Union Calendar No. 373

117TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 7780

[Report No. 117-484]

To support the behavioral needs of students and youth, invest in the schoolbased behavioral health workforce, and ensure access to mental health and substance use disorder benefits.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 16, 2022

Mr. DESAULNIER (for himself and Mr. Scott of Virginia) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and Labor

September 22, 2022

Additional sponsors: Mr. Sablan and Mrs. Cherfilus-McCormick

September 22, 2022

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on May 16, 2022]

A BILL

To support the behavioral needs of students and youth, invest in the school-based behavioral health workforce, and ensure access to mental health and substance use disorder benefits.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Mental Health Matters
- 5 *Act*".
- 6 SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.
- 7 The table of contents of this Act is as follows:
 - Sec. 1. Short title.
 - Sec. 2. Table of contents.

TITLE I—EARLY CHILDHOOD MENTAL HEALTH ACT

- Sec. 101. Short title.
- Sec. 102. Identification of effective interventions in Head Start programs.
- Sec. 103. Implementing the interventions in Head Start programs.
- Sec. 104. Evaluating implementation of interventions in Head Start programs.
- Sec. 105. Implementing the evaluation framework for Head Start programs.
- Sec. 106. Best Practice Centers.
- Sec. 107. Funding.

TITLE II—BUILDING PIPELINE OF SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDERS ACT

- Sec. 201. Short title.
- Sec. 202. Definitions.
- Sec. 203. Grant program to increase the number of school-based mental health services providers serving in high-need local educational agencies.

$\begin{array}{c} \textit{TITLE III} - \textit{ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL COUNSELING} \\ \textit{ACT} \end{array}$

- Sec. 301. Short title.
- Sec. 302. Definitions.
- Sec. 303. Allotments to States and subgrants to local educational agencies.
- Sec. 304. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE IV—SUPPORTING TRAUMA-INFORMED EDUCATION PRACTICES ACT

- Sec. 401. Short title.
- Sec. 402. Amendment to the SUPPORT for Patients and Communities Act.

TITLE V—RESPOND, INNOVATE, SUCCEED, AND EMPOWER ACT

- Sec. 501. Short title.
- Sec. 502. Perfecting amendment to the definition of disability.
- Sec. 503. Supporting students with disabilities to succeed once enrolled in college.

- Sec. 504. Authorization of funds for the National Center for Information and Technical Support for Postsecondary Students With Disabilities.
- Sec. 505. Inclusion of information on students with disabilities.
- Sec. 506. Rule of construction.

TITLE VI—STRENGTHENING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH BENEFITS ACT

- Sec. 601. Short title.
- Sec. 602. Enforcement of Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Requirements.

TITLE VII—EMPLOYEE AND RETIREE ACCESS TO JUSTICE ACT

- Sec. 701. Short title.
- Sec. 702. Unenforceable arbitration clauses, class action waivers, representation waivers, and discretionary clauses.
- Sec. 703. Prohibition on mandatory arbitration clauses, class action waivers, representation waivers, and discretionary clauses.

Sec. 704. Effective date.

1 TITLE I—EARLY CHILDHOOD 2 MENTAL HEALTH ACT

- SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This title may be cited as the "Early Childhood Mental
- 5 Health Support Act".
- 6 SEC. 102. IDENTIFICATION OF EFFECTIVE INTERVENTIONS
- 7 IN HEAD START PROGRAMS.
- 8 (a) Interventions That Improve Social-Emo-
- 9 TIONAL AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH OF CHILDREN.—
- 10 (1) In General.—The Secretary of Health and
- 11 Human Services acting through the Assistant Sec-
- 12 retary for the Administration for Children and Fami-
- 13 lies (in this section referred to as the "Secretary")
- shall identify and review interventions, best practices,
- 15 curricula, and staff trainings—
- 16 (A) that improve the behavioral health of
- 17 children; and

1	(B) that are evidence based.
2	(2) Focus.—In carrying out paragraph (1), the
3	Secretary shall focus on interventions, best practices,
4	curricula, and staff trainings that—
5	(A) can be delivered by a provider or other
6	staff member in or associated with a Head Start
7	program or Early Head Start center;
8	(B) are demonstrated to improve or support
9	healthy social, emotional, or cognitive develop-
10	ment for children in Head Start or Early Head
11	Start programs, with an empirical or theoretical
12	relationship to later mental health or substance
13	$abuse\ outcomes;$
14	(C) involve changes to center-wide policies
15	or practices, or other services and supports of-
16	fered in conjunction with Head Start programs
17	or Early Head Start centers, including services
18	provided to adults or families (with or without
19	a child present) for the benefit of the children;
20	(D) demonstrate effectiveness across racial,
21	ethnic, and geographic populations or dem-
22	onstrate the capacity to be adapted to be effective
23	across populations;
24	(E) offer a tiered approach to addressing
25	need, including—

1	(i) universal interventions for all chil-
2	dren;
3	(ii) selected prevention for children
4	demonstrating increased need; and
5	(iii) indicated prevention for children
6	$demonstrating\ substantial\ need;$
7	(F) incorporate trauma-informed care ap-
8	proaches; or
9	(G) have a proven record of improving
10	early childhood and social emotional develop-
11	ment.
12	(b) Interventions That Support Staff
13	Wellness.—In carrying out subsection (a), the Secretary
14	shall identify and review interventions, best practices, cur-
15	ricula, and staff trainings that support staff wellness and
16	self-care.
17	(c) Credentials.—In carrying out subsections (a)
18	and (b), the Secretary, in consultation with relevant ex-
19	perts, shall determine the appropriate credentials for indi-
20	viduals who deliver the interventions, best practices, cur-
21	ricula, and staff trainings identified by the Secretary.
22	(d) Consultation; Public Input.—In carrying out
23	this section, the Secretary shall—
24	(1) consult with relevant agencies, experts, aca-
25	demics, think tanks, and nonprofit organizations with

1	expertise in early childhood, mental health, and trau-
2	ma-informed care, including the National Institute of
3	Mental Health, the Administration for Children and
4	Families, the Substance Abuse and Mental Health
5	Services Administration, the Institute of Education
6	Sciences, and the Centers for Disease Control and
7	Prevention; and
8	(2) solicit public input on—
9	(A) the design of the reviews under sub-
10	sections (a) and (b); and
11	(B) the findings and conclusions resulting
12	from such reviews.
13	(e) Timing.—The Secretary shall—
14	(1) complete the initial reviews required by sub-
15	sections (a) and (b) not later than 2 years after the
16	date of enactment of this Act; and
17	(2) update such reviews and the findings and
18	conclusions therefrom at least every 5 years.
19	(f) Reporting.—Not later than 1 year after the date
20	of enactment of this Act, and every 5 years thereafter, the
21	Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress on the re-
22	sults of implementing this section.

1	SEC. 103. IMPLEMENTING THE INTERVENTIONS IN HEAD
2	START PROGRAMS.
3	(a) In General.—The Assistant Secretary for the Ad-
4	ministration for Children and Families shall award grants
5	to participating Head Start agencies to implement the
6	interventions, best practices, curricula, and staff trainings
7	that are identified pursuant to section 102.
8	(b) Requirements.—The Assistant Secretary shall
9	ensure that grants awarded under this section are awarded
10	to grantees representing a diversity of geographic areas
11	across the United States, including urban, suburban, and
12	rural areas.
13	SEC. 104. EVALUATING IMPLEMENTATION OF INTERVEN-
14	TIONS IN HEAD START PROGRAMS.
14 15	TIONS IN HEAD START PROGRAMS. (a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and
15 16	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and
15 16 17	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for
15 16 17	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the As-
15 16 17 18	(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children and
15 16 17 18 19	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children and Families, shall—
15 16 17 18 19 20	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children and Families, shall— (1) determine whether the interventions, best
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children and Families, shall— (1) determine whether the interventions, best practices, curricula, and staff trainings implemented
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	(a) In General.—The Secretary of Health and Human Services, acting through the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation and in coordination with the Assistant Secretary for the Administration for Children and Families, shall— (1) determine whether the interventions, best practices, curricula, and staff trainings implemented pursuant to section 103—

1	ventions, best practices, curricula, and staff
2	trainings are achieved; and
3	(B) yield long-term savings;
4	(2) develop a method for making the determina-
5	tion required by paragraph (1);
6	(3) ensure that such method includes competency
7	and testing approaches, performance or outcome
8	measures, or any other methods deemed appropriate
9	by the Assistant Secretary, taking into consideration
10	existing monitoring components of the Head Start
11	and Early Head Start programs; and
12	(4) solicit public input on the design, findings,
13	and conclusions of this process and shall consider
14	whether updates are necessary at least every 5 years.
15	(b) Process.—In carrying out subsection (a), the Sec-
16	retary of Health and Human Services shall—
17	(1) conduct any research and evaluation studies
18	needed; and
19	(2) solicit public input on—
20	(A) the design of the method developed pur-
21	$suant\ to\ subsection\ (a)(2);\ and$
22	(B) the resulting findings and conclusions.
23	(c) Timing.—The Secretary of Health and Human
24	Services shall—

1	(1) develop the method required by subsection
2	(a)(2) and make the initial determination required by
3	subsection (a)(1) not later than 2 years after the date
4	of enactment of this Act; and
5	(2) update such method and determination at
6	least every 5 years.
7	SEC. 105. IMPLEMENTING THE EVALUATION FRAMEWORK
8	FOR HEAD START PROGRAMS.
9	(a) Evaluation Method.—The Assistant Secretary
10	for the Administration for Children and Families shall im-
11	plement the evaluation method developed pursuant to sec-
12	tion 104(a) in the Head Start program as a voluntary
13	mechanism for interested Head Start programs or Early
14	Head Start centers to evaluate the extent to which such pro-
15	grams or centers have effectively implemented the interven-
16	tions, best practices, curricula, and staff trainings identi-
17	fied pursuant to section 102, with minimal burden or dis-
18	ruption to programs and centers interested in partici-
19	pating.
20	(b) Technical Assistance.—The Assistant Secretary
21	for the Administration for Children and Families shall pro-
22	vide guidance, tools, resources, and technical assistance to
23	grantees for implementing and evaluating interventions,
24	best practices, curricula, and staff trainings identified pur-

- 1 suant to section 102 and optimizing the performance of
- 2 such grantees on the annual evaluations.
- 3 SEC. 106. BEST PRACTICE CENTERS.
- 4 The Assistant Secretary for the Administration for
- 5 Children and Families may fund up to 5 Best Practice Cen-
- 6 ters in Early Childhood Training in universities and col-
- 7 leges to prepare future Head Start agencies and staff able
- 8 to deliver the interventions, best practices, curricula, and
- 9 staff trainings identified pursuant to section 102.
- 10 SEC. 107. FUNDING.
- 11 (a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is
- 12 authorized to be appropriated \$100,000,000 for the period
- 13 of fiscal years 2023 through 2032 for carrying out sections
- 14 103(b), 104, and 106.
- 15 (b) Availability of Appropriations.—Amounts au-
- 16 thorized to be appropriated by subsection (a) are authorized
- 17 to remain available until expended.
- 18 TITLE II—BUILDING PIPELINE
- 19 **OF SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL**
- 20 HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDERS
- 21 **ACT**
- 22 **SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.**
- 23 This title may be cited as the "Building Pipeline of
- 24 School-Based Mental Health Service Providers Act".

1 SEC. 202. DEFINITIONS.

2	In this title:
3	(1) Best practices.—The term "best practices"
4	means a technique or methodology that, through expe-
5	rience and research related to professional practice in
6	a school-based mental health field, has proven to reli-
7	ably lead to a desired result.
8	(2) Eligible institution.—The term "eligible
9	institution" means an institution of higher education
10	that offers a program of study that leads to a master's
11	or other graduate degree—
12	(A) in school psychology that prepares stu-
13	dents in such program for the State licensing or
14	$certification\ examination\ in\ school\ psychology;$
15	(B) in school counseling that prepares stu-
16	dents in such program for the State licensing or
17	certification examination in school counseling;
18	(C) in school social work that prepares stu-
19	dents in such program for the State licensing or
20	certification examination in school social work;
21	(D) in another school-based mental health
22	field that prepares students in such program for
23	the State licensing or certification examination
24	in such field, if applicable; or
25	(E) in any combination of study described
26	in subparagraphs (A) through (D).

1	(3) Eligible Partnership.—The term "eligible
2	partnership" means—
3	(A) a partnership between 1 or more high-
4	need local educational agencies and 1 or more el-
5	igible institutions; or
6	(B) in any region in which local edu-
7	cational agencies may not have a sufficient ele-
8	mentary school and secondary school student
9	population to support the placement of all par-
10	ticipating graduate students, a partnership be-
11	tween a State educational agency, on behalf of 1
12	or more high-need local educational agencies,
13	and 1 or more eligible institutions.
14	(4) High-need local educational agency.—
15	The term "high-need local educational agency" means
16	a local educational agency that—
17	(A) is described in section 200(10) of the
18	Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
19	1021(10)); and
20	(B) as of the date of application for a grant
21	under this title, has ratios of school counselors,
22	school social workers, and school psychologists to
23	students served by the agency that are not more
24	than 1 school counselor per 250 students, not
25	more than 1 school psychologist per 500 students.

- 1 and not more than 1 school social worker per 2 250 students.
- 3 (5) HISTORICALLY BLACK COLLEGE OR UNIVER-4 SITY.—The term "historically Black college or univer-5 sity" has the meaning given the term "part B institu-6 tion" in section 322 of the Higher Education Act of 7 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1061).
 - (6) Homeless Children and youths" has the meaning given such term in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a).
 - (7) Indian tribe; tribal organization.—In this section the terms "Indian tribe" and "tribal organization" have the meanings given those terms in section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5304)).
 - (8) Institution of Higher Education.—The term "institution of higher education" has the meaning given such term in section 101(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).
 - (9) Local Educational agency" has the meaning given such term in section 8101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).

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1	(10) Minority-serving institution.—The
2	term "minority-serving institution" means, as defined
3	in section 371(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
4	(20 U.S.C. 1067q(a)), a Hispanic-serving institution,
5	an Alaska Native-serving institution or a Native Ha-
6	waiian-serving institution, a Predominantly Black
7	Institution, an Asian American and Native American
8	Pacific Islander-serving institution, or a Native
9	$American \hbox{-} serving \ nontribal \ institution.$
10	(11) OUTLYING AREA.—The term "outlying
11	area" has the meaning given the term in section
12	8101(36)(A) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
13	cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801(36)(A)).
14	(12) Participating eligible institution.—
15	The term "participating eligible institution" means
16	an eligible institution that is part of an eligible part-
17	nership awarded a grant under section 203.
18	(13) Participating graduate.—The term
19	"participating graduate" means an individual who—
20	(A) has received a master's or other grad-
21	uate degree in a school-based mental health field
22	from a participating eligible institution and has
23	obtained a State license or credential in the

 $school\text{-}based\ mental\ health\ field;\ and$

1	(B) as a graduate student pursuing a career
2	in a school-based mental health field, was placed
3	in a school served by a participating high-need
4	local educational agency to complete required
5	field work, credit hours, internships, or related
6	training as applicable.
7	(14) Participating high-need local edu-
8	CATIONAL AGENCY.—The term "participating high-
9	need local educational agency" means a high-need
10	local educational agency that is part of an eligible
11	partnership awarded a grant under section 203.
12	(15) School-based mental health field.—
13	The term "school-based mental health field" means
14	each of the following fields:
15	(A) School counseling.
16	(B) School social work.
17	(C) School psychology.
18	(D) Any other field of study that leads to
19	employment as a school-based mental health
20	services provider.
21	(16) School-based mental health services
22	PROVIDER.—The term "school-based mental health
23	services provider" has the meaning given the term in
24	section 4102 of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-
25	cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7112).

1	(17) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means
2	the Secretary of Education.
3	(18) State educational agency.—The term
4	"State educational agency" has the meaning given the
5	term in section 8101 of the Elementary and Sec-
6	ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).
7	(19) Student support personnel target ra-
8	TIOS.—The term "student support personnel target
9	ratios" means the ratios of school-based mental health
10	services providers to students recommended to enable
11	such personnel to effectively address the needs of stu-
12	dents, including—
13	(A) at least 1 school counselor for every 250
14	students (as recommended by the American
15	School Counselor Association and American
16	$Counseling\ Association);$
17	(B) at least 1 school psychologist for every
18	500 students (as recommended by the National
19	Association of School Psychologists); and
20	(C) at least 1 school social worker for every
21	250 students (as recommended by the School So-
22	$cial\ Work\ Association\ of\ America).$
23	(20) Tribally controlled college or uni-
24	VERSITY.—The term "tribally controlled college or
25	university" has the meaning given such term in sec-

1	tion 2 of the Tribally Controlled Colleges and Univer-
2	sities Assistance Act of 1978 (25 U.S.C. 1801).
3	(21) Unaccompanied youth.—The term "unac-
4	companied youth" has the meaning given such term
5	in section 725 of the McKinney-Vento Homeless As-
6	sistance Act (42 U.S.C. 11434a).
7	SEC. 203. GRANT PROGRAM TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF
8	SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES
9	PROVIDERS SERVING IN HIGH-NEED LOCAL
10	EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES.
11	(a) Authorization of Grants.—
12	(1) Grant program authorized.—From
13	amounts made available to carry out this section, the
14	Secretary shall award grants, on a competitive basis,
15	to eligible partnerships, to enable the eligible partner-
16	ships to carry out pipeline programs to increase the
17	number of school-based mental health services pro-
18	viders employed by high-need local educational agen-
19	cies by carrying out any of the activities described in
20	subsection (e).
21	(2) Reservations.—From the total amount ap-
22	propriated under subsection (j) for a fiscal year, the
23	Secretary shall reserve—
24	(A) one-half of 1 percent for the Secretary
25	of the Interior to carry out programs under this

- title in schools operated or funded by the Bureau
 of Indian Education, Indian tribes and tribal
 organizations, or a consortium of Indian tribes
 and tribal organizations;
 (B) one-half of 1 percent for allotments to
 - (B) one-half of 1 percent for allotments to outlying areas based on the relative need of each such area with respect to mental health services in schools, as determined by the Secretary in accordance with the purpose of this title;
 - (C) not more than 3 percent to conduct the evaluations under subsection (h); and
 - (D) not more than 2 percent for the administration of the program under this title and to provide technical assistance relating to such program.
- 16 (b) GRANT PERIOD.—A grant awarded under this sec-17 tion shall be for a 5-year period and may be renewed for 18 additional 5-year periods upon a showing of adequate 19 progress, as determined by the Secretary.
- 20 (c) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant 21 under this section, an eligible partnership shall submit to 22 the Secretary a grant application at such time, in such 23 manner, and containing such information as the Secretary 24 may require. At a minimum, such application shall in-

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1	(1) an assessment of the existing (as of the date
2	of application) ratios of school-based mental health
3	services providers (in the aggregate and disaggregated
4	by profession) to students enrolled in schools in each
5	high-need local educational agency that is part of the
6	eligible partnership; and
7	(2) a detailed description of—
8	(A) a plan to carry out a pipeline program
9	to train, place, and retain school-based mental
10	health services providers in high-need local edu-
11	cational agencies; and
12	(B) the proposed allocation and use of grant
13	funds to carry out activities described in sub-
14	section (e).
15	(d) AWARD BASIS.—In awarding grants under this
16	section, the Secretary shall—
17	(1) ensure that to the extent practicable, grants
18	are distributed among eligible entities that will serve
19	geographically diverse areas; and
20	(2) give priority to eligible partnerships that—
21	(A) propose to use the grant funds to carry
22	out the activities described under paragraphs (1)
23	through (3) of subsection (e) in schools that have
24	higher numbers or percentages of low-income stu-
25	dents (determined using any of the measures of

1	poverty described in section 1113(a)(5) of the El-
2	ementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965
3	(20 U.S.C. $6313(a)(5)$), in comparison to other
4	schools that are served by the high-need local
5	educational agency that is part of the eligible
6	partnership;
7	(B) include 1 or more high-need local edu-
8	cational agencies that have fewer school-based
9	mental health services providers, in the aggregate
10	or for a particular school-based mental health
11	field, per student than other eligible partnerships
12	that have submitted a grant application under
13	subsection (c);
14	(C) include 1 or more eligible institutions of
15	higher education which are a historically Black
16	college or university, a minority-serving institu-
17	tion, or a tribally controlled college or univer-
18	sity;
19	(D) propose to collaborate with other insti-
20	tutions of higher education with similar pro-
21	grams, including sharing facilities, faculty mem-
22	bers, and administrative costs; and
23	(E) propose to use grant funds to increase
24	the diversity of school-based mental health serv-

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ices providers.

1	(e) Use of Grant Funds.—Grant funds awarded
2	under this section may be used—
3	(1) to pay the administrative costs (including
4	supplies, office and classroom space, supervision,
5	mentoring, and transportation stipends as necessary
6	and appropriate) related to—
7	(A) having graduate students of programs
8	in school-based mental health fields placed in
9	schools served by participating high-need local
10	educational agencies to complete required field
11	work, credit hours, internships, or related train-
12	ing as applicable for the degree, license, or cre-
13	dential program of each such student; and
14	(B) offering required graduate coursework
15	for students of a graduate program in a school-
16	based mental health services field on the site of
17	a participating high-need local educational agen-
18	cy;
19	(2) for not more than the first 3 years after a
20	participating graduate receives a master's or other
21	graduate degree from a program in a school-based
22	mental health field, or obtains a State license or cre-
23	dential in a school-based mental health field, to hire
24	and pay all or part of the salary of the participating

graduates working as a school-based mental health

1	services provider in a school served by a participating
2	high-need local educational agency;
3	(3) to increase the number of school-based mental
4	health services providers per student in schools served
5	by participating high-need local educational agencies,
6	in order to meet the student support personnel target
7	ratios;
8	(4) to recruit, hire, and retain culturally or lin-
9	guistically under-represented graduate students of
10	programs in school-based mental health fields for
11	placement in schools served by participating high-
12	need local educational agencies;
13	(5) to develop coursework that will—
14	(A) encourage a commitment by graduate
15	students in school-based mental health fields to
16	work for high-need local educational agencies;
17	(B) give participating graduates the knowl-
18	edge and skill sets necessary to meet the needs
19	of—
20	(i) students and families served by
21	high-need local educational agencies;
22	(ii) students at risk of not meeting
23	$State\ academic\ standards;$
24	(iii) students who—

1	(I) are English learners (as de-
2	fined in section 8101 of the Elemen-
3	tary and Secondary Education Act of
4	1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801));
5	(II) are migratory children (as
6	defined in section 1309 of such Act (20
7	U.S.C. 6399));
8	(III) have a parent or caregiver
9	who is a member of the armed forces,
10	including the National Guard, who has
11	been deployed or returned from deploy-
12	ment;
13	(IV) are LGBTQ+, including stu-
14	dents who are lesbian, gay, bisexual,
15	transgender, queer or questioning, non-
16	binary, or Two-Spirit;
17	(V) are homeless children and
18	youth, including unaccompanied
19	youth;
20	(VI) have come into contact with
21	the juvenile justice system or adult
22	criminal justice system, including stu-
23	dents currently or previously held in
24	juvenile detention facilities or adult
25	jails and students currently or pre-

1	viously held in juvenile correctional fa-
2	cilities or adult prisons;
3	(VII) are a child with a disability
4	(as defined in section 8101 of the Ele-
5	mentary and Secondary Education Act
6	of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801));
7	(VIII) have been a victim to, or
8	witnessed, domestic violence or violence
9	in their community;
10	(IX) have been exposed to sub-
11	stance misuse at home or in the com-
12	munity;
13	(X) are in foster care, are aging
14	out of foster care, or were formerly in
15	foster care; or
16	(XI) have been a victim to or wit-
17	nessed trafficking in persons; and
18	(iv) teachers, administrators, and other
19	staff who work for high-need local edu-
20	cational agencies; and
21	(C) utilize best practices determined by the
22	American School Counselor Association, Na-
23	tional Association of Social Workers, School So-
24	cial Work Association of America, and National

1	Association of School Psychologists and other rel-
2	$evant\ organizations;$
3	(6) to provide tuition credits to graduate stu-
4	dents participating in the pipeline program sup-
5	ported under the grant;
6	(7) to fund high-quality "Grow Your Own"
7	teacher preparation programs that provide pathways
8	to State licensure or certification as a school psychol-
9	ogist, school counselor, school social worker, or other
10	school-based mental services provider to recruit and
11	prepare local community members, career changers,
12	paraprofessionals, after-school program staff, and oth-
13	ers currently working in schools to become school-
14	based mental health services providers;
15	(8) to cover the costs of licensure and prepara-
16	tion for required licensure exams; and
17	(9) for similar activities to fulfill the purpose of
18	this title, as the Secretary determines appropriate.
19	(f) Supplement Not Supplant.—Funds made avail-
20	able under this section shall be used to supplement, not sup-
21	plant, other Federal, State, or local funds available for the
22	activities described in subsection (e).
23	(g) Reporting Requirements.—
24	(1) In general.—Each eligible partnership that
25	receives a grant under this section shall prepare and

1	submit to the Secretary an annual report on the
2	progress of the eligible partnership in carrying out
3	the grant. Such report shall contain such information
4	as the Secretary may require, including, at a min-
5	imum, a description of—
6	(A) actual service delivery provided through
7	the grant funds, including—
8	(i) descriptive information on the par-
9	ticipating eligible institution, the edu-
10	cational model used, and the actual aca-
11	demic program performance;
12	(ii) characteristics of graduate students
13	participating in the pipeline program sup-
14	ported under the grant, including—
15	(I) performance on any examina-
16	tions required by the State for
17	$credentialing\ or\ licensing;$
18	(II) demographic characteristics;
19	and
20	(III) graduate student retention
21	rates;
22	(iii) characteristics of students of the
23	participating high-need local educational
24	agency, including performance on any tests
25	required by the State educational agency,

1	demographic characteristics, and gradua-
2	tion rates, as appropriate;
3	(iv) an estimate of the annual imple-
4	mentation costs of the pipeline program
5	supported under the grant; and
6	(v) the number of public elementary
7	and secondary school students, public ele-
8	mentary and secondary schools, graduate
9	students, and institutions of higher edu-
10	cation participating in the pipeline pro-
11	gram supported under the grant;
12	(B) outcomes that are consistent with the
13	purpose of the grant program under this title,
14	including—
15	(i) internship and post-graduation
16	placement of the participating graduate stu-
17	dents;
18	(ii) graduation and professional career
19	readiness indicators; and
20	(iii) characteristics of the partici-
21	pating high-need local educational agency,
22	including with respect to fully certified and
23	effective teachers and school-based mental
24	health services providers employed by such
25	agency—

1	(I) changes in the rate of hiring
2	and retention of such teachers and pro-
3	viders (in the aggregate and
4	disaggregated by each such profession);
5	and
6	(II) the demographics, including
7	the race, ethnicity, and gender, of such
8	teachers and providers.
9	(C) the instruction, materials, and activi-
10	ties being funded under the grant; and
11	(D) the effectiveness of any training and
12	ongoing professional development provided—
13	(i) to students and faculty in the ap-
14	propriate departments or schools of the par-
15	ticipating eligible institution; and
16	(ii) to the teachers, paraprofessionals,
17	school leaders, school-based mental health
18	services providers, and other specialized in-
19	structional support personnel of the partici-
20	pating high-need local educational agency.
21	(2) Publication.—The Secretary shall publish
22	the annual reports submitted under paragraph (1) on
23	the website of the Department of Education.
24	(h) Evaluation.—

1	(1) Interim evaluations.—The Secretary may
2	conduct interim evaluations to determine whether
3	each eligible partnership receiving a grant under this
4	section is making adequate progress as the Secretary
5	considers appropriate. The contents of the annual re-
6	port submitted to the Secretary under subsection (g)
7	may be used by the Secretary to determine whether an
8	eligible partnership receiving a grant is dem-
9	onstrating adequate progress.
10	(2) Final Evaluation.—The Secretary shall
11	conduct a final evaluation to—
12	(A) determine the effectiveness of the grant
13	program in carrying out the purpose of this title;
14	and
15	(B) compare the relative effectiveness of
16	each of the various activities described in sub-
17	section (e) for which grant funds may be used.
18	(i) Report.—Not earlier than 5 years, nor later than
19	6 years, after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
20	retary shall submit to the Congress a report containing—
21	(1) the findings of the final evaluation conducted
22	under subsection $(h)(2)$; and
23	(2) such recommendations as the Secretary con-
24	siders appropriate.

1	(j) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There are
2	authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
3	\$200,000,000 for fiscal year 2023 and each succeeding fisca
4	year.
5	TITLE III—ELEMENTARY AND
6	SECONDARY SCHOOL COUN-
7	SELING ACT
8	SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.
9	This title may be cited as the "Elementary and Sec-
10	ondary School Counseling Act".
11	SEC. 302. DEFINITIONS.
12	In this title:
13	(1) ESEA DEFINITIONS.—The terms "elementary
14	school", "local educational agency", and "secondary
15	school" have the meanings given the terms in section
16	8101 of the Elementary and Secondary Education
17	Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801).
18	(2) High-need school.—The term "high-need
19	school" has the meaning given the term in section
20	2211(b) of the Elementary and Secondary Education
21	Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6631(b)).
22	(3) Indian tribe; tribal organization.—The
23	terms "Indian tribe" and "tribal organization" have
24	the meanings given those terms in section 4 of the In-

- 1 dian Self-Determination and Education Assistance 2 Act (25 U.S.C. 5304)). (4) Outlying Area.—The term "outlying area" 3 4 means anoutlying area specified in section 8101(36)(A) of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-5 6 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7801(36)(A)). 7 (5) School-based mental health services 8 PROVIDER.—The term "school-based mental health 9 services provider" has the meaning given the term in 10 section 4102 of the Elementary and Secondary Edu-11 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7112). 12 (6) Secretary.—The term "Secretary" means 13 the Secretary of Education. 14 (7) STATE.—The term "State" means each of the 15 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. 16 SEC. 303. ALLOTMENTS TO STATES AND SUBGRANTS TO 17 LOCAL EDUCATIONAL AGENCIES. 18 (a) Program Authorized.—The Secretary shall
- 18 (a) PROGRAM AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary shall
 19 carry out a program under which the Secretary makes allot20 ments to States, in accordance with subsection (c), to enable
 21 the States to award subgrants to local educational agencies
 22 in order to increase access to school-based mental health
 23 services providers at high-need schools served by the local
 24 educational agencies.

1	(b) Reservations.—From the total amount made
2	available under section 304 for a fiscal year, the Secretary
3	shall reserve—
4	(1) one-half of 1 percent for the Secretary of the
5	Interior for programs under this title in schools oper-
6	ated or funded by the Bureau of Indian Education,
7	Indian tribes and tribal organizations, or consortia of
8	Indian tribes and tribal organizations;
9	(2) one-half of 1 percent for allotments for the
10	outlying areas to be distributed among those outlying
11	areas on the basis of their relative need, as deter-
12	mined by the Secretary, in accordance with the pur-
13	pose of this title; and
14	(3) not more than 2 percent for the administra-
15	tion of the program under this title and to provide
16	technical assistance relating to such program.
17	(c) Allotments to States.—
18	(1) In general.—
19	(A) Formula.—From the total amount
20	made available under section 304 for a fiscal
21	year and not reserved under subsection (b), the
22	Secretary shall allot to each State that submits
23	a true and complete application under para-
24	graph (3) (as determined by the Secretary) an

 $amount\ that\ bears\ the\ same\ relationship\ to\ such$

1	total amount as the amount received under part
2	A of title I of the Elementary and Secondary
3	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6311 et seq.)
4	by such State for such fiscal year bears to the
5	amount received under such part for such fiscal
6	year by all States that submit such applications.
7	(B) Small state minimum.—No State re-
8	ceiving an allotment under this paragraph shall
9	receive less than one-half of 1 percent of the total
10	amount allotted under this paragraph.
11	(2) Matching requirements.—In order to re-
12	ceive an allotment under paragraph (1), a State shall
13	agree to provide matching funds, in an amount equal
14	to 20 percent of the amount of the allotment, toward
15	the costs of the activities carried out with the allot-
16	ment.
17	(3) Application.—A State desiring an allot-
18	ment under paragraph (1) shall submit to the Sec-
19	retary an application at such time, in such manner,
20	and containing such information as the Secretary
21	may require. Each application shall include, at a
22	minimum—
23	(A) an assurance that the State will use the
24	allotment only for the purposes specified in sub-
25	section $(d)(1)$;

1	(B) a description of how the State will
2	award subgrants to local educational agencies
3	under such subsection;
4	(C) a description of how the State will dis-
5	seminate, in a timely manner, information re-
6	garding the subgrants and the application proc-
7	ess for such subgrants to local educational agen-
8	cies; and
9	(D) the ratios, as of the date of application,
10	of students to school-based mental health services
11	providers in each public elementary school and
12	secondary school in the State, in the aggregate
13	and disaggregated to include—
14	(i) the ratios of students to school
15	counselors, school psychologists, and school
16	social workers; and
17	(ii) as applicable, the ratios of students
18	to other school-based mental health services
19	providers not described in clause (i), in the
20	aggregate and disaggregated by type of pro-
21	vider.
22	(4) Duration.—An allotment to a State under
23	paragraph (1) shall be for a 5-year period and may
24	be renewed for additional 5-year periods upon a
25	showing of adequate progress on meeting the goals of

1	the program under this title, as determined by the
2	Secretary.
3	(d) Subgrants to Local Educational Agen-
4	CIES.—
5	(1) In general.—A State receiving an allot-
6	ment under subsection (c) shall use the allotment to
7	award subgrants, on a competitive basis, to local edu-
8	cational agencies in the State, to enable the local edu-
9	cational agencies to—
10	(A) recruit and retain school-based mental
11	health services providers to work at high-need
12	schools served by the local educational agency,
13	and
14	(B) work toward effectively staffing the
15	high-need schools of the local educational agency
16	with school-based mental health services pro-
17	viders, including by meeting the recommended
18	maximum ratios of—
19	(i) 250 students per school counselor;
20	(ii) 500 students per school psycholo-
21	gist; and
22	(iii) 250 students per school social
23	worker.
24	(2) Priority.—In awarding subgrants under
25	this subsection, the State shall give priority to local

- educational agencies that serve a significant number
 of high-need schools.
 - desiring a subgrant under this subsection shall submit an application to the State at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the State may require, including information on how the local educational agency will prioritize assisting high-need schools with the largest numbers or percentages of students from low-income families (as counted under section 1124(c) of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 6333(c))).

 (e) Allotment and Subgrant Requirements.—
 - (1) Supplement, not supplement under subsection (c) or a subgrant under subsection (d) shall supplement, and not supplant, any other funds available to a State or local educational agency for school-based mental health services.
 - (2) Combining funds allowed.—A local educational agency receiving a subgrant under subsection (d) may combine such subgrant with State or local funds to carry out the activities described in subsection (d)(1).
- 25 (f) Reports.—

1	(1) Local educational agencies.—A local
2	educational agency that receives a subgrant under
3	subsection (d) shall submit an annual report to the
4	State on the activities carried out with the subgrant
5	funds. Each such report shall—
6	(A) describe the activities carried out using
7	subgrant funds;
8	(B) enumerate the number of school-based
9	mental health services providers (in the aggregate
10	and disaggregated by profession) who—
11	(i) were employed by or otherwise
12	served in high-need public elementary and
13	secondary schools under the jurisdiction of
14	the local educational agency over the year
15	covered by the report; and
16	(ii) were supported with funds from
17	the subgrant or matching funds during such
18	year; and
19	(C) include the most recent student to pro-
20	vider ratios, in the aggregate and disaggregated
21	as provided in subsection $(c)(3)(D)$, for high-need
22	schools under the jurisdiction of the local edu-
23	cational agency that were supported with the
24	subgrant or matching funds.

1	(2) STATE.—A State receiving an allotment
2	under subsection (c) shall annually prepare and sub-
3	mit a report to the Secretary that—
4	(A) evaluates the progress made in achiev-
5	ing the purposes of the program under this title;
6	(B) includes the most recent student to pro-
7	vider ratios, in the aggregate and disaggregated
8	as provided in subsection $(c)(3)(D)$, for high-need
9	schools in the State that were assisted with sub-
10	grants under subsection (d); and
11	(C) describes any other resources needed to
12	meet the required recommended maximum stu-
13	dent to school-based mental health services pro-
14	vider ratios.
15	(3) Public Availability.—The Secretary shall
16	make all reports submitted under this subsection
17	available to the public, including through the website
18	of the Department.
19	SEC. 304. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.
20	There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out
21	this title—
22	(1) \$5,000,000,000 for fiscal year 2023; and
23	(2) such sums as may be necessary for each suc-
24	ceeding fiscal year.

1	TITLE IV—SUPPORTING TRAU-
2	MA-INFORMED EDUCATION
3	PRACTICES ACT
4	SECTION 401. SHORT TITLE.
5	This title may be cited as the "Supporting Trauma-
6	Informed Education Practices Act".
7	SEC. 402. AMENDMENT TO THE SUPPORT FOR PATIENTS
8	AND COMMUNITIES ACT.
9	Section 7134 of the SUPPORT for Patients and Com-
10	munities Act (42 U.S.C. 280h-7) is amended to read as fol-
11	lows:
12	"SEC. 7134. GRANTS TO IMPROVE TRAUMA SUPPORT SERV-
13	ICES AND MENTAL HEALTH CARE FOR CHIL-
14	DREN AND YOUTH IN EDUCATIONAL SET-
15	TINGS.
16	"(a) Authorization of Grants.—
17	"(1) Grants, contracts, and cooperative
18	AGREEMENTS AUTHORIZED.—The Secretary, in co-
19	ordination with the Secretary of Health and Human
20	Services, is authorized to award grants to, or enter
21	into contracts or cooperative agreements with, an eli-
22	gible entity for the purpose of increasing student,
23	teacher, school leader, and other school personnel ac-
24	cess to evidence-based trauma support services and
25	mental health services by developing innovative ini-

1	tiatives, activities, or programs to connect schools and
2	local educational agencies, or tribal educational agen-
3	cies, as applicable, with community trauma-informed
4	support and mental health systems, including such
5	systems under the Indian Health Service.
6	"(2) Reservations.—From the total amount
7	appropriated under subsection (l) for a fiscal year,
8	the Secretary shall reserve—
9	"(A) not more than 3 percent to conduct the
10	evaluation under subsection (f); and
11	"(B) not more than 2 percent for technical
12	assistance and administration.
13	"(b) Duration.—With respect to a grant, contract, or
14	cooperative agreement awarded or entered into under this
15	section, the period during which payments under such
16	grant, contract or agreement are made to the recipient may
17	not exceed 5 years.
18	"(c) Use of Funds.—An eligible entity that receives
19	or enters into a grant, contract, or cooperative agreement
20	under this section shall use amounts made available
21	through such grant, contract, or cooperative agreement for
22	evidence-based initiatives, activities, or programs, which
23	shall include at least 1 of the following:
24	"(1) Enhancing, improving, or developing col-
25	laborative efforts between schools, local educational

- agencies or tribal educational agencies, as applicable, and community mental health and trauma-informed service delivery systems to provide, develop, or improve prevention, referral, treatment, and support services to students.
 - "(2) Implementing trauma-informed models of support, including trauma-informed, positive behavioral interventions and supports in schools served by the eligible entity.
 - "(3) Providing professional development to teachers, paraprofessionals, school leaders, school-based mental health services providers, and other specialized instructional support personnel employed by local educational agencies or tribal educational agencies, as applicable or schools served by the eligible entity that—
 - "(A) fosters safe and stable learning environments that prevent and mitigate the effects of trauma, including through social and emotional learning;
 - "(B) improves school capacity to identify, refer, and provide services to students in need of trauma-informed support or mental health services, including by helping educators to identify

- the unique personal and contextual variables
 that influence the manifestation of trauma; and
 - "(C) reflects the best practices for traumainformed identification, referral, and support developed by the Interagency Task Force on Trauma-Informed Care (as established by section 7132).
 - "(4) Providing trauma-informed support services and mental health services to students at full-service community schools served by the eligible entity.
 - "(5) Engaging families and communities to increase awareness of child trauma, which may include sharing best practices with law enforcement regarding trauma-informed services and working with mental health professionals to provide interventions and longer term coordinated care within the community for children and youth who have experienced trauma and the families of such children and youth.
 - "(6) Evaluating the effectiveness of the initiatives, activities, or programs carried out under this section in increasing student access to evidence-based trauma support services and mental health services.
 - "(7) Establishing partnerships with or providing subgrants to early childhood education programs or other eligible entities, to include such entities in the

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- evidence-based trauma-informed or mental health initiatives, activities, and support services established under this section in order to provide, develop, or improve prevention, referral, treatment, and support services to children and their families.
- 6 "(8) Establishing new, or enhancing existing, 7 evidence-based educational, awareness, and prevention 8 programs to improve mental health and resiliency 9 among teachers, paraprofessionals, school leaders, 10 school-based mental health services providers, and 11 other specialized instructional support personnel em-12 ployed by local educational agencies or tribal edu-13 cational agencies, as applicable, or schools served by 14 the eligible entity.
- "(d) APPLICATIONS.—To be eligible to receive a grant,

 16 contract, or cooperative agreement under this section, an

 17 eligible entity shall submit an application to the Secretary

 18 at such time, in such manner, and containing such infor
 19 mation as the Secretary may reasonably require, which

 20 shall include the following:
 - "(1) A description of the innovative initiatives, activities, or programs to be funded under the grant, contract, or cooperative agreement, including how such initiatives, activities, or programs will increase access to evidence-based trauma-informed support

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services and mental health services for students, and,
 as applicable, the families of such students.

- "(2) A description of how the initiatives, activities, or programs will provide linguistically appropriate and culturally competent services.
- "(3) A description of how the initiatives, activities, or programs will support schools served by the eligible entity in improving school climate in order to support an environment conducive to learning.

"(4) An assurance that—

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- "(A) persons providing services under the initiative, activity, or program funded by the grant, contract, or cooperative agreement are fully licensed or certified to provide such services;
- "(B) teachers, school leaders, administrators, school-based mental health services providers and other specialized instructional support personnel, representatives of local Indian Tribes or tribal organizations as appropriate, other school personnel, individuals who have experience receiving mental health services as children, and parents of students participating in services under this section will be engaged and involved in the design and implementation of the services: and

1	"(C) the eligible entity will comply with the
2	evaluation required under subsection (f).
3	"(5) A description of how the eligible entity will
4	support and integrate existing school-based services at
5	schools served by the eligible entity with the initia-
6	tives, activities, or programs funded under this sec-
7	tion in order to provide trauma-informed support
8	services or mental health services for students, as ap-
9	propriate.
10	"(6) A description of how the eligible entity will
11	incorporate peer support services into the initiatives,
12	activities, or programs to be funded under this sec-
13	tion.
14	"(7) A description of how the eligible entity will
15	ensure that initiatives, activities, or programs funded
16	under this section are accessible to and include stu-
17	dents with disabilities.
18	"(8) An assurance that the eligible entity will es-
19	tablish a local interagency agreement under sub-
20	section (e) and comply with such agreement.
21	"(e) Interagency Agreements.—
22	"(1) Local interagency agreements.—In
23	carrying out an evidence-based initiative, activity, or
24	program described in subsection (c), an eligible entity

that receives a grant, contract, or cooperative agree-

1	ment under this section, or a designee of such entity,
2	shall establish an interagency agreement between local
3	educational agencies, agencies responsible for early
4	childhood education programs, Head Start agencies
5	(including Early Head Start agencies), juvenile jus-
6	tice authorities, mental health agencies, child welfare
7	agencies, and other relevant agencies, authorities, or
8	entities in the community that will be involved in the
9	provision of services under such initiative, activity, or
10	program.
11	"(2) Contents.—The local interagency agree-
12	ment required under paragraph (1) shall specify, with
13	respect to each agency, authority, or entity that is a
14	party to such agreement—
15	"(A) the financial responsibility for any
16	services provided by such entity;
17	"(B) the conditions and terms of responsi-
18	bility for such any services, including quality,
19	accountability, and coordination of the services;
20	and
21	"(C) the conditions and terms of reimburse-
22	ment of such agencies, authorities, or entities, in-
23	cluding procedures for dispute resolution.
24	"(f) EVALUATION.—The Secretary shall conduct a rig-
25	orous and independent evaluation of the initiatives, activi-

- 1 ties, and programs carried out by an eligible entity under
- 2 this section and disseminate evidence-based practices re-
- 3 garding trauma-informed support services and mental
- 4 health services.
- 5 "(g) Distribution of Awards.—The Secretary shall
- 6 ensure that grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements
- 7 awarded or entered into under this section are equitably
- 8 distributed among the geographical regions of the United
- 9 States and among tribal, urban, suburban, and rural popu-
- 10 lations.
- 11 "(h) Rule of Construction.—Nothing in this sec-
- 12 tion shall be construed—
- "(1) to prohibit an entity involved with an ini-
- 14 tiative, activity, or program carried out under this
- 15 section from reporting a crime that is committed by
- 16 a student to appropriate authorities; or
- 17 "(2) to prevent Federal, State, local, and tribal
- 18 law enforcement and judicial authorities from exer-
- cising their responsibilities with regard to the appli-
- 20 cation of Federal, State, local, and tribal law to
- 21 crimes committed by a student.
- 22 "(i) Supplement, Not Supplant.—Federal funds
- 23 provided under this section shall be used to supplement, and
- 24 not supplant, other Federal, State, or local funds available

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1 to carry out the initiatives, activities, and programs de-
   scribed in this section.
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        "(j) Consultation Required.—In awarding or en-
   tering into grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements
   under this section, the Secretary shall, in a timely manner,
   meaningfully consult with Indian Tribes, Regional Cor-
   porations, Native Hawaiian Educational Organizations,
 8
   and their representatives to ensure notice of eligibility.
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        "(k) Definitions.—In this section:
10
                   EARLY
                           CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
             "(1)
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        GRAM.—The term 'early childhood education pro-
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        gram' has the meaning given such term in section 103
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        of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
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        1003).
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             "(2) Eligible enti-
        ty' means—
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                  "(A) a State educational agency;
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                 "(B) a local educational agency;
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                  "(C) an Indian Tribe (as defined in section
20
             4 of the Indian Self-Determination and Edu-
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             cation Assistance Act) or their tribal educational
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             agency;
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                  "(D) the Bureau of Indian Education;
                  "(E) a Regional Corporation;
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1	"(F) a Native Hawaiian educational orga-
2	nization; and
3	"(G) State, Territory, and Tribal Lead
4	Agencies administering the Child Care and De-
5	velopment Fund as described in section 658D(a)
6	of the Child Care and Development Block Grant
7	$Act \ (42\ U.S.C.\ 9858b(a)).$
8	"(3) ESEA TERMS.—
9	"(A) The terms 'elementary school', 'evi-
10	dence-based', 'local educational agency', 'para-
11	professional', 'parent', 'professional development',
12	'school leader', 'secondary school', 'Secretary',
13	'specialized instructional support personnel', and
14	'State educational agency' have the meanings
15	given such terms in section 8101 of the Elemen-
16	tary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20
17	U.S.C. 7801).
18	"(B) The term 'full-service community
19	school' has the meaning given such term in sec-
20	tion 4622 of the Elementary and Secondary
21	Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7272).
22	"(C) The term 'Native Hawaiian edu-
23	cational organization' has the meaning given
24	such term in section 6207 of the Elementary and

1	Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
2	7517).
3	"(D) The term 'school-based mental health
4	services provider' has the meaning given the
5	term in section 4102 of the Elementary and Sec-
6	ondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 7112).
7	"(4) REGIONAL CORPORATION.—The term 'Re-
8	gional Corporation' has the meaning given the term
9	in section 3 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement
10	Act (43 U.S.C. 1602)).
11	"(5) School.—The term 'school' means a public
12	elementary school or public secondary school.
13	"(l) Authorization of Appropriations.—There are
14	authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section,
15	\$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2023 through 2027.".
16	TITLE V—RESPOND, INNOVATE,
17	SUCCEED, AND EMPOWER ACT
18	SEC. 501. SHORT TITLE.
19	This title may be cited as the "Respond, Innovate, Suc-
20	ceed, and Empower Act" or the "RISE Act".
21	SEC. 502. PERFECTING AMENDMENT TO THE DEFINITION
22	OF DISABILITY.
23	Section 103(6) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
24	(20 U.S.C. 1003(6)) is amended by striking "section 3(2)"
25	and inserting "section 3".

1	SEC. 503. SUPPORTING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES TO
2	SUCCEED ONCE ENROLLED IN COLLEGE.
3	Section 487(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
4	(20 U.S.C. 1094(a)) is amended by adding at the end the
5	following:
6	"(30)(A) The institution will carry out the fol-
7	lowing:
8	"(i) Adopt policies that make any of the fol-
9	lowing documentation submitted by an indi-
10	vidual sufficient to establish that such individual
11	is an individual with a disability:
12	"(I) Documentation that the indi-
13	vidual has had an individualized education
14	program (IEP) in accordance with section
15	614(d) of the Individuals with Disabilities
16	Education Act (20 U.S.C. 1414(d)), includ-
17	ing an IEP that may not be current on the
18	date of the determination that the indi-
19	vidual has a disability. The institution may
20	ask for additional documentation from an
21	individual who had an IEP but who was
22	subsequently evaluated and determined to be
23	ineligible for services under the Individuals
24	with Disabilities Education Act, including
25	an individual determined to be ineligible
26	during elementary school.

1	"(II) Documentation describing serv-
2	ices or accommodations provided to the in-
3	dividual pursuant to section 504 of the Re-
4	habilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C. 794)
5	(commonly referred to as a 'Section 504
6	plan').
7	"(III) A plan or record of service for
8	the individual from a private school, a local
9	educational agency, a State educational
10	agency, or an institution of higher edu-
11	cation provided in accordance with the
12	Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42
13	U.S.C. 12101 et seq.).
14	"(IV) A record or evaluation from a
15	relevant licensed professional finding that
16	the individual has a disability.
17	"(V) A plan or record of disability
18	from another institution of higher edu-
19	cation.
20	"(VI) Documentation of a disability
21	due to service in the uniformed services, as
22	defined in section $484C(a)$.
23	"(ii) Adopt policies that are transparent
24	and explicit regarding information about the

1	process by which the institution determines eligi-
2	$bility\ for\ accommodations.$
3	"(iii) Disseminate such information to stu-
4	dents, parents, and faculty in an accessible for-
5	mat, including during any student orientation
6	and making such information readily available
7	on a public website of the institution.
8	"(B) Nothing in this paragraph shall be con-
9	strued to preclude an institution from establishing
10	less burdensome criteria than that described in sub-
11	paragraph (A) to establish an individual as an indi-
12	vidual with a disability and therefore eligible for ac-
13	commodations.".
14	SEC. 504. AUTHORIZATION OF FUNDS FOR THE NATIONAL
15	CENTER FOR INFORMATION AND TECHNICAL
16	SUPPORT FOR POSTSECONDARY STUDENTS
17	WITH DISABILITIES.
18	Section 777(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
19	(20 U.S.C. 1140q(a)) is amended—
20	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "From
21	amounts appropriated under section 778," and in-
22	serting "From amounts appropriated under para-
23	graph (5),"; and
24	(2) by adding at the end the following:

1	"(5) Authorization of Appropriations.—
2	There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out
3	this subsection \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years
4	2023 through 2027.".
5	SEC. 505. INCLUSION OF INFORMATION ON STUDENTS
6	WITH DISABILITIES.
7	Section 487(a) of the Higher Education Act of 1965
8	(20 U.S.C. 1094(a)), as amended by section 503, is further
9	amended by adding at the end the following:
10	"(31) The institution will submit, for inclusion
11	in the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data Sys-
12	tem (IPEDS) or any other Federal postsecondary in-
13	stitution data collection effort, key data related to un-
14	dergraduate students enrolled at the institution who
15	are formally registered as students with disabilities
16	with the institution's office of disability services (or
17	the equivalent office), including the total number of
18	students with disabilities enrolled, the number of stu-
19	dents accessing or receiving accommodations, the per-
20	centage of students with disabilities of all under-
21	graduate students, and the total number of under-
22	graduate certificates or degrees awarded to students
23	with disabilities. An institution shall not be required
24	to submit the information described in the preceding
25	sentence if the number of such students would reveal

1	personally identifiable information about an indi-
2	vidual student.".
3	SEC. 506. RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.
4	None of the amendments made by this title shall be
5	construed to affect the meaning of the terms "reasonable ac-
6	commodation" or "record of impairment" under the Ameri-
7	cans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.)
8	or the rights or remedies provided under such Act.
9	TITLE VI—STRENGTHENING BE-
10	HAVIORAL HEALTH BENEFITS
11	ACT
12	SECTION 601. SHORT TITLE.
13	This title may be cited as the "Strengthening Behav-
14	ioral Health Benefits Act".
15	SEC. 602. ENFORCEMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH AND SUB-
16	STANCE USE DISORDER REQUIREMENTS.
17	(a) In General.—Section 502(a) of the Employee Re-
18	tirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1132(a))
19	is amended—
20	(1) in paragraph (10), by striking "or" at the
21	end;
22	(2) in paragraph (11), by striking the period at
23	the end and inserting "; or"; and
24	(3) by adding at the end the following:

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"(12) in any case relating to the provision of mental health benefits and substance use disorder benefits under a group health plan or under group health insurance coverage offered by a health insurance issuer in connection with a group health plan (as such terms are defined in section 733), by the Secretary, or by a participant, beneficiary, or fiduciary, to enforce any provision of this title or the terms of the plan or coverage relating to such benefits against a group health plan, a health insurance issuer, a fiduciary of a plan, or any other person that contracts with a group health plan to provide group health insurance coverage or assistance in the administration of a group health plan (including a third party administrator, managed behavioral health organization, and a pharmacy benefit manager), if such person participates in or conceals a violation of any requirement of part 7 relating to such benefits or a wrongful denial of a claim for mental health benefits or substance use disorder benefits under the terms of the plan or coverage, to obtain appropriate relief, in addition to any other relief otherwise available under this section, including—

"(A) to recover all losses to participants and beneficiaries;

1	"(B) to reform impermissible plan or cov-
2	erage terms and policies (as written or in oper-
3	ation) in accordance with the requirements of
4	this title and its implementing regulations; or
5	"(C) to ensure the readjudication of claims
6	and payment of benefits in accordance with the
7	plan or coverage terms without any impermis-
8	sible limitation, plan or coverage term, or pol-
9	icy.".
10	(b) Clarification of General Enforcement Au-
11	THORITIES.—
12	(1) Actions brought by a participant, bene-
13	FICIARY, OR FIDUCIARY.—Section 502(a)(3) of such
14	Act (29 U.S.C. 1132(a)(3)) is amended—
15	(A) by striking "or (B)" and inserting
16	"(B)"; and
17	(B) by inserting before the semicolon at the
18	end the following: ", or (C) to require re-adju-
19	dication and payment of benefits to remedy vio-
20	lations of this title notwithstanding the avail-
21	ability of relief under other provisions of this
22	title".
23	(2) Actions brought by the secretary.—
24	Section 502(a)(5) of such Act (29 U.S.C. 1132(a)(5))
25	is amended—

1	(A) by striking "or (B)" and inserting
2	"(B)"; and
3	(B) by inserting before the semicolon at the
4	end the following: ", or (C) to require re-adju-
5	dication and payment of benefits to remedy vio-
6	lations of this title notwithstanding the avail-
7	ability of relief under other provisions of this
8	title".
9	(c) Exception to the General Prohibition on
10	Enforcement.—Section 502(b)(3) of such Act (29 U.S.C.
11	1132(b)(3)) is amended—
12	(1) by inserting ", and except with respect to en-
13	forcement by the Secretary of section 712 or any other
14	provision of part 7 in any case relating to mental
15	health benefits and substance use disorder benefits"
16	after "under subsection $(c)(9)$ "; and
17	(2) by striking "706(a)(1)" and inserting
18	"733(a)(1)".
19	(d) Definitions.—Part 7 of title I of such Act (29
20	U.S.C. 1181 et seq.) is amended—
21	(1) in section 712(e), in the matter preceding
22	paragraph (1), by inserting "and section 502(a)(12)"
23	after "this section"; and
24	(2) in section 733—

1	(A) in subsection (a), in the matter pre-
2	ceding paragraph (1), by inserting "and section
3	502(a)(12)" after "this part"; and
4	(B) in subsection (b), in the matter pre-
5	ceding paragraph (1), by inserting "and section
6	502(a)(12)" after "this part".
7	(e) Funding.—
8	(1) In general.—In addition to amounts other-
9	wise available, there are appropriated (out of any
10	money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated) to
11	the Department of Labor for fiscal year 2023, to re-
12	main available until September 30, 2032,
13	\$275,000,000, of which—
14	(A) \$240,000,000 shall be for the Employee
15	Benefits Security Administration; and
16	(B) \$35,000,000 shall be for the Solicitor of
17	Labor.
18	(2) Use of appropriated funds.—Amounts
19	made available under paragraph (1) may be used for
20	audits and investigations, enforcement actions, litiga-
21	tion expenses, issuance of regulations or guidance,
22	and any other Departmental activities relating to sec-
23	tion 712 of the Employee Retirement Income Security
24	Act of 1974 and any other provision of title I of such

1	Act relating to mental health and substance use dis-
2	order benefits.
3	TITLE VII—EMPLOYEE AND RE-
4	TIREE ACCESS TO JUSTICE
5	ACT
6	SECTION 701. SHORT TITLE.
7	This title may be cited as the "Employee and Retiree
8	Access to Justice Act".
9	SEC. 702. UNENFORCEABLE ARBITRATION CLAUSES, CLASS
10	ACTION WAIVERS, REPRESENTATION WAIV-
11	ERS, AND DISCRETIONARY CLAUSES.
12	(a) In General.—Section 502 of the Employee Re-
13	tirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1132) is
14	amended by adding at the end the following:
15	"(n)(1) In any civil action brought by, or on behalf
16	of, a participant or beneficiary pursuant to this section or
17	with respect to a common law claim involving a plan or
18	plan benefit, notwithstanding any other provision of law—
19	"(A) no predispute arbitration provision shall be
20	valid or enforceable if it requires arbitration of a
21	matter related to a claim brought under this section;
22	"(B) no postdispute arbitration provision shall
23	be valid or enforceable unless—
24	"(i) the provision was not required by any
25	person, obtained by coercion or threat of adverse

1	action, or made a condition of participating in
2	a plan, receiving benefits under a plan, or re-
3	ceiving any other employment, work, or any em-
4	ployment-related or work-related privilege or
5	benefit;
6	"(ii) each participant or beneficiary agree-
7	ing to the provision was informed, through a
8	paper notice, in a manner reasonably calculated
9	to be understood by the average plan partici-
10	pant, of the right of the participant or bene-
11	ficiary under subparagraph (C) to refuse to
12	agree to the provision without retaliation or
13	threat of retaliation;
14	"(iii) each participant or beneficiary agree-
15	ing to the provision so agreed after a waiting pe-
16	riod of not fewer than 45 days, beginning on the
17	date on which the participant or beneficiary was
18	provided both the final text of the provision and
19	the disclosures required under clause (ii); and
20	"(iv) each participant or beneficiary agree-
21	ing to the provision affirmatively consented to
22	the provision in writing;
23	"(C) no covered provision shall be valid or en-
24	forceable, if prior to a dispute to which the covered
25	provision applies, a participant or beneficiary under-

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takes or promises not to pursue, bring, join, litigate, or support any kind of individual, joint, class, representative, or collective claim available under this section in any forum that, but for such covered provision, is of competent jurisdiction;

"(D) no covered provision shall be valid or enforceable, if after a dispute to which the covered provision applies arises, a participant or beneficiary undertakes or promises not to pursue, bring, join, litigate, or support any kind of individual, joint, class, representative, or collective claim under this section in any forum that, but for such covered provision, is of competent jurisdiction, unless the covered provision meets the requirements of subparagraph (B); and

"(E) no covered provision related to a plan other than a multiemployer plan shall be valid or enforceable that purports to confer discretionary authority to any person with respect to benefit determinations or interpretation of plan language, or to provide a standard of review of such determinations or interpretation by a reviewing court in an action brought under this section that would require anything other than de novo review of such determinations or interpretation.

"(2) In this subsection—

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- "(A) the term 'covered provision' means any document, instrument, or agreement related to a plan or plan benefit, regardless of whether such provision appears in a plan document or in a separate agreement;
 - "(B) the term 'predispute arbitration provision' means a covered provision that requires a participant or beneficiary to arbitrate a dispute related to the plan or an amendment to the plan that had not yet arisen at the time such provision took effect;
 - "(C) the term 'postdispute arbitration provision'
 means a covered provision that requires a participant
 or beneficiary to arbitrate a dispute related to the
 plan or an amendment to the plan that arose before
 the time such provision took effect; and
- "(D) the term 'retaliation' means any action in violation of section 510.
- "(3)(A) Any dispute as to whether a covered provision
 that requires a participant or beneficiary to arbitrate a dispute related to a plan is valid and enforceable shall be determined by a court, rather than an arbitrator, regardless
 of whether any contractual provision purports to delegate
 such determinations to the arbitrator and irrespective of
 whether the party resisting arbitration challenges the arbitration agreement specifically or in conjunction with other

terms of the contract containing such agreement.

"(B) For purposes of this subsection, a dispute shall 1 be considered to arise only when a plaintiff has actual knowledge (within the meaning of such term in section 413) 4 of a breach or violation giving rise to a claim under this 5 section.". 6 (b) Regulations.—The Secretary of Labor may promulgate such regulations as may be necessary to carry out 8 the amendment made by subsection (a), including providing for the form and content of notices required pursuant to 10 such amendment. SEC. 703. PROHIBITION ON MANDATORY ARBITRATION 12 CLAUSES, CLASS ACTION WAIVERS, 13 RESENTATION WAIVERS. **AND** DISCRE-14 TIONARY CLAUSES. 15 Section 402 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (29 U.S.C. 1102) is amended by adding 16 17 at the end the following: 18 "(d)(1) No covered person may— 19 "(A) require participants or beneficiaries to 20 agree to a predispute arbitration provision as a con-21 dition for participation in, or receipt of benefits 22 under, a plan; 23 "(B) agree to a postdispute arbitration provision 24 with a participant or beneficiary with respect to a

plan or plan benefit unless the conditions of clauses

(i) through (iv) of section 502(n)(1)(B) are satisfied 1 2 with respect to such provision; or 3 "(C) agree to any other covered provision with 4 respect to a plan or plan benefit under any cir-5 cumstances under which such provision would not be 6 valid and enforceable under subparagraphs (C) 7 through (E) section 502(n)(1). 8 "(2) In this subsection— 9 "(A) the term 'covered person' means— 10 "(i) a plan: 11 "(ii) a plan sponsor; 12 "(iii) an employer; or 13 "(iv) a person engaged by a plan for pur-14 poses of administering or operating the plan; 15 and "(B) the terms 'covered provision', 'predispute 16 17 arbitration provision' and 'postdispute arbitration 18 provision' have the meanings given such terms in sec-19 tion 502(n)(2).". 20 SEC. 704. EFFECTIVE DATE. 21 (a) In General.—The amendments made by sections 22 702 and 703 shall take effect on the date of enactment of 23 this Act and shall apply with respect to any dispute or claim that arises or accrues on or after such date, including any dispute or claim to which a provision predating such

- 1 date applies, regardless of whether plan documents have
- 2 been updated in accordance with such amendments.
- 3 (b) Enforcement With Respect to Plan Docu-
- 4 MENT UPDATES.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), no per-
- 5 son shall be deemed to be in violation of such amendments
- 6 on account of plan documents that have not been updated
- 7 in accordance with such amendments until after the begin-
- 8 ning of the first plan year that begins on or after the date
- 9 that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, pro-
- 10 vided that such person acts in accordance with such amend-
- 11 ments during the period in which the plan documents have
- 12 not been updated.

Union Calendar No. 373

117TH CONGRESS H. R. 7780

[Report No. 117-484]

A BILL

To support the behavioral needs of students and youth, invest in the school-based behavioral health workforce, and ensure access to mental health and substance use disorder benefits.

September 22, 2022

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed