

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 2969

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## AN ACT

To establish an Independent Financial Technology Working Group to Combat Terrorism and Illicit Financing, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Financial Technology  
3 Protection Act of 2023”.

4 **SEC. 2. INDEPENDENT FINANCIAL TECHNOLOGY WORKING**  
5 **GROUP TO COMBAT TERRORISM AND ILLICIT**  
6 **FINANCING.**

7       (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established the Inde-  
8 pendent Financial Technology Working Group to Combat  
9 Terrorism and Illicit Financing (in this section referred  
10 to as the “Working Group”), which shall consist of the  
11 following:

12           (1) The Secretary of the Treasury, acting  
13 through the Under Secretary for Terrorism and Fi-  
14 nancial Intelligence, who shall serve as the chair of  
15 the Working Group.

16           (2) A senior-level representative from each of  
17 the following:

18           (A) Each of the following components of  
19 the Department of the Treasury:

20                   (i) The Financial Crimes Enforcement  
21 Network.

22                   (ii) The Internal Revenue Service.

23                   (iii) The Office of Foreign Assets  
24 Control.

25           (B) The Department of Justice and each  
26 of the following components of the Department:

1 (i) The Federal Bureau of Investiga-  
2 tion.

3 (ii) The Drug Enforcement Adminis-  
4 tration.

5 (C) The Department of Homeland Security  
6 and the United States Secret Service.

7 (D) The Department of State.

8 (E) The Central Intelligence Agency.

9 (3) Five individuals appointed by the Under  
10 Secretary for Terrorism and Financial Intelligence  
11 to represent the following:

12 (A) Financial technology companies.

13 (B) Blockchain intelligence companies.

14 (C) Financial institutions.

15 (D) Institutions or organizations engaged  
16 in research.

17 (E) Institutions or organizations focused  
18 on individual privacy and civil liberties.

19 (b) DUTIES.—The Working Group shall—

20 (1) conduct research on terrorist and illicit use  
21 of new financial technologies, including digital as-  
22 sets; and

23 (2) develop legislative and regulatory proposals  
24 to improve anti-money laundering, counter-terrorist,

1 and other counter-illicit financing efforts in the  
2 United States.

3 (c) REPORTS.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year  
5 after the date of the enactment of this Act, and an-  
6 nually for the 3 years thereafter, the Working Group  
7 shall submit to the Secretary of the Treasury, the  
8 heads of each agency represented in the Working  
9 Group pursuant to subsection (a)(2), and the appro-  
10 priate congressional committees a report containing  
11 the findings and determinations made by the Work-  
12 ing Group in the previous year and any legislative  
13 and regulatory proposals developed by the Working  
14 Group.

15 (2) FINAL REPORT.—Before the date on which  
16 the Working Group terminates under subsection  
17 (d)(1), the Working Group shall submit to the ap-  
18 propriate congressional committees a final report de-  
19 tailing the findings, recommendations, and activities  
20 of the Working Group.

21 (d) SUNSET.—

22 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Working Group shall,  
23 subject to paragraph (3), terminate on the date that  
24 is 4 years after the date of the enactment of this  
25 Act.

1           (2) EXPIRATION AND RETURN OF APPRO-  
2           PRIATED FUNDS.—On the date on which the Work-  
3           ing Group terminates under paragraph (1)—

4                   (A) all authorities granted to the Working  
5           Group under this section shall expire, subject to  
6           paragraph (3); and

7                   (B) any funds appropriated for the Work-  
8           ing Group that are available for obligation as of  
9           that date shall be returned to the Treasury.

10          (3) AUTHORITY TO WIND UP ACTIVITIES.—The  
11          termination of the Working Group under paragraph  
12          (1) and the expiration of authorities under para-  
13          graph (2) shall not affect any research, proposals, or  
14          other related activities of the Working Group ongo-  
15          ing as of the date on which the Working Group ter-  
16          minates under paragraph (1). Such research, pro-  
17          posals, and other related activities may continue  
18          until their completion.

19   **SEC. 3. PREVENTING ROGUE AND FOREIGN ACTORS FROM**  
20                   **EVADING SANCTIONS.**

21          (a) REPORT AND STRATEGY WITH RESPECT TO DIG-  
22          ITAL ASSETS AND OTHER RELATED EMERGING TECH-  
23          NOLOGIES.—

24                   (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 180 days  
25          after the date of the enactment of this Act, the

1 President, acting through the Secretary of the  
2 Treasury and in consultation with the head of each  
3 agency represented on the Independent Financial  
4 Technology Working Group to Combat Terrorism  
5 and Illicit Financing pursuant to section 2(a)(2),  
6 shall submit to the appropriate congressional com-  
7 mittees a report that describes—

8 (A) the potential uses of digital assets and  
9 other related emerging technologies by States,  
10 non-State actors, foreign terrorist organiza-  
11 tions, and other terrorist groups to evade sanc-  
12 tions, finance terrorism, or launder monetary  
13 instruments, and threaten the national security  
14 of the United States; and

15 (B) a strategy how the United States will  
16 mitigate and prevent the illicit use of digital as-  
17 sets and other related emerging technologies.

18 (2) FORM OF REPORT; PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—The report required by  
20 paragraph (1) shall be submitted in unclassified  
21 form, but may include a classified annex.

22 (B) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The unclassi-  
23 fied portion of each report required by para-  
24 graph (1) shall be made available to the public

1 and posted on a publicly accessible website of  
2 the Department of Treasury—

3 (i) in precompressed, easily  
4 downloadable versions, in all appropriate  
5 formats; and

6 (ii) in machine-readable format, if ap-  
7 plicable.

8 (3) SOURCES OF INFORMATION.—In preparing  
9 the reports required by paragraph (1), the President  
10 may utilize any credible publication, database, or  
11 web-based resource, and any credible information  
12 compiled by any government agency, nongovern-  
13 mental organization, or other entity that is made  
14 available to the President.

15 (b) BRIEFING.—Not later than 2 years after the date  
16 of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of the Treasury  
17 shall brief the appropriate congressional committees on  
18 the implementation of the strategy required by subsection  
19 (a)(2).

20 **SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.**

21 In this Act:

22 (1) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMIT-  
23 TEES.—The term “appropriate congressional com-  
24 mittees” means—

1 (A) the Committee on Banking, Housing,  
2 and Urban Affairs, the Committee on Finance,  
3 the Committee on Foreign Relations, the Com-  
4 mittee on Homeland Security and Govern-  
5 mental Affairs, the Committee on the Judiciary,  
6 and the Select Committee on Intelligence of the  
7 Senate; and

8 (B) the Committee on Financial Services,  
9 the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Com-  
10 mittee on Homeland Security, the Committee  
11 on the Judiciary, the Committee on Way and  
12 Means, and the Permanent Select Committee  
13 on Intelligence of the House of Representatives.

14 (2) BLOCKCHAIN INTELLIGENCE COMPANY.—

15 The term “blockchain intelligence company” means  
16 any business providing software, research, or other  
17 services (such as blockchain tracing tools,  
18 geofencing, transaction screening, the collection of  
19 business data, and sanctions screening) that—

20 (A) support private and public sector in-  
21 vestigations and risk management activities;  
22 and

23 (B) involve cryptographically secured dis-  
24 tributed ledgers or any similar technology or  
25 implementation.



1           (3) DIGITAL ASSET.—The term “digital asset”  
2       means any digital representation of value that is re-  
3       corded on a cryptographically secured digital ledger  
4       or any similar technology.

5           (4) FOREIGN TERRORIST ORGANIZATION.—The  
6       term “foreign terrorist organization” means an or-  
7       ganization that is designated as a foreign terrorist  
8       organization under section 219 of the Immigration  
9       and Nationality Act (8 U.S.C. 1189).

10          (5) ILLICIT USE.—The term “illicit use” in-  
11       cludes fraud, darknet marketplace transactions,  
12       money laundering, the purchase and sale of illicit  
13       goods, sanctions evasion, theft of funds, funding of  
14       illegal activities, transactions related to child sexual  
15       abuse material, and any other financial transaction  
16       involving the proceeds of specified unlawful activity  
17       (as defined in section 1956(c) of title 18, United  
18       States Code).

19          (6) TERRORIST.—The term “terrorist” includes  
20       a person carrying out domestic terrorism or inter-  
21       national terrorism (as such terms are defined, re-

1 spectively, under section 2331 of title 18, United  
2 States Code).

Passed the House of Representatives July 22, 2024.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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