



United States
of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 117th CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION

Vol. 168

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, MAY 27, 2022

No. 93

House of Representatives

The House met at 9 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. BEYER).

DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
May 27, 2022.

I hereby appoint the Honorable DONALD S. BEYER, Jr. to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NANCY PELOSI,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PRAYER

Reverend Russell Gordon, Lutheran Church of the Reformation, Washington, D.C., offered the following prayer:

God of creation, we praise You for the sheer beauty of this world, for its astonishing diversity among plants and animals and peoples who together call this place home. We pray for Your gracious providence to encourage us in being responsible caretakers of all that You have made, to respect the delicate nature of the Earth, and to preserve this wondrous world for our children and grandchildren to enjoy.

We most especially pray this day for those families who have recently lost their children and loved ones due to gun violence. Bring them a good measure of Your comfort and Your peace.

As we begin this Memorial weekend, help us, O God, to do so humbly, grateful for the utmost sacrifice made by those in uniform in all fields of conflict, lives given so we may enjoy the fruits of life and liberty. We pray for those families who still feel their loss. May their supreme offering inspire this Nation and its leaders to strive for those ways that lead to greater unity, justice, freedom, and peace.

Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 11(a) of House Resolution 188, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under clause 5(d) of rule XX, the Chair announces to the House that, in light of the resignation of the gentleman from New York (Mr. DELGADO), the whole number of the House is 428.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

OFFICE OF THE CLERK,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, May 19, 2022.

Hon. NANCY PELOSI,
Speaker, House of Representatives,
Washington, DC.

DEAR MADAM SPEAKER: Pursuant to the permission granted in Clause 2(h) of Rule II of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, the Clerk received the following message from the Secretary of the Senate on May 25, 2022, at 1:17 p.m.

That the Senate passed S. 2932.
That the Senate passed S. 3825.

That the Senate passed S. 3826.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 735.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 767.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 1170.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 1298.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 1444.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 2324.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 3579.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 3613.
That the Senate passed without amendment H.R. 4168.

With best wishes, I am,
Sincerely,

CHERYL L. JOHNSON,
Clerk.

SENATE ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

The Speaker pro tempore, Mr. BEYER, announced his signature to enrolled bills of the Senate of the following titles:

S. 2102.—An act to amend title 38, United States Code, to direct the Under Secretary for Health of the Department of Veterans Affairs to provide mammography screening for veterans who served in locations associated with toxic exposure.

S. 2533.—An act to improve mammography services furnished by the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

S. 4089.—An act to restore entitlement to educational assistance under Veterans Rapid Retraining Program in cases of a closure of an educational institution or a disapproval of a program of education, and for other purposes.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to section 11(b) of House Resolution 188, the House stands adjourned until 11 a.m., Tuesday, May 31, 2022.

Thereupon (at 9 o'clock and 3 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Tuesday, May 31, 2022, at 11 a.m.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



Printed on recycled paper.

H5217

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS,
ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-4259. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Defense, transmitting a letter on the approved retirement of Lieutenant General Mark R. Wise, United States Marine Corps, and his advancement to the grade of lieutenant general on the retired list, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 1370(c)(1); Public Law 96-513, Sec. 112 (as amended by Public Law 104-106, Sec. 502(b)); (110 Stat. 293); to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-4260. A letter from the Chief Counsel's Office, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Department of the Treasury, transmitting the Department's final rule — Customer Assistance Group Change of Mailing Address [Docket No.: OCC-2022-0004] (RIN: 1557-AF16) received May 18, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Financial Services.

EC-4261. A letter from the Director, Office of Congressional Affairs, U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting the Commission's issuance of regulatory guide — Revision 3 of Regulatory Guide (RG) 3.54 "Spent Fuel Heat Generation in an Independent Spent Fuel Storage Installation" received May 18, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-4262. A letter from the Deputy General Counsel for Operations, Department of Housing and Urban Development, transmitting a notification of action on nomination and discontinuation of service in an acting role, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 3349(a); Public Law 105-277, Sec. 151(b); (112 Stat. 2681-614); to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

EC-4263. A letter from the Director, Administrative Office of the United States Courts, transmitting the 2021 annual report on bankruptcy statistics mandated by the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act of 2005, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 159(b)(3); Public Law 109-8, Sec. 601(a); (119 Stat. 119); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-4264. A letter from the Senior Counsel, Office of Legal Policy, Department of Justice, transmitting the Department's final rule — Civil Monetary Penalties Inflation Adjustments for 2022 [Docket No.: OLP 172] received May 18, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-4265. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule; request for comments — Airworthiness Directives; Engine Alliance Turofan Engines [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0512; Project Identifier AD-2022-00367-E; Amendment 39-22042; AD 2022-10-04] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4266. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Class E Airspace; Jefferson, IA [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0164; Airspace Docket No.: 22-ACE-8] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4267. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of

Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Class E Airspace; Hugoton, KS [Docket No.: FA-2022-0163; Airspace Docket No.: 22-ACE-7] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4268. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Restricted Areas R-4102A and R-4102B; Fort Devens, MA [Docket No. FAA-2021-0074; Airspace Docket No.: 20-ANE-5] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4269. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Amendment of Class E Airspace; Ashtabula, OH [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0130; Airspace Docket No.: 22-AGL-9] (RIN: 2120-AA66) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4270. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Pilatus Aircraft Ltd. Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0084; Project Identifier MCAI-2020-01312-A; Amendment 39-22012; AD 2022-08-09] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4271. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2021-1173; Project Identifier AD-2021-00917-T; Amendment 39-22017; AD 2022-08-14] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4272. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule; request for comments — Airworthiness Directives; Scheibe-Aircraft-GmbH Gliders [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0506; Project Identifier MCAI-2022-00507-G; Amendment 39-22037; AD 2022-09-17] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4273. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2021-0685; Project Identifier AD-2021-00432-T; Amendment 39-22015; AD 2022-08-12] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4274. A letter from the Management and Program Analyst, FAA, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule; request for comments — Airworthiness Directives; Gulfstream Aerospace Corporation Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2022-0511; Project Identifier AD-2022-00397-T; Amendment 39-22043; AD 2022-10-05] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 19, 2022, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

EC-4275. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report entitled, "Medicare National Coverage Determinations for Fiscal Year 2021", pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 1395ff(f)(7); Aug. 14, 1935, ch. 531, title XVIII, Sec. 1869(f)(7) (as amended by Public Law 106-554, Sec. 1(a)(6)); (114 Stat. 2763A-546); jointly to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. BUSH:

H.R. 7879. A bill to require the Comptroller General of the United States to study radiological contamination in Coldwater Creek, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CARBAJAL:

H.R. 7880. A bill to increase the total maximum Federal Pell Grant, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Labor, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 7881. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to clarify the treatment of locum tenens physicians and advanced care practitioners as independent contractors to help alleviate physician shortages, including in underserved areas; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CASTEN (for himself, Mr. CROW, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. GALLEGO, and Ms. ESCOBAR):

H.R. 7882. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to codify certain clean energy targets of the Department of Defense, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. CLEAVER:

H.R. 7883. A bill to reduce the pay of Members of Congress when a mass shooting occurs in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. COHEN (for himself, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. COOPER, and Mr. DESJARLAIS):

H.R. 7884. A bill to amend the National Trails System Act to designate the Benton MacKaye National Scenic Trail, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H.R. 7885. A bill to amend the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act to ensure that certain education and workforce development benefits administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs are treated as income by landlords evaluating the ability of a servicemember, veteran, or a spouse or child of a servicemember or veteran, to pay rent, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana (for himself, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. NEWHOUSE,

Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, and Mr. GIMENEZ):

H.R. 7886. A bill to direct the Attorney General and the Secretary of Education to develop and implement best practices for occupation-specific education for school resource officers; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana (for himself, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. NEWHOUSE, and Mr. GIMENEZ):

H.R. 7887. A bill to require the Attorney General and the Secretary of Education to conduct a survey of all public schools to determine the number of school resource officers at such schools; to the Committee on Education and Labor, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. JACKSON:

H.R. 7888. A bill to provide for United States security cooperation with Bahrain; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KELLY of Mississippi:

H.R. 7889. A bill to amend title 37, United States Code, to establish an allowance for a gym membership for a member of the Armed Forces who resides more than 10 miles from a military installation; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. LAMBORN (for himself, Mr. GAETZ, Mrs. HARTZLER, Mr. GOOD of Virginia, Ms. STEFANIK, Mr. MASSIE, Mr. POSEY, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. BROOKS, Mrs. HARSHBARGER, and Mr. HUIZENGA):

H.R. 7890. A bill to prohibit unfair treatment of cadets and midshipmen who refuse to get the COVID-19 vaccine, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LEVIN of California (for himself and Mr. ARRINGTON):

H.R. 7891. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to establish new pathways for counseling in the Transition Assistance Program of the Department of Defense; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. NEWHOUSE (for himself, Mr. EMMER, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mrs. WALORSKI, Mr. VAN DREW, and Ms. SALAZAR):

H.R. 7892. A bill to prohibit certain persons from purchasing agricultural real estate in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7893. A bill to direct the Secretary of Transportation to submit a report on helicopter and rotorcraft noise in the District of Columbia, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. PRESSLEY (for herself, Mr. BERA, Ms. OCASIO-CORTEZ, Ms. NOR-

TON, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. RASKIN, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. STRICKLAND, Ms. GARCIA of Texas, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. CASTEN, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Mrs. FLETCHER, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mr. HUFFMAN, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. SOTO, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. MENG, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. LIEU, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. JACOBS of California, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mrs. BUSTOS, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. JONES, Mr. EVANS, Mr. DEFazio, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mrs. TRAHAN, Mr. KILMER, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Ms. NEWMAN, Ms. SCHRIER, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK, Mr. BOWMAN, Mr. TRONE, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. MCNERNEY, Ms. CHU, Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. GARCIA of Illinois, Ms. DEGETTE, Ms. MANNING, Ms. TITUS, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. GRJALVA, Ms. TLAIB, Ms. PORTER, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. PETERS, Ms. BASS, Mr. NADLER, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Ms. JACKSON LEE, Mrs. MCBATH, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. POCAN, and Mr. SCHNEIDER):

H.R. 7894. A bill to require group health plans and group or individual health insurance coverage to provide coverage for over-the-counter contraceptives; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Education and Labor, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RICE of South Carolina:

H.R. 7895. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to terminate the authority to make Federal direct PLUS loans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. ROY (for himself, Mr. GOOD of Virginia, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. CLOUD, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. BUDD, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, and Mr. POSEY):

H.R. 7896. A bill to prohibit investments under the Thrift Savings Plan in certain mutual funds that make investment decisions based primarily on environmental, social, or governance criteria; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mr. SARBANES:

H.R. 7897. A bill to require manufacturers of PFAS to submit analytical reference standards to the Environmental Protection Agency, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. SCANLON (for herself, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. JACOBS of California, and Mr. NORCROSS):

H.R. 7898. A bill to direct the Secretary of Defense to ensure that fire protection services at military installations comply with certain standards for Federal fire protection, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. SCHNEIDER (for himself, Mr. RUSH, Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Ms. NEWMAN, Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. CASTEN, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. BOST, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. UNDERWOOD, Mr. KINZINGER, Mrs. BUSTOS, Mr. LAHOOD, and Mrs. MILLER of Illinois):

H.R. 7899. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 75 Commerce Drive in Grayslake, Illinois, as the "Army Specialist Joseph 'Joey' W. Dimock II Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Oversight and Reform.

By Mr. SMITH of Washington (by request):

H.R. 7900. A bill to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2023 for military activities of the Department of Defense and for military construction, to prescribe military personnel strengths for such fiscal year, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. SCHNEIDER (for himself, Mr. GOLDEN, Mr. BACON, Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. BAIRD, and Mr. KINZINGER):

H.R. 7901. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to deny foreign tax credits or deductions with respect to taxes paid or accrued to the Russian Federation and the Republic of Belarus, to provide for the denial of certain other tax benefits in connection with the invasion of Ukraine, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. SCHNEIDER (for himself, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. BACON, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. BOST, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas, Ms. GRANGER, Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER, Mr. HUDSON, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MCCAUL, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. MEIJER, Mr. NEHLS, Mr. PANNETTA, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Ms. SÁNCHEZ, Ms. SEWELL, Mrs. WALORSKI, Mr. WEBER of Texas, and Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas):

H.R. 7902. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a tax credit to encourage the replacement or modernization of inefficient, outdated freight railcars, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. STEVENS (for herself, Mr. BERGMAN, Mr. HUIZENGA, Mr. MEIJER, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. UPTON, Mr. WALBERG, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mrs. MCCLAIN, Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. TLAIB, and Mrs. LAWRENCE):

H.R. 7903. A bill to designate the Department of Veterans Affairs community-based outpatient clinic in Canton, Michigan, as the "Major General Oliver W. Dillard VA Outpatient Clinic"; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mrs. TORRES of California (for herself, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. RASKIN, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. JACOBS of California, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. NORTON, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. LIEU, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. GALLEGÓ, Ms. SPANBERGER, Ms. DEGETTE, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. BARRAGÁN, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Mr. BEYER, Mr. HIMES, Ms. BLUNT ROCH-ESTER, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. MENG, Mr. SUOZZI, Mrs. FLETCHER, Ms. ADAMS, Mr. VARGAS, and Mr. TORRES of New York):

H.R. 7904. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to expand to all firearms the requirement that Federal firearms licensees report sales of 2 or more handguns to the same unlicensed person within 5 consecutive business days; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. TURNER (for himself and Mr. FITZPATRICK):

H.R. 7905. A bill to amend the Voting Rights Act of 1965 to revise the criteria for determining which States and political subdivisions are subject to section 4 of the Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ (for herself and Mr. RASKIN):

H.R. 7906. A bill to establish a civil action for disqualification under section 3 of the 14th Amendment to the Constitution, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 7907. A bill to keep schools safe using unobligated Federal funds available to the Secretary of Education to respond to the coronavirus; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 7908. A bill to amend the Gun-Free School Zones Act of 1990 to permit qualified law enforcement officers, qualified retired law enforcement officers, and persons not prohibited by State law from carrying a concealed firearm to carry a firearm, and to discharge a firearm in defense of self or others, in a school zone; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 7909. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for an exclusion from gross income for compensation of certain school resource officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ (for herself and Mr. RASKIN):

H. Con. Res. 93. Concurrent resolution finding that the January 6, 2021, attack on the United States Capitol Complex and the corresponding attempt to bypass constitutional order and obstruct through corrupt means the counting of certified electoral votes of the several States under section 15 of title 3, United States Code, on January 6, 2021, with intent to displace the lawfully elected President of the United States or thwart the will of the majority of electors, constitute an insurrection against the United States, and that any person who participated in the attack, or conspired or attempted to bypass constitutional order and obstruct through corrupt means the counting of certified electoral votes of the several States under section 15 of title 3, United States Code, on January 6, 2021, with intent to displace the lawfully elected President of the United States or thwart the will of the majority of electors, is deemed to have engaged in an insurrection in violation of section 3 of the 14th Amendment to the Constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BACON (for himself and Mr. GALLEGO):

H. Res. 1142. A resolution recognizing 100 years of diplomatic relations between the United States and the Baltic States; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma (for herself, Mr. HERN, Mr. MULLIN, Mr. LUCAS, and Mr. COLE):

H. Res. 1143. A resolution recognizing the service of the Los Angeles-class attack submarine, the USS Oklahoma City, and the crew of the USS Oklahoma City, who served the United States with valor and bravery; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Ms. KELLY of Illinois (for herself, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. McGOV-

ERN, Mr. CROW, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Mr. SWALWELL, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. BONAMICI, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. NORTON, Mr. RUSH, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. AUCHINCLOSS, Mr. PHILLIPS, Mr. NEGUSE, Mr. EVANS, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mrs. MCBATH, Mrs. HAYES, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Ms. MENG, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. TORRES of New York, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. TITUS, and Ms. LEE of California):

H. Res. 1144. A resolution expressing support for the designation of June 3, 2022, as "National Gun Violence Awareness Day" and June 2022 as "National Gun Violence Awareness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. MENG (for herself, Ms. BASS, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. LIEU, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin, Ms. NORTON, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. TAKANO, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. TRONE, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Mr. BOWMAN):

H. Res. 1145. A resolution recognizing Menstrual Hygiene Day; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PENCE (for himself, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. GALLAGHER, Mr. BOST, Mr. CARBAJAL, and Mr. BERGMAN):

H. Res. 1146. A resolution expressing support for the designation of October 23, 2022, as a national day of remembrance of the tragic 1983 terrorist bombing of the United States Marine Corps barracks in Beirut, Lebanon; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RUSH:

H. Res. 1147. A resolution expressing support for the designation of May 2022 as Healthy Vision Month to promote eye care, thereby helping Americans of all ages maintain healthy vision that can keep you safe and active each day; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII,

ML-175. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the Legislature of the State of Arizona, relative to House Concurrent Resolution 2008, expressing support for the United States Congress to pass the Good Samaritan Remediation of Abandoned Hardrock Mines Act to allow Good Samaritan groups to clean up abandoned mines; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources.

CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XXI of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are sub-

mitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Ms. BUSH:

H.R. 7879.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. CARBAJAL:

H.R. 7880.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution which provides Congress with the power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises in order to provide for the general Welfare of the United States.

By Mr. CARTER of Georgia:

H.R. 7881.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. CASTEN:

H.R. 7882.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 14

By Mr. CLEAVER:

H.R. 7883.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I & Clause 1 of Section 6 of Article I ("to be ascertained by law")

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 7884.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8: "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. ESPAILLAT:

H.R. 7885.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 5 of Amendment XIV of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana:

H.R. 7886.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof"

By Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana:

H.R. 7887.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof"

By Mr. JACKSON:

H.R. 7888.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. KELLY of Mississippi:

H.R. 7889.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 12 provides Congress with the power to raise and support armies, and provide and maintain a navy.

By Mr. LAMBORN:

H.R. 7890.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. LEVIN of California:

H.R. 7891.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. NEWHOUSE:

H.R. 7892.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 7893.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 7894.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. RICE of South Carolina:

H.R. 7895.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. ROY:

H.R. 7896.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution—to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. SARBANES:

H.R. 7897.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. SCANLON:

H.R. 7898.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mr. SCHNEIDER:

H.R. 7899.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Mr. SMITH of Washington:

H.R. 7900.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress “to provide for the common Defence”, “to raise and support Armies”, “to provide and maintain a Navy” and “to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces” as enumerated in Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SCHNEIDER:

H.R. 7901.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Mr. SCHNEIDER:

H.R. 7902.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Ms. STEVENS:

H.R. 7903.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. TORRES of California:

H.R. 7904.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Congress.

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. TURNER:

H.R. 7905.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Fifteenth Amendment, Section 2, Section 1: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the U.S. or by any State on account of race, color, or perilous condition of servitude.

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ:

H.R. 7906.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 5 of Amendment XIV to the Constitution

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 7907.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 7908.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. WEBER of Texas:

H.R. 7909.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 24: Mr. HICE of Georgia, Mr. DUNN, Mrs. MILLER of Illinois, Mr. BISHOP of North Carolina, and Mrs. HARTZLER.

H.R. 39: Mr. COSTA, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. AGUILAR, and Mrs. BUSTOS.

H.R. 72: Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana.

H.R. 82: Mr. KAHELE.

H.R. 234: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 369: Ms. MANNING and Mrs. LAWRENCE.

H.R. 419: Mr. WILLIAMS of Texas and Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 426: Mr. FITZGERALD.

H.R. 475: Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, Mr. SARBANES, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. RUSH, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Ms. BASS, and Ms. DEAN.

H.R. 504: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington.

H.R. 666: Ms. STANSBURY.

H.R. 669: Mr. JONES.

H.R. 705: Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. STEUBE, Mr. LOUDERMILK, Mr. BUCK, Mr. PALAZZO, Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana, Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina, and Mr. ARRINGTON.

H.R. 746: Mr. MEUSER.

H.R. 748: Mr. VICENTE GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 962: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio and Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1025: Ms. WILD, Ms. ROSS, and Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 1185: Mr. RUIZ.

H.R. 1207: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.

H.R. 1229: Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas and Mr. GUEST.

H.R. 1249: Ms. PRESSLEY.

H.R. 1282: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. COSTA, Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia, and Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK.

H.R. 1518: Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 1576: Mr. HIGGINS of New York.

H.R. 1607: Mr. STANTON and Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 1661: Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma.

H.R. 1755: Mr. CRIST, Ms. MENG, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. PASCARELL, and Ms. BASS.

H.R. 1800: Mr. MALINOWSKI and Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 1808: Ms. SPANBERGER.

H.R. 1816: Mr. ESPAILLAT and Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 1956: Mr. QUIGLEY and Mr. PHILLIPS.

H.R. 1959: Mr. CASTEN.

H.R. 1982: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2007: Ms. JAYAPAL.

H.R. 2166: Mr. BAIRD.

H.R. 2198: Mr. SWALWELL and Mr. TRONE.

H.R. 2256: Mr. BOWMAN, Ms. JAYAPAL, and Ms. JACOBS of California.

H.R. 2269: Mr. STAUBER.

H.R. 2303: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 2374: Mrs. RODGERS of Washington and Mr. MCCLINTOCK.

H.R. 2377: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. HIGGINS of New York, Ms. BARRAGAN, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Ms. DELAURO, Ms. TITUS, Mr. RUIZ, Mrs. TORRES of California, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. SABLON, Mr. COURTNEY, Ms. PINGREE, Mrs. LEE of Nevada, and Mr. PANETTA.

H.R. 2510: Mr. MALINOWSKI and Mr. CROW.

H.R. 2565: Mr. TRONE and Mr. BOWMAN.

H.R. 2692: Ms. SLOTKIN.

H.R. 2714: Mr. GARBARINO.

H.R. 2717: Mr. ROUZER.

H.R. 2773: Ms. SHERRILL.

H.R. 2886: Mr. GALLEGO.

H.R. 3015: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. SWALWELL, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. SPEIER, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Ms. DEAN, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. SPANBERGER, Mr. TRONE, Ms. SCANLON, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. CHU, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. POCAN, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. ADAMS, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. COSTA, Ms. TITUS, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mrs. FLETCHER, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. CRAIG, Ms. BASS, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. ALLRED, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Ms. STEVENS, and Mr. MEEKS.

H.R. 3042: Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana.

H.R. 3054: Mr. KILMER and Mr. BEYER.

H.R. 3088: Mr. MEEKS.

H.R. 3089: Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. JONES, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Ms. CHU, Mr. KAHELE, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CONNOLLY, and Mr. PAPPAS.

H.R. 3258: Mr. ZELDIN and Ms. STANSBURY.

H.R. 3259: Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 3287: Mr. COSTA, Ms. LOFGREN, and Mrs. AXNE.

H.R. 3294: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK.

H.R. 3337: Ms. BARRAGAN, Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CARTER of Louisiana, and Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 3355: Mr. BOWMAN and Mr. FALLON.

H.R. 3480: Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. AGUILAR, and Mr. MCNERNEY.

H.R. 3558: Ms. KUSTER.

H.R. 3853: Ms. CLARKE of New York, Mr. CONNOLLY, and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 3865: Mr. VARGAS, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, and Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 3962: Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. PHILLIPS, and Mrs. BICE of Oklahoma.

H.R. 4042: Mr. KUSTOFF.

- H.R. 4077: Mr. NEGUSE.
H.R. 4136: Mr. TONY GONZALES of Texas.
H.R. 4268: Mr. WELCH, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Mr. TRONE, Mr. DeFAZIO, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mrs. AXNE, Ms. BROWNLEY, Mrs. HARTZLER, and Ms. STEFANIK.
H.R. 4436: Mr. HILL and Mr. NORCROSS.
H.R. 4472: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 4565: Ms. SCHRIER.
H.R. 4785: Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia.
H.R. 4967: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY and Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 5008: Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. TRONE, Mr. WELCH, Mr. MALINOWSKI, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Ms. ROSS.
H.R. 5218: Mrs. LAWRENCE, Mr. O'HALLERAN, and Ms. MANNING.
H.R. 5232: Mr. TRONE, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, and Mr. MURPHY of North Carolina.
H.R. 5273: Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 5313: Mr. BILIRAKIS, Ms. BROWNLEY, and Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 5394: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
H.R. 5425: Mr. BACON.
H.R. 5444: Mr. TORRES of New York.
H.R. 5502: Ms. HOULAHAN.
H.R. 5533: Mr. CARSON.
H.R. 5581: Ms. PRESSLEY.
H.R. 5678: Mr. TRONE, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TITUS, Mr. CARSON, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 5769: Ms. TITUS and Mr. RASKIN.
H.R. 5804: Ms. NORTON and Ms. SEWELL.
H.R. 5818: Mr. DUNN and Mr. SMITH of Missouri.
H.R. 5819: Mr. LYNCH.
H.R. 5987: Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 6057: Mr. TRONE and Mr. EVANS.
H.R. 6276: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.
H.R. 6375: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 6411: Ms. MANNING, Mr. COSTA, and Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida.
H.R. 6613: Mr. TRONE, Mr. ALLRED, Mr. CÁRDENAS, and Ms. MATSUI.
H.R. 6624: Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. SPANBERGER, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 6681: Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 6707: Mr. CASE.
H.R. 6720: Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 6852: Mr. SUOZZI, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. HARDER of California, Mrs. KIM of California, Ms. HOULAHAN, Mr. KATKO, Ms. DEAN, and Ms. SLOTKIN.
H.R. 6860: Mr. RUIZ.
H.R. 6866: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 6889: Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. RUTHERFORD, and Mr. OBERNOLTE.
H.R. 6927: Ms. MALLIOTAKIS.
H.R. 6985: Ms. DeGETTE.
H.R. 6989: Mr. PETERS.
H.R. 7013: Mr. EVANS.
H.R. 7076: Ms. DEAN, Ms. WILD, Mr. DESAULNIER, and Mr. CICILLINE.
H.R. 7079: Ms. ROSS.
H.R. 7118: Mrs. TRAHAN.
H.R. 7176: Mr. PANETTA.
H.R. 7219: Ms. TITUS, Mr. BISHOP of Georgia, Mrs. HAYES, Ms. DEAN, and Mr. TRONE.
H.R. 7223: Mr. BIGGS and Mr. MCCLINTOCK.
H.R. 7233: Mr. TRONE.
H.R. 7249: Mr. DESAULNIER.
H.R. 7255: Mrs. NAPOLITANO and Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 7283: Mr. LAMB.
H.R. 7290: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD and Mr. PAPPAS.
H.R. 7346: Mr. CONNOLLY.
H.R. 7382: Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. CHABOT, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. BOST, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Mr. PASCRELL, and Mrs. HINSON.
H.R. 7395: Ms. DeGETTE.
H.R. 7419: Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK and Ms. TITUS.
H.R. 7477: Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. TONKO, Mrs. MILLER of West Virginia, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. BROWN of Maryland, and Mr. BOST.
H.R. 7482: Ms. CHU, Ms. STANSBURY, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. DESAULNIER, Mr. PAPPAS, and Mrs. KIRKPATRICK.
H.R. 7537: Mr. PANETTA, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. HIMES, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.
H.R. 7539: Mr. VALADAO.
H.R. 7540: Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. TITUS, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. VEASEY.
H.R. 7541: Mr. BROWN of Maryland, Ms. MATSUI, Ms. TITUS, Ms. STANSBURY, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. VEASEY, and Ms. NORTON.
H.R. 7545: Mr. CASE.
H.R. 7570: Ms. MACE, Mr. POSEY, and Mr. MAST.
H.R. 7573: Ms. WILD.
H.R. 7589: Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. TRONE, and Ms. LOIS FRANKEL of Florida.
H.R. 7614: Mr. SWALWELL.
H.R. 7619: Mr. KILMER.
H.R. 7676: Mr. MEUSER.
H.R. 7681: Mr. TRONE.
H.R. 7684: Mr. LAMALFA.
H.R. 7709: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.
H.R. 7724: Ms. JACKSON LEE.
H.R. 7736: Mr. ESPAILLAT.
H.R. 7744: Mr. BANKS, Ms. STEFANIK, and Mr. BAIRD.
H.R. 7773: Mrs. CHERFILUS-McCORMICK and Ms. SALAZAR.
H.R. 7801: Ms. SALAZAR and Ms. PORTER.
H.R. 7822: Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mrs. GREENE of Georgia, Mr. BUDD, and Mr. BIGGS.
H.R. 7827: Ms. PINGREE, Ms. PORTER, Mr. RYAN, and Mr. BLUMENAUER.
H.R. 7830: Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. OWENS, and Mr. BUDD.
H.R. 7832: Mr. CARBAJAL, Mr. CALVERT, Ms. JACOBS of California, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. PETERS, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. SHERMAN, and Mr. BERA.
H.R. 7838: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois and Mr. STAUBER.
H.R. 7840: Ms. MOORE of Wisconsin.
H.R. 7857: Mr. SMITH of Washington and Mrs. NAPOLITANO.
H.R. 7860: Mr. CLOUD.
H.R. 7875: Mr. PAPPAS.
H.J. Res. 1: Mr. SUOZZI.
H. Con. Res. 92: Ms. JACOBS of California.
H. Res. 366: Mr. OBERNOLTE, Mr. LATURNER, Ms. TITUS, and Mr. KUSTOFF.
H. Res. 404: Ms. KUSTER and Ms. JACOBS of California.
H. Res. 436: Ms. STANSBURY.
H. Res. 891: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H. Res. 993: Mr. AGUILAR.
H. Res. 1043: Mr. HARDER of California and Mr. PALLONE.
H. Res. 1130: Mr. VARGAS, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. KATKO, Mr. ALLRED, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. COSTA, Ms. TITUS, Mr. LIEU, Ms. WILLIAMS of Georgia, and Ms. SPANBERGER.
H. Res. 1132: Mr. MEEKS, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. PAYNE, Ms. LEE of California, Ms. PRESSLEY, Mr. SWALWELL, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. TITUS, Mr. TRONE, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. CARSON, Ms. CRAIG, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. STRICKLAND, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. MCGOVERN, Mr. HILL, and Ms. STEVENS.
H. Res. 1137: Mr. BERA and Mr. PHILLIPS.



United States
of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 117th CONGRESS, SECOND SESSION

Vol. 168

WASHINGTON, FRIDAY, MAY 27, 2022

No. 93

Senate

The Senate met at 9:30 and 3 seconds a.m. and was called to order by the Honorable ANGUS S. KING, Jr., a Senator from the State of Maine.

APPOINTMENT OF ACTING PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will please read a communication to the Senate from the President pro tempore (Mr. LEAHY).

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the following letter:

U.S. SENATE,
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,
Washington, DC, May 27, 2022.

To the Senate:

Under the provisions of rule I, paragraph 3, of the Standing Rules of the Senate, I hereby appoint the Honorable ANGUS S. KING, Jr., a Senator from the State of Maine, to perform the duties of the Chair.

PATRICK J. LEAHY,
President pro tempore.

Mr. KING thereupon assumed the Chair as Acting President pro tempore.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TUESDAY,
MAY 31, 2022, AT 11 A.M.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 11 a.m. on Tuesday, May 31, 2022.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 9:30 and 33 seconds a.m., adjourned until Tuesday, May 31, 2022, at 11 a.m.

● This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



Printed on recycled paper.

S2765

EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

IN MEMORY OF GREG MUDGE

HON. RASHIDA TLAI

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Ms. TLAI. Madam Speaker, today I want to celebrate the memory of Greg Mudge, a longtime community member and business owner in Detroit, Michigan, who we tragically lost last year.

Greg was a beloved member of our community, and his sudden death was a shock to us all. When he first opened Mudgie's Deli under his ownership back in 2008, Greg was already a member of the community. A food service veteran, he built and managed his own business with the heart and soul of family. His approach was "all hands on deck," and he never shied away from any task and always gave a helping hand to any of his team.

Greg was a deli sandwich craftsman committed to serving high-quality food. Many of his menu offerings were made from scratch. He incorporated family recipes, like his grandmother's meatloaf, into his menu items. The homemade food made Mudgie's Deli a neighborhood standout. More than that, Greg's enthusiasm and passion for his work shined through in all that he did.

Always greeting guests with a warm smile, Greg Mudge embodied the spirit of our southwest Detroit neighborhoods. Please join me in honoring his memory.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

HON. KEVIN BRADY

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. BRADY. Madam Speaker, I was unavoidably detained. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 198; YEA on Roll Call No. 199; YEA on Roll Call No. 200; YEA on Roll Call No. 201; YEA on Roll Call No. 202; YEA on Roll Call No. 203; and YEA on Roll Call No. 204.

RECOGNIZING LOVEY HAMMEL AND DENISE MCPHAIL AT THE 12TH ANNUAL HYLTON CENTER ANNIVERSARY GALA

HON. GERALD E. CONNOLLY

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. CONNOLLY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the honorees of the 12th Annual Hylton Center Gala, Lovey Hammel and Denise McPhail, who have demonstrated incredible dedication and service to The Hylton Performing Arts Center. The Hylton Performing Arts Center serves to enrich, en-

tertain, and celebrate the community through arts and educational programs. The Hylton Performing Arts Center provides a variety of cultural experiences for all ages, and we are thankful to have this Center in our community.

Lovey Hammel has served as the President of Employment Enterprises, Inc. for more than forty years, working to ensure everyone has the skills and opportunities they need to succeed in Northern Virginia. She worked tirelessly throughout her educational career and has given back to these institutions, including the Mason Board of Visitors, to which Governor Tim Kaine appointed her. Lovey has also served as the Chair of both the Prince William County Chamber of Commerce and the Northern Virginia Chamber of Commerce.

Her family has been dedicated to the Hylton Center before its conception. Lovey's mother, the late Jana Yeates, served as the Marketing and Outreach Committee Chair on the initial campaign to bring the Center into reality. As a display of their love for the performing arts and the work they put into creating the Hylton Center, Lovey's parents generously gave to the Center to name the Lovey Hammel Lounge in their daughter's honor. She and her family are landmark members of the Hylton Center's legacy.

Denise McPhail is the Co-Founder and Executive Director of the Creative and Performing Arts Center, Inc. (CAPAC), a position she has proudly held for years. CAPAC serves as a bridge to connect underserved communities with access to and inclusion in the performing arts. Under Denise's leadership, CAPAC has helped hundreds of students experience the thrill of performance.

After more than thirty years of civil service, Denise has retired, but her commitment to the Hylton Performing Arts Center has not wavered. She supported the Center before the ground was even broken, wowing audiences with CAPAC performances at the outset of Hylton's construction. As a current member of the Center's Executive Board, Denise continues to enshrine Northern Virginia's dedication to the arts, and this honor could not be more fitting for a woman of her commitment and expertise.

Madam Speaker, I ask that my colleagues join me in commending this year's Hylton Center honorees. Lovey Hammel and Denise McPhail have dedicated themselves to making the arts accessible and remain invaluable members of the Northern Virginia community.

IN RECOGNITION OF THE 2022 DAVIS NEW MEXICO SCHOLARS

HON. TERESA LEGER FERNANDEZ

OF NEW MEXICO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Ms. LEGER FERNANDEZ. Madam Speaker, I rise to honor the recipients of the Davis New Mexico Scholarship for their outstanding academic and personal achievement.

Founded in 2014 to ensure that more first-generation college-going New Mexican students complete a four-year degree, the Davis New Mexico Scholarship's mission is to break the generational opportunity gap in higher education.

I congratulate and commend each of the 2022 Davis New Mexico Scholars. The recipients include: Joshua Abeyta, Yamilenia Aguilar Diaz, Edwin Aranda Martinez, Jessica Arevalo, Diego Armendariz, Andres Arroyo-Cano, Norely Breceda Mendoza, Amanda Carey, Omar Carmona, Rodriguez, Simrat Chauhan, Jorge Chumacero, Aiden Cruz, Kaylin Francisco, Nathaly Galindo, Kevin Granillo Hernández, Antony Ha, Jeisha Hernandez, Dominique Herrera, Minh Hoyer, Esmeralda Jasso Laguna, Mary Jensen, Perla Juarez, Hariah Lewis Gleason, Kylan Littlehat, Hailey Loya, Juan Loya, Ingrid Luevano Flores, Jamie Lujan, Rayvan Luna, Isaiah Madril, Megan Manzanares, Elvis Marin, Mariah Mejillas-Rivera, Isabella Pacheco, Araceli Peña, Tse-Whang Peña, Veronica Perez, Betzabed Ramirez, Aldo Rios, Abigail Rios Guevara, Victoria Rivera, Amy Segura, Alana Smith, Clara Sotelo, Bridget Valdez, Joaquin Valencia, Ximena Valencia Lozoya, Pete Velarde, Alec Vigil, and Ajahrain Yellowhair.

These students are among the best in New Mexico. It takes a tremendous amount of willpower and hard work to pursue a college education, especially when you're the first in your family to go to college.

Whether they study in New Mexico or elsewhere, the recipients of the 2022 Davis New Mexico Scholarship, they will continue to make our state proud. I join their families and communities in wishing them well on their college journey.

RECOGNITION OF THE BATTLE OF ORMOC BAY

HON. ELAINE G. LURIA

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mrs. LURIA. Madam Speaker, it is my honor to recognize our brave servicemembers and allies that fought in the Battle of Ormoc Bay during World War II. One of the fiercest battles of the war, Ormoc Bay proved pivotal in the Pacific and the liberation of the Philippines.

By October 1944, the tide in the Pacific had begun to shift in favor of the United States and our allies. Recognizing the strategic importance of the Philippines, soldiers from the U.S. Sixth Army landed on Leyte Island.

The Battle of Ormoc Bay was pivotal in the liberation of the Philippines and began on November 11 when U.S. 3rd Fleet Commander Admiral William Halsey ordered an air attack on two resupply convoys approaching the bay, followed by mine sweepers *Pursuit* and *Revenge* and Destroyer Squadron 22 entering Ormoc Bay.

The battle had a significant impact on Ormoc. The port suffered significant damage,

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

and casualties mounted. As the fighting intensified, Filipino community leaders worked to save lives and countless civilians evacuated from the area with many families sheltering in the mountains.

In a push to gain control of the port at Ormoc, on December 7 infantry regiments of the 77th Division conducted an amphibious landing 3 miles south of Ormoc. In the most intense aerial battle of the Leyte Campaign, allied aircraft dropped 97,000 pounds of munitions on enemy shipping sinking several ships. Over 75 vessels of the Ormoc Attack Group came under constant and intense kamikaze attack. The destroyers *Ward* and *Mahan* were lost in the engagement with several other ships badly damaged. The Battle of Ormoc Bay was the only naval engagement during the war where the enemy brought every type of weapon to bear against the Allies.

The Battle of Ormoc Bay brought terrible destruction and incalculable loss of life. Countless individuals risked their lives to free a nation with thousands making the ultimate sacrifice. Before being able to celebrate the liberation of the Philippines, many Filipinos bravely fought for freedom and suffered tremendous loss throughout the war.

Madam Speaker, we are once again honored to remember all those who sacrificed in the liberation of the Philippines. Their dedication paved the way to victory in the Pacific and provides us an example to which we all strive to live up to. I urge my colleagues to join me in recognizing these outstanding heroes.

COMMENDING GEORGE MASON
UNIVERSITY'S 50TH ANNIVERSARY

HON. GERALD E. CONNOLLY

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. CONNOLLY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to commend George Mason University's 50th Anniversary.

In 1957, George Mason College was established as the Northern Virginia branch of the University of Virginia. Mayor John "Jack" Wood and the then-Town of Fairfax were instrumental in acquiring the original 150 acres of land for the Fairfax Campus in 1958. Shortly after, Rector John "Til" Hazel, Jr., helped acquire an additional 421 acres of land to expand the Fairfax Campus in 1969.

Fifteen years after its inception, on April 7, 1972, a contingent from George Mason College met with Governor A. Linwood Holton in Richmond to sign House Bill 210, establishing George Mason University as a free-standing four-year public institution of higher education. George Mason University now operates three campuses in the Commonwealth—including the Fairfax campus that is located in Virginia's 11th District.

George Mason University is home to academically driven students and professors, as well as state-of-the-art facilities and programs. GMU Professor James Buchanan won the Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Sciences in 1986 and Professor Vernon Smith won the prize in 2002, making them the Commonwealth of Virginia's first two Nobel Memorial Prize recipients. The university achieved R1 "Highest Research Activity" status in 2016, and 2018, from the Carnegie Classification of Institutions of Higher Education.

GMU has worked to provide opportunities for all and break down the barriers that often keep people from achieving academic success. In 2018, GMU and Northern Virginia Community College created the ADVANCE program, a partnership that assisted students as they transfer from a two-year program to earn a bachelor's degree, helping more than 2,020 students through the pathway program. During the pandemic, 61 percent of GMU students received some form of financial aid, including almost a third of Undergraduates who received Pell Grants. A quarter of GMU's undergraduate students are first-generation college students, and approximately 1 in 12 GMU students are affiliated with the military, including veterans, active-duty personnel, military dependents, reservists, and guardsmen.

George Mason University is the most diverse, fastest growing, and largest public four-year institution in the Commonwealth, serving 39,134 students with close to 11,000 staff and faculty. There are more than 215,900 GMU alumni, including 135,300 currently in Virginia. The hundreds of thousands of alumni are reflective of the 70 percent six-year graduation rate that has little to no disparity on ethnicity or economic status.

Madam Speaker, I ask that my colleagues join me in commending George Mason University on its 50th Anniversary. GMU exemplifies the tremendous success that institutions of higher education can achieve when equity, diversity, and accessibility are of paramount importance.

RECOGNIZING GBS AND CIDP
AWARENESS MONTH

HON. JOHN GARAMENDI

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. GARAMENDI. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the month of May as GBS CIDP Awareness Month and draw attention to the insidious nature of these terrible diseases.

Guillain-Barré Syndrome (GBS) is an inflammatory disorder of the peripheral nerves outside the brain and spinal cord. GBS is characterized by the rapid onset of numbness, weakness, and often paralysis of the legs, arms, breathing muscles, and face. Paralysis is ascending, meaning that it travels up the limbs from fingers and toes towards the torso. Loss of reflexes, such as the knee jerk, are usually found. Usually, a new case of GBS is admitted to ICU (Intensive Care) to monitor breathing and other body functions until the disease is stabilized. Plasma exchange (a blood "cleansing" procedure) and high dose intravenous immune globulins are often helpful to shorten the course of GBS. The acute phase of GBS typically varies in length from a few days to months. Patient care involves the coordinated efforts of a team such as a neurologist, physiatrist (rehabilitation physician), internist, family physician, physical therapist, occupational therapist, social worker, nurse, and psychologist or psychiatrist. Recovery may occur over six months to two years or longer. A particularly frustrating consequence of GBS is long-term recurrences of fatigue and/or exhaustion as well as abnormal sensations including pain and muscle aches.

Chronic Inflammatory Demyelinating Polyneuropathy (CIDP) is a rare disorder of

the peripheral nerves characterized by gradually increasing weakness of the legs and, to a lesser extent, the arms. It is the gradual onset as well as the chronic nature of CIDP that differentiates it from GBS. Like GBS, CIDP is caused by damage to the covering of the nerves, called myelin. It can start at any age and in both genders. Weakness occurs over two or more months. Unlike GBS, CIDP is chronic, with symptoms constantly waxing and waning. Left untreated; 30 percent of CIDP patients will progress to wheelchair dependence. Early recognition and treatment can avoid a significant amount of disability. Post-treatment life depends on whether the disease was caught early enough to benefit from treatment options. The gradual onset of CIDP can delay diagnosis by several months or even years, resulting in significant nerve damage that may take several courses of treatment before benefits are seen. The chronic nature of CIDP differentiates long-term care from GBS patients. Adjustments inside the home may need to be made to facilitate a return to normal life.

I call on my colleagues to join me in recognizing May as GBS CIDP Awareness Month. Together we can promote important scientific breakthroughs that improve the lives of individuals and families battling GBS, CIDP and MMN.

RECOGNIZING THE SERVICE OF
CURRAN SMOLINSKY

HON. ROBERT J. WITTMAN

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. WITTMAN. Madam Speaker, I rise today in recognition of Curran Smolinsky and his service to Virginia's First District and the Nation.

Curran earned his bachelor's degree in Political Science and Government from the University of Mary Washington, a prestigious university in Virginia's First District. As the Captain of the soccer team, Curran helped lead the Eagles to their first Continental Athletic Conference soccer championship in 16 years. Needless to say, Curran was as integral to the Mary Washington team as he was to my staff.

Curran first joined my office as an intern in my office during the summer of 2015. During the summer of 2016, he rejoined my staff and assisted the other interns with integrating into our office. After graduation, Curran worked at Infinity Support Services as a program analyst, but after a call to rejoin our office, Curran gladly accepted. He has been with us for over three years now. During his time serving Virginia's First District, Curran admirably worked as a staff assistant, and quickly climbed the professional ladder to become a Legislative Aide in the Spring of 2021. Throughout his tenure here, Curran always put the concerns of Virginia's First District's constituents first.

Curran has devoted his talents to the common good and dedicated his heart and mind to civil service. I would like to thank Curran for his contributions over the past three years. I wish Curran the best as he continues his career on the other side of the Potomac as he continues serving the nation at the Department of Defense.

Madam Speaker, I ask you to join me in recognizing Curran Smolinsky for his dedicated service to Virginia's First District. May

God bless Curran as he continues his career in public service.

RECOGNIZING THE LITERACY
COUNCIL OF NORTHERN VIR-
GINIA'S 60 YEARS OF SERVICE

HON. GERALD E. CONNOLLY

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. CONNOLLY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the 60th Anniversary of the Literacy Council of Northern Virginia.

Founded in 1962, the LCNV is the oldest literacy program in the state and one of the largest literacy councils in the nation. Throughout its 60 years of service, the LCNV has adapted to the growing needs of the Northern Virginia community to serve adult learners at the lowest literacy level.

Not only are they celebrating a milestone of 60 years, but they are about to celebrate a milestone of serving 60,000 adult learners. By empowering tens of thousands of adult learners to better participate in their communities, LCNV is ensuring the economic success of hundreds of local families for a lifetime.

With the help of dedicated volunteers, LCNV has become one of the more efficient and effective community-based literacy organizations in the country. In FY2021, despite being in the middle of a global pandemic, LCNV's 436 volunteers were able to put in a total of 16,344 hours of service. LCNV was able to hold events to recruit and train volunteers, which helped the organization meet and work with 204 new volunteers. These new volunteers were critical as the organization had to pivot to virtual programming for the year. The volunteers were able to provide substantial remote support to help their students use the online learning platforms.

LCNV has spent the past six decades helping people from all over the world achieve their goals and better their lives with literacy skills. On average each year, their students come from 90 different countries and speak 50 different languages. Their commitment to meeting people where they are in their educational journey has allowed them to become a trusted resource in the community and a leader in adult education. In the fall of 2021, LCNV was called upon to help with literacy classes for refugees coming over from Afghanistan. While their fall session had already started, LCNV quickly adapted and added classes for the students that would not have been able to wait for the next registration period. To date, they have been able to help almost 170 Afghan refugees with English literacy skills.

Literacy is not just about being able to read, it's about being able to further your career, engage in conversations with family and friends, and become more civically engaged. LCNV helps students reach their goals like voting for the first time or getting a promotion at their job. The skills gained in LCNV classrooms, both virtual and in-person, allow learners to improve wellness and attain healthier lifestyles as well.

Madam Speaker, I ask that my colleagues join me in recognizing the 60th Anniversary of the Literacy Council of Northern Virginia. Its values of Integrity, Innovation, Respect, Col-

laboration, and Excellence have propelled it to success for the past 60 years and will continue to carry the Council through the next 60 years. I also want to express my gratitude to the LCNV staff, Board of Directors, and countless volunteers who dedicate their time and resources to empower neighbors of our community to develop basic skills of reading, writing, and speaking English.

HONORING THE LIFE OF MR.
ALBERT J. RINOW, SR.

HON. CHRIS JACOBS

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. JACOBS of New York. Madam Speaker, I rise today to remember and honor the life of Albert J. Rinow, Sr., who passed away on May 2, 2022, at the age of 96.

Mr. Rinow worked at Trico for 43 years, all the while serving in the Lancaster Fire Department. Mr. Rinow joined the Lancaster Fire Department in 1950 with the Rescue Hook and Ladder Company and joined the Citizens Hose Company in 1954. For his service, in 2001 and 2006, Mr. Rinow was awarded the Lancaster Fire Department Firefighter of the Year Award. From 2003 through 2017 Mr. Rinow served as the Lancaster Fire Department Chaplain, and in 2017, Mr. Rinow attained life membership status in the Lancaster Fire Department, after 67 years of active service. For all his noble work with the Lancaster Fire Department, Mr. Rinow was also named to the Erie County Department of Homeland Security and Emergency Services Wall of Honor.

At the age of 20, Mr. Rinow married Shirley Pearles at Sacred Heart Church in Bowmansville, NY. Together, Mr. and Mrs. Rinow had six children: Judith; David; Daniel; Patricia; Albert, Jr.; and Nancy. Additionally, Mr. Rinow had 15 grandchildren, 26 great-grandchildren, and a great-great grandchild named Georgia. Of note, Mr. Rinow's son Daniel and his grandson Marc are 3rd and 4th generation firefighters with the Lancaster Fire Department.

Mr. Rinow was also a man of faith and active in his church. Mr. Rinow worked as the cemetery director for St. Mary's Cemetery and served as a Eucharistic minister for the church. In his free time, Mr. Rinow also was a basketball coach, and enjoyed fishing.

Madam Speaker, please join me in mourning Mr. Rinow's passing, and in honoring his life's work and all his achievements.

IN HONOR OF DR. WILLIAM ROES
RETIREMENT AFTER 40 YEARS
OF SERVICE TO HIS COMMUNITY

HON. DEREK KILMER

OF WASHINGTON

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. KILMER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to celebrate Dr. William Roes for the 40 years that he has dedicated to the Key Peninsula community, where he served as the only family doctor for decades. And like many others in our community, I want to wish him well as he enters retirement.

Dr. William Roes graduated in 1973 from the University of Washington and attended medical school at the University of Nevada College of Medical Sciences and Washington University in St. Louis. Dr. Roes' long career on the Key Peninsula began in 1980 when he came to work once a week at the Key Peninsula Health Center while completing his residency program at MultiCare Tacoma Family Medicine. After graduating from the residency program in August of 1981, Dr. Roes decided to call the area home and applied for the family doctor position at The Key Peninsula Medical Center. Dr. Roes began his full-time practice at The Key Peninsula Health Center as the only family doctor at the clinic until his "soft retirement" shortly before the pandemic started. Dr. Roes still does home visits to connect with his patients who are now in nursing homes and still helps with special projects at the clinic.

Madam Speaker, beyond his tenure as a medical provider, I would also like to express gratitude for all that Dr. Roes has done to serve our community outside his clinic doors. When the pandemic first hit, Dr. Roes created his own PPE using painter's suits and performed COVID-19 tests at elderly patients' homes. He has also served as the medical director for the Key Peninsula Fire Department and on the board for the Mustard Seed Project, a local nonprofit that provides services and programs for seniors residing on the Key Peninsula. For his compassionate commitment to improving the health and well-being of people in the community, Dr. Roes was awarded the Washington State Family Physician of the Year in 2008.

Madam Speaker, I would like to honor and celebrate Dr. William Roes—whose love for his community has never wavered and whose commitment and service to his patients and their families is greatly appreciated. He has an extraordinary legacy. He has made a real difference. And I am pleased to honor him in the United States House.

COMMEMORATING THE LIFE OF
CAPTAIN KIMBERLY SCHOPPA

HON. GERALD E. CONNOLLY

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. CONNOLLY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the service of Fire Captain Kimberly Schoppa of Fairfax County, who recently passed away after a battle with occupational cancer.

Captain Schoppa joined Fairfax County Fire and Rescue in 2004. While serving her community, she quickly emerged as a leader among her peers. She was promoted to Captain of an engine at Station 27 in West Springfield and was a member of the Honor Guard at the time of her passing.

In her career, Captain Schoppa took on the dangerous work of fire suppression. Her talents were widely recognized, but when talk turned to a future as a battalion chief, Captain Schoppa insisted that she wanted to be on the front line. She wanted to fight fires and save lives. Captain Schoppa's peers knew that she would be happiest in the front seat of the fire truck, working firsthand to keep her community safe.

Though the Fairfax County Fire and Rescue Department has extensive protocols and mitigation techniques to prevent injuries and smoke inhalation on the job, Captain Schoppa's repeated exposure over the course of her admirable career tragically developed into ovarian cancer, which the Department considers an occupational illness. Her death is recognized as being in the line of duty.

Captain Schoppa's friends and colleagues have lauded her character and service during her career and since her passing. She has been called a "valued friend," and an "esteemed member of the department." I have no doubt that she will be missed as her service has touched so many lives. I know that Fairfax County is a better place now because we had a hero like Captain Kimberly Schoppa.

She is survived by her wife, Master Technician (retired) Kim Klaren, her parents Jan and Karl Schoppa, her brothers Chris (and partner Paul), and Brett (wife Amy and children Riley (fiancé Anya), Abigail, and Maura); Klaren's mother Shirley, brothers Bobby (wife Andrea and children Bo, Cody, and Tyler), Matt (wife Kay and children Kyle (fiancé Elyse), Kacie, and Cole), and sister Kara (husband Mike). I have no doubt that many more will miss Captain Schoppa, as her work and her heroism touched countless more lives.

Madam Speaker, I ask that my colleagues join me in honoring the service and excellence that Captain Schoppa displayed throughout her career. Her heroism should remind us to take every chance to help others. May her leadership and passion inspire us all to serve our communities to the best of our ability.

RECOGNIZING THE 75TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CITY OF CRESTWOOD, MISSOURI

HON. ANN WAGNER

OF MISSOURI

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mrs. WAGNER. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize an amazing community in my district. This year marks the 75th anniversary of the City of Crestwood, Missouri.

With a population of over 12,000 proud Americans, Crestwood has grown into a vibrant city since its incorporation in 1947. From its steadfast and hardworking Police and Fire Departments to its dedicated Parks and Recreation and Public Works Departments, the local government of Crestwood continues to provide outstanding public service to the families living there.

Crestwood is also a city rich in history. It is the burial place of Sergeant John S. Sappington, who fought alongside George Washington during the Revolutionary War, and the city sits directly adjacent to the Ulysses S. Grant National Historic Site, or White Haven, where the former President and Civil War General lived with his family.

Crestwood remains an incredible community to raise a family, with numerous outstanding schools, parks, and recreational facilities in the area. I want to thank the caring residents and public servants of Crestwood, who continue to work together to improve their community, and I have no doubt that the next 75 years will be even greater than the last.

RECOGNIZING THE ONE-YEAR ANNIVERSARY OF THE JABARA-HEYER NO HATE ACT

HON. DONALD S. BEYER, JR.

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. BEYER. Madam Speaker, I rise today in recognition of last Friday, May 20, 2022, being the one-year anniversary of President Biden signing into law the COVID-19 Hate Crimes Act, which included the Jabara-Heyer NO HATE Act.

This law was named after victims of two high-profile hate crimes: Khalid Jabara, who was killed in 2016 in Tulsa, Oklahoma, and Heather Heyer, who was murdered in Charlottesville, Virginia, in 2017. The murders of these two individuals were prosecuted as hate crimes but not reported in hate crime statistics.

The Jabara-Heyer NO HATE Act is aimed at improving hate crime statistics and promoting a better response to hate crime within communities. At a time when hate crimes against Asian American communities as well as hate crimes against other people of color, religious minorities, immigrants, people with disabilities, and the LGBTQ community are increasing, this legislation is crucial to driving community-centered policies that reflect the needs of people targeted for hate.

Through this bill, Congress and the President sent a powerful message that we must center communities targeted for hate and invest resources to meet their needs. The legislation is a significant first step in achieving meaningful hate crime reporting and prioritizing law enforcement accountability and community empowerment in the federal, state, and local responses to hate crime.

I want to also commend the Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights for their work to mark the anniversary last week with a celebration of Humanity Over Hate, culminating in a webinar that featured interviews with the families of victims of hate, including Heather Heyer's mother Susan Bro and Khalid Jabara's sister Victoria Jabara.

In the wake of the horrific tragedy in Buffalo, where an alleged white supremacist murdered 10 people, most of whom were Black, it is more important than ever that we commit to confronting anti-Black hatred and white supremacy.

Please join me in commemorating the one-year anniversary of the Jabara-Heyer NO HATE Act and continuing to confront anti-Black hatred and white supremacy.

HONORING THE EXTRAORDINARY CAREER OF JUDGE CHARLES PRICE

HON. TERRI A. SEWELL

OF ALABAMA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Ms. SEWELL. Madam Speaker, I rise today to honor the extraordinary accomplishments of legal scholar, attorney, jurist, and public servant, Judge Charles Price.

A native of Alabama's 7th Congressional District, Judge Price is a graduate of Carver

High School in Montgomery, Alabama. Upon graduation, he served six years in the United States Army—three years with the Green Beret Special Forces and three years with the 82nd Airborne Division. After discharge, he continued to serve his country by joining the United States Army Reserve. Retiring as a Lieutenant Colonel, Judge Advocate General's Corps, he received numerous Meritorious Service Medals, awards, and commendations for his faithful service to our country.

Judge Price continued his education at Virginia Union University in Richmond, Virginia, before earning his law degree with honors from the George Washington School of Law in Washington, D.C. After completing his education, he began his legal career in the Civil Division at the Department of Justice in Washington, D.C.

Moving back to his home state of Alabama, in 1973, Judge Price became the Assistant Attorney General for the State of Alabama. The following year, he made history, becoming the first Black District Attorney for Escambia County and the only Black district attorney in the country. Showing his skill as a legal scholar and jurist, Judge Price went on to serve as the Deputy District Attorney for Montgomery County in 1975 before entering the private practice in 1978.

Reentering public service in 1982, Judge Price was appointed Assistant Municipal Judge for the City of Montgomery. Continuing to break down barriers, Judge Price made history again in 1983 after Governor George Wallace appointed him as Montgomery County Circuit Judge, making him the first Black person to hold the position in Montgomery County. After serving for one year, he won the election to his first six-year term in 1984, winning reelection in 1990 and 1996. Judge Price retired after 32 years on the bench on January 9, 2015.

Outside of his career in the courtroom, Judge Price expanded his legacy into the classroom serving as an adjunct professor of Political Science and Criminal Justice at Alabama State University, adjunct professor of law at Jones School of Law and at the University of Alabama Law School, and member of the Board of Trustees at Tuskegee University. He has two honorary doctorates; one for law from the University of West Alabama in 2001 and the other in Christian Humanities from the Global Evangelical Christian College and Seminary in 2005.

As a vibrant member of his community, Judge Price is a proud member of the St. John's African Methodist Episcopal Church in Montgomery, where he serves as a steward and Sunday school teacher. His civic affiliations include Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, Inc., Sigma Phi Boule Fraternity, Inc., President of the Montgomery Trial Lawyers Association, President of the Alabama Circuit Judge's Association, member of the National Bar Association, the Alabama State Bar Association, the Alabama Lawyers Association, the Montgomery County Bar Association, and the Capital City Bar Association. Judge Price has also served as president of the Alabama Circuit Judges Association and Presiding Judge of the 15th Judicial Circuit.

Known for his fairness, integrity, and dedication to the law, Judge Price has received numerous awards and honors, including the prestigious 1997 John F. Kennedy Profile in Courage Award, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Humanitarian Award in 1998, Attorney Johnnie Cochran Soaring Eagle Award, and the Ernestine S. Sapp Award presented by the Black Law Students Association (BALSA) at the Thomas Goode Jones School of Law in 2008. He is also the recipient of the 2000 National Bar Association's Raymond Pace Alexander Award and in 2006 the Association's Wiley Branton Award. In 2009, the Montgomery County Court House was dedicated as the Phelps-Price Justice Center in memory of Judge Joseph Phelps and in honor of Judge Price. That same year he received the Thurgood Marshall Lifetime Achievement Award from the Imperial Council of the Prince Hall Shriners.

On a personal note, Judge Price has always been a trusted mentor and source of wise counsel and wisdom. His daughter Susan and I were college schoolmates at Princeton. I am so grateful for the way his family embraced me as one of their own. As a trailblazer and legal icon, Judge Price is a true inspiration and admiration for so many of us. Congratulations to Judge Price for your significant contributions to the City of Montgomery and the State of Alabama.

On behalf of Alabama's 7th Congressional District, I ask my colleagues to join me in recognizing the extraordinary career of a legal powerhouse, Judge Price, for his decades of service to the State of Alabama and this nation.

TRIBUTE IN HONOR OF TOMMY
HAROLD MINK

HON. HAROLD ROGERS

OF KENTUCKY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky. Madam Speaker, I rise today to pay tribute to Tommy Harold Mink in celebration of his retirement from the Rockcastle County Industrial Development Board in Mount Vernon, Kentucky, where he has dedicated 45 years of service to the community and southeastern Kentucky.

Mr. Mink has been instrumental in providing wisdom and guidance for industrial development, job creation, and economic growth in Rockcastle County, beginning with the Rockcastle County Improvement Board and continuing to aid in acquisition, retention, and development of local land for new opportunities for more than four decades as a charter member of the Rockcastle County Industrial Development Board.

Mr. Mink is also a member of the Kentucky Cattleman's Association Hall of Fame, as a result of his life-long, successful career in the farming industry. His passion for farming began as a child in Rockcastle County where he was born and raised on a 35-acre dairy farm. He became a first-generation college graduate in his family, earning a degree in agriculture in 1958. Today, he and his sons still own and operate a 350 cow/calf and backgrounding operation.

His expertise has been highly sought after by a number of local and state organizations, including serving as a board member of the Rockcastle County Cattleman's Association since 1985, serving as Master Conservationist in 1981, a charter member of the Rockcastle County Forage Council, the Rockcastle Coun-

ty Soil Conservation District since 1982 and Chairman from 1983 to 2019, a charter member of the Rockcastle County Saddle Club for more than 20 years, an Extension Agency Board Member, Chairman of the Western Rockcastle Water District, the Farmers Home Administration, a Farm Bureau board member, the Vocational Educational Regional Advisory Board in Harlan County, and a court-appointed appraiser for the Commonwealth of Kentucky. He is also Chairman of the Brindle Ridge Fire Department, a founding member of Cedar Rapids Country Club, and a deacon of the Brindle Ridge Baptist Church. Mr. Mink has also been a Kentucky Colonel since the late 1960's.

As a veteran of the U.S. Army, with two tours of active duty from 1959 to 1966, this nation owes Mr. Mink a great debt of gratitude for his military service. His overall lifetime of service is truly inspiring, from working on the farm as a young boy, to becoming a member of the U.S. Armed Forces, to establishing a Veterans Honor Guard in Rockcastle County, to building a successful business and providing tireless community service throughout his entire adult life.

Mr. Mink has sincerely earned his due retirement and I wish him and his family the very best in the years to come.

REMEMBERING MIKE EVANHOE

HON. ERIC SWALWELL

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. SWALWELL. Madam Speaker, I rise along with Congressman JIMMY PANETTA and Congresswoman ESHOO to recognize the life and service of Mike Evanhoe, who passed away last year.

Mike Evanhoe was as member of the Danville community for many years and spent his career working to improve California's transportation system to better serve the regional community and economy.

Mike began his career working for the California Department of Transportation and served as Assistant Secretary for Transportation in the Business, Transportation and Housing Agency for Governor Brown.

He played an instrumental role in securing support for AB 402, which facilitated new, collaborative approaches to transportation project implementation. He later served as the first Executive Director of the California Transportation Commission, Executive Director of the Golden Triangle Task Force, and then as Executive Director of the new Santa Clara County Congestion Management Agency.

In these roles, he worked on several complex transportation issues, from the Sunol Grade project on I-680 to the construction of the interchange between State Routes 85 and 101. In fact, because of his service, the California Legislature named that particular section of our roadway in southern San Jose as the "Michael Evanhoe interchange."

Mike continued his service as the interim Executive Director for Stanislaus County Council of Governments where he played a pivotal role helping the Transbay Joint Powers Authority in San Francisco secure necessary approvals to transfer excess state property to the San Francisco Redevelopment Agency.

Mike was known for his exemplary leadership and development of strong relationships with staff as well as local, state, and regional agencies. He retired in 2014, after addressing California's transportation issues for nearly 50 years.

Mike is survived by his partner, David; sister, Pam; and his niece, Sherri. He was a friend and mentor to many and will be missed.

RECOGNIZING THE THIRTY-SIX
YEAR PUBLIC SERVICE CAREER
OF ALEXANDRIA COUNCILWOMAN
DEL PEPPER

HON. GERALD E. CONNOLLY

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. CONNOLLY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize Ms. Redella S. Pepper, the recently retired Councilwoman from Alexandria, Virginia, for her thirty-six years of dedicated public service.

Ms. Pepper, known to many as Del, won her first election to Alexandria's city council in 1985 after serving as an aide to Mayor Charles Beatley. Once she ran for and won her seat on the council, she treated her office as a full-time job. As other council members have served diligently while maintaining other commitments, Del Pepper's sole priority has been bettering her community for nearly four decades. She was on the council longer than any other incumbent and served as Alexandria's vice mayor from 1996 to 1997 and from 2003 to 2009.

Even before her involvement in Alexandria, Del Pepper found herself fighting for others. She worked on her father's city council campaign growing up in Omaha, Nebraska. In the 1960s, Ms. Pepper managed a regional headquarters during President Lyndon Johnson's campaign. This would be impressive today, but Del did it in a time when women rarely took on such prominent roles in politics. She moved to Alexandria in 1968 and hit the ground running with her desire to serve.

Del Pepper has been an outspoken advocate for compassion, and the residents of Alexandria recognize that. She has remained a voice for the West End, ensuring that her part of town has had representation in the council all along the way. Ms. Pepper has advocated for seniors, too, making Alexandria a more accessible place to live.

The residents of Alexandria have elected Del Pepper with more votes than any of the other at large councilmembers three times, leading to her recognition as vice mayor. She has voted in the best interests of her community, fighting for the environment by shutting down a coal plant and leading the charge to make Alexandria an Eco-City in 2008. Del even served on the Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments' Air Quality Committee and Board of Directors.

Del Pepper also served beyond her City Council seat by working on Alexandria's Commission on Aging, ensuring that senior citizens have access to the resources needed to live full and independent lives. Additionally, she worked on the Facilities Naming Committee, where she ensured that our landmarks would honor those who deserved the praise. Del also worked with the Commission on Information

Technology to keep her community secure and equipped to meet her constituents' needs.

Personally, I was honored to work with Del on the Council of Governments, where she led as the board's president. Del has done the hard and thankless work that very few people often recognize. But the entire Washington metropolitan area is better off because of the tireless service she put in.

Ms. Pepper is a pillar of the Alexandria community, unafraid to speak her mind and vote with her conscience. She has been a comfort to her constituents and ensured that their voices were heard by the whole of Alexandria's city council. She has served her community since before some of her colleagues were even born. Del Pepper's dedication is unmatched, and I am proud to offer my congratulations to a treasured friend and colleague on a full, fearless, and caring career in service to the public.

Madam Speaker, I ask that my colleagues join me in commending Ms. Del Pepper on her thirty-six years on the Alexandria city council. Ms. Pepper has set an example that all of us would do well to follow in fighting for what she believes, in giving a voice to her constituents in the decisions that affect them, and in being a resource to her community. She is a unique and invaluable member of her community, and I am proud that I have had the opportunity to get to know her, may we all strive to be more like her in our own service.

INTRODUCTION OF A BILL TO DIRECT THE SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION TO SUBMIT A REPORT ON HELICOPTER AND ROTOCRAFT NOISE IN THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA FRIDAY

HON. ELEANOR HOLMES NORTON

OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Friday, May 27, 2022

Ms. NORTON. Madam Speaker, today I introduce a bill that would direct the Secretary of Transportation to submit a report to Congress containing recommendations on how to reduce helicopter noise in the District of Columbia. Such recommendations would include altitude, number of flights, flight paths, time of day of flights, types of aircraft, operating procedures and pilot training. The Secretary would be required to consult with any federal agencies or departments that fly helicopters in D.C., the Metropolitan Police Department, any medical helicopter operators that routinely fly in D.C. and any other operator that routinely flies a helicopter in D.C. The report would be due to Congress no later than 180 days after the enactment of the bill.

Even though D.C. has the most restricted airspace in the country, I hear from D.C. residents almost daily about the negative impact of helicopter noise on their lives. The noise can harm health and quality of life, and helicopters can even harm the structural integrity of homes. While I recognize the need for helicopters in D.C., the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) and Congress must do more to mitigate the harm to D.C. residents.

In 2019, I led members of the National Capital Region (NCR) in requesting that the Government Accountability Office (GAO) study helicopter noise in the NCR. Last year, GAO

issued its report. GAO found that there had been nearly 90,000 helicopter flights in the NCR from 2017 to 2019. GAO recommended that the FAA develop a mechanism to exchange helicopter noise information with operators in the NCR. The FAA indicated that it would implement such a mechanism. In March 2021, I introduced the Washington, DC Area Helicopter Noise Information Exchange Act of 2021, which would require the FAA to implement such a mechanism. In April 2022, I introduced the Reducing Helicopter Noise in the District of Columbia Act, which would require all helicopters in D.C. to fly at the maximum altitude permitted by the FAA in D.C., with limited exceptions.

I urge my colleagues to support this bill.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

HON. KEVIN BRADY

OF TEXAS
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. BRADY. Madam Speaker, I was unavoidably detained. Had I been present, I would have voted YEA on Roll Call No. 205; YEA on Roll Call No. 206; YEA on Roll Call No. 207; YEA on Roll Call No. 222; YEA on Roll Call No. 223; YEA on Roll Call No. 224; YEA on Roll Call No. 225; YEA on Roll Call No. 226; YEA on Roll Call No. 227; and YEA on Roll Call No. 228.

IN RECOGNITION OF EDEN PARK

HON. RASHIDA TLAIB

OF MICHIGAN
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Friday, May 27, 2022

Ms. TLAIB. Madam Speaker, I would like to recognize the hard work of the southwest Detroit community and board members of Tri-City Community Development Corporation who made the groundbreaking at Eden Park possible.

As we gather to break ground at the former site of Mark Twain School, we are reminded of the possibility of rebirth. This space holds the promise of a community green space that will serve the needs of our neighbors. It will be a place to gather, a central green space to enjoy the outdoors. As construction of the park commences, I look forward to seeing a space designed that will be embraced and enjoyed by people of all ages. It is my hope that Eden Park will exemplify what it means to be a place to commune. Its goals for hosting a playground, community garden, classes, and other recreational activities, will truly set it apart to become a jewel of the community.

Please join me in tribute to the communities of southwest Detroit and the Tri-City CDC as they break ground on Eden Park.

HONORING MARY JANE BURKE

HON. JARED HUFFMAN

OF CALIFORNIA
IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. HUFFMAN. Madam Speaker, I rise today in recognition of Mary Jane Burke upon

her retirement from Marin County Office of Education as its intrepid Superintendent of Marin County Public Schools for nearly two decades and for a lifetime of extraordinary public service.

Raised in Stockton, California, as the eldest of eight siblings, Mary Jane moved to Marin at the age of 18 to attend Dominican University in San Rafael. She graduated with a bachelor's degree in education in 1973 and proceeded to also earn her master's degree in special education in 1976. Since then, she has served our community as a teacher, principal, special education director, assistant superintendent, and deputy superintendent. In 1995, following the death of her husband, she was elected to fill his seat as the next Marin County Superintendent, a position she has held for seven terms.

As Superintendent, Mary Jane fulfilled an essential role in shaping the trajectory of students' education at a critical age and ensuring our schools receive vital funding including overseeing 40,000 students and the distribution of \$450 million. Marin County Office of Education (MCOE) is responsible for the fiscal oversight of Marin County's 18 school districts budgets, and provides a variety of services including technology and educational programming for both public and private K-12 schools; managing regionalized special education programs; and offering professional development for teachers, instructional assistants, administrators, and school board trustees; among many other services. Mary Jane managed these roles with a high degree of commitment, always applying the highest standards and a laser focus on what is best for children. She developed a well-deserved reputation for her collaborative leadership style, and ability to cultivate strong partnerships among school districts, community organizations, businesses, and local governments.

Among her numerous accomplishments is the establishment of the Marin County School to Career Partnership and SchoolsRule-Marin, a joint effort by the county's public-school foundations to raise funds for K-12 students countywide to ensure access to critical educational opportunities is available for all public students, regardless of zip code. This program continues to combat the county's equality gap more than a decade later. Unafraid to take bold stances on deeply rooted and complicated issues, Mary Jane also played an essential role in prompting the state's 2019 historic desegregation order that resulted in the Sausalito Marin City Unified School District. She has been a fierce advocate for increasing access to early education and preschool. Beyond her work with MCOE, she shares her talent and time on the Board of Directors for the Fiscal Crisis and Management Assistance Team (FCMAT), the Marin County Treasury Oversight Committee, and is the former President of the California County Superintendents Educational Services Association (CCSESA) representing all 58 California County Superintendents of Schools.

Superintendent Burke's work to improve public schools is regarded as a model for other counties throughout California. Her expertise has earned admiration and recognition from influential changemakers throughout Marin County and the State of California, as well as a plethora of awards and honors including California Assembly's 2021 "State of California Woman of the Year" for her

COVID-19 response. Throughout my tenure in the California State Assembly and the U.S. House of Representatives, I have sought and valued her advice on education matters.

Madam Speaker, Mary Jane Burke leaves an indelible legacy as she retires and I respectfully ask that you join me in expressing immense gratitude to Mary Jane Burke for her extraordinary generosity of spirit, unwavering commitment, and innumerable contributions to improving the quality of life for communities in Marin County and California and extending to her best wishes on her next endeavors.

HONORING MR. WINDELL CUROLE

HON. GARRET GRAVES

OF LOUISIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana. Madam Speaker, I rise today in order to share a story of Cajun ingenuity and recognize a man who went beyond the call of duty for his community. Windell Curole, Manager of the South Lafourche Levee District, fought tooth and nail to build a more secure flood protection system. Mr. Curole knew the area's levees weren't high enough to defend against a major storm; he began gathering funds and bringing in the necessary resources to raise the levees. Mr. Curole understands his community and gained their support—guided by his leadership, the Parish self-taxed in order to improve their own levee system.

Mr. Curole is no stranger to challenge: the U.S. Corps of Engineers issued cease and desist orders, even going so far as to threaten him with legal repercussions for lacking the correct permits. Driven by a just cause, Mr. Curole simply kept building. Mr. Curole's efforts successfully protected South Lafourche from Hurricane Ida, which devastated most of the surrounding area. His vision and efforts prevented extensive flooding and helped the region back on its feet after this terrible storm. Come hell, high water, or even legal threats, Windell Curole has always and will always take appropriate action to defend his community. I am proud to call Mr. Curole a fellow Louisianian—and friend.

HONORING THE 21ST CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT OF TEXAS 2022 SERVICE ACADEMY APPOINTEES

HON. CHIP ROY

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. ROY. Madam Speaker, today we congratulate the 2022 Service Academy appointees from the 21st Congressional District of Texas.

The following individuals have accepted Academy Appointments:

Hudson T. Baese, Canyon High School, New Braunfels, United States Air Force Academy.

Austin G. Curtis, Robert G. Cole High School, San Antonio, United States Air Force Academy.

Walker L. Cunningham, Robert G. Cole High School, San Antonio, United States Merchant Marine Academy.

Bradley J. DeMeritt, UTSA, Franklin High School, New Braunfels, United States Military Academy.

Joseph G. Drastata, Canyon High School, New Braunfels, United States Military Academy.

Logan J. Kitchen, Claudia Taylor Lady Bird Johnson High School, San Antonio, United States Military Academy.

Austin W. Locke, UTSA, Boerne High School, Boerne, United States Merchant Marine Academy.

John T. Murphy, Wimberly High School, Wimberly, United States Naval Academy.

Noah A. Purify, USNAPS, Claudia Taylor Lady Bird Johnson High School, San Antonio, United States Naval Academy.

Ella M. Rudik, BASIS Shavano, San Antonio, United States Air Force Academy.

These outstanding students have much to contribute to their chosen Academy and to our country. We appreciate their talents and their patriotism.

I hope my colleagues in the House of Representatives will join me in congratulating these truly heroic young men and young women.

RECOGNIZING PEACE LUTHERAN SCHOOL FOR THEIR MEMORIAL DAY PROGRAM

HON. LISA C. McCLAIN

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mrs. McCLAIN. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize Peace Lutheran School in Shelby Township, Michigan, for their dedication to honoring the brave men and women who gave their lives in service to our country.

The Peace Lutheran School Memorial Day program consists of songs, recitations, and tributes to honor those who gave the ultimate sacrifice.

Freedom is never free, and it is only secured through the courage of those who serve. We must never forget the sacrifice of those who gave their lives fighting to secure the freedoms we in our country hold dear. I applaud the work of Peace Lutheran School for never forgetting and always honoring these brave men and women.

RECOGNIZING NATIONAL TOURETTE SYNDROME AWARENESS MONTH

HON. STEVE COHEN

OF TENNESSEE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. COHEN. Madam Speaker, I rise today in recognition of National Tourette Syndrome Awareness Month which runs from May 15 through June 15 each year. As a founder and Co-Chair of the Congressional Tourette Syndrome Caucus, I want to use this opportunity to address the need for additional research and, hopefully, clear up some common misconceptions about Tourette syndrome.

Tourette syndrome (TS) is a complex neurological disorder that involves tics, which are sudden movements and vocalizations or

noises that people do repeatedly. It develops during childhood and changes over time. Symptoms can wax and wane across the lifespan of the individual. There is no cure for Tourette syndrome, and only three medications have been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration, which each have significant side effects and contraindications. According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), among children diagnosed with TS, 83 percent have at least one additional mental, behavioral, or developmental condition. These co-occurring conditions can include anxiety, Attention Deficit-Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD), obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD), autism, Oppositional Defiance Disorder (ODD), depression, learning difficulties, and other conditions. These co-occurring conditions can significantly impact the lives of those affected by TS.

Data from the CDC suggests roughly 50 percent of children and teens with TS are not diagnosed. CDC studies including children with both diagnosed and undiagnosed TS have estimated that one out of every 162 children (0.6 percent) have TS. However, these numbers do not include children with Chronic or Provisional Tic Disorders. It is estimated that one out of 100 school-aged children have TS or another tic disorder.

Tourette Syndrome is often misconstrued by media and therefore misunderstood by the public. Many people believe TS involves obscene language. However, only 10 percent of those with TS have coprolalia, the form of TS with obscene language. Continued education and awareness can help to increase understanding and reduce stigma or bullying.

Neither the full public health impact nor the true cost of living with TS is known. Yet, individuals with TS and their families often face substantial costs due to healthcare visits, special educational services, medication, psychological and behavioral counseling, occupational therapy, missed school and work, and more.

It is for these reasons that the Tourette Syndrome Program at the National Center for Birth Defects and Developmental Disabilities remains critically important. Research from this program seeks to better understand prevalence, co-occurring conditions, impact, and costs associated with TS. The Tourette Syndrome Program also educates doctors, teachers, allied professionals, parents and the public at large so that we can increase the diagnosis rate and improve the lives of those living with TS.

I would also like to recognize the Tourette Association of America (TAA) which was founded in 1972 and is celebrating its 50th Anniversary this year. The TAA is the only national organization serving the TS community and works to raise awareness, advance research, and provide ongoing support to patients and families impacted by TS and Tic Disorders.

Madam Speaker, we must continue working to provide additional funding to increase the diagnosis rate and achieve a more inclusive and enlightened society with a better understanding of Tourette Syndrome. I urge my colleagues to join me in recognizing May 15 through June 15 as National Tourette Syndrome Awareness Month.

RECOGNIZING THE SERVICE OF
LTC (RETIRED) MICHAEL YAP

HON. GERALD E. CONNOLLY

OF VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Friday, May 27, 2022

Mr. CONNOLLY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the service of retired Lieutenant Colonel Michael W.L. Yap as he retires from my District's Service Academy Advisory Board (SAAB) after 14 years of steadfast service, assisting in the nomination process. I want to thank him for his lifelong dedication to his country and the cultivation of the next generation of leaders.

Michael Yap was born in Honolulu, Hawaii during the Second World War and grew up involved in and admired by his community. From tennis team captain to valedictorian, he was a leader and a role model in everything he put his mind to, and he continued that excellence in his time at West Point. Michael

was nominated by the late Senator Hiram Fong and became the only Chinese-American student in his class. He remained an active athlete, playing in the Corps Squad for both tennis and squash.

After graduating from West Point, Michael was commissioned into the Field Artillery. He served one tour in Vietnam and returned to the United States to teach nuclear target analysis. Michael went on to attend Command and General Staff College in Leavenworth, Kansas and continued to serve as an atomic energy expert. He then obtained two Masters of Science from the University of Illinois, one in Physics and one in Nuclear Engineering.

Michael Yap has remained an active member of the West Point community. First on the Association of Graduates Advisory Council, and now he currently chairs a task force to make alumni events more accessible. Since 1987, he has coordinated all class events in Virginia, Maryland, and the District of Columbia in his role as Class Vice President for the Capital Region. Michael facilitates quarterly

brunches, an annual dinner, and a ceremony at the Vietnam Memorial every five years.

His influence has produced a number of significant initiatives for West Point. Michael introduced the Class of 2017 Affiliation Class and helped coordinate the Surviving Family Member program. His strong ties to the Academy have been a vital contribution to my office's annual nomination process these last 14 years. We have relied on Michael's thorough understanding of the rigor and community that make West Point unique in order to elevate candidates who will do us proud.

Madam Speaker, I ask that my colleagues join me in commending the extraordinary service of retired Lieutenant Colonel Michael Yap as he retires from our Service Academy Advisory Board. His contributions have been paramount in ensuring the next generation of military leaders from Virginia's 11th District is a cut above the rest. And while we wish them well, they will have big shoes to fill in matching Michael Yap's legacy.

Daily Digest

Senate

Chamber Action

The Senate met at 9:30:03 a.m. in pro forma session, and adjourned at 9:30:33 a.m. until 11 a.m., on Tuesday, May 31, 2022.

Committee Meetings

No committee meetings were held.

House of Representatives

Chamber Action

Public Bills and Resolutions Introduced: 31 public bills, H.R. 7879–7909; and 7 resolutions, H. Con. Res. 93; and H. Res. 1142–1147, were introduced. **Pages H5218–20**

Additional Cosponsors: **Pages H5221–22**

Reports Filed: There were no reports filed today.

Speaker: Read a letter from the Speaker wherein she appointed Representative Beyer to act as Speaker pro tempore for today. **Page H5217**

Guest Chaplain: The prayer was offered by the Guest Chaplain, Rev. Russ Gordon, Lutheran Church of the Reformation, Washington, DC. **Page H5217**

Whole Number of the House: The Chair announced to the House that, in light of the resignation of the gentleman from New York, Mr. Delgado, the whole number of the House is 428. **Page H5217**

Senate Referrals: S. 2932 was held at the desk. S. 3825 was held at the desk. S. 3826 was held at the desk. **Page H5217**

Senate Message: Message received from the Senate by the Clerk and subsequently presented to the House today appears on page H5217.

Quorum Calls—Votes: There were no Yea and Nay votes, and there were no Recorded votes. There were no quorum calls.

Adjournment: The House met at 9 a.m. and adjourned at 9:03 a.m.

Committee Meetings

No hearings were held.

Joint Meetings

No joint committee meetings were held.

COMMITTEE MEETINGS FOR TUESDAY, MAY 31, 2022

(Committee meetings are open unless otherwise indicated)

Senate

No meetings/hearings scheduled.

House

No hearings are scheduled.

Next Meeting of the SENATE

11 a.m., Tuesday, May 31

Next Meeting of the HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

11 a.m., Tuesday, May 31

Senate Chamber

Program for Tuesday: Senate will meet in a pro forma session.

House Chamber

Program for Tuesday: House will meet in Pro Forma session at 11 a.m.

Extensions of Remarks, as inserted in this issue

HOUSE

Beyer, Donald S., Jr., Va., E560
Brady, Kevin, Tex., E557, E562
Cohen, Steve, Tenn., E563
Connolly, Gerald E., Va., E557, E558, E559, E561, E564
Garamendi, John, Calif., E558
Graves, Garret, La., E563

Huffman, Jared, Calif., E562
Jacobs, Chris, N.Y., E559
Kilmer, Derek, Wash., E559
Leger Fernandez, Teresa, N.M., E557
Luria, Elaine G., Va., E557
McClain, Lisa C., Mich., E563
Norton, Eleanor Holmes, The District of Columbia, E562
Rogers, Harold, Ky., E561

Roy, Chip, Tex., E563
Sewell, Terri A., Ala., E560
Swalwell, Eric, Calif., E561
Tlaib, Rashida, Mich., E557, E562
Wagner, Ann, Mo., E560
Wittman, Robert J., Va., E558



Congressional Record

printed pursuant to directions of the Joint Committee on Printing as authorized by appropriate provisions of Title 44, United States Code, and published for each day that one or both Houses are in session, excepting very infrequent instances when two or more unusually small consecutive issues are printed one time. ¶Public access to the *Congressional Record* is available online through the U.S. Government Publishing Office, at www.govinfo.gov, free of charge to the user. The information is updated online each day the *Congressional Record* is published. For more information, contact the GPO Customer Contact Center, U.S. Government Publishing Office. Phone 202-512-1800, or 866-512-1800 (toll-free). E-Mail, contactcenter@gpo.gov. ¶To place an order for any of these products, visit the U.S. Government Online Bookstore at: bookstore.gpo.gov. Mail orders to: Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 979050, St. Louis, MO 63197-9000, or phone orders to 866-512-1800 (toll-free), 202-512-1800 (D.C. area), or fax to 202-512-2104. Remit check or money order, made payable to the Superintendent of Documents, or use VISA, MasterCard, Discover, American Express, or GPO Deposit Account. ¶Following each session of Congress, the daily *Congressional Record* is revised, printed, permanently bound and sold by the Superintendent of Documents in individual parts or by sets. ¶With the exception of copyrighted articles, there are no restrictions on the republication of material from the *Congressional Record*.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the Superintendent of Documents, *Congressional Record*, U.S. Government Publishing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, along with the entire mailing label from the last issue received.