

# Union Calendar No. 620

118TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

# H. R. 8413

[Report No. 118-735]

To provide for the conveyance of certain Federal land at Swanson Reservoir and Hugh Butler Reservoir in the State of Nebraska, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 15, 2024

Mr. SMITH of Nebraska (for himself, Mr. FLOOD, Mr. BACON, and Mr. MANN) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

NOVEMBER 14, 2024

Additional sponsors: Ms. DAVIDS of Kansas and Ms. BOEBERT

NOVEMBER 14, 2024

Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union  
and ordered to be printed

# A BILL

To provide for the conveyance of certain Federal land at Swanson Reservoir and Hugh Butler Reservoir in the State of Nebraska, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3   **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Swanson and Hugh  
5   Butler Reservoirs Land Conveyances Act”.

6   **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7       In this Act:

8              (1) FAIR MARKET VALUE.—The term “fair  
9   market value”, with respect to a specified property  
10   right, means the most probable price, as of a speci-  
11   fied date, in cash, terms equivalent to cash, or other  
12   precisely revealed terms, for which the specified  
13   property right should sell after reasonable exposure  
14   in a competitive market under all conditions req-  
15   uisite for a fair sale, with the buyer and seller each  
16   acting prudently, knowledgeably, and in the self-in-  
17   terest of the buyer or seller, as applicable, and as-  
18   suming that the buyer and seller are not under  
19   undue duress.

20              (2) FRONTIER COUNTY.—The term “Frontier  
21   County” means Frontier County, Nebraska, acting  
22   through the Board of Commissioners of Frontier  
23   County.

24              (3) HITCHCOCK COUNTY.—The term “Hitch-  
25   cock County” means Hitchcock County, Nebraska,

1       acting through the Board of Commissioners of  
2       Hitchcock County.

3                     (4) HUGH BUTLER RESERVOIR.—The term  
4       “Hugh Butler Reservoir” means the Hugh Butler  
5       Lake and Red Willow Dam constructed as part of  
6       the Pick-Sloan Missouri Basin Program, French-  
7       man-Cambridge Division, as authorized by section 9  
8       of the Act of December 22, 1944 (commonly known  
9       as the “Flood Control Act of 1944”) (58 Stat. 891,  
10      chapter 665).

11                  (5) LAKEVIEW LODGE MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT.—The term “Lakeview Lodge Management  
12       Agreement” means the management agreement entitled “Management Agreement between the Bureau  
13       of Reclamation, et al., for the Development, Operation, and Maintenance of a Concession Operation  
14       at Swanson Reservoir”, numbered 23-LM-60-4160,  
15       and dated March 1, 2022.

19                  (6) LAKEVIEW LODGE PERMITTED CONCESSION  
20       LAND.—The term “Lakeview Lodge Permitted Con-  
21       cession Land” means the approximately 21.5 acres  
22       of land and water for the operation of a public con-  
23       cession at Swanson Reservoir—

24                     (A) located in the NE $\frac{1}{4}$ NE $\frac{1}{4}$  sec. 9, T. 2  
25       N., R. 34 W., sixth principal meridian;

(C) as further defined by a land survey, as  
the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

7                   (7) PROPERTY.—The term “property” means  
8       any cabin or trailer site—

18 (iv) the Swanson Permitted Cabin  
19 Land; or

20 (v) the Swanson Permitted Concession  
21 Land.

1 lamation, et al., for the Development, Management,  
2 Operation, and Maintenance of a Concession Oper-  
3 ation at Hugh Butler Reservoir”, numbered 24–  
4 LM–60–5155, and dated May 1, 2024.

5 (9) RED WILLOW PERMITTED CABIN LAND.—  
6 The term “Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land”  
7 means the approximately 6.5 acres of land encom-  
8 passing the 8 permitted cabin lots at the Hugh But-  
9 ler Reservoir—

10 (A) located in the S $\frac{1}{2}$  sec. 35, T. 5 N., R.  
11 30 W., sixth principal meridian;

12 (B) as generally depicted on the map pre-  
13 pared by the Bureau of Reclamation entitled  
14 “Red Willow Cabin Map” and dated March  
15 2024; and

16 (C) as further defined by a land survey, as  
17 the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

18 (10) RED WILLOW PERMITTED CONCESSION  
19 LAND.—The term “Red Willow Permitted Conces-  
20 sion Land” means the approximately 23 acres of  
21 land and water for the operation of a public service  
22 concession at the Hugh Butler Reservoir—

23 (A) located in the E $\frac{1}{2}$  sec. 25, T. 5 N., R.  
24 30 W., sixth principal meridian;

(C) as further defined by a land survey, as  
the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

7                             (11) REQUESTED FEDERAL LAND.—The term  
8        “requested Federal land” means each of the fol-  
9        lowing parcels of land, or any subset of those par-  
10      cels, with respect to which a title transfer agreement  
11      is executed:

16 (C) The Red Willow Permitted Concession  
17 Land

18 (D) The Swanson Permitted Cabin Land

(14) SWANSON MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT.—

The term “Swanson Management Agreement” means the management agreement entitled “Management Agreement between the Bureau of Reclamation, et al., for the Development, Management, Operation, and Maintenance of Concession Operation at Swanson Reservoir”, numbered 23-LM-60-4170, and dated May 1, 2023.

(A) located in the N½ sec. 18, S½ sec. 7,  
T. 2 N., R. 33 W., sixth principal meridian;

(C) as further defined by a land survey, as  
the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

(A) located in the N $\frac{1}{2}$  sec. 17, T. 2 N., R. 33 W., sixth principal meridian;

(C) as further defined by a land survey, as  
the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

(17) SWANSON RESERVOIR.—The term “Swanson Reservoir” means the Swanson Reservoir and Trenton Dam constructed as part of the Pick-Sloan Missouri Basin Program, Frenchman-Cambridge Division, as authorized by section 9 of the Act of December 22, 1944 (commonly known as the “Flood Control Act of 1944”) (58 Stat. 891, chapter 665).

1       Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, or Swanson Per-  
2       mitted Concession Land, as applicable.

3 SEC. 3. CONVEYANCES OF FEDERAL LAND TO HITCHCOCK  
4 COUNTY AND FRONTIER COUNTY, NEBRASKA.

5 (a) CONVEYANCE TO HITCHCOCK COUNTY.—

6                             (1) TITLE TRANSFER AGREEMENT.—Subject to  
7        paragraphs (2) and (6) and sections 4 and 5, not  
8        later than 3 years after the date of enactment of  
9        this Act, the Secretary shall enter into good faith  
10      negotiations to enter into a title transfer agreement  
11      with Hitchcock County under which the Secretary  
12      shall convey to Hitchcock County all requested right,  
13      title, and interest of the United States in and to the  
14      Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, the Swanson Per-  
15      mitted Concession Land, or the Lakeview Lodge  
16      Permitted Concession Land, as applicable.

1                             (3) OFFER TO CONVEY.—As soon as practicable  
2 after the date on which a title transfer agreement is  
3 entered into pursuant to paragraph (1), the Sec-  
4 retary shall offer to convey to Hitchcock County all  
5 right, title, and interest of the United States in and  
6 to the Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, the Swanson  
7 Permitted Concession Land, or the Lakeview Lodge  
8 Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, in accord-  
9 ance with paragraph (2) and the terms and condi-  
10 tions described in the title transfer agreement.

11                             (4) MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT.—

12                                 (A) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable  
13 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
14 retary shall enter into a memorandum of agree-  
15 ment with Hitchcock County to establish and  
16 define the roles and responsibilities for actions  
17 required to convey to Hitchcock County the  
18 Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, Swanson Per-  
19 mitted Concession Land, or Lakeview Lodge  
20 Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, in  
21 accordance with the title transfer agreement.

22                                 (B) REQUIREMENT.—The memorandum of  
23 agreement entered into under subparagraph (A)  
24 shall include the establishment of a plan for—

(i) the demonstration by Hitchcock  
County of—

10 (II) the ability of Hitchcock  
11 County to satisfy financial obligations  
12 relating to the Swanson Permitted  
13 Cabin Land, Swanson Permitted Con-  
14 cession Land, or Lakeview Lodge Per-  
15 mitted Concession Land, as applica-  
16 ble; and

ards not later than 2 years after the date  
of the applicable conveyance.

### 3 (5) COSTS.—

#### 4 (A) CONSIDERATION.—

(I) in accordance with clause (ii);

21 (II) by a third-party appraiser  
22 approved by the Secretary; and

23 (III) subject to the management  
24 requirements under paragraph (6)  
25 and section 4.

1 (ii) APPRAISAL REQUIREMENTS.—

(II) EXCLUSION.—For purposes of clause (i), any improvements to the Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, the Swanson Permitted Concession Land, or the Lakeview Lodge Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, made by a permit holder shall not be included in the appraised value of the Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, Swanson Permitted Concession Land, or Lakeview Lodge Permitted Concession Land, respectively.

19 (III) RESOLUTION OF DIS-  
20 PUTE.—Any dispute over the fair  
21 market value of the Swanson Per-  
22 mitted Cabin Land, the Swanson Per-  
23 mitted Concession Land, or the  
24 Lakeview Lodge Permitted Concession  
25 Land under an appraisal conducted

under clause (i) shall be resolved in accordance with section 2201.4 of title 43, Code of Federal Regulations (or a successor regulation).

5 (IV) CONSIDERATION OF REVE-  
6 NUES.—An appraisal under clause (i)  
7 shall take into consideration any fu-  
8 ture income stream that the United  
9 States would have derived from the  
10 Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, the  
11 Swanson Permitted Concession Land,  
12 or the Lakeview Lodge Permitted  
13 Concession Land, as applicable, at the  
14 time of the conveyance, including rev-  
15 enues to the United States—

16 (aa) from existing water  
17 service and repayment contracts;

21 (cc) as aid to irrigation; and

22 (dd) from any other author-  
23 ized source.

**24** (B) CONVEYANCE COSTS.—

10 (ii) INCLUSIONS.—Conveyance costs  
11 under clause (i) may include—

(IV) the costs of any other conveyance procedures determined to be necessary by the Secretary.

1                         (6) MANAGEMENT.—Hitchcock County shall  
2 manage the Swanson Permitted Cabin Land, the  
3 Swanson Permitted Concession Land, or the  
4 Lakeview Lodge Permitted Concession Land, as ap-  
5 plicable, conveyed under paragraph (1)—

6                         (A) for substantially the same purposes for  
7 which the Swanson Permitted Cabin Land,  
8 Swanson Permitted Concession Land, or  
9 Lakeview Lodge Permitted Concession Land,  
10 respectively, is being used as of the date of en-  
11 actment of this Act; or

12                         (B) for—

13                                     (i) recreation and public purposes con-  
14 sistent with the Act of June 14, 1926  
15 (commonly known as the “Recreation and  
16 Public Purposes Act”) (44 Stat. 741,  
17 chapter 578; 43 U.S.C. 869 et seq.);

18                                     (ii) public access;

19                                     (iii) fish and wildlife habitat; or

20                                     (iv) the preservation of the natural  
21 character of the Swanson Permitted Cabin  
22 Land, Swanson Permitted Concession  
23 Land, or Lakeview Lodge Permitted Con-  
24 cession Land, respectively.

25                         (b) CONVEYANCE TO FRONTIER COUNTY.—

1                     (1) TITLE TRANSFER AGREEMENT.—Subject to  
2        paragraphs (2) and (6) and sections 4 and 5, not  
3        later than 3 years after the date of enactment of  
4        this Act, the Secretary shall enter into good faith  
5        negotiations to enter into a title transfer agreement  
6        with Frontier County under which the Secretary  
7        shall convey to Frontier County all requested right,  
8        title, and interest of the United States in and to the  
9        Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or the Red Wil-  
10      low Permitted Concession Land, as applicable.

11                    (2) PROHIBITION ON SUBDIVISION.—A title  
12      transfer agreement entered into pursuant to para-  
13      graph (1) shall be subject to the condition that the  
14      Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or the Red Wil-  
15      low Permitted Concession Land, as applicable—

- 16                    (A) shall be conveyed in whole; and  
17                    (B) shall not be subdivided.

18                    (3) OFFER TO CONVEY.—As soon as practicable  
19      after the date on which a title transfer agreement is  
20      entered into pursuant to paragraph (1), the Sec-  
21      retary shall offer to convey to Frontier County all  
22      right, title, and interest of the United States in and  
23      to the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or the Red  
24      Willow Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, in

1 accordance with paragraph (2) and the terms and  
2 conditions described in the title transfer agreement.

3 (4) MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT.—

4 (A) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable  
5 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-  
6 retary shall enter into a memorandum of agree-  
7 ment with Frontier County to establish and de-  
8 fine the roles and responsibilities for actions re-  
9 quired to convey to Frontier County the Red  
10 Willow Permitted Cabin Land or Red Willow  
11 Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, in  
12 accordance with the title transfer agreement.

13 (B) REQUIREMENT.—The memorandum of  
14 agreement entered into under subparagraph (A)  
15 shall include the establishment of a plan for—

16 (i) the demonstration by Frontier  
17 County of—

18 (I) the technical capability of  
19 Frontier County to operate and main-  
20 tain the Red Willow Permitted Cabin  
21 Land or Red Willow Permitted Con-  
22 cession Land, as applicable, perma-  
23 nently; and

24 (II) the ability of Frontier Coun-  
25 ty to satisfy financial obligations re-

lating to the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, as applicable; and

(ii) the management by Frontier County of the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, to be conveyed in accordance with the memorandum of agreement, including addressing any issues to ensure compliance with applicable State fire, safety, and health codes and standards not later than 2 years after the date of the conveyance.

(5) COSTS.—

(A) CONSIDERATION.—

4 (I) in accordance with clause (ii);

5 (II) by a third-party appraiser

6 approved by the Secretary; and

7 (III) subject to the management

8 requirements under paragraph (6)

9 and section 4.

10 (ii) APPRAISAL REQUIREMENTS.—

(II) EXCLUSION.—For purposes of clause (i), any improvements to the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or the Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, made by a permit holder shall not be included in the appraised value of the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, respectively.

(III) RESOLUTION OF DISPUTE.—Any dispute over the fair market value of the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or the Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, under an appraisal conducted under clause (i) shall be resolved in accordance with section 2201.4 of title 43, Code of Federal Regulations (or a successor regulation).

(IV) CONSIDERATION OF REVENUES.—An appraisal under clause (i) shall take into consideration any future income stream that the United States would have derived from the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or the Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, as applicable, at the time of the conveyance, including revenues to the United States—

1 (cc) as aid to irrigation; and  
2 (dd) from any other author-  
3 ized source.

4 (B) CONVEYANCE COSTS.—

(II) the costs of legal instruments and deeds;

21 (III) the costs of compliance with  
22 the National Environmental Policy  
23 Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.)  
24 and other applicable Federal laws;  
25 and

(IV) the costs of any other conveyance procedures determined to be necessary by the Secretary.

4                         (6) MANAGEMENT.—Frontier County shall  
5 manage the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or  
6 the Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, as ap-  
7 plicable, conveyed under paragraph (1)—

13 (B) for—

(ii) public access;

(iii) fish and wildlife habitat; or

(iv) the preservation of the natural character of the Red Willow Permitted Cabin Land or Red Willow Permitted Concession Land, respectively.

1       (c) RECLAMATION TITLE TRANSFER PROCE-  
2 DURES.—Any procedures for the conveyance of requested  
3 Federal land under subsection (a) or (b) shall comply with  
4 the requirements contained in the Reclamation Manual  
5 Directives and Standards numbered CMP 11–01 (as in  
6 effect on the date of enactment of this Act), as determined  
7 to be applicable by the Secretary.

8       (d) SUBSEQUENT CONVEYANCE OF REQUESTED  
9 FEDERAL LAND.—

10           (1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
11 graph (2), on completion of a conveyance to Hitch-  
12 cock County or Frontier County, as applicable, of re-  
13 quested Federal land under subsection (a) or (b),  
14 Hitchcock County or Frontier County may not sub-  
15 sequently reconvey the applicable requested Federal  
16 land.

17           (2) EXCEPTIONS.—Notwithstanding paragraph  
18 (1), Hitchcock County or Frontier County may sub-  
19 sequently convey requested Federal land if—

20                  (A) the requested Federal land is recon-  
21 veyed, at no cost, to an entity located in the  
22 State that is recognized by the State as a pub-  
23 licly owned or governmental organization, in-  
24 cluding—

25                          (i) a State agency;

(iii) a natural resource district; and

4 (iv) an irrigation or reclamation dis-  
5 trict;

10 (C) the entity to which the requested Fed-  
11 eral land would be reconveyed has the capacity  
12 to continue to manage the requested Federal  
13 land for the same purposes for which the re-  
14 quested Federal land has been managed as of  
15 the date of enactment of this Act; and

## 1 SEC. 4. EFFECT ON RESERVATIONS, EASEMENTS, AND

## 2 OTHER RIGHTS.

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—A conveyance under subsection

4 (a) or (b) of section 3 shall be subject to—

5 (1) valid existing rights;

6 (2) operational requirements of the Pick-Sloan

7 Missouri River Basin Program authorized by section

8 9 of the Act of December 22, 1944 (commonly

9 known as the “Flood Control Act of 1944”)(58

10 Stat. 891, chapter 665), including Swanson Res-

11 ervoir and Hugh Butler Reservoir;

12 (3) any flowage easement reserved by the

13 United States to allow full operation of the Swanson

14 Reservoir and Hugh Butler Reservoir for authorized

15 purposes, as applicable;

16 (4) any applicable reservations described in—

17 (A) the Lakeview Lodge Management

18 Agreement, Red Willow Management Agree-

19 ment, or Swanson Management Agreement, as

20 applicable; or

21 (B) an applicable cabin permit;

22 (5) oil, gas, and other mineral rights reserved

23 of record, as of the date of enactment of this Act,

24 by, or in favor of, the United States or a third

25 party, with respect to the applicable requested Fed-

26 eral land;

1                         (6) any permit, license, lease, right-of-use, flow-  
2                         age easement, or right-of-way of record in, on, over,  
3                         or across the applicable requested Federal land,  
4                         whether owned by the United States or a third  
5                         party, as of the date of enactment of this Act;

6                         (7) a deed restriction that prohibits building  
7                         any new permanent structure on the applicable re-  
8                         quested Federal land below an elevation of—

9                                     (A) 2,785 feet at Swanson Reservoir; or  
10                                     (B) 2,628 feet at Hugh Butler Reservoir;

11                         and

12                         (8) the granting of applicable easements for—  
13                                     (A) vehicular access to the applicable re-  
14                         quested Federal land; and

15                                     (B) access to, and use of, all docks, boat-  
16                         houses, ramps, retaining walls, and other im-  
17                         provements for which access is provided in a  
18                         permit for the use of the applicable requested  
19                         Federal land as of the date of enactment of this  
20                         Act.

21                         (b) LIABILITY; TAKING.—

22                         (1) LIABILITY.—The United States shall not be  
23                         liable for flood damage to a property, Hitchcock  
24                         County, or Frontier County, or for damages arising  
25                         out of any act, omission, or occurrence relating to a

1        permit holder, Hitchcock County, or Frontier Coun-  
2        ty, other than for damages caused by an act or  
3        omission of the United States or an employee, agent,  
4        or contractor of the United States before the date of  
5        enactment of this Act.

6                 (2) HOLD HARMLESS.—Hitchcock County,  
7        Frontier County, and any entity to which requested  
8        Federal land is subsequently conveyed pursuant to  
9        section 3(d)(2) shall agree to indemnify and hold  
10      harmless the United States for all claims by Hitch-  
11      cock County, Frontier County, or others arising  
12      from—

13                         (A) the design, construction, operation,  
14        maintenance, or replacement of Red Willow  
15        Dam, Hugh Butler Reservoir, Trenton Dam, or  
16        Swanson Reservoir;

17                         (B) the survey of claims, description of  
18        claims, delineation of boundaries, conveyance  
19        documents, conveyance process, and recording  
20        of deeds associated with a conveyance under  
21        this Act; or

22                         (C) any damages associated with a struc-  
23        ture or land that may be displaced in a flood  
24        event.

1                             (3) NO ADDITIONAL LIABILITY.—Nothing in  
2                             this Act increases the liability of the United States  
3                             beyond the liability provided under chapter 171 of  
4                             title 28, United States Code (commonly known as  
5                             the “Federal Tort Claims Act”).

6                             (4) TAKING.—Any temporary flooding or flood  
7                             damage to a property, Hitchcock County, or Fron-  
8                             tier County, shall not be considered to be a taking  
9                             by the United States.

10 **SEC. 5. INTERIM REQUIREMENTS.**

11                             During the period beginning on the date of enactment  
12 of this Act and ending on the date of conveyance of re-  
13 quested Federal land under subsection (a) or (b) of section  
14 3, the provisions of the Lakeview Lodge Management  
15 Agreement, Red Willow Management Agreement, and  
16 Swanson Management Agreement, as applicable, and any  
17 applicable permits, shall remain in force and effect.

18 **SEC. 6. COMPLIANCE WITH OTHER LAWS.**

19                             (a) ENVIRONMENTAL AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION  
20 LAWS.—Before conveying requested Federal land pursu-  
21 ant to subsection (a) or (b) of section 3, the Secretary  
22 shall carry out all activities with respect to the conveyance  
23 required under—

24                             (1) the National Environmental Policy Act of  
25 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.);

1                   (2) the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16  
2                   U.S.C. 1531 et seq.);

3                   (3) division A of subtitle III of title 54, United  
4                   States Code; and

5                   (4) any other applicable laws.

6                 (b) COMPLIANCE BY COUNTIES.—Effective on the  
7                 date of conveyance of requested Federal land pursuant to  
8                 subsection (a) or (b) of section 3, Hitchcock County and  
9                 Frontier County shall comply with all applicable Federal,  
10                State, and local laws (including regulations) with respect  
11                to management of the conveyed requested Federal land,  
12                as applicable.

**Union Calendar No. 620**

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**A BILL**

To provide for the conveyance of certain Federal land at Swanson Reservoir and Hugh Butler Reservoir in the State of Nebraska, and for other purposes.

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NOVEMBER 14, 2024

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