ii) such interest is held by a natural |
| 6 | person or by a trust with respect to which |
| 7 | each beneficiary is a grantor or a person |
| 8 | whose relationship to the grantor is de- |
| 9 | scribed in section 267(b)(1), and |
| 10 | "(iii) all other interests in such quali- |
| 11 | fied family partnership with respect to |
| 12 | which significant allocations are made |
| 13 | (within the meaning of paragraph (1)(B) |
| 14 | and in comparison to the allocations made |
| 15 | to the interest described in clause (ii)) are |
| 16 | held by persons who— |
| 17 | "(I) are related to the natural |
| 18 | person or trust referred to in clause |
| 19 | (ii), or |
| 20 | "(II) provide services described |
| 21 | in subsection $(c)(2)$. |
| 22 | "(C) QUALIFIED FAMILY PARTNERSHIP.— |
| 23 | For purposes of this paragraph, the term |
| 24 | 'qualified family partnership' means any part- |
| 25 | nership if— |

| 1 | "(i) all of the capital and profits in- |
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| 2 | terests of such partnership are held by— |
| 3 | "(I) specified family members, |
| 4 | "(II) any person closely related |
| 5 | (within the meaning of subsection |
| 6 | (c)(3)(C)(ii)) to a specified family |
| 7 | member, or |
| 8 | "(III) any other person (not de- |
| 9 | scribed in subclause (I) or (II)) if |
| 10 | such interest is an investment services |
| 11 | partnership interest with respect to |
| 12 | such person, and |
| 13 | "(ii) such partnership does not hold |
| 14 | itself out to the public as an investment |
| 15 | advisor. |
| 16 | "(D) Specified family members.—For |
| 17 | purposes of subparagraph (C), individuals shall |
| 18 | be treated as specified family members if such |
| 19 | individuals would be treated as one person |
| 20 | under the rules of section 1361(c)(1) if the ap- |
| 21 | plicable date (within the meaning of subpara- |
| 22 | graph (B)(iii) thereof) were the latest of— |
| 23 | "(i) the date of the establishment of |
| 24 | the partnership, |

| 1 | "(ii) the earliest date that the com- |
|----|---|
| 2 | mon ancestor holds a capital or profits in- |
| 3 | terest in the partnership, or |
| 4 | "(iii) the date of the enactment of this |
| 5 | section. |
| 6 | "(e) Other Income and Gain in Connection |
| 7 | WITH INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES.— |
| 8 | "(1) In general.—If— |
| 9 | "(A) a person performs (directly or indi- |
| 10 | rectly) investment management services for any |
| 11 | investment entity, |
| 12 | "(B) such person holds (directly or indi- |
| 13 | rectly) a disqualified interest with respect to |
| 14 | such entity, and |
| 15 | "(C) the value of such interest (or pay- |
| 16 | ments thereunder) is substantially related to |
| 17 | the amount of income or gain (whether or not |
| 18 | realized) from the assets with respect to which |
| 19 | the investment management services are per- |
| 20 | formed, |
| 21 | any income or gain with respect to such interest |
| 22 | shall be treated as ordinary income. Rules similar to |
| 23 | the rules of subsections (a)(5) and (d) shall apply |
| 24 | for purposes of this subsection. |

| 1 | "(2) Definitions.—For purposes of this sub- |
|----|---|
| 2 | section— |
| 3 | "(A) DISQUALIFIED INTEREST.— |
| 4 | "(i) In General.—The term 'dis- |
| 5 | qualified interest' means, with respect to |
| 6 | any investment entity— |
| 7 | "(I) any interest in such entity |
| 8 | other than indebtedness, |
| 9 | "(II) convertible or contingent |
| 10 | debt of such entity, |
| 11 | "(III) any option or other right |
| 12 | to acquire property described in sub- |
| 13 | clause (I) or (II), and |
| 14 | "(IV) any derivative instrument |
| 15 | entered into (directly or indirectly) |
| 16 | with such entity or any investor in |
| 17 | such entity. |
| 18 | "(ii) Exceptions.—Such term shall |
| 19 | not include— |
| 20 | "(I) a partnership interest, |
| 21 | "(II) except as provided by the |
| 22 | Secretary, any interest in a taxable |
| 23 | corporation, and |
| 24 | "(III) except as provided by the |
| 25 | Secretary, stock in an S corporation. |

| 1 | "(B) TAXABLE CORPORATION.—The term |
|----|--|
| 2 | 'taxable corporation' means— |
| 3 | "(i) a domestic C corporation, or |
| 4 | "(ii) a foreign corporation substan- |
| 5 | tially all of the income of which is— |
| 6 | "(I) effectively connected with |
| 7 | the conduct of a trade or business in |
| 8 | the United States, or |
| 9 | "(II) subject to a comprehensive |
| 10 | foreign income tax (as defined in sec- |
| 11 | tion $457A(d)(2)$). |
| 12 | "(C) Investment management serv- |
| 13 | ICES.—The term 'investment management serv- |
| 14 | ices' means a substantial quantity of any of the |
| 15 | services described in subsection $(c)(2)$. |
| 16 | "(D) Investment entity.—The term in- |
| 17 | vestment entity' means any entity which, if it |
| 18 | were a partnership, would be an investment |
| 19 | partnership. |
| 20 | "(f) Exception for Domestic C Corporations.— |
| 21 | Except as otherwise provided by the Secretary, in the case |
| 22 | of a domestic C corporation— |
| 23 | "(1) subsections (a) and (b) shall not apply to |
| 24 | any item allocated to such corporation with respect |
| 25 | to any investment services partnership interest (or |

| 1 | to any gain or loss with respect to the disposition of |
|----|--|
| 2 | such an interest), and |
| 3 | "(2) subsection (e) shall not apply. |
| 4 | "(g) Regulations.—The Secretary shall prescribe |
| 5 | such regulations or other guidance as is necessary or ap- |
| 6 | propriate to carry out the purposes of this section, includ- |
| 7 | ing regulations or other guidance to— |
| 8 | "(1) require such reporting and recordkeeping |
| 9 | by any person in such manner and at such time as |
| 10 | the Secretary may prescribe for purposes of enabling |
| 11 | the partnership to meet the requirements of section |
| 12 | 6031 with respect to any item described in section |
| 13 | 702(a)(9), |
| 14 | "(2) provide modifications to the application of |
| 15 | this section (including treating related persons as |
| 16 | not related to one another) to the extent such modi- |
| 17 | fication is consistent with the purposes of this sec- |
| 18 | tion, |
| 19 | "(3) prevent the avoidance of the purposes of |
| 20 | this section (including through the use of qualified |
| 21 | family partnerships), and |
| 22 | "(4) coordinate this section with the other pro- |
| 23 | visions of this title. |

| 1 | "(h) Cross Reference.—For 40-percent penalty |
|----|--|
| 2 | on certain underpayments due to the avoidance of this sec- |
| 3 | tion, see section 6662.". |
| 4 | (b) Application of Section 751 to Indirect Dis- |
| 5 | POSITIONS OF INVESTMENT SERVICES PARTNERSHIP IN- |
| 6 | TERESTS.— |
| 7 | (1) In general.—Subsection (a) of section |
| 8 | 751 is amended by striking "or" at the end of para- |
| 9 | graph (1), by inserting "or" at the end of paragraph |
| 10 | (2), and by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol- |
| 11 | lowing new paragraph: |
| 12 | "(3) investment services partnership interests |
| 13 | held by the partnership,". |
| 14 | (2) Certain distributions treated as |
| 15 | SALES OR EXCHANGES.—Subparagraph (A) of sec- |
| 16 | tion 751(b)(1) is amended by striking "or" at the |
| 17 | end of clause (i), by inserting "or" at the end of |
| 18 | clause (ii), and by inserting after clause (ii) the fol- |
| 19 | lowing new clause: |
| 20 | "(iii) investment services partnership |
| 21 | interests held by the partnership,". |
| 22 | (3) Application of special rules in the |
| 23 | CASE OF TIERED PARTNERSHIPS.—Subsection (f) of |
| 24 | section 751 is amended— |

| 1 | (A) by striking "or" at the end of para- |
|----|--|
| 2 | graph (1), by inserting "or" at the end of para- |
| 3 | graph (2), and by inserting after paragraph (2) |
| 4 | the following new paragraph: |
| 5 | "(3) an investment services partnership interest |
| 6 | held by the partnership,", and |
| 7 | (B) by striking "partner." and inserting |
| 8 | "partner (other than a partnership in which it |
| 9 | holds an investment services partnership inter- |
| 10 | est).". |
| 11 | (4) Investment services partnership in- |
| 12 | TERESTS; QUALIFIED CAPITAL INTERESTS.—Section |
| 13 | 751 is amended by adding at the end the following |
| 14 | new subsection: |
| 15 | "(g) Investment Services Partnership Inter- |
| 16 | ESTS.—For purposes of this section— |
| 17 | "(1) In general.—The term 'investment serv- |
| 18 | ices partnership interest' has the meaning given |
| 19 | such term by section $710(c)$. |
| 20 | "(2) Adjustments for qualified capital |
| 21 | INTERESTS.—The amount to which subsection (a) |
| 22 | applies by reason of paragraph (3) thereof shall not |
| 23 | include so much of such amount as is attributable |
| 24 | to any portion of the investment services partnership |
| 25 | interest which is a qualified capital interest (deter- |

| 1 | mined under rules similar to the rules of section |
|----|--|
| 2 | 710(d)). |
| 3 | "(3) Exception for publicly traded part- |
| 4 | NERSHIPS.—Except as otherwise provided by the |
| 5 | Secretary, in the case of an exchange of an interest |
| 6 | in a publicly traded partnership (as defined in sec- |
| 7 | tion 7704) to which subsection (a) applies— |
| 8 | "(A) this section shall be applied without |
| 9 | regard to subsections (a)(3), (b)(1)(A)(iii), and |
| 10 | (f)(3), and |
| 11 | "(B) such partnership shall be treated as |
| 12 | owning its proportionate share of the property |
| 13 | of any other partnership in which it is a part- |
| 14 | ner. |
| 15 | "(4) Recognition of Gains.—Any gain with |
| 16 | respect to which subsection (a) applies by reason of |
| 17 | paragraph (3) thereof shall be recognized notwith- |
| 18 | standing any other provision of this title. |
| 19 | "(5) Coordination with inventory |
| 20 | ITEMS.—An investment services partnership interest |
| 21 | held by the partnership shall not be treated as an |
| 22 | inventory item of the partnership. |
| 23 | "(6) Prevention of double counting.— |
| 24 | Under regulations or other guidance prescribed by |

| 1 | the Secretary, subsection (a)(3) shall not apply with |
|----|---|
| 2 | respect to any amount to which section 710 applies. |
| 3 | "(7) Valuation methods.—The Secretary |
| 4 | shall prescribe regulations or other guidance which |
| 5 | provide the acceptable methods for valuing invest- |
| 6 | ment services partnership interests for purposes of |
| 7 | this section.". |
| 8 | (c) Treatment for Purposes of Section |
| 9 | 7704.—Subsection (d) of section 7704 of such Code is |
| 10 | amended by adding at the end the following new para- |
| 11 | graph: |
| 12 | "(6) Income from Certain Carried inter- |
| 13 | ESTS NOT QUALIFIED.— |
| 14 | "(A) In general.—Specified carried in- |
| 15 | terest income shall not be treated as qualifying |
| 16 | income. |
| 17 | "(B) Specified carried interest in- |
| 18 | COME.—For purposes of this paragraph— |
| 19 | "(i) In general.—The term 'speci- |
| 20 | fied carried interest income' means— |
| 21 | "(I) any item of income or gain |
| 22 | allocated to an investment services |
| 23 | partnership interest (as defined in |
| 24 | section 710(c)) held by the partner- |
| 25 | ship, |

| 1 | "(II) any gain on the disposition |
|----|---|
| 2 | of an investment services partnership |
| 3 | interest (as so defined) or a partner- |
| 4 | ship interest to which (in the hands of |
| 5 | the partnership) section 751 applies, |
| 6 | and |
| 7 | "(III) any income or gain taken |
| 8 | into account by the partnership under |
| 9 | subsection (b)(4) or (e) of section |
| 10 | 710. |
| 11 | "(ii) Exception for qualified cap- |
| 12 | ITAL INTERESTS.—A rule similar to the |
| 13 | rule of section 710(d) shall apply for pur- |
| 14 | poses of clause (i). |
| 15 | "(C) COORDINATION WITH OTHER PROVI- |
| 16 | SIONS.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to |
| 17 | any item described in paragraph (1)(E) (or so |
| 18 | much of paragraph (1)(F) as relates to para- |
| 19 | graph(1)(E)). |
| 20 | "(D) Special rules for certain part- |
| 21 | NERSHIPS.— |
| 22 | "(i) CERTAIN PARTNERSHIPS OWNED |
| 23 | BY REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUSTS.— |
| 24 | Subparagraph (A) shall not apply in the |

| 1 | case of a partnership which meets each of |
|----|---|
| 2 | the following requirements: |
| 3 | "(I) Such partnership is treated |
| 4 | as publicly traded under this section |
| 5 | solely by reason of interests in such |
| 6 | partnership being convertible into in- |
| 7 | terests in a real estate investment |
| 8 | trust which is publicly traded. |
| 9 | "(II) Fifty percent or more of |
| 10 | the capital and profits interests of |
| 11 | such partnership are owned, directly |
| 12 | or indirectly, at all times during the |
| 13 | taxable year by such real estate in- |
| 14 | vestment trust (determined with the |
| 15 | application of section 267(c)). |
| 16 | "(III) Such partnership meets |
| 17 | the requirements of paragraphs (2), |
| 18 | (3), and (4) of section $856(c)$. |
| 19 | "(ii) Certain partnerships own- |
| 20 | ING OTHER PUBLICLY TRADED PARTNER- |
| 21 | SHIPS.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply |
| 22 | in the case of a partnership which meets |
| 23 | each of the following requirements: |
| 24 | "(I) Substantially all of the as- |
| 25 | sets of such partnership consist of in- |

| 1 | terests in one or more publicly traded |
|----|--|
| 2 | partnerships (determined without re- |
| 3 | gard to subsection $(b)(2)$. |
| 4 | "(II) Substantially all of the in- |
| 5 | come of such partnership is ordinary |
| 6 | income or section 1231 gain (as de- |
| 7 | fined in section 1231(a)(3)). |
| 8 | "(E) Transitional Rule.—Subpara- |
| 9 | graph (A) shall not apply to any taxable year |
| 10 | of the partnership beginning before the date |
| 11 | which is 10 years after the date of the enact- |
| 12 | ment of this paragraph.". |
| 13 | (d) Imposition of Penalty on Underpay- |
| 14 | MENTS.— |
| 15 | (1) In general.—Subsection (b) of section |
| 16 | 6662 of such Code is amended by inserting after |
| 17 | paragraph (7) the following new paragraph: |
| 18 | "(8) The application of section 710(e) or the |
| 19 | regulations or other guidance prescribed under sec- |
| 20 | tion 710(g) to prevent the avoidance of the purposes |
| 21 | of section 710.". |
| 22 | (2) Amount of Penalty.— |
| 23 | (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 6662 of such |
| 24 | Code is amended by adding at the end the fol- |
| 25 | lowing new subsection: |

| 1 | "(k) Increase in Penalty in Case of Property |
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| 2 | TRANSFERRED FOR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERV- |
| 3 | ICES.—In the case of any portion of an underpayment to |
| 4 | which this section applies by reason of subsection (b)(8), |
| 5 | subsection (a) shall be applied with respect to such portion |
| 6 | by substituting '40 percent' for '20 percent'.". |
| 7 | (B) Conforming Amendment.—Subpara- |
| 8 | graph (B) of section 6662A(e)(2) of such Code |
| 9 | is amended by striking "or (i)" and inserting ", |
| 10 | (i), or (k)". |
| 11 | (3) Special rules for application of rea- |
| 12 | SONABLE CAUSE EXCEPTION.—Subsection (c) of sec- |
| 13 | tion 6664 is amended— |
| 14 | (A) by redesignating paragraphs (3) and |
| 15 | (4) as paragraphs (4) and (5), respectively; |
| 16 | (B) by striking "paragraph (3)" in para- |
| 17 | graph (5)(A), as so redesignated, and inserting |
| 18 | "paragraph (4)"; and |
| 19 | (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the |
| 20 | following new paragraph: |
| 21 | "(3) Special rule for underpayments at- |
| 22 | TRIBUTABLE TO INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERV- |
| 23 | ICES.— |
| 24 | "(A) In General.—Paragraph (1) shall |
| 25 | not apply to any portion of an underpayment to |

| 1 | which section 6662 applies by reason of sub- |
|----|--|
| 2 | section (b)(8) unless— |
| 3 | "(i) the relevant facts affecting the |
| 4 | tax treatment of the item are adequately |
| 5 | disclosed, |
| 6 | "(ii) there is or was substantial au- |
| 7 | thority for such treatment, and |
| 8 | "(iii) the taxpayer reasonably believed |
| 9 | that such treatment was more likely than |
| 10 | not the proper treatment. |
| 11 | "(B) Rules relating to reasonable |
| 12 | Belief.—Rules similar to the rules of sub- |
| 13 | section (d)(3) shall apply for purposes of sub- |
| 14 | paragraph (A)(iii).". |
| 15 | (e) Income and Loss From Investment Services |
| 16 | PARTNERSHIP INTERESTS TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT IN DE- |
| 17 | TERMINING NET EARNINGS FROM SELF-EMPLOYMENT.— |
| 18 | (1) Internal revenue code.— |
| 19 | (A) In General.—Section 1402(a) of |
| 20 | such Code is amended by striking "and" at the |
| 21 | end of paragraph (16), by striking the period at |
| 22 | the end of paragraph (17) and inserting "; |
| 23 | and", and by inserting after paragraph (17) the |
| 24 | following new paragraph: |

| 1 | "(18) notwithstanding the preceding provisions |
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| 2 | of this subsection, in the case of any individual en- |
| 3 | gaged in the trade or business of providing services |
| 4 | described in section 710(c)(2) with respect to any |
| 5 | entity, investment services partnership income or |
| 6 | loss (as defined in subsection (m)) of such individual |
| 7 | with respect to such entity shall be taken into ac- |
| 8 | count in determining the net earnings from self-em- |
| 9 | ployment of such individual.". |
| 10 | (B) Investment services partnership |
| 11 | INCOME OR LOSS.—Section 1402 of such Code |
| 12 | is amended by adding at the end the following |
| 13 | new subsection: |
| 14 | "(m) Investment Services Partnership Income |
| 15 | OR LOSS.—For purposes of subsection (a)— |
| 16 | "(1) In general.—The term investment serv- |
| 17 | ices partnership income or loss' means, with respect |
| 18 | to any investment services partnership interest (as |
| 19 | defined in section 710(c)) or disqualified interest (as |
| 20 | defined in section 710(e)), the net of— |
| 21 | "(A) the amounts treated as ordinary in- |
| 22 | come or ordinary loss under subsections (b) and |
| 23 | (e) of section 710 with respect to such interest |
| 24 | "(B) all items of income, gain, loss, and |
| 25 | deduction allocated to such interest, and |

- "(C) the amounts treated as realized from the sale or exchange of property other than a capital asset under section 751 with respect to such interest.
 - "(2) Exception for qualified capital interests.—A rule similar to the rule of section 710(d) shall apply for purposes of applying paragraph (1)(B).".
 - (2) Social Security Act.—Section 211(a) of the Social Security Act is amended by striking "and" at the end of paragraph (15), by striking the period at the end of paragraph (16) and inserting "; and", and by inserting after paragraph (16) the following new paragraph:
 - "(17) Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this subsection, in the case of any individual engaged in the trade or business of providing services described in section 710(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to any entity, investment services partnership income or loss (as defined in section 1402(m) of such Code) shall be taken into account in determining the net earnings from self-employment of such individual.".
- 24 (f) SEPARATE ACCOUNTING BY PARTNER.—Section 25 702(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended

by striking "and" at the end of paragraph (7), by striking the period at the end of paragraph (8) and inserting ", 3 and", and by inserting after paragraph (8) the following: 4 "(9) any amount treated as ordinary income or 5 loss under subsection (a), (b), or (e) of section 6 710.". 7 (g) Conforming Amendments.— 8 (1) Subsection (d) of section 731 of such Code 9 is amended by inserting "section 710(b)(4) (relating to distributions of partnership property)," after "to 10 11 the extent otherwise provided by". 12 (2) Section 741 of such Code is amended by in-13 serting "or section 710 (relating to special rules for 14 partners providing investment management services 15 to partnerships)" before the period at the end. 16 (3) The table of sections for part I of sub-17 chapter K of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by 18 adding at the end the following new item: "Sec. 710. Special rules for partners providing investment management services to partnerships.". 19 (4) Part IV of subchapter O of chapter 1 of 20 such Code is amended by striking section 1061, and 21 the table of sections for such part is amended by

striking the item relating to section 1061.

23 (h) Effective Date.—

- (1) In General.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years ending after the date of the enactment of this Act.
 - (2) Partnership taxable years which include Effective date.—In applying section 710(a) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (as added by this section) in the case of any partnership taxable year which includes the date of the enactment of this Act, the amount of the net capital gain referred to in such section shall be treated as being the lesser of the net capital gain for the entire partnership taxable year or the net capital gain determined by only taking into account items attributable to the portion of the partnership taxable year which is after such date.
 - (3) Dispositions of Partnership interests.—
 - (A) IN GENERAL.—Section 710(b) of such Code (as added by this section) shall apply to dispositions and distributions after the date of the enactment of this Act.
 - (B) Independent of the independe

| 1 | transactions after the date of the enactment of |
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| 2 | this Act. |
| 3 | (4) OTHER INCOME AND GAIN IN CONNECTION |
| 4 | WITH INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT SERVICES.—Sec- |
| 5 | tion 710(e) of such Code (as added by this section) |
| 6 | shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this |
| 7 | Act. |
| | |
| 8 | SEC. 403. RETURN TO PRE-2018 ESTATE AND GIFT TAX |
| 89 | SEC. 403. RETURN TO PRE-2018 ESTATE AND GIFT TAX BASIC EXCLUSION AMOUNT. |
| | |
| 9 | BASIC EXCLUSION AMOUNT. |
| 9 10 11 | BASIC EXCLUSION AMOUNT. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2010(c)(3) of the Internal |
| 9 10 11 | BASIC EXCLUSION AMOUNT. (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 2010(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking subpara- |
| 9 10 11 12 | BASIC EXCLUSION AMOUNT. (a) In General.—Section $2010(c)(3)$ of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by striking subparagraph (C). |

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