To protect the national security of the United States from the threat posed by foreign adversary controlled applications, such as TikTok and any successor application or service and any other application or service developed or provided by ByteDance Ltd. or an entity under the control of ByteDance Ltd.
A BILL

To protect the national security of the United States from the threat posed by foreign adversary controlled applications, such as TikTok and any successor application or service and any other application or service developed or provided by ByteDance Ltd. or an entity under the control of ByteDance Ltd.
Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the “Protecting Americans
from Foreign Adversary Controlled Applications Act”.

SEC. 2. PROHIBITION OF FOREIGN ADVERSARY CON-
TROLLED APPLICATIONS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—

(1) PROHIBITION OF FOREIGN ADVERSARY CON-
trolled applications.—It shall be unlawful for
an entity to distribute, maintain, or update (or en-
able the distribution, maintenance, or updating of) a
foreign adversary controlled application by carrying
out, within the land or maritime borders of the
United States, any of the following:

(A) Providing services to distribute, main-
tain, or update such foreign adversary con-
trolled application (including any source code of
such application) by means of a marketplace
(including an online mobile application store)
through which users within the land or mar-
time borders of the United States may access,
maintain, or update such application.

(B) Providing internet hosting services to
enable the distribution, maintenance, or updat-
ing of such foreign adversary controlled applica-
tion for users within the land or maritime bor-
ders of the United States.

(2) APPLICABILITY.—Subsection (a) shall apply—

(A) in the case of an application that satis-
fies the definition of a foreign adversary con-
trolled application pursuant to subsection 
(g)(3)(A), beginning on the date that is 180 
days after the date of the enactment of this Act; and

(B) in the case of an application that satis-
fies the definition of a foreign adversary con-
trolled application pursuant to subsection 
(g)(3)(B), beginning on the date that is 180 
days after the date of the relevant determina-
tion of the President under such subsection.

(b) DATA AND INFORMATION PORTABILITY TO AL-
TERNATIVE APPLICATIONS.—Before the date on which a 
prohibition under subsection (a) applies to a foreign adver-
sary controlled application, the entity that owns or con-
trols such application shall provide, upon request by a user 
of such application within the land or maritime borders 
of United States, to such user all the available data related 
to the account of such user with respect to such applica-
tion. Such data shall be provided in a machine readable format and shall include any data maintained by such application with respect to the account of such user, including content (including posts, photos, and videos) and all other account information.

(c) Exemptions.—

(1) Exemptions for Qualified Divestitures.—Subsection (a)—

(A) does not apply to a foreign adversary controlled application with respect to which a qualified divestiture is executed before the date on which a prohibition under subsection (a) would begin to apply to such application; and

(B) shall cease to apply in the case of a foreign adversary controlled application with respect to which a qualified divestiture is executed after the date on which a prohibition under subsection (a) applies to such application.

(2) Exemptions for Certain Necessary Services.—Subsections (a) and (b) do not apply to services provided with respect to a foreign adversary controlled application that are necessary for an entity to attain compliance with such subsections.

(d) Enforcement.—

(1) Civil Penalties.—
(A) **Foreign adversary controlled application violations.**—An entity that violates subsection (a) shall be subject to pay a civil penalty in an amount not to exceed the amount that results from multiplying $5,000 by the number of users within the land or maritime borders of the United States determined to have accessed, maintained, or updated a foreign adversary controlled application as a result of such violation.

(B) **Data and information violations.**—An entity that violates subsection (b) shall be subject to pay a civil penalty in an amount not to exceed the amount that results from multiplying $500 by the number of users within the land or maritime borders of the United States affected by such violation.

(2) **Actions by attorney general.**—The Attorney General—

(A) shall conduct investigations related to potential violations of subsection (a) or (b), and, if such an investigation results in a determination that a violation has occurred, the Attorney General shall pursue enforcement under paragraph (1); and
(B) may bring an action in an appropriate
district court of the United States for appro-
priate relief, including civil penalties under
paragraph (1) or declaratory and injunctive re-
lief.

(e) SEVERABILITY.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—If any provision of this sec-
tion or the application of this section to any person
or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity shall
not affect the other provisions or applications of this
section that can be given effect without the invalid
provision or application.

(2) SUBSEQUENT DETERMINATIONS.—If the
application of any provision of this section is held in-
valid with respect to a foreign adversary controlled
application that satisfies the definition of such term
pursuant to subsection (g)(3)(A), such invalidity
shall not affect or preclude the application of the
same provision of this section to such foreign adver-
sary controlled application by means of a subsequent
determination pursuant to subsection (g)(3)(B).

(f) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act
may be construed—
(1) to authorize the Attorney General to pursue enforcement, under this section, other than enforcement of subsection (a) or (b);

(2) to authorize the Attorney General to pursue enforcement, under this section, against an individual user of a foreign adversary controlled application; or

(3) except as expressly provided herein, to alter or affect any other authority provided by or established under another provision of Federal law.

(g) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) CONTROLLED BY A FOREIGN ADVERSARY.—The term “controlled by a foreign adversary” means, with respect to a covered company or other entity, that such company or other entity is—

(A) a foreign person that is domiciled in, is headquartered in, has its principal place of business in, or is organized under the laws of a foreign adversary country;

(B) an entity with respect to which a foreign person or combination of foreign persons described in subparagraph (A) directly or indirectly own at least a 20 percent stake; or
(C) a person subject to the direction or control of a foreign person or entity described in subparagraph (A) or (B).

(2) COVERED COMPANY.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The term “covered company” means an entity that operates, directly or indirectly (including through a parent company, subsidiary, or affiliate), a website, desktop application, mobile application, or augmented or immersive technology application that—

(i) permits a user to create an account or profile to generate, share, and view text, images, videos, real-time communications, or similar content;

(ii) has more than 1,000,000 monthly active users with respect to at least 2 of the 3 months preceding the date on which a relevant determination of the President is made pursuant to paragraph (3)(B);

(iii) enables 1 or more users to generate or distribute content that can be viewed by other users of the website, desktop application, mobile application, or aug-
mented or immersive technology application; and

(iv) enables 1 or more users to view content generated by other users of the website, desktop application, mobile application, or augmented or immersive technology application.

(B) EXCLUSION.—The term “covered company” does not include an entity that operates a website, desktop application, mobile application, or augmented or immersive technology application whose primary purpose is to allow users to post product reviews, business reviews, or travel information and reviews.

(3) FOREIGN ADVERSARY CONTROLLED APPLICATION.—The term “foreign adversary controlled application” means a website, desktop application, mobile application, or augmented or immersive technology application that is operated, directly or indirectly (including through a parent company, subsidiary, or affiliate), by—

(A) any of—

(i) ByteDance, Ltd.;

(ii) TikTok;
(iii) a subsidiary of or a successor to an entity identified in clause (i) or (ii) that is controlled by a foreign adversary; or

(iv) an entity owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by an entity identified in clause (i), (ii), or (iii); or

(B) a covered company that—

(i) is controlled by a foreign adversary; and

(ii) that is determined by the President to present a significant threat to the national security of the United States following the issuance of—

(I) a public notice proposing such determination; and

(II) a public report to Congress, submitted not less than 30 days before such determination, describing the specific national security concern involved and containing a classified annex and a description of what assets would need to be divested to execute a qualified divestiture.

(4) FOREIGN ADVERSARY COUNTRY.—The term “foreign adversary country” means a country speci-
fied in section 4872(d)(2) of title 10, United States
Code.

(5) INTERNET HOSTING SERVICE.—The term
“internet hosting service” means a service through
which storage and computing resources are provided
to an individual or organization for the accommoda-
tion and maintenance of 1 or more websites or on-
line services, and which may include file hosting, do-
main name server hosting, cloud hosting, and virtual
private server hosting.

(6) QUALIFIED DIVESTITURE.—The term
“qualified divestiture” means a divestiture or similar
transaction that—

(A) the President determines, through an
interagency process, would result in the relevant
covered company no longer being controlled by
a foreign adversary; and

(B) the President determines, through an
interagency process, precludes the establish-
ment or maintenance of any operational rela-
tionship between the United States operations
of the relevant foreign adversary controlled ap-
plcation and any formerly affiliated entities
that are controlled by a foreign adversary, in-
cluding any cooperation with respect to the op-
eration of a content recommendation algorithm
or an agreement with respect to data sharing.

(7) SOURCE CODE.—The term “source code”
means the combination of text and other characters
comprising the content, both viewable and
nonviewable, of a software application, including any
publishing language, programming language, pro-
tocol, or functional content, as well as any successor
languages or protocols.

(8) UNITED STATES.—The term “United
States” includes the territories of the United States.

SEC. 3. JUDICIAL REVIEW.

(a) RIGHT OF ACTION.—A petition for review chal-
lenging this Act or any action, finding, or determination
under this Act may be filed only in the United States
Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit.

(b) EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION.—The United States
Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit shall
have exclusive jurisdiction over any challenge to this Act
or any action, finding, or determination under this Act.

(c) STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.—A challenge may
only be brought—

(1) in the case of a challenge to this Act, not
later than 165 days after the date of the enactment
of this Act; and
(2) in the case of a challenge to any action, finding, or determination under this Act, not later than 90 days after the date of such action, finding, or determination.
To protect the national security of the United States from the threat posed by foreign adversary controlled applications, such as TikTok and any successor or successor application or service and any other application or service developed or provided by ByteDance Ltd. or an entity under the control of ByteDance Ltd. and any controlled applications, such as TikTok and any successor application or service, and any other application or service, to protect the national security of the United States.

A BILL

[Report No. 118-417]

H. R. 7521

118TH CONGRESS

H. R. 7521

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