

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1097

---

## AN ACT

To establish a Federal rotational cyber workforce program  
for the Federal cyber workforce.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Federal Rotational  
3 Cyber Workforce Program Act of 2021”.

4 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

5       In this Act:

6           (1) **AGENCY.**—The term “agency” has the  
7 meaning given the term “Executive agency” in sec-  
8 tion 105 of title 5, United States Code, except that  
9 the term does not include the Government Account-  
10 ability Office.

11           (2) **COMPETITIVE SERVICE.**—The term “com-  
12 petitive service” has the meaning given that term in  
13 section 2102 of title 5, United States Code.

14           (3) **COUNCILS.**—The term “Councils” means—

15               (A) the Chief Human Capital Officers  
16 Council established under section 1303 of the  
17 Chief Human Capital Officers Act of 2002 (5  
18 U.S.C. 1401 note); and

19               (B) the Chief Information Officers Council  
20 established under section 3603 of title 44,  
21 United States Code.

22           (4) **CYBER WORKFORCE POSITION.**—The term  
23 “cyber workforce position” means a position identi-  
24 fied as having information technology, cybersecurity,  
25 or other cyber-related functions under section 303 of

1 the Federal Cybersecurity Workforce Assessment  
2 Act of 2015 (5 U.S.C. 301 note).

3 (5) DIRECTOR.—The term “Director” means  
4 the Director of the Office of Personnel Management.

5 (6) EMPLOYEE.—The term “employee” has the  
6 meaning given the term in section 2105 of title 5,  
7 United States Code.

8 (7) EMPLOYING AGENCY.—The term “employ-  
9 ing agency” means the agency from which an em-  
10 ployee is detailed to a rotational cyber workforce po-  
11 sition.

12 (8) EXCEPTED SERVICE.—The term “excepted  
13 service” has the meaning given that term in section  
14 2103 of title 5, United States Code.

15 (9) ROTATIONAL CYBER WORKFORCE POSI-  
16 TION.—The term “rotational cyber workforce posi-  
17 tion” means a cyber workforce position with respect  
18 to which a determination has been made under sec-  
19 tion 3(a)(1).

20 (10) ROTATIONAL CYBER WORKFORCE PRO-  
21 GRAM.—The term “rotational cyber workforce pro-  
22 gram” means the program for the detail of employ-  
23 ees among rotational cyber workforce positions at  
24 agencies.

1           (11) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary”  
2           means the Secretary of Homeland Security.

3 **SEC. 3. ROTATIONAL CYBER WORKFORCE POSITIONS.**

4           (a) DETERMINATION WITH RESPECT TO ROTA-  
5 TIONAL SERVICE.—

6           (1) IN GENERAL.—The head of each agency  
7           may determine that a cyber workforce position in  
8           that agency is eligible for the rotational cyber work-  
9           force program, which shall not be construed to mod-  
10          ify the requirement under section 4(b)(3) that par-  
11          ticipation in the rotational cyber workforce program  
12          by an employee shall be voluntary.

13          (2) NOTICE PROVIDED.—The head of an agency  
14          shall submit to the Director—

15               (A) notice regarding any determination  
16               made by the head of the agency under para-  
17               graph (1); and

18               (B) for each position with respect to which  
19               the head of the agency makes a determination  
20               under paragraph (1), the information required  
21               under subsection (b)(1).

22          (b) PREPARATION OF LIST.—The Director, with as-  
23          sistance from the Councils and the Secretary, shall develop  
24          a list of rotational cyber workforce positions that—

1           (1) with respect to each such position, to the  
 2           extent that the information does not disclose sen-  
 3           sitive national security information, includes—

4                   (A) the title of the position;

5                   (B) the occupational series with respect to  
 6           the position;

7                   (C) the grade level or work level with re-  
 8           spect to the position;

9                   (D) the agency in which the position is lo-  
 10          cated;

11                  (E) the duty location with respect to the  
 12          position; and

13                  (F) the major duties and functions of the  
 14          position; and

15           (2) shall be used to support the rotational cyber  
 16          workforce program.

17          (c) DISTRIBUTION OF LIST.—Not less frequently  
 18          than annually, the Director shall distribute an updated list  
 19          developed under subsection (b) to the head of each agency  
 20          and other appropriate entities.

21      **SEC. 4. ROTATIONAL CYBER WORKFORCE PROGRAM.**

22          (a) OPERATION PLAN.—

23           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 270 days  
 24          after the date of enactment of this Act, and in con-  
 25          sultation with the Councils, the Secretary, represent-

1       atives of other agencies, and any other entity as the  
2       Director determines appropriate, the Director shall  
3       develop and issue a Federal Rotational Cyber Work-  
4       force Program operation plan providing policies,  
5       processes, and procedures for a program for the de-  
6       tailing of employees among rotational cyber work-  
7       force positions at agencies, which may be incor-  
8       porated into and implemented through mechanisms  
9       in existence on the date of enactment of this Act.

10           (2) UPDATING.—The Director may, in consulta-  
11       tion with the Councils, the Secretary, and other enti-  
12       ties as the Director determines appropriate, periodi-  
13       cally update the operation plan developed and issued  
14       under paragraph (1).

15       (b) REQUIREMENTS.—The operation plan developed  
16       and issued under subsection (a) shall, at a minimum—

17           (1) identify agencies for participation in the ro-  
18       tational cyber workforce program;

19           (2) establish procedures for the rotational cyber  
20       workforce program, including—

21               (A) any training, education, or career de-  
22       velopment requirements associated with partici-  
23       pation in the rotational cyber workforce pro-  
24       gram;

1 (B) any prerequisites or requirements for  
2 participation in the rotational cyber workforce  
3 program; and

4 (C) appropriate rotational cyber workforce  
5 program performance measures, reporting re-  
6 quirements, employee exit surveys, and other  
7 accountability devices for the evaluation of the  
8 program;

9 (3) provide that participation in the rotational  
10 cyber workforce program by an employee shall be  
11 voluntary;

12 (4) provide that an employee shall be eligible to  
13 participate in the rotational cyber workforce pro-  
14 gram if the head of the employing agency of the em-  
15 ployee, or a designee of the head of the employing  
16 agency of the employee, approves of the participation  
17 of the employee;

18 (5) provide that the detail of an employee to a  
19 rotational cyber workforce position under the rota-  
20 tional cyber workforce program shall be on a nonre-  
21 imbursable basis;

22 (6) provide that agencies may agree to partner  
23 to ensure that the employing agency of an employee  
24 that participates in the rotational cyber workforce

1       program is able to fill the position vacated by the  
2       employee;

3           (7) require that an employee detailed to a rota-  
4       tional cyber workforce position under the rotational  
5       cyber workforce program, upon the end of the period  
6       of service with respect to the detail, shall be entitled  
7       to return to the position held by the employee, or an  
8       equivalent position, in the employing agency of the  
9       employee without loss of pay, seniority, or other  
10      rights or benefits to which the employee would have  
11      been entitled had the employee not been detailed;

12          (8) provide that discretion with respect to the  
13      assignment of an employee under the rotational  
14      cyber workforce program shall remain with the em-  
15      ploying agency of the employee;

16          (9) require that an employee detailed to a rota-  
17      tional cyber workforce position under the rotational  
18      cyber workforce program in an agency that is not  
19      the employing agency of the employee shall have all  
20      the rights that would be available to the employee if  
21      the employee were detailed under a provision of law  
22      other than this Act from the employing agency to  
23      the agency in which the rotational cyber workforce  
24      position is located;



1           (10) provide that participation by an employee  
2           in the rotational cyber workforce program shall not  
3           constitute a change in the conditions of the employ-  
4           ment of the employee; and

5           (11) provide that an employee participating in  
6           the rotational cyber workforce program shall receive  
7           performance evaluations relating to service in the ro-  
8           tational cyber workforce program in a participating  
9           agency that are—

10                (A) prepared by an appropriate officer, su-  
11                pervisor, or management official of the employ-  
12                ing agency, acting in coordination with the su-  
13                pervisor at the agency in which the employee is  
14                performing service in the rotational cyber work-  
15                force position;

16                (B) based on objectives identified in the  
17                operation plan with respect to the employee;  
18                and

19                (C) based in whole or in part on the con-  
20                tribution of the employee to the agency in which  
21                the employee performed such service, as com-  
22                municated from that agency to the employing  
23                agency of the employee.

24           (c) PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS FOR ROTATIONAL  
25           SERVICE.—

1           (1) IN GENERAL.—An employee serving in a  
2       cyber workforce position in an agency may, with the  
3       approval of the head of the agency, submit an appli-  
4       cation for detail to a rotational cyber workforce posi-  
5       tion that appears on the list developed under section  
6       3(b).

7           (2) OPM APPROVAL FOR CERTAIN POSI-  
8       TIONS.—An employee serving in a position in the ex-  
9       cepted service may only be selected for a rotational  
10      cyber workforce position that is in the competitive  
11      service with the prior approval of the Office of Per-  
12      sonnel Management, in accordance with section  
13      300.301 of title 5, Code of Federal Regulations, or  
14      any successor thereto.

15          (3) SELECTION AND TERM.—

16           (A) SELECTION.—The head of an agency  
17       shall select an employee for a rotational cyber  
18       workforce position under the rotational cyber  
19       workforce program in a manner that is con-  
20       sistent with the merit system principles under  
21       section 2301(b) of title 5, United States Code.

22           (B) TERM.—Except as provided in sub-  
23       paragraph (C), and notwithstanding section  
24       3341(b) of title 5, United States Code, a detail  
25       to a rotational cyber workforce position shall be

1 for a period of not less than 180 days and not  
2 more than 1 year.

3 (C) EXTENSION.—The Chief Human Cap-  
4 ital Officer of the agency to which an employee  
5 is detailed under the rotational cyber workforce  
6 program may extend the period of a detail de-  
7 scribed in subparagraph (B) for a period of 60  
8 days unless the Chief Human Capital Officer of  
9 the employing agency of the employee objects to  
10 that extension.

11 (4) WRITTEN SERVICE AGREEMENTS.—

12 (A) IN GENERAL.—The detail of an em-  
13 ployee to a rotational cyber workforce position  
14 shall be contingent upon the employee entering  
15 into a written service agreement with the em-  
16 ploying agency under which the employee is re-  
17 quired to complete a period of employment with  
18 the employing agency following the conclusion  
19 of the detail that is equal in length to the pe-  
20 riod of the detail.

21 (B) OTHER AGREEMENTS AND OBLIGA-  
22 TIONS.—A written service agreement under  
23 subparagraph (A) shall not supersede or modify  
24 the terms or conditions of any other service  
25 agreement entered into by the employee under

1           any other authority or relieve the obligations  
2           between the employee and the employing agency  
3           under such a service agreement. Nothing in this  
4           subparagraph prevents an employing agency  
5           from terminating a service agreement entered  
6           into under any other authority under the terms  
7           of such agreement or as required by law or reg-  
8           ulation.

9   **SEC. 5. REPORTING BY GAO.**

10       Not later than the end of the third fiscal year after  
11       the fiscal year in which the operation plan under section  
12       4(a) is issued, the Comptroller General of the United  
13       States shall submit to Congress a report assessing the op-  
14       eration and effectiveness of the rotational cyber workforce  
15       program, which shall address, at a minimum—

16           (1) the extent to which agencies have partici-  
17           pated in the rotational cyber workforce program, in-  
18           cluding whether the head of each such participating  
19           agency has—

20                (A) identified positions within the agency  
21                that are rotational cyber workforce positions;

22                (B) had employees from other partici-  
23                pating agencies serve in positions described in  
24                subparagraph (A); and

1 (C) had employees of the agency request to  
2 serve in rotational cyber workforce positions  
3 under the rotational cyber workforce program  
4 in participating agencies, including a descrip-  
5 tion of how many such requests were approved;  
6 and

7 (2) the experiences of employees serving in ro-  
8 tational cyber workforce positions under the rota-  
9 tional cyber workforce program, including an assess-  
10 ment of—

11 (A) the period of service;

12 (B) the positions (including grade level and  
13 occupational series or work level) held by em-  
14 ployees before completing service in a rotational  
15 cyber workforce position under the rotational  
16 cyber workforce program;

17 (C) the extent to which each employee who  
18 completed service in a rotational cyber work-  
19 force position under the rotational cyber work-  
20 force program achieved a higher skill level, or  
21 attained a skill level in a different area, with re-  
22 spect to information technology, cybersecurity,  
23 or other cyber-related functions; and

24 (D) the extent to which service in rota-  
25 tional cyber workforce positions has affected

1           intra-agency and interagency integration and  
2           coordination of cyber practices, functions, and  
3           personnel management.

4 **SEC. 6. SUNSET.**

5       Effective 5 years after the date of enactment of this  
6 Act, this Act is repealed.

Passed the Senate December 14, 2021.

Attest:

*Secretary.*



117TH CONGRESS  
1ST Session

**S. 1097**

---

---

**AN ACT**

To establish a Federal rotational cyber workforce  
program for the Federal cyber workforce.