

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois:
H.R. 2917.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution and its subsequent amendments and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. DEFAZIO:
H.R. 2918.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress)

By Mrs. DINGELL:
H.R. 2919.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. ESCOBAR:
H.R. 2920.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION
ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS
CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the . . . United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. GAETZ:
H.R. 2921.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 7
By Ms. GARCIA of Texas:
H.R. 2922.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Articl I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution.
By Ms. GARCIA of Texas:
H.R. 2923.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution.
By Mr. GOMEZ:
H.R. 2924.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18
By Ms. JAYAPAL:
H.R. 2925.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.
By Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana:
H.R. 2926.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18
By Mr. KIND:
H.R. 2927.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 7, Clause 1
“All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives”
By Mr. LATTA:
H.R. 2928.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18:
The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Executive the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. LEE of Nevada:
H.R. 2929.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 1 provides Congress with the power to “lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts, and Excises” in order to “provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States.”

By Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ:
H.R. 2930.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendment, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. MCNERNEY:
H.R. 2931.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States grants Congress the authority to enact this bill.

By Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS:
H.R. 2932.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution
By Mrs. MURPHY of Florida:
H.R. 2933.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, “To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into the Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department of Officer thereof.”

By Mr. O'HALLERAN:
H.R. 2934.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18, section 8 of article 1 of the Constitution
By Mr. PAPPAS:
H.R. 2935.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution
By Mr. PASCRELL:
H.R. 2936.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.
By Mr. PAYNE:
H.R. 2937.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 3—Congress has the ability to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.
By Mr. PERRY:
H.R. 2938.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII of the United States Constitution
By Mr. POSEY:
H.R. 2939.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8
By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:
H.R. 2940.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

As described in Article 1, Section 1, “all legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.”

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution provides Congress with the authority to “provide for the common Defense and general Welfare” of Americans.

In the Department of Education Organization Act (P.L. 96-88), Congress declared that “the establishment of a Department of Education is in the public interest, will promote the general welfare of the United States, will help ensure that education issues receive proper treatment at the Federal level, and will enable the Federal Government to coordinate its education activities more effectively.” The Department of Education’s mission is to “promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access.”

By Ms. SCANLON:
H.R. 2941.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII.
By Mr. SCHWEIKERT:
H.R. 2942.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution: The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. SCHWEIKERT:
H.R. 2943.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution: The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. SEWELL:
H.R. 2944.
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I and the 16th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution.
By Ms. SHERRILL:
H.R. 2945.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, clause 16 of the United States Constitution.
By Mr. SIRES:
H.R. 2946.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to clause 3 (d) (1) of rule XIII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the Committee finds the authority for this legislation in article I, section 8 of the Constitution.
By Ms. SLOTKIN:
H.R. 2947.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes,

Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. TONKO:

H.R. 2948.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 2949.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 2950.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. WENSTRUP:

H.R. 2951.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia:

H.R. 2952.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 19: Mrs. HARSHBARGER and Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 82: Ms. BASS and Mr. BALDERSON.

H.R. 85: Mr. BABIN, Mr. RICE of South Carolina, and Mrs. BOEBERT.

H.R. 204: Ms. HOULAHAN, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Miss González-Colón, Ms. STRICKLAND, and Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 467: Ms. ROSS.

H.R. 515: Mr. ARRINGTON.

H.R. 564: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia and Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 571: Ms. NORTON and Ms. STRICKLAND.

H.R. 575: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 648: Mr. LATTA.

H.R. 695: Ms. PLASKETT.

H.R. 815: Ms. CHU, Ms. NORTON, Mrs.

BUSTOS, and Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 851: Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H.R. 859: Mr. BACON.

H.R. 869: Ms. OMAR and Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 878: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 959: Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ.

H.R. 1049: Mr. CURTIS and Ms. FOX.

H.R. 1051: Mr. CAWTHORN.

H.R. 1062: Ms. WILD and Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 1115: Mr. WOMACK, Mr. CASE, Mrs.

RADEWAGEN, and Mr. FLEISCHMANN.

H.R. 1144: Ms. DELBENE.

H.R. 1145: Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. VALADAO, Ms.

TENNEY, and Mr. KINZINGER.

H.R. 1207: Mr. AUCHINCLOSS.

H.R. 1259: Mr. KELLER.

H.R. 1284: Mr. WOMACK.

H.R. 1297: Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 1346: Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. AMODEI, and Ms. NEWMAN.

H.R. 1381: Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Ms. MACE, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr.

BANKS, and Mr. MANN.

H.R. 1456: Ms. WEXTON.

H.R. 1534: Ms. LETLOW.

H.R. 1543: Mr. OBERNOLTE.

H.R. 1636: Mr. BOWMAN.

H.R. 1712: Mrs. SPARTZ and Mr. GIMENEZ.

H.R. 1769: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 1842: Mr. SABLAN and Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 1903: Mr. BERGMAN.

H.R. 1916: Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. KUSTOFF, Mr. BILIRAKIS,

Mr. RICE of South Carolina, Ms. ESCOBAR, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. DEAN, Mr. WILSON of

South Carolina, Mr. HICE of Georgia, Mr. PANNETTA, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. SABLAN, Mr.

BLUMENAUER, Mr. SOTO, Mr. MEUSER, Ms. PRESSLEY, and Mrs. FISCHBACH.

H.R. 1930: Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 1985: Mr. RUSH.

H.R. 2000: Mrs. HARTZLER.

H.R. 2012: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 2021: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. SARBANES, Mr.

LYNCH, Ms. NEWMAN, Mr. JONES, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. SIREN, and Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 2027: Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2043: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 2079: Mr. POSEY, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mr. CRIST, and Mr. VELA.

H.R. 2126: Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 2153: Ms. TENNEY.

H.R. 2165: Mr. KELLER.

H.R. 2188: Ms. VAN DUYN, Mr. SIMPSON, and Mr. KELLY of Mississippi.

H.R. 2222: Mr. GOMEZ, Ms. LOFGREN, and Mr. NADLER.

H.R. 2225: Mr. MELJER, Mr. COHEN, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KHANNA, and Mr.

FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2237: Mr. JONES and Ms. ROSS.

H.R. 2347: Ms. NEWMAN, Mr. LEVIN of California, Ms. DEAN, Ms. SCANLON, and Mr.

DELGADO.

H.R. 2366: Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 2441: Mr. VALADAO, Mr. SAN NICOLAS, Mrs. MCCLEIN, Ms. WILD, and Mr.

FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2462: Mr. GIBBS.

H.R. 2485: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. CONNOLLY, and Mr. LEVIN of

California.

H.R. 2491: Mrs. KIM of California.

H.R. 2511: Mr. HARRIS, Mr. RUTHERFORD, Mr. DAVIDSON, and Mr. LAMBORN.

H.R. 2530: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 2544: Mr. BLUMENAUER.

H.R. 2586: Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. CORREA, Mr. VAN DREW, Mr. BACON, and Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 2590: Mr. EVANS.

H.R. 2612: Ms. CHENEY.

H.R. 2695: Mr. RASKIN, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2717: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2773: Mr. KILMER and Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 2811: Ms. BONAMICI and Ms. NEWMAN.

H.R. 2840: Mr. TAKANO, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Ms. SCAN-

LON, Ms. STEVENS, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. MCEACHIN, and Mrs. LURIA.

H.R. 2846: Mr. SOTO.

H.R. 2849: Mr. HAGEDORN.

H.R. 2886: Mr. BLUMENAUER and Mr. RASKIN.

H.J. Res. 12: Mr. CHABOT.

H. Res. 103: Mr. KILMER.

H. Res. 157: Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota.

H. Res. 174: Mr. NEAL.

H. Res. 225: Ms. BONAMICI.

H. Res. 358: Mr. JONES.