

117TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4916

To reauthorize the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

SEPTEMBER 21, 2022

Mr. LEAHY introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred
to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To reauthorize the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act, and
for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Runaway and Home-
5 less Youth and Trafficking Prevention Act of 2022”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Section 302 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
8 (34 U.S.C. 11201) is amended to read as follows:

9 **“SEC. 302. FINDINGS.**

10 “The Congress finds that—

1 “(1) youth who have become homeless or who
2 leave and remain away from home without parental
3 permission are at risk of developing, and have a dis-
4 proportionate share of, trauma, substance use dis-
5 orders, and serious health, behavioral, social, and
6 emotional challenges because they lack sufficient re-
7 sources to obtain care and may live on the street for
8 extended periods of time, thereby endangering them-
9 selves;

10 “(2) many such young people, because of their
11 age and situation, are urgently in need of temporary
12 shelter and services, including services that consider
13 their age, gender, and social and developmental
14 needs, are culturally and linguistically appropriate,
15 and acknowledge the environment of youth seeking
16 these services;

17 “(3) research has documented the fluid experi-
18 ences of homelessness of youth, where many youth
19 experience 2 or more different types of homeless-
20 ness, including couch surfing, living in motels, and
21 staying on the streets;

22 “(4) research has documented that persons who
23 are members of historically marginalized and under-
24 served communities of color, LGBTQ youth, youth
25 who do not complete high school or achieve a high

1 school equivalency, youth involved in the child wel-
2 fare system, youth who have been involved with the
3 criminal justice system, and pregnant and parenting
4 youth are most likely to experience homelessness in
5 the United States while unaccompanied by a parent
6 or adult;

7 “(5) services to such young people should be de-
8 veloped and provided using a positive youth develop-
9 ment approach that ensures a young person a sense
10 of—

11 “(A) safety and structure;

12 “(B) belonging and membership;

13 “(C) self-worth, empowerment, voice, and
14 choice;

15 “(D) independence and control over one’s
16 life; and

17 “(E) closeness in interpersonal relation-
18 ships;

19 “(6) in view of the interstate nature of the
20 problem, it is the responsibility of the Federal Gov-
21 ernment to develop an accurate national reporting
22 system to report the prevalence of youth homeless-
23 ness, and to assist in the development of an effective
24 system of care (including prevention services and
25 aftercare services, short-term housing with services,

1 extended housing with supportive services, and street
2 outreach services) outside the welfare system and
3 the law enforcement system, in collaboration with
4 public assistance systems, the education system, and
5 the child welfare system;

6 “(7) to make a successful transition to adult-
7 hood, youth who run away, youth experiencing
8 homelessness, and youth living in the street need a
9 safe and stable place to live, connections to caring
10 adults, and opportunities to complete high school or
11 earn a general equivalency degree, learn job skills,
12 and obtain employment;

13 “(8) improved coordination and collaboration at
14 the Federal level between programs that serve run-
15 away and homeless youth are necessary for the de-
16 velopment of a long-term strategy for responding to
17 the needs of this population;

18 “(9) runaway and homeless youth are at a high
19 risk of substance use disorders and becoming victims
20 of sexual exploitation and trafficking;

21 “(10) since research has shown that the preva-
22 lence of homelessness among youth is similar in
23 rural and urban communities, runaway and homeless
24 youth programs, such as those funded under this
25 title, are integral services that every community

1 should provide, regardless of the size of the commu-
2 nity; and

3 “(11) runaway and homeless youth programs,
4 such as those funded under this title, are expert ado-
5 lescent service providers and integral community
6 partners for the child welfare and juvenile justice
7 systems as many youth exit these systems to home-
8 lessness.”.

9 **SEC. 3. BASIC CENTER GRANT PROGRAM.**

10 Part A of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34
11 U.S.C. 11211 et seq.) is amended—

12 (1) in section 311, by striking subsection (a)
13 and inserting the following:

14 “(a) GRANTS FOR CENTERS AND SERVICES.—

15 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall—

16 “(A) not later than 90 days before the
17 start date of the grant, award 5-year grants to
18 public and nonprofit private entities, and com-
19 binations of such entities, to establish, operate,
20 and maintain (including renovate) local centers
21 to provide—

22 “(i) safe shelter and services for run-
23 away and homeless youth, including trau-
24 ma-informed and gender-responsive serv-
25 ices; and

1 “(ii) if appropriate, services for the
2 families of such youth, including individ-
3 uals identified by such youth as family;
4 and

5 “(B) establish an appeal process for grant-
6 ees.

7 “(2) SERVICES PROVIDED.—Services provided
8 under paragraph (1)—

9 “(A) shall be provided to runaway youth,
10 street youth, homeless youth, or youth at risk
11 of separation from the family;

12 “(B) shall include—

13 “(i) safe and appropriate shelter for
14 not more than 30 days or the maximum al-
15 lowed by the State, whichever is greater;

16 “(ii) individual, family, or group coun-
17 seling, as appropriate, including counseling
18 for individuals identified by such youth as
19 family, that considers the age, gender, and
20 social and developmental needs of such
21 youth, and is culturally and linguistically
22 appropriate; and

23 “(iii) suicide prevention services; and

24 “(C) may include—

25 “(i) street-based services;

1 “(ii) home-based services for families
2 with youth at risk of separation from the
3 family, to the extent practicable, that con-
4 sider the ages, genders, and social and de-
5 velopmental needs of the family, and are
6 culturally and linguistically appropriate;

7 “(iii) prevention services;

8 “(iv) substance use disorder education
9 and prevention services;

10 “(v) at the request of runaway youth
11 or homeless youth, testing for sexually
12 transmitted infections;

13 “(vi) trauma-informed and gender-re-
14 sponsive services, including for such youth
15 who are victims of trafficking; and

16 “(vii) an assessment of—

17 “(I) family engagement in sup-
18 port and reunification, if reunification
19 is appropriate;

20 “(II) interventions; and

21 “(III) services for parents or
22 legal guardians of such youth or, if
23 appropriate, individuals identified by
24 such youth as family.”;

25 (2) in section 312—

1 (A) in subsection (b)—

2 (i) by striking paragraph (2) and in-
3 serting the following:

4 “(2) shall use such assistance to establish,
5 strengthen, or fund a runaway and homeless youth
6 center that provides temporary shelter or a locally
7 controlled project, including a host family home,
8 that has—

9 “(A) a minimum capacity of not less than
10 4 youth, except if there is an established min-
11 imum number of beds per youth shelter or
12 project location;

13 “(B) a maximum capacity of not more
14 than 20 youth, except where the applicant dem-
15 onstrates that the State where the center or lo-
16 cally controlled project is located has a State or
17 local law or regulation that allows a higher
18 maximum to comply with licensure require-
19 ments for child and youth serving centers or
20 projects;

21 “(C) a ratio of staff to youth that is suffi-
22 cient to ensure adequate supervision and treat-
23 ment; and

24 “(D) if it is a mixed project, not more
25 than 20 youth per project, except where the ap-

1 plicant demonstrates that the project has a
2 State or local law or regulation that allows a
3 higher maximum to comply with licensure re-
4 quirements for child and youth serving
5 projects;”;

6 (ii) in paragraph (5), by striking “or
7 legal guardians” and inserting “, legal
8 guardians, or individuals identified by such
9 youth as family, if appropriate,”;

10 (iii) by striking paragraphs (6), (7),
11 and (8), and inserting the following:

12 “(6) shall develop an adequate plan, which may
13 include the use of online resources to reach and en-
14 gage youth, for establishing or coordinating with
15 outreach programs designed to attract persons, in-
16 cluding persons who are members of underserved
17 populations, who are eligible to receive services for
18 which a grant under section 311(a) may be ex-
19 pended;

20 “(7) shall keep adequate statistical records
21 profiling the runaway youth or homeless youth and
22 family members of such youth whom the applicant
23 serves, including demographic information and the
24 number of such youth who—

1 “(A) are not referred to out-of-home shel-
2 ter services;

3 “(B) are members of vulnerable or under-
4 served populations;

5 “(C) are victims of trafficking;

6 “(D) are pregnant or parenting;

7 “(E) have been involved in the child wel-
8 fare system; and

9 “(F) have been involved in the juvenile jus-
10 tice system;

11 “(8) shall ensure that—

12 “(A) the information maintained on indi-
13 vidual runaway youth or homeless youth con-
14 tained in the records described in paragraph (7)
15 shall not be disclosed without the consent of the
16 individual youth and the parent of the youth,
17 the legal guardian of the youth, or an individual
18 identified by such youth as family, to anyone
19 other than an agency compiling statistical
20 records or a government agency involved in the
21 disposition of criminal charges against such
22 youth; and

23 “(B) reports or other documents based on
24 the statistics described in paragraph (7) shall

1 not disclose the identity of any individual run-
2 away youth or homeless youth;”;

3 (iv) in paragraph (12), by striking
4 subparagraphs (B) and (C) and inserting
5 the following:

6 “(B) detailed information on how the ap-
7 plicant has been able to meet the goals of the
8 plan of the applicant; and

9 “(C) statistical summaries describing—

10 “(i) the data the Secretary requires to
11 be collected;

12 “(ii) the number and characteristics
13 of runaway youth, homeless youth, street
14 youth, and youth at risk of separation
15 from family, who participate in the project,
16 including information on such youth who—

17 “(I) are victims of trafficking;

18 “(II) are pregnant or parenting;

19 “(III) have been involved in the
20 child welfare system; or

21 “(IV) have been involved with the
22 criminal justice system; and

23 “(iii) the services provided to such
24 youth by the project;”;

1 (v) in paragraph (13), by striking the
2 period at the end and inserting “for nat-
3 ural disasters, inclement weather, and pub-
4 lic health emergencies;”; and

5 (vi) by adding at the end the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(14) shall provide services to runaway youth
8 and homeless youth that consider the age, gender,
9 and social and developmental needs of such youth,
10 and are culturally and linguistically appropriate, to
11 the extent practicable; and

12 “(15) shall inform youth of their status as inde-
13 pendent students under section 480 of the Higher
14 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087vv), provide
15 verification of such status for the purposes of the
16 Free Application for Federal Student Aid described
17 in section 483 of the Higher Education Act of 1965
18 (20 U.S.C. 1090), and assist youth in completing
19 this application at the request of the youth.”;

20 (B) in subsection (c)—

21 (i) in paragraph (3), by striking
22 “and” after the semicolon;

23 (ii) in paragraph (4), by striking the
24 period at the end and inserting “; and”;
25 and

1 (iii) by adding at end the following:

2 “(5) develop a plan, consistent with local needs,
3 for the use of online resources, if appropriate, to
4 reach and engage youth.”;

5 (C) in subsection (d)—

6 (i) by striking paragraph (1) and in-
7 serting the following:

8 “(1) provide counseling and information that
9 consider the age, gender, and social and develop-
10 mental needs of such youth, and are culturally and
11 linguistically appropriate, to the extent practicable,
12 to youth and the families of such youth (including
13 unrelated individuals in the family households of
14 such youth and individuals identified by such youth
15 as family), including services relating to basic life
16 skills, interpersonal skill building, educational ad-
17 vancement, job attainment skills, mental and phys-
18 ical health care, suicide prevention, parenting skills,
19 financial planning, and referral to sources of other
20 needed services;”;

21 (ii) in paragraph (4), by inserting “,
22 including training on trauma-informed
23 care” before the semicolon at the end; and

24 (iii) in paragraph (5)—

1 (I) in subparagraph (A), by strik-
2 ing “and” after the semicolon;

3 (II) in subparagraph (B), by
4 striking the period at the end and in-
5 serting “; and”; and

6 (III) by adding at the end the
7 following:

8 “(C) youth are eligible for home-based
9 services when determined by the applicant to be
10 at risk of separation from family.”;

11 (D) in subsection (e), by striking the sub-
12 section enumerator and all that follows through
13 “(b)—” and inserting the following:

14 “(e) APPLICANTS PROVIDING SUBSTANCE USE DIS-
15 ORDER EDUCATION AND PREVENTION SERVICES.—To be
16 eligible to use assistance under section 311(a) to provide
17 substance use disorder education and prevention services,
18 an applicant shall include in the plan required by sub-
19 section (b)—”; and

20 (E) by adding at the end the following:

21 “(f) ONLINE RESOURCES FOR OUTREACH.—An ap-
22 plicant may develop a plan, consistent with local needs,
23 for the use of online resources to reach and engage youth.

24 “(g) DEFINITION OF UNDERSERVED POPU-
25 LATIONS.—In this section, the term ‘underserved popu-

1 lations’ means victims of homelessness or trafficking or
 2 runaway youth, who disproportionately face barriers in ac-
 3 cessing and using victim services, including populations
 4 who are underserved due to limited English proficiency or
 5 are historically marginalized and underserved communities
 6 of color, and any other population determined to be under-
 7 served by the Secretary of Health and Human Services.”;
 8 and

9 (3) in section 313, by striking subsection (b)
 10 and inserting the following:

11 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting applications for grants
 12 under section 311(a), the Secretary shall give priority to
 13 eligible applicants who have demonstrated experience in
 14 providing services to runaway youth and homeless youth.”.

15 **SEC. 4. TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT PROGRAM.**

16 Part B of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34
 17 U.S.C. 11221 et seq.) is amended—

18 (1) in section 321—

19 (A) by inserting “5-year” after “to make”;

20 and

21 (B) by inserting “and runaway youth. The
 22 Secretary shall award such grants not later
 23 than 90 days before the start date of the grant
 24 and establish an appeal process for grantees”
 25 after “homeless youth”; and

1 (2) in section 322—

2 (A) in subsection (a)—

3 (i) by striking paragraph (1) and in-
4 sserting the following:

5 “(1) to provide to homeless youth, by grant,
6 agreement, or contract—

7 “(A) shelter, such as group homes, mater-
8 nity group homes, host family homes, and su-
9 pervised apartments; and

10 “(B) services, such as information and
11 counseling services in basic life skills, which
12 consider the age, gender, and social and devel-
13 opmental needs of such youth, and are cul-
14 turally and linguistically appropriate, including
15 topics on money management, budgeting, con-
16 sumer education, use of credit, parenting skills,
17 interpersonal skill building, educational ad-
18 vancement, job attainment skills, mental and
19 physical health care, and suicide prevention
20 services;”;

21 (ii) in paragraph (2)—

22 (I) by striking “18 years” and
23 inserting “23 years”; and

24 (II) by striking “18th” and in-
25 sserting “23rd”;

1 (iii) by striking paragraph (4) and in-
2 serting the following:

3 “(4) that such shelter project used to carry out
4 such project shall—

5 “(A) have a minimum project capacity of
6 not fewer than 4 youth, except if there is an es-
7 tablished minimum number of beds per indi-
8 vidual shelter or project location;

9 “(B) have the capacity to accommodate
10 not more than 20 individuals, excluding staff,
11 within a single project, except where the appli-
12 cant demonstrates that the State where the
13 project is located has a State or local law or
14 regulation that allows a higher maximum to
15 comply with licensure requirements for child
16 and youth serving projects; and

17 “(C) if it is a mixed project, limit runaway
18 and homeless youth shelter beds to 20 youth
19 per project with segregated access and pro-
20 gramming, except where the applicant dem-
21 onstrates that the State where the project is lo-
22 cated has a State or local law or regulation that
23 allows a higher maximum to comply with licen-
24 sure requirements for child and youth serving
25 projects;”;

1 (iv) by striking paragraphs (6), (7),
2 (8), and (9), and inserting the following:

3 “(6) to develop a written transitional living plan
4 in partnership with each youth based on an assess-
5 ment of the needs of each youth, designed to help
6 the transition from supervised participation in such
7 project to independent living or another appropriate
8 living arrangement;

9 “(7) to develop an adequate plan to ensure
10 proper coordination, integration, and referral of
11 homeless youth and runaway youth, which considers
12 the age, gender, and social and developmental needs
13 of such youth, and are culturally and linguistically
14 appropriate, to the extent practicable, to—

15 “(A) social service;

16 “(B) law enforcement;

17 “(C) educational training, including post-
18 secondary education;

19 “(D) vocational training, including services
20 and programs for youth available under the
21 Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (29
22 U.S.C. 3101 et seq.);

23 “(E) welfare, including programs amended
24 under the Personal Responsibility and Work

1 Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (Public
2 Law 104–193);

3 “(F) legal service;

4 “(G) mental health service and health care
5 programs;

6 “(H) substance use disorder treatment;

7 and

8 “(I) programs providing wrap-around serv-
9 ices to victims of trafficking and gender-based
10 violence;

11 “(8) to provide for the establishment of out-
12 reach programs designed to attract individuals who
13 are eligible to participate in the project, which may
14 include the use of online and social media engage-
15 ments;

16 “(9) to submit to the Secretary an annual re-
17 port that includes information regarding the activi-
18 ties carried out with funds under this part, the
19 achievements of the project under this part carried
20 out by the applicant and statistical summaries de-
21 scribing the number, characteristics, and demo-
22 graphic information of the homeless youth and run-
23 away youth who participate in such project, includ-
24 ing the prevalence of trafficking of such youth, and

1 the services provided to such youth by such project,
2 in the year for which the report is submitted;”;

3 (v) in paragraph (15), by striking
4 “and” after the semicolon;

5 (vi) by striking paragraph (16) and
6 inserting the following:

7 “(16) to develop an adequate emergency pre-
8 paredness and management plan regarding re-
9 sponses to natural disasters, inclement weather, and
10 mental health emergencies; and”;

11 (vii) by redesignating paragraphs (3)
12 through (5) and (6) through (16), as para-
13 graphs (5) through (7) and (9) through
14 (19), respectively;

15 (viii) by inserting after paragraph (2)
16 the following:

17 “(3) to provide counseling to homeless and run-
18 away youth and to encourage, if appropriate, the in-
19 volvement in such counseling of their parents, legal
20 guardians, or individuals identified by such youth as
21 family;

22 “(4) to provide aftercare services, if possible, to
23 homeless and runaway youth who have received shel-
24 ter and services from a transitional living youth
25 project, including, to the extent practicable, such

1 youth who, after receiving such shelter and services,
2 relocate to a geographic area or State other than the
3 geographic area or State in which such project is lo-
4 cated;”;

5 (ix) by inserting after paragraph (7),
6 as redesignated by clause (vii), the fol-
7 lowing:

8 “(8) to develop a plan to provide services, which
9 consider the age, gender, and social and develop-
10 mental needs of such youth, and are culturally and
11 linguistically appropriate, that address the needs of
12 runaway, homeless, and street youth;” and

13 (x) by adding at end the following:

14 “(20) to inform youth of their status as inde-
15 pendent students under section 480 of the Higher
16 Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087vv), provide
17 verification of such status for the purposes of the
18 Free Application for Federal Student Aid described
19 in section 483 of the Higher Education Act of 1965
20 (20 U.S.C. 1090), and assist the youth in com-
21 pleting this application at the request of the youth.”;
22 and

23 (B) by striking subsection (b) and insert-
24 ing the following:

1 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting eligible applicants to re-
 2 ceive grants under this part, the Secretary shall give pri-
 3 ority to entities that have experience in providing to home-
 4 less youth shelter and services of the types described in
 5 subsection (a)(1).”.

6 **SEC. 5. NATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM.**

7 Section 331 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
 8 (34 U.S.C. 11231) is amended by inserting “, online, and
 9 social media” after “telephone”.

10 **SEC. 6. COORDINATING, TRAINING, RESEARCH, AND OTHER**
 11 **ACTIVITIES.**

12 Part D of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34
 13 U.S.C. 11241 et seq.) is amended—

14 (1) in section 341—

15 (A) by inserting “safety, well-being,” after
 16 “health,”; and

17 (B) in paragraph (2) by striking “other
 18 Federal entities” and inserting “the Depart-
 19 ment of Housing and Urban Development, the
 20 Department of Education, the Department of
 21 Labor, and the Department of Justice”;

22 (2) in section 342—

23 (A) by inserting “5-year” after “make”;

1 (B) by inserting “(including onsite and
2 web-based techniques, such as on-demand and
3 online learning)” after “training”; and

4 (C) by striking “carrying out” and insert-
5 ing “implementing in a trauma-informed man-
6 ner”;

7 (3) in section 343(b)—

8 (A) in paragraph (5)—

9 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
10 “abuse” and all that follows through the
11 semicolon at the end and inserting “abuse,
12 sexual assault, and trafficking;”;

13 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
14 “abuse” and all that follows through “;
15 and” and inserting “abuse, sexual assault,
16 and trafficking;”;

17 (iii) in subparagraph (C), by striking
18 “who have been sexually victimized”; and

19 (iv) by adding at end the following:

20 “(D) best practices for identifying and pro-
21 viding services that consider the age, gender,
22 and social and developmental background of an
23 individual, and are culturally and linguistically
24 appropriate, to the extent practicable, to—

1 “(i) vulnerable and underserved youth
2 populations; and

3 “(ii) youth who are victims of traf-
4 ficking; and

5 “(E) informing youth of their status as
6 independent students under section 480 of the
7 Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
8 1087vv), providing verification of such status
9 for the purposes of the Free Application for
10 Federal Student Aid described in section 483 of
11 the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C.
12 1090), and assisting youth in completing this
13 application at the request of the youth;”;

14 (B) in paragraph (9), by striking “and”
15 after the semicolon;

16 (C) in paragraph (10), by striking the pe-
17 riod at the end and inserting “; and”; and

18 (D) by adding at end the following:

19 “(11) examining the intersection between the
20 runaway and homeless youth populations and traf-
21 ficking, including noting whether such youth who are
22 victims of trafficking were previously involved in the
23 child welfare system or juvenile justice system.”;

24 (4) in section 344(a)(2)(A), by striking
25 “\$100,000” and inserting “\$200,000”;

1 (5) in section 345—

2 (A) in subsection (a)—

3 (i) by striking “Not later than” and
4 all that follows through “Homelessness”
5 and inserting “Not later than 2 years after
6 the date of enactment of the Runaway and
7 Homeless Youth and Trafficking Preven-
8 tion Act of 2022, and at 3-year intervals
9 thereafter, the Secretary, acting through
10 the Associate Commissioner of the Family
11 and Youth Services Bureau”;

12 (ii) in paragraph (1)—

13 (I) by striking “13” and insert-
14 ing “12”; and

15 (II) by striking “and” after the
16 semicolon;

17 (iii) in paragraph (2), by striking the
18 period at the end and inserting a semi-
19 colon; and

20 (iv) by adding at end the following:

21 “(3) that includes demographic information of
22 such individuals, including youth who are victims of
23 trafficking; and

24 “(4) that does not disclose the identity of any
25 such individual.”; and

- 1 (B) in subsection (b)(1)—
- 2 (i) by striking “13” and inserting
- 3 “12”;
- 4 (ii) in subparagraph (A), by striking
- 5 “and” after the semicolon;
- 6 (iii) in subparagraph (B)—
- 7 (I) in clause (ii), by striking “;
- 8 and” and inserting “, including men-
- 9 tal health services;”;
- 10 (II) in clause (iii), by striking
- 11 “and” after the semicolon; and
- 12 (III) by adding at end the fol-
- 13 lowing:
- 14 “(iv) connections to caring adults; and
- 15 “(v) access to secondary education,
- 16 higher education, and job training; and”;
- 17 (iv) by redesignating subparagraph
- 18 (B) as subparagraph (E); and
- 19 (v) by inserting after subparagraph
- 20 (A) the following:
- 21 “(B) incidences, if any, of such individuals
- 22 who—
- 23 “(i) are victims of trafficking;
- 24 “(ii) are victims of sexual exploitation;
- 25 or

1 “(iii) were involved in the child wel-
2 fare or foster care system;

3 “(C) demographic characteristics, including
4 race, color, religion, national origin, sex, gender
5 identity (as defined in section 249(c) of title 18,
6 United States Code), sexual orientation, and
7 disability;

8 “(D) statistics on youth who are or were
9 pregnant or parenting; and”.

10 **SEC. 7. SEXUAL ABUSE AND TRAFFICKING PREVENTION**
11 **PROGRAM; STREET OUTREACH PROGRAM.**

12 Part E of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34
13 U.S.C. 11261 et seq.) is amended by striking section 351
14 and inserting the following:

15 **“SEC. 351. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**

16 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall make 5-year
17 grants to public and nonprofit private entities, and com-
18 binations of such entities, for the purpose of providing
19 street-based services to runaway, homeless, and street
20 youth who have been subjected to, or are at risk of being
21 subjected to, sexual abuse or trafficking. The Secretary
22 shall award such grants not later than 90 days before the
23 start date of the grant and establish an appeal process
24 for grantees.

1 “(b) **PRIORITY.**—In selecting applicants to receive
 2 grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall give pri-
 3 ority to public and nonprofit private entities that have ex-
 4 perience in providing services to runaway, homeless, and
 5 street youth.

6 “(c) **ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS.**—To be eligible to
 7 receive a grant under subsection (a), an applicant shall
 8 certify to the Secretary that such applicant has expertise
 9 in serving runaway, homeless, and street youth and has
 10 systems in place to ensure that such applicant can provide
 11 services that consider the age, gender, and social and de-
 12 velopmental background of youth described in subsection
 13 (a), and are culturally and linguistically appropriate.”.

14 **SEC. 8. GENERAL PROVISIONS.**

15 Part F of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34
 16 U.S.C. 11271 et seq.) is amended—

17 (1) in the heading, by striking “**PART F**” and
 18 inserting “**PART G**”;

19 (2) in section 381—

20 (A) in subsection (a)(3), by striking “facil-
 21 ity” and inserting “center or project”; and

22 (B) in subsection (b)(1), by striking “facil-
 23 ity” both places it appears and inserting “cen-
 24 ter or project”;

25 (3) in section 382(a)—

1 (A) by striking “2000” and inserting
2 “2023”;

3 (B) by striking “the Workforce” and in-
4 sserting “Labor”;

5 (C) in paragraph (1)—

6 (i) by redesignating subparagraphs
7 (B) through (D) as subparagraphs (C)
8 through (E), respectively; and

9 (ii) by inserting after subparagraph
10 (A) the following:

11 “(B) identifying youth who are victims of
12 trafficking;”; and

13 (D) in paragraph (2)—

14 (i) by striking subparagraph (A) and
15 inserting the following:

16 “(A) the number and characteristics of
17 youth served by such projects, including such
18 youth who—

19 “(i) are victims of trafficking;

20 “(ii) are pregnant or parenting;

21 “(iii) have been involved in the child
22 welfare system; or

23 “(iv) have been involved in the juve-
24 nile or adult criminal justice system, the

1 incarceration system, or legal proceedings
2 related to such systems;” and

3 (ii) by striking subparagraph (F) and
4 inserting the following:

5 “(F) the ability of such projects to encour-
6 age the resolution of problems within the fam-
7 ily, including with individuals identified by such
8 youth as family, through counseling and devel-
9 opment of self-sufficient living skills; and”;

10 (4) in section 383(a) by striking “facility’s
11 budget” and inserting “budget of the center or
12 project”;

13 (5) in section 384, by adding at the end the fol-
14 lowing: “Grantees are encouraged to share data with
15 other programs and systems, without identifying in-
16 dividual youth in any shared records, to improve co-
17 ordination and maximize the use of resources.”;

18 (6) by inserting after section 384 the following:

19 **“SEC. 384A. ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT.**

20 “(a) REQUEST FOR RELIEF.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary, acting
22 through the Associate Commissioner of the Family
23 and Youth Services Bureau, may waive any provi-
24 sion under this title for a period of not more than

1 3 years, unless an extension is granted under para-
2 graph (6), if—

3 “(A) a potential grantee requests a waiver
4 that describes 1 or more conflicting or duplica-
5 tive requirements or circumstances that prevent
6 the effective delivery of services to runaway and
7 homeless youth, such as an extraordinary cir-
8 cumstance, natural disaster, public health emer-
9 gency, or financial crisis;

10 “(B) the Secretary determines that the
11 waiver will, by itself, contribute to or enhance
12 the ability of the grantee to carry out the pur-
13 poses of this title; and

14 “(C) the Secretary determines that the
15 waiver will not be inconsistent with the objec-
16 tives of this title.

17 “(2) CONTENTS.—A request made under para-
18 graph (1) shall be provided to the Secretary in writ-
19 ing and shall—

20 “(A) detail each provision within this title
21 for which the grantee seeks relief;

22 “(B) describe how a waiver from such pro-
23 vision will, by itself, improve delivery of services
24 to runaway and homeless youth; and

1 “(C) certify that the health, safety, and
2 well-being of runaway and homeless youth
3 served through assistance received under this
4 title will not be compromised as a result of the
5 waiver.

6 “(3) NOTIFICATION OF APPROVAL OR DIS-
7 APPROVAL.—Not later than 30 days after the receipt
8 of a waiver request made under paragraph (1), the
9 Secretary shall inform the grantee of approval or
10 disapproval of the request.

11 “(A) DISAPPROVAL.—If the request is dis-
12 approved, the Secretary shall inform the grant-
13 ee, the Committee on Education and Labor of
14 the House of Representatives, and the Com-
15 mittee on the Judiciary of the Senate of the
16 reasons for the disapproval and give the grantee
17 the opportunity to amend the request or appeal
18 the decision.

19 “(B) APPROVAL.—If the request is ap-
20 proved, the Secretary shall grant a waiver and,
21 not later than 30 days after granting such
22 waiver, notify and submit a report to the Com-
23 mittee on Education and Labor of the House of
24 Representatives and the Committee on the Ju-
25 diciary of the Senate that describes—

1 “(i) each specific provision waived;

2 “(ii) the reason given by the grantee
3 for the need for a waiver; and

4 “(iii) the expected impact of the waiv-
5 er on youth served under this program.

6 “(4) EXTERNAL CONDITIONS.—The Secretary
7 shall not require or impose any new or additional re-
8 quirements in exchange for receipt of a waiver if
9 such requirements are not specified in this title.

10 “(5) TERMINATION.—The Secretary shall ter-
11 minate approval of a request for a waiver authorized
12 under this subsection if the Secretary determines,
13 after notice and opportunity for a hearing, that the
14 performance of a grantee who was granted relief
15 under this subsection has been inadequate, or if such
16 relief is no longer necessary to achieve its original
17 purposes.

18 “(6) WAIVER EXTENSION.—

19 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may
20 grant an extension to an existing waiver author-
21 ized under this subsection for a period of not
22 more than 1 year upon a request for a waiver
23 extension from the grantee.

24 “(B) EXTENSION REQUEST.—A request
25 for a waiver extension described under subpara-

1 graph (A) shall be submitted to the Secretary
2 not later than 30 days before the expiration
3 date of the existing waiver, and shall re-certify
4 the provisions in paragraph (2) and explain the
5 need for additional time of relief from such pro-
6 visions provided in this title.

7 “(7) RESTRICTIONS.—Nothing in this title shall
8 be construed as authorizing the Secretary to permit
9 a grantee to alter the eligibility requirements for eli-
10 gible youth. Nothing in this subsection shall be con-
11 strued as authorizing the Secretary to waive any-
12 thing related to the Secretary’s authority under this
13 title.”;

14 (7) in section 386(a)—

15 (A) by striking “3 consecutive” and insert-
16 ing “5 consecutive” both places it appears; and

17 (B) by inserting “, acting through the As-
18 sociate Commissioner of the Family and Youth
19 Services Bureau,” after “Secretary”;

20 (8) in section 386A—

21 (A) in subsection (a)—

22 (i) by striking “Reconnecting Home-
23 less Youth Act of 2008” and inserting
24 “Runaway and Homeless Youth and Traf-
25 ficking Prevention Act of 2022”; and

1 (ii) by inserting “371,” after “sec-
2 tions”; and

3 (B) in subsection (c), by inserting “371,”
4 after “sections”;

5 (9) by inserting after section 386A the fol-
6 lowing:

7 **“SEC. 386B. NONDISCRIMINATION.**

8 “(a) IN GENERAL.—No person in the United States
9 shall be excluded from participation in, be denied the bene-
10 fits of, or be subjected to discrimination under this title
11 on the basis of actual or perceived race, color, religion,
12 national origin, sex, gender identity (as defined in section
13 249(c) of title 18, United States Code), sexual orientation,
14 or disability.

15 “(b) EXCEPTION.—If sex-segregation or sex-specific
16 programming is necessary to the essential operation of a
17 program, nothing in this section shall prevent any such
18 program or activity from considering the sex of an indi-
19 vidual. In such circumstances, grantees may meet the re-
20 quirements of this section by providing comparable serv-
21 ices to individuals who cannot participate in the sex-seg-
22 regated or sex-specific programming.

23 “(c) DISQUALIFICATION.—The Secretary shall en-
24 force this section pursuant to section 654 of the Head
25 Start Act (42 U.S.C. 9849). The provisions of such section

1 relating to the procedure for review of an action taken by
2 the Secretary shall apply.

3 “(d) CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this section shall
4 be construed as supplanting, displacing, preempting, or
5 otherwise limiting the responsibilities and liabilities under
6 other Federal or State civil rights laws with respect to dis-
7 crimination on a basis described in subsection (a).”;

8 (10) in section 387—

9 (A) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (4),
10 (5), (6), (7), and (8), as paragraphs (9), (6),
11 (7), (8), (11), and (12), respectively;

12 (B) by inserting before paragraph (2) the
13 following:

14 “(1) CULTURALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY AP-
15 PROPRIATE.—The term ‘culturally and linguistically
16 appropriate’, with respect to services, has the mean-
17 ing given the term ‘culturally and linguistically ap-
18 propriate services’ in the ‘National Standards for
19 Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Services in
20 Health and Health Care’, issued in April 2013, by
21 the Office of Minority Health of the Department of
22 Health and Human Services.”;

23 (C) in paragraph (3)(A)—

24 (i) in clause (i), by striking “21” and
25 inserting “26”; and

1 (ii) by striking clause (ii) and insert-
2 ing the following:

3 “(ii) for the purposes of part B, not
4 less than 15 years of age but less than 26
5 years of age;”;

6 (D) by inserting after paragraph (3) the
7 following:

8 “(4) MIXED PROJECTS.—The term ‘mixed
9 projects’ means a building, structure, or campus
10 that may house multiple programs serving youth
11 under the age of 26. Any of these programs may be
12 funded as authorized under this Act as well as fund-
13 ed by other entities, including private, public, and
14 other government funding.

15 “(5) PREVENTION SERVICES.—The term ‘pre-
16 vention services’ means services to prevent youth
17 from becoming runaway, homeless, or street youth
18 and may include—

19 “(A) individual, family, group, and peer
20 counseling;

21 “(B) family mediation;

22 “(C) assessing the strengths,
23 vulnerabilities, and needs of youth;

24 “(D) connecting youth to public services
25 and housing options;

1 “(E) emergency respite care for clients
2 within the allowable age range of the underlying
3 grant award, including care that provides par-
4 ents and other caregivers with emergency serv-
5 ices and temporary shelter that offer relief;

6 “(F) connecting youth to education and
7 employment programs;

8 “(G) case management and resource navi-
9 gation; and

10 “(H) activities to improve access to local
11 mental health and substance use treatment and
12 prevention.”;

13 (E) in paragraph (7)(B), as redesignated
14 by subparagraph (A)—

15 (i) in clause (i), by inserting “, includ-
16 ing the use of online methods of engage-
17 ment, as appropriate, based on the needs
18 of the community and population served”
19 after “street youth”; and

20 (ii) by striking clause (v) and insert-
21 ing the following:

22 “(v) advocacy, education, and preven-
23 tion services related to—

24 “(I) substance use disorder;

25 “(II) trafficking;

1 “(III) sexually transmitted infec-
2 tions, including human immuno-
3 deficiency virus;

4 “(IV) violence, including physical
5 assault, sexual assault, domestic vio-
6 lence, and gender-based violence; and

7 “(V) suicide.”;

8 (F) in paragraph (8)(B), as redesignated
9 by subparagraph (A), by striking “prostitution,
10 or drug abuse” and inserting “trafficking, or
11 substance use disorder”;

12 (G) in paragraph (9), as redesignated by
13 subparagraph (A), by striking the paragraph
14 (9) enumerator and all that follows through
15 “services—”, and inserting the following:

16 “(9) SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER EDUCATION
17 AND PREVENTION SERVICES.—The term ‘substance
18 use disorder education and prevention services’—”;

19 (H) by inserting after paragraph (9), as
20 redesignated by subparagraph (A), the fol-
21 lowing:

22 “(10) TRAFFICKING.—The term ‘trafficking’
23 has the meaning given the terms ‘severe forms of
24 trafficking in persons’ and ‘sex trafficking’ in section

1 103 of the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of
2 2000 (22 U.S.C. 7102).”;

3 (I) in paragraph (11), as redesignated by
4 subparagraph (A), by inserting “, to establish
5 family or community supports,” after “self-suf-
6 ficient living”; and

7 (J) in paragraph (12)(B), as redesignated
8 by subparagraph (A)—

9 (i) in clause (ii)—

10 (I) by inserting “or able” after
11 “willing”; and

12 (II) by striking “or” after the
13 semicolon;

14 (ii) in clause (iii), by striking the pe-
15 riod at the end and inserting “; or”; and

16 (iii) by adding at end the following:

17 “(iv) who is involved in the child wel-
18 fare system, juvenile justice system, or
19 criminal justice system, but who is not
20 being housed by any such system.”.

21 **SEC. 9. PREVENTION SERVICES.**

22 The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34 U.S.C.
23 11201 et seq.) is amended by inserting after part E the
24 following:

1 **“PART F—PREVENTION SERVICES**

2 **“SEC. 371. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**

3 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary is authorized to
4 make 5-year grants to an eligible entity, as described
5 under subsection (c), that applies for an optional, addi-
6 tional prevention services grant. Any funds provided under
7 this part are in addition to other funds grantees receive
8 under other parts in this title.

9 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting grantees to receive
10 grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall give pri-
11 ority to eligible entities that are—

12 “(1) public entities and nonprofit, private enti-
13 ties that have experience in providing services to
14 runaway, homeless, and street youth, and youth at
15 risk of separation from the family; and

16 “(2) public entities and nonprofit, private enti-
17 ties that request prevention services grants of not
18 more than \$75,000 per year.

19 “(c) ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS.—To be eligible to
20 receive a grant under subsection (a)—

21 “(1) the potential grantee shall—

22 “(A) be a successful basic center program
23 or transitional living program, which may in-
24 clude a program that operates a maternity
25 group home, that wants to establish, strength-
26 en, or provide prevention services for youth at

1 risk of homelessness and youth at risk of run-
2 ning away; and

3 “(B) submit to the Secretary a plan agree-
4 ing, as part of such program, to provide preven-
5 tion services; and

6 “(2) the potential grantee shall certify to the
7 Secretary that such grantee has systems in place to
8 provide services to youth described in subsection (a)
9 that consider the age, gender, and social and devel-
10 opmental background of such youth, and are cul-
11 turally and linguistically appropriate.”.

12 **SEC. 10. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

13 Section 388(a) of the Runaway and Homeless Youth
14 Act (34 U.S.C. 11280(a)) is amended to read as follows:

15 “(a) IN GENERAL.—

16 “(1) AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to
17 be appropriated to carry out this title (other than
18 part E and F) \$225,000,000 for fiscal year 2023,
19 and such sums as may be necessary for each of fis-
20 cal years 2024 through 2027.

21 “(2) ALLOCATION.—

22 “(A) PARTS A AND B.—From the amount
23 appropriated under paragraph (1) for a fiscal
24 year, the Secretary shall reserve not less than
25 90 percent to carry out parts A and B.

1 “(B) PART B.—Of the amount reserved
2 under subparagraph (A), 45 percent and, in
3 those fiscal years in which continuation grant
4 obligations and the quality and number of ap-
5 plicants for parts A and B warrant not more
6 than 55 percent, shall be reserved to carry out
7 part B.

8 “(3) PARTS C AND D.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In each fiscal year,
10 after reserving the amounts required by para-
11 graph (2), the Secretary shall use the remain-
12 ing amount (if any) to carry out parts C and
13 D (other than section 345).

14 “(B) PERIODIC ESTIMATE.—Of the
15 amount authorized to be appropriated under
16 paragraph (1), \$2,000,000 shall be made avail-
17 able to carry out section 345 for each of fiscal
18 years 2023, 2025, and 2027.

19 “(4) PART E.—There are authorized to be ap-
20 propriated to carry out part E \$75,000,000 for fis-
21 cal year 2023, and such sums as may be necessary
22 for each of fiscal years 2024 through 2027.

23 “(5) PART F.—There are authorized to be ap-
24 propriated to carry out part F \$67,500,000 for fis-

1 cal year 2023, and such sums as may be necessary
2 for each of fiscal years 2024 through 2027.”.

3 **SEC. 11. APPROVAL OF APPLICATION.**

4 The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (34 U.S.C.
5 11201 et seq.) is amended by adding at end the following:

6 **“SEC. 390. APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—An application by a public or
8 private nonprofit entity for a grant under section 311,
9 321, or 351, may be approved by the Secretary for an
10 amount for a fiscal year that is—

11 “(1) not less than \$225,000 and not more than
12 \$275,000 if the amount appropriated to carry out
13 this title (other than parts E and F) for the fiscal
14 year is equal to or greater than \$200,000,000; or

15 “(2) not less than \$200,000 and not more than
16 \$250,0000 if the amount appropriated to carry out
17 this title (other than parts E and F) for the fiscal
18 year is less than \$200,000,000.

19 “(b) PRIORITY.—In selecting applications for grants
20 under sections 311, 321, and 351, the Secretary shall give
21 priority to eligible grantees who have demonstrated experi-
22 ence in providing services to runaway and homeless
23 youth.”.

○