117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

# H.R. 7780

# AN ACT

To support the behavioral needs of students and youth, invest in the school-based behavioral health workforce, and ensure access to mental health and substance use disorder benefits.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### 1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- 2 This Act may be cited as the "Mental Health Matters
- 3 Act".

#### 4 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.

- 5 The table of contents of this Act is as follows:
  - Sec. 1. Short title.
  - Sec. 2. Table of contents.

#### TITLE I—EARLY CHILDHOOD MENTAL HEALTH ACT

- Sec. 101. Short title.
- Sec. 102. Identification of effective interventions in Head Start programs.
- Sec. 103. Implementing the interventions in Head Start programs.
- Sec. 104. Evaluating implementation of interventions in Head Start programs.
- Sec. 105. Implementing the evaluation framework for Head Start programs.
- Sec. 106. Best Practice Centers.
- Sec. 107. Funding.

# TITLE II—BUILDING PIPELINE OF SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDERS ACT

- Sec. 201. Short title.
- Sec. 202. Definitions.
- Sec. 203. Grant program to increase the number of school-based mental health services providers serving in high-need local educational agencies.

# TITLE III—ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL COUNSELING ACT

- Sec. 301. Short title.
- Sec. 302. Definitions.
- Sec. 303. Allotments to States and subgrants to local educational agencies.
- Sec. 304. Authorization of appropriations.

# TITLE IV—SUPPORTING TRAUMA-INFORMED EDUCATION PRACTICES ACT

- Sec. 401. Short title.
- Sec. 402. Amendment to the SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Act.

#### TITLE V—RESPOND, INNOVATE, SUCCEED, AND EMPOWER ACT

- Sec. 501. Short title.
- Sec. 502. Perfecting amendment to the definition of disability.
- Sec. 503. Supporting students with disabilities to succeed once enrolled in college.
- Sec. 504. Authorization of funds for the National Center for Information and Technical Support for Postsecondary Students With Disabilities.
- Sec. 505. Inclusion of information on students with disabilities.
- Sec. 506. Rule of construction.

### TITLE VI—STRENGTHENING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH BENEFITS $^{ACT}$

- Sec. 601. Short title.
- Sec. 602. Enforcement of Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Requirements.

#### TITLE VII—EMPLOYEE AND RETIREE ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACT

- Sec. 701. Short title.
- Sec. 702. Unenforceable arbitration clauses, class action waivers, representation waivers, and discretionary clauses.
- Sec. 703. Prohibition on mandatory arbitration clauses, class action waivers, representation waivers, and discretionary clauses.
- Sec. 704. Effective date.

#### TITLE VIII—STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH RIGHTS

- Sec. 801. Short title.
- Sec. 802. Findings.
- Sec. 803. Study.
- Sec. 804. Guidance.
- Sec. 805. Definitions.

### TITLE IX—OCCUPATIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM ON MENTAL HEALTH

Sec. 901. Occupational research program on mental health.

### 1 TITLE I—EARLY CHILDHOOD

### 2 **MENTAL HEALTH ACT**

- 3 SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This title may be cited as the "Early Childhood Men-
- 5 tal Health Support Act".
- 6 SEC. 102. IDENTIFICATION OF EFFECTIVE INTERVENTIONS
- 7 IN HEAD START PROGRAMS.
- 8 (a) Interventions That Improve Social-Emo-
- 9 TIONAL AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH OF CHILDREN.—
- 10 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and
- Human Services acting through the Assistant Sec-
- retary for the Administration for Children and Fam-
- ilies (in this section referred to as the "Secretary")

1	shall identify and review interventions, best prac-
2	tices, curricula, and staff trainings—
3	(A) that improve the behavioral health of
4	children; and
5	(B) that are evidence based.
6	(2) Focus.—In carrying out paragraph (1), the
7	Secretary shall focus on interventions, best practices,
8	curricula, and staff trainings that—
9	(A) can be delivered by a provider or other
10	staff member in or associated with a Head
11	Start program or Early Head Start center;
12	(B) are demonstrated to improve or sup-
13	port healthy social, emotional, or cognitive de-
14	velopment for children in Head Start or Early
15	Head Start programs, with an empirical or the-
16	oretical relationship to later mental health or
17	substance abuse outcomes;
18	(C) involve changes to center-wide policies
19	or practices, or other services and supports of-
20	fered in conjunction with Head Start programs
21	or Early Head Start centers, including services
22	provided to adults or families (with or without
23	a child present) for the benefit of the children;
24	(D) demonstrate effectiveness across ra-
25	cial, ethnic, and geographic populations or dem-

1	onstrate the capacity to be adapted to be effec-
2	tive across populations;
3	(E) offer a tiered approach to addressing
4	need, including—
5	(i) universal interventions for all chil-
6	dren;
7	(ii) selected prevention for children
8	demonstrating increased need; and
9	(iii) indicated prevention for children
10	demonstrating substantial need;
11	(F) incorporate trauma-informed care ap-
12	proaches; or
13	(G) have a proven record of improving
14	early childhood and social emotional develop-
15	ment.
16	(b) Interventions That Support Staff
17	Wellness.—In carrying out subsection (a), the Secretary
18	shall identify and review interventions, best practices, cur-
19	ricula, and staff trainings that support staff wellness and
20	self-care.
21	(c) Credentials.—In carrying out subsections (a)
22	and (b), the Secretary, in consultation with relevant ex-
23	perts, shall determine the appropriate credentials for indi-
24	viduals who deliver the interventions, best practices, cur-
25	ricula, and staff trainings identified by the Secretary.

1	(d) Consultation; Public Input.—In carrying out
2	this section, the Secretary shall—
3	(1) consult with relevant agencies, experts, aca-
4	demics, think tanks, and nonprofit organizations
5	with expertise in early childhood, mental health, and
6	trauma-informed care, including the National Insti-
7	tute of Mental Health, the Administration for Chil-
8	dren and Families, the Substance Abuse and Mental
9	Health Services Administration, the Institute of
10	Education Sciences, and the Centers for Disease
11	Control and Prevention; and
12	(2) solicit public input on—
13	(A) the design of the reviews under sub-
14	sections (a) and (b); and
15	(B) the findings and conclusions resulting
16	from such reviews.
17	(e) Timing.—The Secretary shall—
18	(1) complete the initial reviews required by sub-
19	sections (a) and (b) not later than 2 years after the
20	date of enactment of this Act; and
21	(2) update such reviews and the findings and
22	conclusions therefrom at least every 5 years.
23	(f) Reporting.—Not later than 1 year after the date
24	of enactment of this Act, and every 5 years thereafter,

1	the	Secretary	shall	submit	a	report	to	the	Congress	on

- 2 the results of implementing this section.
- 3 SEC. 103. IMPLEMENTING THE INTERVENTIONS IN HEAD
- 4 START PROGRAMS.
- 5 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Assistant Secretary for the
- 6 Administration for Children and Families shall award
- 7 grants to participating Head Start agencies to implement
- 8 the interventions, best practices, curricula, and staff
- 9 trainings that are identified pursuant to section 102.
- 10 (b) REQUIREMENTS.—The Assistant Secretary shall
- 11 ensure that grants awarded under this section are award-
- 12 ed to grantees representing a diversity of geographic areas
- 13 across the United States, including urban, suburban, and
- 14 rural areas.
- 15 SEC. 104. EVALUATING IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERVEN-
- 16 TIONS IN HEAD START PROGRAMS.
- 17 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and
- 18 Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary
- 19 for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the
- 20 Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children
- 21 and Families, shall—
- (1) determine whether the interventions, best
- practices, curricula, and staff trainings implemented
- pursuant to section 103—

1	(A) are effectively implemented pursuant
2	to section 103 and other relevant provisions of
3	law such that the anticipated effect sizes of the
4	interventions, best practices, curricula, and
5	staff trainings are achieved; and
6	(B) yield long-term savings;
7	(2) develop a method for making the determina-
8	tion required by paragraph (1);
9	(3) ensure that such method includes com-
10	petency and testing approaches, performance or out-
11	come measures, or any other methods deemed appro-
12	priate by the Assistant Secretary, taking into consid-
13	eration existing monitoring components of the Head
14	Start and Early Head Start programs; and
15	(4) solicit public input on the design, findings,
16	and conclusions of this process and shall consider
17	whether updates are necessary at least every 5
18	years.
19	(b) Process.—In carrying out subsection (a), the
20	Secretary of Health and Human Services shall—
21	(1) conduct any research and evaluation studies
22	needed; and
23	(2) solicit public input on—
24	(A) the design of the method developed
25	pursuant to subsection (a)(2); and

1	(B) the resulting findings and conclusions.
2	(c) Timing.—The Secretary of Health and Human
3	Services shall—
4	(1) develop the method required by subsection
5	(a)(2) and make the initial determination required
6	by subsection (a)(1) not later than 2 years after the
7	date of enactment of this Act; and
8	(2) update such method and determination at
9	least every 5 years.
10	SEC. 105. IMPLEMENTING THE EVALUATION FRAMEWORK
11	FOR HEAD START PROGRAMS.
12	(a) Evaluation Method.—The Assistant Secretary
13	for the Administration for Children and Families shall im-
14	plement the evaluation method developed pursuant to sec-
15	tion 104(a) in the Head Start program as a voluntary
16	mechanism for interested Head Start programs or Early
17	Head Start centers to evaluate the extent to which such
18	programs or centers have effectively implemented the
19	interventions, best practices, curricula, and staff trainings
20	identified pursuant to section 102, with minimal burden
21	or disruption to programs and centers interested in par-
22	ticipating.
23	(b) Technical Assistance.—The Assistant Sec-
24	retary for the Administration for Children and Families
25	shall provide guidance, tools, resources, and technical as-

- 1 sistance to grantees for implementing and evaluating
- 2 interventions, best practices, curricula, and staff trainings
- 3 identified pursuant to section 102 and optimizing the per-
- 4 formance of such grantees on the annual evaluations.

#### 5 SEC. 106. BEST PRACTICE CENTERS.

- 6 The Assistant Secretary for the Administration for
- 7 Children and Families may fund up to 5 Best Practice
- 8 Centers in Early Childhood Training in universities and
- 9 colleges to prepare future Head Start agencies and staff
- 10 able to deliver the interventions, best practices, curricula,
- 11 and staff trainings identified pursuant to section 102.

#### 12 **SEC. 107. FUNDING.**

- 13 (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
- 14 authorized to be appropriated \$100,000,000 for the period
- 15 of fiscal years 2023 through 2032 for carrying out sec-
- 16 tions 103(b), 104, and 106.
- 17 (b) Availability of Appropriations.—Amounts
- 18 authorized to be appropriated by subsection (a) are au-
- 19 thorized to remain available until expended.

1	TITLE II—BUILDING PIPELINE
2	OF SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL
3	HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDERS
4	ACT
5	SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.
6	This title may be cited as the "Building Pipeline of
7	School-Based Mental Health Service Providers Act".
8	SEC. 202. DEFINITIONS.
9	In this title:
10	(1) Best practices.—The term "best prac-
11	tices" means a technique or methodology that,
12	through experience and research related to profes-
13	sional practice in a school-based mental health field,
14	has proven to reliably lead to a desired result.
15	(2) Eligible institution.—The term "eligi-
16	ble institution" means an institution of higher edu-
17	cation that offers a program of study that leads to
18	a master's or other graduate degree—
19	(A) in school psychology that prepares stu-
20	dents in such program for the State licensing or
21	certification examination in school psychology;
22	(B) in school counseling that prepares stu-
23	dents in such program for the State licensing or
24	certification examination in school counseling

1	(C) in school social work that prepares stu-
2	dents in such program for the State licensing or
3	certification examination in school social work;
4	(D) in another school-based mental health
5	field that prepares students in such program
6	for the State licensing or certification examina-
7	tion in such field, if applicable; or
8	(E) in any combination of study described
9	in subparagraphs (A) through (D).
10	(3) Eligible Partnership.—The term "eligi-
11	ble partnership" means—
12	(A) a partnership between 1 or more high-
13	need local educational agencies and 1 or more
14	eligible institutions; or
15	(B) in any region in which local edu-
16	cational agencies may not have a sufficient ele-
17	mentary school and secondary school student
18	population to support the placement of all par-
19	ticipating graduate students, a partnership be-
20	tween a State educational agency, on behalf of
21	1 or more high-need local educational agencies,
22	and 1 or more eligible institutions.
23	(4) High-need local educational agen-
24	CY.—The term "high-need local educational agency"
25	means a local educational agency that—

- 1 (A) is described in section 200(10) of the 2 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 3 1021(10)); and
  - (B) as of the date of application for a grant under this title, has ratios of school counselors, school social workers, and school psychologists to students served by the agency that are not more than 1 school counselor per 250 students, not more than 1 school psychologist per 500 students, and not more than 1 school social worker per 250 students.
  - (5) HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGE OR UNI-VERSITY.—The term "historically Black college or university" has the meaning given the term "part B institution" in section 322 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1061).
  - (6) Homeless Children and Youths.—The term "homeless children and youths" has the meaning given such term in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a).
  - (7) Indian tribe; Tribal organization.—In this section the terms "Indian tribe" and "tribal organization" have the meanings given those terms in section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304)).

- 1 (8) Institution of Higher Education.—The 2 term "institution of higher education" has the 3 meaning given such term in section 101(a) of the 4 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).
  - (9) Local Educational agency" has the meaning given such term in section 8101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).
  - (10) Minority-serving institution.—The term "minority-serving institution" means, as defined in section 371(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1067q(a)), a Hispanic-serving institution, an Alaska Native-serving institution or a Native Hawaiian-serving institution, a Predominantly Black Institution, an Asian American and Native American Pacific Islander-serving institution, or a Native American-serving nontribal institution.
  - (11) Outlying Area.—The term "outlying area" has the meaning given the term in section 8101(36)(A) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801(36)(A)).
  - (12) Participating eligible institution.—
    The term "participating eligible institution" means an eligible institution that is part of an eligible partnership awarded a grant under section 203.

1	(13) Participating graduate.—The term
2	"participating graduate" means an individual who—
3	(A) has received a master's or other grad-
4	uate degree in a school-based mental health
5	field from a participating eligible institution
6	and has obtained a State license or credential
7	in the school-based mental health field; and
8	(B) as a graduate student pursuing a ca-
9	reer in a school-based mental health field, was
10	placed in a school served by a participating
11	high-need local educational agency to complete
12	required field work, credit hours, internships, or
13	related training as applicable.
14	(14) Participating high-need local edu-
15	CATIONAL AGENCY.—The term "participating high-
16	need local educational agency" means a high-need
17	local educational agency that is part of an eligible
18	partnership awarded a grant under section 203.
19	(15) School-based mental health
20	FIELD.—The term "school-based mental health
21	field" means each of the following fields:
22	(A) School counseling.
23	(B) School social work.
24	(C) School psychology.

1	(D) Any other field of study that leads to
2	employment as a school-based mental health
3	services provider.
4	(16) School-based mental health serv-
5	ICES PROVIDER.—The term "school-based mental
6	health services provider" has the meaning given the
7	term in section 4102 of the Elementary and Sec-
8	ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7112).
9	(17) Secretary.—The term "Secretary"
10	means the Secretary of Education.
11	(18) STATE EDUCATIONAL AGENCY.—The term
12	"State educational agency" has the meaning given
13	the term in section 8101 of the Elementary and Sec-
14	ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).
15	(19) Student support personnel target
16	RATIOS.—The term "student support personnel tar-
17	get ratios" means the ratios of school-based mental
18	health services providers to students recommended
19	to enable such personnel to effectively address the
20	needs of students, including—
21	(A) at least 1 school counselor for every
22	250 students (as recommended by the American
23	School Counselor Association and American
24	Counseling Association);

1	(B) at least 1 school psychologist for every
2	500 students (as recommended by the National
3	Association of School Psychologists); and
4	(C) at least 1 school social worker for
5	every 250 students (as recommended by the
6	School Social Work Association of America).
7	(20) Tribally controlled college or uni-
8	VERSITY.—The term "tribally controlled college or
9	university" has the meaning given such term in sec-
10	tion 2 of the Tribally Controlled Colleges and Uni-
11	versities Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801).
12	(21) UNACCOMPANIED YOUTH.—The term "un-
13	accompanied youth" has the meaning given such
14	term in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Home-
15	less Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a).
16	SEC. 203. GRANT PROGRAM TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF
17	SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES
18	PROVIDERS SERVING IN HIGH-NEED LOCAL
19	EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.
20	(a) Authorization of Grants.—
21	(1) Grant Program authorized.—From
22	amounts made available to carry out this section, the
23	Secretary shall award grants, on a competitive basis,
24	to eligible partnerships, to enable the eligible part-
25	nerships to carry out pipeline programs to increase

- the number of school-based mental health services providers employed by high-need local educational agencies by carrying out any of the activities described in subsection (e).
  - (2) RESERVATIONS.—From the total amount appropriated under subsection (j) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve—
    - (A) one-half of 1 percent for the Secretary of the Interior to carry out programs under this title in schools operated or funded by the Bureau of Indian Education, Indian tribes and tribal organizations, or a consortium of Indian tribes and tribal organizations;
    - (B) one-half of 1 percent for allotments to outlying areas based on the relative need of each such area with respect to mental health services in schools, as determined by the Secretary in accordance with the purpose of this title;
    - (C) not more than 3 percent to conduct the evaluations under subsection (h); and
    - (D) not more than 2 percent for the administration of the program under this title and to provide technical assistance relating to such program.

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1	(b) Grant Period.—A grant awarded under this
2	section shall be for a 5-year period and may be renewed
3	for additional 5-year periods upon a showing of adequate
4	progress, as determined by the Secretary.
5	(c) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant
6	under this section, an eligible partnership shall submit to
7	the Secretary a grant application at such time, in such
8	manner, and containing such information as the Secretary
9	may require. At a minimum, such application shall in-
10	clude—
11	(1) an assessment of the existing (as of the
12	date of application) ratios of school-based mental
13	health services providers (in the aggregate and
14	disaggregated by profession) to students enrolled in
15	schools in each high-need local educational agency
16	that is part of the eligible partnership; and
17	(2) a detailed description of—
18	(A) a plan to carry out a pipeline program
19	to train, place, and retain school-based mental
20	health services providers in high-need local edu-
21	cational agencies; and
22	(B) the proposed allocation and use of
23	grant funds to carry out activities described in
24	subsection (e).

- 1 (d) AWARD BASIS.—In awarding grants under this 2 section, the Secretary shall— 3 (1) ensure that to the extent practicable, grants 4 are distributed among eligible entities that will serve 5 geographically diverse areas; and 6 (2) give priority to eligible partnerships that— 7 (A) propose to use the grant funds to 8 carry out the activities described under para-9 graphs (1) through (3) of subsection (e) in 10 schools that have higher numbers or percent-11 ages of low-income students (determined using 12 any of the measures of poverty described in sec-13 tion 1113(a)(5) of the Elementary and Sec-14 ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 15 6313(a)(5)), in comparison to other schools 16 that are served by the high-need local edu-17 cational agency that is part of the eligible part-18 nership; 19 (B) include 1 or more high-need local edu-20
  - (B) include 1 or more high-need local educational agencies that have fewer school-based mental health services providers, in the aggregate or for a particular school-based mental health field, per student than other eligible partnerships that have submitted a grant application under subsection (c);

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1	(C) include 1 or more eligible institutions
2	of higher education which are a historically
3	Black college or university, a minority-serving
4	institution, or a tribally controlled college or
5	university;
6	(D) propose to collaborate with other insti-
7	tutions of higher education with similar pro-
8	grams, including sharing facilities, faculty mem-
9	bers, and administrative costs; and
10	(E) propose to use grant funds to increase
11	the diversity of school-based mental health serv-
12	ices providers.
13	(e) Use of Grant Funds.—Grant funds awarded
14	under this section may be used—
15	(1) to pay the administrative costs (including
16	supplies, office and classroom space, supervision,
17	mentoring, and transportation stipends as necessary
18	and appropriate) related to—
19	(A) having graduate students of programs
20	in school-based mental health fields placed in
21	schools served by participating high-need local
22	educational agencies to complete required field
23	work, credit hours, internships, or related train-
24	ing as applicable for the degree, license, or cre-
25	dential program of each such student; and

- 1 (B) offering required graduate coursework
  2 for students of a graduate program in a school3 based mental health services field on the site of
  4 a participating high-need local educational
  5 agency;
  - (2) for not more than the first 3 years after a participating graduate receives a master's or other graduate degree from a program in a school-based mental health field, or obtains a State license or credential in a school-based mental health field, to hire and pay all or part of the salary of the participating graduates working as a school-based mental health services provider in a school served by a participating high-need local educational agency;
  - (3) to increase the number of school-based mental health services providers per student in schools served by participating high-need local educational agencies, in order to meet the student support personnel target ratios;
  - (4) to recruit, hire, and retain culturally or linguistically under-represented graduate students of programs in school-based mental health fields for placement in schools served by participating high-need local educational agencies;
- 25 (5) to develop coursework that will—

1	(A) encourage a commitment by graduate
2	students in school-based mental health fields to
3	work for high-need local educational agencies;
4	(B) give participating graduates the knowl-
5	edge and skill sets necessary to meet the needs
6	of—
7	(i) students and families served by
8	high-need local educational agencies;
9	(ii) students at risk of not meeting
10	State academic standards;
11	(iii) students who—
12	(I) are English learners (as de-
13	fined in section 8101 of the Elemen-
14	tary and Secondary Education Act of
15	1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801));
16	(II) are migratory children (as
17	defined in section 1309 of such Act
18	(20 U.S.C. 6399));
19	(III) have a parent or caregiver
20	who is a member of the armed forces,
21	including the National Guard, who
22	has been deployed or returned from
23	deployment;
24	(IV) are LGBTQ+, including
25	students who are lesbian, gay, bisex-

1	ual, transgender, queer or ques-
2	tioning, nonbinary, or Two-Spirit;
3	(V) are homeless children and
4	youth, including unaccompanied
5	youth;
6	(VI) have come into contact with
7	the juvenile justice system or adult
8	criminal justice system, including stu-
9	dents currently or previously held in
10	juvenile detention facilities or adult
11	jails and students currently or pre-
12	viously held in juvenile correctional fa-
13	cilities or adult prisons;
14	(VII) are a child with a disability
15	(as defined in section 8101 of the Ele-
16	mentary and Secondary Education
17	Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801));
18	(VIII) have been a victim to, or
19	witnessed, domestic violence or vio-
20	lence in their community;
21	(IX) have been exposed to sub-
22	stance misuse at home or in the com-
23	munity;

1	(X) are in foster care, are aging
2	out of foster care, or were formerly in
3	foster care; or
4	(XI) have been a victim to or wit-
5	nessed trafficking in persons; and
6	(iv) teachers, administrators, and
7	other staff who work for high-need local
8	educational agencies; and
9	(C) utilize best practices determined by the
10	American School Counselor Association, Na-
11	tional Association of Social Workers, School So-
12	cial Work Association of America, and National
13	Association of School Psychologists and other
14	relevant organizations;
15	(6) to provide tuition credits to graduate stu-
16	dents participating in the pipeline program sup-
17	ported under the grant;
18	(7) to fund high-quality "Grow Your Own"
19	teacher preparation programs that provide pathways
20	to State licensure or certification as a school psy-
21	chologist, school counselor, school social worker, or
22	other school-based mental services provider to re-
23	cruit and prepare local community members, career
24	changers, paraprofessionals, after-school program

1	staff, and others currently working in schools to be-
2	come school-based mental health services providers;
3	(8) to cover the costs of licensure and prepara-
4	tion for required licensure exams; and
5	(9) for similar activities to fulfill the purpose of
6	this title, as the Secretary determines appropriate.
7	(f) Supplement Not Supplant.—Funds made
8	available under this section shall be used to supplement,
9	not supplant, other Federal, State, or local funds available
10	for the activities described in subsection (e).
11	(g) Reporting Requirements.—
12	(1) In general.—Each eligible partnership
13	that receives a grant under this section shall prepare
14	and submit to the Secretary an annual report on the
15	progress of the eligible partnership in carrying out
16	the grant. Such report shall contain such informa-
17	tion as the Secretary may require, including, at a
18	minimum, a description of—
19	(A) actual service delivery provided
20	through the grant funds, including—
21	(i) descriptive information on the par-
22	ticipating eligible institution, the edu-
23	cational model used, and the actual aca-
24	demic program performance;

1	(ii) characteristics of graduate stu-
2	dents participating in the pipeline program
3	supported under the grant, including—
4	(I) performance on any examina-
5	tions required by the State for
6	credentialing or licensing;
7	(II) demographic characteristics;
8	and
9	(III) graduate student retention
10	rates;
11	(iii) characteristics of students of the
12	participating high-need local educational
13	agency, including performance on any tests
14	required by the State educational agency,
15	demographic characteristics, and gradua-
16	tion rates, as appropriate;
17	(iv) an estimate of the annual imple-
18	mentation costs of the pipeline program
19	supported under the grant; and
20	(v) the number of public elementary
21	and secondary school students, public ele-
22	mentary and secondary schools, graduate
23	students, and institutions of higher edu-
24	cation participating in the pipeline pro-
25	gram supported under the grant;

1	(B) outcomes that are consistent with the
2	purpose of the grant program under this title,
3	including—
4	(i) internship and post-graduation
5	placement of the participating graduate
6	students;
7	(ii) graduation and professional career
8	readiness indicators; and
9	(iii) characteristics of the partici-
10	pating high-need local educational agency,
11	including with respect to fully certified and
12	effective teachers and school-based mental
13	health services providers employed by such
14	agency—
15	(I) changes in the rate of hiring
16	and retention of such teachers and
17	providers (in the aggregate and
18	disaggregated by each such profes-
19	sion); and
20	(II) the demographics, including
21	the race, ethnicity, and gender, of
22	such teachers and providers.
23	(C) the instruction, materials, and activi-
24	ties being funded under the grant; and

1	(D) the effectiveness of any training and
2	ongoing professional development provided—
3	(i) to students and faculty in the ap-
4	propriate departments or schools of the
5	participating eligible institution; and
6	(ii) to the teachers, paraprofessionals,
7	school leaders, school-based mental health
8	services providers, and other specialized in-
9	structional support personnel of the par-
10	ticipating high-need local educational agen-
11	cy.
12	(2) Publication.—The Secretary shall publish
13	the annual reports submitted under paragraph (1)
14	on the website of the Department of Education.
15	(h) Evaluation.—
16	(1) Interim evaluations.—The Secretary
17	may conduct interim evaluations to determine
18	whether each eligible partnership receiving a grant
19	under this section is making adequate progress as
20	the Secretary considers appropriate. The contents of
21	the annual report submitted to the Secretary under
22	subsection (g) may be used by the Secretary to de-
23	termine whether an eligible partnership receiving a

 ${\it grant is demonstrating adequate progress.}$ 

1	(2) Final Evaluation.—The Secretary shall
2	conduct a final evaluation to—
3	(A) determine the effectiveness of the
4	grant program in carrying out the purpose of
5	this title; and
6	(B) compare the relative effectiveness of
7	each of the various activities described in sub-
8	section (e) for which grant funds may be used.
9	(i) Report.—Not earlier than 5 years, nor later than
10	6 years, after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
11	retary shall submit to the Congress a report containing—
12	(1) the findings of the final evaluation con-
13	ducted under subsection (h)(2); and
14	(2) such recommendations as the Secretary con-
15	siders appropriate.
16	(j) Authorization of Appropriations.—There
17	are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
18	\$200,000,000 for fiscal year 2023 and each succeeding
19	fiscal year.
20	TITLE III—ELEMENTARY AND
21	SECONDARY SCHOOL COUN-
22	SELING ACT
23	SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.
24	This title may be cited as the "Elementary and Sec-
25	ondary School Counseling Act".

#### 1 SEC. 302. DEFINITIONS.

- 2 In this title:
- 3 (1) ESEA DEFINITIONS.—The terms "elemen-
- 4 tary school", "local educational agency", and "sec-
- 5 ondary school" have the meanings given the terms
- 6 in section 8101 of the Elementary and Secondary
- 7 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).
- 8 (2) High-need school.—The term "high-need
- 9 school" has the meaning given the term in section
- 10 2211(b) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
- 11 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6631(b)).
- 12 (3) Indian tribe; tribal organization.—
- The terms "Indian tribe" and "tribal organization"
- have the meanings given those terms in section 4 of
- the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assist-
- ance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304)).
- 17 (4) Outlying Area.—The term "outlying"
- area" means an outlying area specified in section
- 19 8101(36)(A) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
- 20 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801(36)(A)).
- 21 (5) School-based mental health services
- 22 PROVIDER.—The term "school-based mental health
- services provider" has the meaning given the term in
- section 4102 of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
- 25 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7112).

1	(6) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
2	the Secretary of Education.
3	(7) STATE.—The term "State" means each of
4	the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto
5	Rico.
6	SEC. 303. ALLOTMENTS TO STATES AND SUBGRANTS TO
7	LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.
8	(a) Program Authorized.—The Secretary shall
9	carry out a program under which the Secretary makes al-
10	lotments to States, in accordance with subsection (c), to
11	enable the States to award subgrants to local educational
12	agencies in order to increase access to school-based mental
13	health services providers at high-need schools served by
14	the local educational agencies.
15	(b) Reservations.—From the total amount made
16	available under section 304 for a fiscal year, the Secretary
17	shall reserve—
18	(1) one-half of 1 percent for the Secretary of
19	the Interior for programs under this title in schools
20	operated or funded by the Bureau of Indian Edu-
21	cation, Indian tribes and tribal organizations, or
22	consortia of Indian tribes and tribal organizations;
23	(2) one-half of 1 percent for allotments for the
24	outlying areas to be distributed among those out-
25	lying areas on the basis of their relative need, as de-

termined by the Secretary, in accordance with the purpose of this title; and

(3) not more than 2 percent for the administration of the program under this title and to provide technical assistance relating to such program.

#### (c) Allotments to States.—

#### (1) In General.—

- (A) FORMULA.—From the total amount made available under section 304 for a fiscal year and not reserved under subsection (b), the Secretary shall allot to each State that submits a true and complete application under paragraph (3) (as determined by the Secretary) an amount that bears the same relationship to such total amount as the amount received under part A of title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311 et seq.) by such State for such fiscal year bears to the amount received under such part for such fiscal year by all States that submit such applications.
- (B) SMALL STATE MINIMUM.—No State receiving an allotment under this paragraph shall receive less than one-half of 1 percent of the total amount allotted under this paragraph.

1	(2) Matching requirements.—In order to
2	receive an allotment under paragraph (1), a State
3	shall agree to provide matching funds, in an amoun
4	equal to 20 percent of the amount of the allotment
5	toward the costs of the activities carried out with the
6	allotment.
7	(3) Application.—A State desiring an allot
8	ment under paragraph (1) shall submit to the Sec
9	retary an application at such time, in such manner
10	and containing such information as the Secretary
11	may require. Each application shall include, at a
12	minimum—
13	(A) an assurance that the State will use
14	the allotment only for the purposes specified in
15	subsection (d)(1);
16	(B) a description of how the State wil
17	award subgrants to local educational agencies
18	under such subsection;
19	(C) a description of how the State will dis
20	seminate, in a timely manner, information re
21	garding the subgrants and the application proc
22	ess for such subgrants to local educationa
23	agencies: and

(D) the ratios, as of the date of application, of students to school-based mental health

24

1	services providers in each public elementary
2	school and secondary school in the State, in the
3	aggregate and disaggregated to include—
4	(i) the ratios of students to school
5	counselors, school psychologists, and school
6	social workers; and
7	(ii) as applicable, the ratios of stu-
8	dents to other school-based mental health
9	services providers not described in clause
10	(i), in the aggregate and disaggregated by
11	type of provider.
12	(4) Duration.—An allotment to a State under
13	paragraph (1) shall be for a 5-year period and may
14	be renewed for additional 5-year periods upon a
15	showing of adequate progress on meeting the goals
16	of the program under this title, as determined by the
17	Secretary.
18	(d) Subgrants to Local Educational Agen-
19	CIES.—
20	(1) IN GENERAL.—A State receiving an allot-
21	ment under subsection (c) shall use the allotment to
22	award subgrants, on a competitive basis, to local
23	educational agencies in the State, to enable the local
24	educational agencies to—

health services providers to work at high-need schools served by the local educational agency and  (B) work toward effectively staffing the high-need schools of the local educational ager cy with school-based mental health services providers, including by meeting the recommended maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psychologist; and  (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to locate ducational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the		
schools served by the local educational agency and  (B) work toward effectively staffing the high-need schools of the local educational agency viders, including by meeting the recommende maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psychologist; and (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrants and containing such information as the	1	(A) recruit and retain school-based mental
and  (B) work toward effectively staffing the high-need schools of the local educational ager cy with school-based mental health services providers, including by meeting the recommended maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psychologist; and  (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agencies that a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	2	health services providers to work at high-need
high-need schools of the local educational ager cy with school-based mental health services providers, including by meeting the recommended maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psychologist; and (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agence desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	3	schools served by the local educational agency
high-need schools of the local educational ager cy with school-based mental health services pro viders, including by meeting the recommende maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psycholo gist; and (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall sub mit an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	4	and
cy with school-based mental health services providers, including by meeting the recommender maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psycholor gist; and  (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agencies desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	5	(B) work toward effectively staffing the
viders, including by meeting the recommender maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psycholor gist; and (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) Application.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	6	high-need schools of the local educational agen-
maximum ratios of—  (i) 250 students per school counselor  (ii) 500 students per school psycholo  gist; and  (iii) 250 students per school socia  worker.  (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under  this subsection, the State shall give priority to loca  educational agencies that serve a significant number  of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency  desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	7	cy with school-based mental health services pro-
(i) 250 students per school counselor (ii) 500 students per school psycholo gist; and (iii) 250 students per school socia worker. (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to loca educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools. (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	8	viders, including by meeting the recommended
gist; and  (iii) 500 students per school psychologist; and  (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) Application.—A local educational agencies desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	9	maximum ratios of—
gist; and  (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  (2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) Application.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	10	(i) 250 students per school counselor
13 (iii) 250 students per school social worker.  15 (2) PRIORITY.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  18 (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agencies desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	11	(ii) 500 students per school psycholo-
worker.  (2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) Application.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	12	gist; and
15 (2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) Application.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	13	(iii) 250 students per school social
this subsection, the State shall give priority to local educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	14	worker.
educational agencies that serve a significant number of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agence desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	15	(2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under
of high-need schools.  (3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agence desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	16	this subsection, the State shall give priority to local
(3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agence desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall sub mit an application to the State at such time, in suc manner, and containing such information as the	17	educational agencies that serve a significant number
desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall subgrant an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the	18	of high-need schools.
mit an application to the State at such time, in suc manner, and containing such information as the	19	(3) APPLICATION.—A local educational agency
manner, and containing such information as the	20	desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall sub-
	21	mit an application to the State at such time, in such
State may require, including information on how the	22	manner, and containing such information as the
	23	State may require, including information on how the
local educational agency will prioritize assistin	24	local educational agency will prioritize assisting

high-need schools with the largest numbers or per-

1 centages of students from low-income families (as 2 counted under section 1124(c) of the Elementary 3 and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6333(c))). (e) Allotment and Subgrant Requirements.— 6 (1) Supplement, not supplant.—Amounts 7 received from an allotment under subsection (c) or 8 a subgrant under subsection (d) shall supplement, 9 and not supplant, any other funds available to a 10 State or local educational agency for school-based 11 mental health services. 12 (2) Combining funds allowed.—A local edu-13 cational agency receiving a subgrant under sub-14 section (d) may combine such subgrant with State or 15 local funds to carry out the activities described in subsection (d)(1). 16 17 (f) Reports.— 18 (1) Local educational agencies.—A local 19 educational agency that receives a subgrant under 20 subsection (d) shall submit an annual report to the 21 State on the activities carried out with the subgrant 22 funds. Each such report shall— 23 (A) describe the activities carried out using

subgrant funds;

1	(B) enumerate the number of school-based
2	mental health services providers (in the aggre-
3	gate and disaggregated by profession) who—
4	(i) were employed by or otherwise
5	served in high-need public elementary and
6	secondary schools under the jurisdiction of
7	the local educational agency over the year
8	covered by the report; and
9	(ii) were supported with funds from
10	the subgrant or matching funds during
11	such year; and
12	(C) include the most recent student to pro-
13	vider ratios, in the aggregate and disaggregated
14	as provided in subsection (c)(3)(D), for high-
15	need schools under the jurisdiction of the local
16	educational agency that were supported with
17	the subgrant or matching funds.
18	(2) State.—A State receiving an allotment
19	under subsection (c) shall annually prepare and sub-
20	mit a report to the Secretary that—
21	(A) evaluates the progress made in achiev-
22	ing the purposes of the program under this
23	title;
24	(B) includes the most recent student to
25	provider ratios, in the aggregate and

1	disaggregated as provided in subsection
2	(c)(3)(D), for high-need schools in the State
3	that were assisted with subgrants under sub-
4	section (d); and
5	(C) describes any other resources needed
6	to meet the required recommended maximum
7	student to school-based mental health services
8	provider ratios.
9	(3) Public availability.—The Secretary
10	shall make all reports submitted under this sub-
11	section available to the public, including through the
12	website of the Department.
13	SEC. 304. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
14	There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
15	this title—
16	(1) \$5,000,000,000 for fiscal year 2023; and
17	(2) such sums as may be necessary for each
18	succeeding fiscal year.
19	TITLE IV—SUPPORTING TRAU-
20	MA-INFORMED EDUCATION
21	PRACTICES ACT
22	SEC. 401. SHORT TITLE.
23	This title may be cited as the "Supporting Trauma-
24	Informed Education Practices Act'

1	SEC. 402. AMENDMENT TO THE SUPPORT FOR PATIENTS
2	AND COMMUNITIES ACT.
3	Section 7134 of the SUPPORT for Patients and
4	Communities Act (42 U.S.C. 280h-7) is amended to read
5	as follows:
6	"SEC. 7134. GRANTS TO IMPROVE TRAUMA SUPPORT SERV-
7	ICES AND MENTAL HEALTH CARE FOR CHIL-
8	DREN AND YOUTH IN EDUCATIONAL SET-
9	TINGS.
10	"(a) Authorization of Grants.—
11	"(1) Grants, contracts, and cooperative
12	AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, in co-
13	ordination with the Secretary of Health and Human
14	Services, is authorized to award grants to, or enter
15	into contracts or cooperative agreements with, an el-
16	igible entity for the purpose of increasing student,
17	teacher, school leader, and other school personnel ac-
18	cess to evidence-based trauma support services and
19	mental health services by developing innovative ini-
20	tiatives, activities, or programs to connect schools
21	and local educational agencies, or tribal educational
22	agencies, as applicable, with community trauma-in-
23	formed support and mental health systems, includ-
24	ing such systems under the Indian Health Service.

1	"(2) Reservations.—From the total amount
2	appropriated under subsection (l) for a fiscal year,
3	the Secretary shall reserve—
4	"(A) not more than 3 percent to conduct
5	the evaluation under subsection (f); and
6	"(B) not more than 2 percent for technical
7	assistance and administration.
8	"(b) Duration.—With respect to a grant, contract,
9	or cooperative agreement awarded or entered into under
10	this section, the period during which payments under such
11	grant, contract or agreement are made to the recipient
12	may not exceed 5 years.
13	"(c) USE OF FUNDS.—An eligible entity that receives
14	or enters into a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement
15	under this section shall use amounts made available
16	through such grant, contract, or cooperative agreement for
17	evidence-based initiatives, activities, or programs, which
18	shall include at least 1 of the following:
19	"(1) Enhancing, improving, or developing col-
20	laborative efforts between schools, local educational
21	agencies or tribal educational agencies, as applicable,
22	and community mental health and trauma-informed
23	service delivery systems to provide, develop, or im-
24	prove prevention, referral, treatment, and support
25	services to students.

- "(2) Implementing trauma-informed models of support, including trauma-informed, positive behavioral interventions and supports in schools served by the eligible entity.
  - "(3) Providing professional development to teachers, paraprofessionals, school leaders, school-based mental health services providers, and other specialized instructional support personnel employed by local educational agencies or tribal educational agencies, as applicable or schools served by the eligible entity that—
    - "(A) fosters safe and stable learning environments that prevent and mitigate the effects of trauma, including through social and emotional learning;
    - "(B) improves school capacity to identify, refer, and provide services to students in need of trauma-informed support or mental health services, including by helping educators to identify the unique personal and contextual variables that influence the manifestation of trauma; and
    - "(C) reflects the best practices for traumainformed identification, referral, and support developed by the Interagency Task Force on

- Trauma-Informed Care (as established by section 7132).
- "(4) Providing trauma-informed support services and mental health services to students at fullservice community schools served by the eligible entity.
  - "(5) Engaging families and communities to increase awareness of child trauma, which may include sharing best practices with law enforcement regarding trauma-informed services and working with mental health professionals to provide interventions and longer term coordinated care within the community for children and youth who have experienced trauma and the families of such children and youth.
    - "(6) Evaluating the effectiveness of the initiatives, activities, or programs carried out under this section in increasing student access to evidence-based trauma support services and mental health services.
    - "(7) Establishing partnerships with or providing subgrants to early childhood education programs or other eligible entities, to include such entities in the evidence-based trauma-informed or mental health initiatives, activities, and support services established under this section in order to provide,

develop, or improve prevention, referral, treatment,
and support services to children and their families.

"(8) Establishing new, or enhancing existing, evidence-based educational, awareness, and prevention programs to improve mental health and resiliency among teachers, paraprofessionals, school leaders, school-based mental health services providers, and other specialized instructional support personnel employed by local educational agencies or tribal educational agencies, as applicable, or schools served by the eligible entity.

"(d) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement under this section, an eligible entity shall submit an application to the Secretary at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the Secretary may reasonably require, which shall include the following:

"(1) A description of the innovative initiatives, activities, or programs to be funded under the grant, contract, or cooperative agreement, including how such initiatives, activities, or programs will increase access to evidence-based trauma-informed support services and mental health services for students, and, as applicable, the families of such students.

"(2) A description of how the initiatives, activities, or programs will provide linguistically appropriate and culturally competent services.

"(3) A description of how the initiatives, activities, or programs will support schools served by the eligible entity in improving school climate in order to support an environment conducive to learning.

### "(4) An assurance that—

"(A) persons providing services under the initiative, activity, or program funded by the grant, contract, or cooperative agreement are fully licensed or certified to provide such services;

"(B) teachers, school leaders, administrators, school-based mental health services providers and other specialized instructional support personnel, representatives of local Indian
Tribes or tribal organizations as appropriate,
other school personnel, individuals who have experience receiving mental health services as
children, and parents of students participating
in services under this section will be engaged
and involved in the design and implementation
of the services; and

- 1 "(C) the eligible entity will comply with the 2 evaluation required under subsection (f).
  - "(5) A description of how the eligible entity will support and integrate existing school-based services at schools served by the eligible entity with the initiatives, activities, or programs funded under this section in order to provide trauma-informed support services or mental health services for students, as appropriate.
    - "(6) A description of how the eligible entity will incorporate peer support services into the initiatives, activities, or programs to be funded under this section.
    - "(7) A description of how the eligible entity will ensure that initiatives, activities, or programs funded under this section are accessible to and include students with disabilities.
    - "(8) An assurance that the eligible entity will establish a local interagency agreement under subsection (e) and comply with such agreement.

## 21 "(e) Interagency Agreements.—

"(1) Local interagency agreements.—In carrying out an evidence-based initiative, activity, or program described in subsection (c), an eligible entity that receives a grant, contract, or cooperative

1 agreement under this section, or a designee of such 2 entity, shall establish an interagency agreement between local educational agencies, agencies respon-3 sible for early childhood education programs, Head 5 Start agencies (including Early Head Start agen-6 cies), juvenile justice authorities, mental health 7 agencies, child welfare agencies, and other relevant 8 agencies, authorities, or entities in the community 9 that will be involved in the provision of services 10 under such initiative, activity, or program.

- "(2) CONTENTS.—The local interagency agreement required under paragraph (1) shall specify, with respect to each agency, authority, or entity that is a party to such agreement—
  - "(A) the financial responsibility for any services provided by such entity;

ties, including procedures for dispute resolution.

- 17 "(B) the conditions and terms of responsi-18 bility for such any services, including quality, 19 accountability, and coordination of the services; 20 and
- 21 "(C) the conditions and terms of reim-22 bursement of such agencies, authorities, or enti-
- 24 "(f) Evaluation.—The Secretary shall conduct a

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- 1 tivities, and programs carried out by an eligible entity
- 2 under this section and disseminate evidence-based prac-
- 3 tices regarding trauma-informed support services and
- 4 mental health services.
- 5 "(g) Distribution of Awards.—The Secretary
- 6 shall ensure that grants, contracts, and cooperative agree-
- 7 ments awarded or entered into under this section are equi-
- 8 tably distributed among the geographical regions of the
- 9 United States and among tribal, urban, suburban, and
- 10 rural populations.
- 11 "(h) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-
- 12 tion shall be construed—
- "(1) to prohibit an entity involved with an ini-
- tiative, activity, or program carried out under this
- section from reporting a crime that is committed by
- a student to appropriate authorities; or
- 17 "(2) to prevent Federal, State, local, and tribal
- law enforcement and judicial authorities from exer-
- cising their responsibilities with regard to the appli-
- 20 cation of Federal, State, local, and tribal law to
- 21 crimes committed by a student.
- 22 "(i) Supplement, Not Supplant.—Federal funds
- 23 provided under this section shall be used to supplement,
- 24 and not supplant, other Federal, State, or local funds

available to carry out the initiatives, activities, and pro-2 grams described in this section. 3 "(j) Consultation Required.—In awarding or entering into grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements under this section, the Secretary shall, in a timely manner, meaningfully consult with Indian Tribes, Regional Corporations, Native Hawaiian Educational Organizations, 8 and their representatives to ensure notice of eligibility. 9 "(k) Definitions.—In this section: 10 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION "(1) 11 GRAM.—The term 'early childhood education pro-12 gram' has the meaning given such term in section 13 103 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1003). 14 15 "(2) ELIGIBLE ENTITY.—The term 'eligible entity' means— 16 "(A) a State educational agency; 17 18 "(B) a local educational agency; 19 "(C) an Indian Tribe (as defined in section 20 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-21 cation Assistance Act) or their tribal edu-22 cational agency; "(D) the Bureau of Indian Education; 23 "(E) a Regional Corporation; 24

1	"(F) a Native Hawaiian educational orga-
2	nization; and
3	"(G) State, Territory, and Tribal Lead
4	Agencies administering the Child Care and De-
5	velopment Fund as described in section
6	658D(a) of the Child Care and Development
7	Block Grant Act (42 U.S.C. 9858b(a)).
8	"(3) ESEA TERMS.—
9	"(A) The terms 'elementary school', 'evi-
10	dence-based', 'local educational agency', 'para-
11	professional', 'parent', 'professional develop-
12	ment', 'school leader', 'secondary school', 'Sec-
13	retary', 'specialized instructional support per-
14	sonnel', and 'State educational agency' have the
15	meanings given such terms in section 8101 of
16	the Elementary and Secondary Education Act
17	of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).
18	"(B) The term 'full-service community
19	school' has the meaning given such term in sec-
20	tion 4622 of the Elementary and Secondary
21	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7272).
22	"(C) The term 'Native Hawaiian edu-
23	cational organization' has the meaning given
24	such term in section 6207 of the Elementary

1	and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
2	U.S.C. 7517).
3	"(D) The term 'school-based mental health
4	services provider' has the meaning given the
5	term in section 4102 of the Elementary and
6	Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
7	7112).
8	"(4) REGIONAL CORPORATION.—The term 'Re-
9	gional Corporation' has the meaning given the term
10	in section 3 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement
11	Act (43 U.S.C. 1602)).
12	"(5) School.—The term 'school' means a pub-
13	lic elementary school or public secondary school.
14	"(l) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
15	are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section,
16	\$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027.".
17	TITLE V—RESPOND, INNOVATE,
18	SUCCEED, AND EMPOWER ACT
19	SEC. 501. SHORT TITLE.
20	This title may be cited as the "Respond, Innovate,
21	Succeed, and Empower Act" or the "RISE Act".

1	SEC. 502. PERFECTING AMENDMENT TO THE DEFINITION
2	OF DISABILITY.
3	Section 103(6) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
4	(20 U.S.C. 1003(6)) is amended by striking "section
5	3(2)" and inserting "section 3".
6	SEC. 503. SUPPORTING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES TO
7	SUCCEED ONCE ENROLLED IN COLLEGE.
8	Section 487(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
9	(20 U.S.C. 1094(a)) is amended by adding at the end the
10	following:
11	"(30)(A) The institution will carry out the fol-
12	lowing:
13	"(i) Adopt policies that make any of the
14	following documentation submitted by an indi-
15	vidual sufficient to establish that such indi-
16	vidual is an individual with a disability:
17	"(I) Documentation that the indi-
18	vidual has had an individualized education
19	program (IEP) in accordance with section
20	614(d) of the Individuals with Disabilities
21	Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1414(d)), in-
22	cluding an IEP that may not be current on
23	the date of the determination that the indi-
24	vidual has a disability. The institution may
25	ask for additional documentation from an
26	individual who had an IEP but who was

1	subsequently evaluated and determined to
2	be ineligible for services under the Individ-
3	uals with Disabilities Education Act, in-
4	cluding an individual determined to be in-
5	eligible during elementary school.
6	"(II) Documentation describing serv-
7	ices or accommodations provided to the in-
8	dividual pursuant to section 504 of the Re-
9	habilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794)
10	(commonly referred to as a 'Section 504
11	plan').
12	"(III) A plan or record of service for
13	the individual from a private school, a local
14	educational agency, a State educational
15	agency, or an institution of higher edu-
16	cation provided in accordance with the
17	Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990
18	(42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.).
19	"(IV) A record or evaluation from a
20	relevant licensed professional finding that
21	the individual has a disability.
22	"(V) A plan or record of disability
23	from another institution of higher edu-
24	cation.

1	"(VI) Documentation of a disability
2	due to service in the uniformed services, as
3	defined in section 484C(a).
4	"(ii) Adopt policies that are transparent
5	and explicit regarding information about the
6	process by which the institution determines eli-
7	gibility for accommodations.
8	"(iii) Disseminate such information to stu-
9	dents, parents, and faculty in an accessible for-
10	mat, including during any student orientation
11	and making such information readily available
12	on a public website of the institution.
13	"(B) Nothing in this paragraph shall be con-
14	strued to preclude an institution from establishing
15	less burdensome criteria than that described in sub-
16	paragraph (A) to establish an individual as an indi-
17	vidual with a disability and therefore eligible for ac-
18	commodations.".
19	SEC. 504. AUTHORIZATION OF FUNDS FOR THE NATIONAL
20	CENTER FOR INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL
21	SUPPORT FOR POSTSECONDARY STUDENTS
22	WITH DISABILITIES.
23	Section 777(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
24	(20 U.S.C. 1140q(a)) is amended—

1 (1), by striking "From (1) in paragraph 2 amounts appropriated under section 778," and inserting "From amounts appropriated under para-3 4 graph (5),"; and 5 (2) by adding at the end the following: 6 "(5) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 7 There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out 8 this subsection \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 9 2023 through 2027.". 10 SEC. 505. INCLUSION OF INFORMATION ON STUDENTS 11 WITH DISABILITIES. 12 Section 487(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 13 (20 U.S.C. 1094(a)), as amended by section 503, is fur-14 ther amended by adding at the end the following: 15 "(31) The institution will submit, for inclusion 16 in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data 17 System (IPEDS) or any other Federal postsec-18 ondary institution data collection effort, key data re-19 lated to undergraduate students enrolled at the in-20 stitution who are formally registered as students 21 with disabilities with the institution's office of dis-22 ability services (or the equivalent office), including 23 the total number of students with disabilities en-24 rolled, the number of students accessing or receiving 25 accommodations, the percentage of students with

- disabilities of all undergraduate students, and the
- 2 total number of undergraduate certificates or de-
- grees awarded to students with disabilities. An insti-
- 4 tution shall not be required to submit the informa-
- 5 tion described in the preceding sentence if the num-
- 6 ber of such students would reveal personally identifi-
- 7 able information about an individual student.".

### 8 SEC. 506. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.

- 9 None of the amendments made by this title shall be
- 10 construed to affect the meaning of the terms "reasonable
- 11 accommodation" or "record of impairment" under the
- 12 Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101
- 13 et seq.) or the rights or remedies provided under such Act.

# 14 TITLE VI—STRENGTHENING BE-

# 15 HAVIORAL HEALTH BENEFITS

# 16 **ACT**

- 17 SEC. 601. SHORT TITLE.
- 18 This title may be cited as the "Strengthening Behav-
- 19 ioral Health Benefits Act".
- 20 SEC. 602. ENFORCEMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH AND SUB-
- 21 STANCE USE DISORDER REQUIREMENTS.
- 22 (a) CIVIL MONETARY PENALTIES RELATING TO PAR-
- 23 ITY IN MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DIS-
- 24 ORDERS.—Section 502(c)(10) of the Employee Retirement

1	Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1132(c)(10)(A))
2	is amended—
3	(1) in the heading, by striking "USE OF GE-
4	NETIC INFORMATION" and inserting "USE OF GE-
5	NETIC INFORMATION AND PARITY IN MENTAL
6	HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER BENE-
7	FITS"; and
8	(2) in subparagraph (A)—
9	(A) by striking "any plan sponsor of a
10	group health plan" and inserting "any plan
11	sponsor or plan administrator of a group health
12	plan"; and
13	(B) by striking "for any failure" and all
14	that follows through "in connection with the
15	plan." and inserting "for any failure by such
16	sponsor, administrator, or issuer, in connection
17	with the plan—
18	"(i) to meet the requirements of sub-
19	section $(a)(1)(F)$ , $(b)(3)$ , $(c)$ , or $(d)$ of sec-
20	tion $702$ or section $701$ or $702(b)(1)$ with
21	respect to genetic information; or
22	"(ii) to meet the requirements of sub-
23	section (a) of section 712 with respect to
24	parity in mental health and substance use
25	disorder benefits.".

1	(b) Clarification of General Enforcement
2	AUTHORITIES.—
3	(1) ACTIONS BROUGHT BY A PARTICIPANT,
4	BENEFICIARY, OR FIDUCIARY.—Section 502(a)(3) of
5	such Act (29 U.S.C. 1132(a)(3)) is amended—
6	(A) by striking "or (B)" and inserting
7	"(B)"; and
8	(B) by inserting before the semicolon at
9	the end the following: ", or (C) to require re-
10	adjudication and payment of benefits to remedy
11	violations of this title notwithstanding the avail-
12	ability of relief under other provisions of this
13	title".
14	(2) Actions brought by the secretary.—
15	Section 502(a)(5) of such Act (29 U.S.C.
16	1132(a)(5)) is amended—
17	(A) by striking "or (B)" and inserting
18	"(B)"; and
19	(B) by inserting before the semicolon at
20	the end the following: ", or (C) to require re-
21	adjudication and payment of benefits to remedy
22	violations of this title notwithstanding the avail-
23	ability of relief under other provisions of this
24	title''.

1 (c) Exception to the General Prohibition on Enforcement.—Section 502(b)(3) of such Act (29) U.S.C. 1132(b)(3)) is amended— (1) by inserting ", and except with respect to 4 5 enforcement by the Secretary of section 712 or any 6 other provision of part 7 in any case relating to 7 mental health benefits and substance use disorder 8 benefits (as such terms are defined in section 9 712(e))" after "under subsection (c)(9))"; and (2) by striking "706(a)(1)" and inserting 10 11 "733(a)(1)". 12 (d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be appropriated to the Department of Labor for audits and investigations, enforcement actions, 14 15 litigation expenses, issuance of regulations or guidance, and any other Departmental activities relating to section 16 712 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and any other provision of title I of such Act relating 19 to mental health and substance use disorder benefits, 20 \$275,000,000, for the period of fiscal years 2023 through 21 2032, of which— 22 (1) \$240,000,000 is authorized to be appro-23 priated to the Employee Benefits Security Adminis-24 tration; and

1 (2) \$35,000,000 is authorized to be appro-2 priated to the Office of the Solicitor. 3 (e) Effective Date.—The amendments made by 4 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to group health 5 plans, or any health insurance issuer offering health insurance coverage in connection with such plan, for plan years beginning after the date that is 1 year after the date of 8 enactment of this Act. TITLE VII—EMPLOYEE AND RE-TIREE ACCESS TO **JUSTICE** 10 **ACT** 11 12 SEC. 701. SHORT TITLE. 13 This title may be cited as the "Employee and Retiree 14 Access to Justice Act". 15 SEC. 702. UNENFORCEABLE ARBITRATION CLAUSES, CLASS 16 ACTION WAIVERS, REPRESENTATION WAIV-17 ERS, AND DISCRETIONARY CLAUSES. 18 (a) In General.—Section 502 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1132) 19 is amended by adding at the end the following: 20 "(n)(1) In any civil action brought by, or on behalf 21 of, a participant or beneficiary pursuant to this section 23 or with respect to a common law claim involving a plan

or plan benefit, notwithstanding any other provision of

25 law—

1	"(A) no predispute arbitration provision shall
2	be valid or enforceable if it requires arbitration of a
3	matter related to a claim brought under this section;
4	"(B) no postdispute arbitration provision shall
5	be valid or enforceable unless—
6	"(i) the provision was not required by any
7	person, obtained by coercion or threat of ad-
8	verse action, or made a condition of partici-
9	pating in a plan, receiving benefits under a
10	plan, or receiving any other employment, work,
11	or any employment-related or work-related
12	privilege or benefit;
13	"(ii) each participant or beneficiary agree-
14	ing to the provision was informed, through a
15	paper notice, in a manner reasonably calculated
16	to be understood by the average plan partici-
17	pant, of the right of the participant or bene-
18	ficiary under subparagraph (C) to refuse to
19	agree to the provision without retaliation or
20	threat of retaliation;
21	"(iii) each participant or beneficiary agree-
22	ing to the provision so agreed after a waiting
23	period of not fewer than 45 days, beginning on
24	the date on which the participant or beneficiary

was provided both the final text of the provision

1 and the disclosures required under clause (ii); 2 and 3 "(iv) each participant or beneficiary agree-4 ing to the provision affirmatively consented to 5 the provision in writing; 6 "(C) no covered provision shall be valid or en-7 forceable, if prior to a dispute to which the covered 8 provision applies, a participant or beneficiary under-9 takes or promises not to pursue, bring, join, litigate, 10 or support any kind of individual, joint, class, rep-11 resentative, or collective claim available under this 12 section in any forum that, but for such covered pro-13 vision, is of competent jurisdiction; 14 "(D) no covered provision shall be valid or en-15 forceable, if after a dispute to which the covered pro-16 vision applies arises, a participant or beneficiary un-17 dertakes or promises not to pursue, bring, join, liti-18 gate, or support any kind of individual, joint, class, 19 representative, or collective claim under this section 20 in any forum that, but for such covered provision, is 21 of competent jurisdiction, unless the covered provi-22 sion meets the requirements of subparagraph (B); 23 and 24 "(E) no covered provision related to a plan 25 other than a multiemployer plan shall be valid or enforceable that purports to confer discretionary authority to any person with respect to benefit determinations or interpretation of plan language, or to provide a standard of review of such determinations or interpretation by a reviewing court in an action brought under this section that would require anything other than de novo review of such determinations or interpretation.

### "(2) In this subsection—

- "(A) the term 'covered provision' means any document, instrument, or agreement related to a plan or plan benefit, regardless of whether such provision appears in a plan document or in a separate agreement;
- "(B) the term 'predispute arbitration provision'
  means a covered provision, other than a covered provision that the Secretary finds to be the product of
  bona fide collective bargaining, that requires a participant or beneficiary to arbitrate a dispute related
  to the plan or an amendment to the plan that had
  not yet arisen at the time such provision took effect;
- "(C) the term 'postdispute arbitration provision' means a covered provision, other than a covered provision that the Secretary finds to be the product of bona fide collective bargaining, that re-

- 1 quires a participant or beneficiary to arbitrate a dis-
- 2 pute related to the plan or an amendment to the
- 3 plan that arose before the time such provision took
- 4 effect; and
- 5 "(D) the term 'retaliation' means any action in
- 6 violation of section 510.
- 7 "(3)(A) Any dispute as to whether a covered provi-
- 8 sion that requires a participant or beneficiary to arbitrate
- 9 a dispute related to a plan is valid and enforceable shall
- 10 be determined by a court, rather than an arbitrator, re-
- 11 gardless of whether any contractual provision purports to
- 12 delegate such determinations to the arbitrator and irre-
- 13 spective of whether the party resisting arbitration chal-
- 14 lenges the arbitration agreement specifically or in conjunc-
- 15 tion with other terms of the contract containing such
- 16 agreement.
- 17 "(B) For purposes of this subsection, a dispute shall
- 18 be considered to arise only when a plaintiff has actual
- 19 knowledge (within the meaning of such term in section
- 20 413) of a breach or violation giving rise to a claim under
- 21 this section.".
- 22 (b) Regulations.—The Secretary of Labor may
- 23 promulgate such regulations as may be necessary to carry
- 24 out the amendment made by subsection (a), including pro-

viding for the form and content of notices required pursu-2 ant to such amendment. 3 SEC. 703. PROHIBITION ON MANDATORY ARBITRATION 4 CLAUSES, CLASS ACTION WAIVERS, REP-5 RESENTATION WAIVERS. AND DISCRE-6 TIONARY CLAUSES. 7 Section 402 of the Employee Retirement Income Se-8 curity Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1102) is amended by adding 9 at the end the following: 10 "(d)(1) No covered person may— 11 "(A) require participants or beneficiaries to 12 agree to a predispute arbitration provision as a con-13 dition for participation in, or receipt of benefits 14 under, a plan; "(B) agree to a postdispute arbitration provi-15 16 sion with a participant or beneficiary with respect to 17 a plan or plan benefit unless the conditions of 18 clauses (i) through (iv) of section 502(n)(1)(B) are 19 satisfied with respect to such provision; or "(C) agree to any other covered provision with 20 respect to a plan or plan benefit under any cir-21 22 cumstances under which such provision would not be 23 valid and enforceable under subparagraphs (C) 24 through (E) section 502(n)(1). "(2) In this subsection— 25

"(A) the term 'covered person' means— 1 "(i) a plan; 2 "(ii) a plan sponsor; 3 "(iii) an employer; or "(iv) a person engaged by a plan for purposes of administering or operating the plan; 6 7 and "(B) the terms 'covered provision', 'predispute 8 9 arbitration provision' and 'postdispute arbitration 10 provision' have the meanings given such terms in 11 section 502(n)(2).". 12 SEC. 704. EFFECTIVE DATE. 13 (a) IN GENERAL.—The amendments made by sec-14 tions 702 and 703 shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act and shall apply with respect to any dispute or claim that arises or accrues on or after such date, including any dispute or claim to which a provision pre-18 dating such date applies, regardless of whether plan docu-19 ments have been updated in accordance with such amend-20 ments. 21 (b) Enforcement With Respect to Plan Docu-22 MENT UPDATES.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), no person shall be deemed to be in violation of such amendments on account of plan documents that have not been updated in accordance with such amendments until after

1	the beginning of the first plan year that begins on or after
2	the date that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this
3	Act, provided that such person acts in accordance with
4	such amendments during the period in which the plan doc-
5	uments have not been updated.
6	TITLE VIII—STUDENT MENTAL
7	<b>HEALTH RIGHTS</b>
8	SEC. 801. SHORT TITLE.
9	This title may be cited as the "Student Mental
10	Health Rights Act".
11	SEC. 802. FINDINGS.
12	Congress finds the following:
13	(1) Nearly all institutions of higher education
14	are subject to—
15	(A) the Americans with Disabilities Act of
16	1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.);
17	(B) section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act
18	of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794); or
19	(C) the Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3601
20	et seq.).
21	(2) The laws described in paragraph (1) pro-
22	hibit discrimination on the basis of disability, de-
23	fined as "with respect to an individual, a physical or
24	mental impairment that substantially limits one or
25	more major life activities of such individual, a record

- 1 of such an impairment, or being regarded as having
- 2 such an impairment" under section 3(1) of the
- Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 3
- 12102(1)).

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(3) Under section 2(a)(3) of the Americans 6 with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 7 12101(a)(3)), Congress found that "discrimination 8 against individuals with disabilities persists in such 9 critical areas as employment, housing, public accom-10 modations, education, transportation, communica-11 tion, recreation, institutionalization, health services, 12

voting, and access to public services".

- (4) The laws described in paragraph (1) prohibit institutions of higher education from discriminating against students with disabilities, including by failing to provide reasonable accommodations or reasonable modifications to such students so that such students are able to fully participate in postsecondary life.
- (5) The laws described in paragraph (1) prohibit institutions of higher education from discriminating against students with mental health disabilities, including by failing to provide reasonable accommodations or reasonable modifications to such a student.

1	(6) The vast majority of institutions of higher
2	education lack a comprehensive plan for addressing
3	and preventing discrimination against students with
4	mental health disabilities or who are experiencing
5	crises, in many cases—
6	(A) requiring such students to leave the in-
7	stitution of higher education;
8	(B) evicting such students from on-campus
9	housing; and
10	(C) establishing excessive and unnecessary
11	impediments to the re-enrollment of such stu-
12	dents to the institution of higher education.
13	SEC. 803. STUDY.
14	(a) Voluntary Reporting.—Not later than 120
15	days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-
16	retary shall solicit from students at institutions of higher
17	education information, on a voluntary basis, with respect
18	to mental health disabilities and substance use disorders
19	at such institutions of higher education.
20	(b) REQUIREMENT.—Not later than 1 year after the
21	date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall com-
22	plete a study on mental health disabilities and substance
23	use disorders at institutions of higher education, includ-

24 ing—

- 1 (1) using the information voluntarily reported 2 by students under subsection (a), the prevalence of 3 such disabilities and disorders, disaggregated by type of disability or disorder (including hearing difficulty, vision difficulty, cognitive difficulty, ambula-5 6 tory difficulty, self-care difficulty, independent living 7 difficulty, mental health difficulty, and any other 8 category deemed appropriate by the Secretary), 9 among students at institutions of higher education 10 and policies to support students with respect to such conditions;
  - (2) the policies of institutions of higher education with respect to students who, due to such a condition, are considering a voluntary leave of absence or are required to take a mandatory or involuntary leave of absence, or return from such an absence, and compliance by institutions of higher education with such policies; and
  - (3) best practices for supporting students at institutions of higher education in managing such conditions, including the effect such practices have on graduation rates and degree completion.
- 23 (c) Report.—The Secretary shall submit to the Committee on Education and Labor of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Health, Education,

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- 1 Labor and Pensions of the Senate a report on the findings
- 2 of the study required by subsection (a).
- 3 SEC. 804. GUIDANCE.
- 4 Not later than 180 days after the date on which the
- 5 report is submitted under section 803(b), the Secretary
- 6 shall, in consultation with the Assistant Attorney General
- 7 of the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice,
- 8 issue guidance on—
- 9 (1) the compliance of institutions of higher edu-
- 10 cation with the Americans with Disabilities Act of
- 11 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.) and section 504 of
- the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794) with
- respect to students with mental health disabilities;
- 14 (2) the legal obligations of institutions of higher
- education with respect to accommodating students
- with mental health disabilities and students with
- 17 substance use disorders; and
- 18 (3) policies of institutions of higher education
- which may have a discriminatory impact on students
- with mental health disabilities and students with
- substance use disorders.
- 22 SEC. 805. DEFINITIONS.
- 23 In this title:
- 24 (1) Institution of higher education.—The
- 25 term "institution of higher education" has the

1	meaning given that term in section 101(a) of the
2	Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a))
3	(2) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
4	the Secretary of Education.
5	TITLE IX—OCCUPATIONAL RE-
6	SEARCH PROGRAM ON MEN-
7	TAL HEALTH
8	SEC. 901. OCCUPATIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM ON MEN
9	TAL HEALTH.
10	(a) In General.—The Director of the National In-
11	stitute for Occupational Safety and Health (in this section
12	referred to as the "Institute") shall establish a research
13	program to identify and apply comprehensive approaches
14	to support frontline, essential, and other affected workers
15	across all industries and occupations exposed to and af-
16	fected by workplace stressors that contribute to adverse
17	mental health outcomes, including traumatic stress, anx-
18	iety, depression, suicide, and related mental health condi-
19	tions. In designing such research program, the Director
20	shall, in consultation with the heads of other Federal de-
21	partments and agencies, as appropriate, address work-
22	place stressors such as—
23	(1) traumatic grief resulting from COVID-19-
24	related death or injury in the workplace;

- 1 (2) conditions of employment or places of em2 ployment, including consecutive shifts, increases in
  3 shift duration, changes in workplace protocols, or in4 creases in workloads and demands due to insuffi5 cient resources, which can result in fatal, near-fatal,
  6 or other serious occupational injuries or illnesses; or
  - (3) workplace violence or other physical and psychological hazards that contribute to worker injury or illness on the job, including poor mental health outcomes among workers.
- 11 (b) Best Practices and Recommendations.—As 12 part of the research program established under this sec-13 tion, the Director shall develop best practices or recommendations for organizational-level workplace interven-14 15 tions and support services that would both prevent worker injury or illness and reduce the risk of such adverse men-16 17 tal health outcomes among frontline, essential, and other 18 affected workers across all industries and occupations, including wraparound services, mental health awareness ini-19 20 tiatives, workplace stress prevention programs, and train-21 ing programs to promote work-related stress prevention 22 and reduction and organizational resilience, to include spe-23 cific strategies for preventing burnout among workers.
- 24 (c) Additional Support.—As part of such research 25 program, the Director shall also coordinate and support

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- 1 efforts through other research programs carried out by the
- 2 Institute, including the Institute's Total Worker Health
- 3 program, to develop comprehensive, evidence-informed ap-
- 4 proaches to support mental and behavioral health as a
- 5 part of worker wellbeing and related occupational safety
- 6 and health programs.
- 7 (d) Report.—Not later than 1 year after the date
- 8 of enactment of this Act, the Director shall—
- 9 (1) report to the Committee on Education and
- Labor of the House of Representatives and the Com-
- mittee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions
- of the Senate on the extent to which best practices
- or recommendations developed pursuant to sub-
- section (b) have been adopted by relevant stake-
- holders; and
- 16 (2) engage in education and outreach activities
- with employers, health care providers, nonprofit or-
- 18 ganizations, workers, labor organizations, and re-
- lated stakeholders to support such adoption.

- 1 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—To carry
- 2 out this section, there is authorized to be appropriated
- 3 \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2025.

Passed the House of Representatives September 29, 2022.

Attest:

Clerk.

# 117TH CONGRESS H. R. 7780

# AN ACT

To support the behavioral needs of students and youth, invest in the school-based behavioral health workforce, and ensure access to mental health and substance use disorder benefits.