

Calendar No. 612

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4164

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study of the Cahokia Mounds and surrounding land in the States of Illinois and Missouri, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 18, 2024

Mr. DURBIN (for himself and Ms. DUCKWORTH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

NOVEMBER 21, 2024

Reported by Mr. MANCHIN, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

A BILL

To authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct a special resource study of the Cahokia Mounds and surrounding land in the States of Illinois and Missouri, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Cahokia Mounds Mis-
3 sissippian Culture Study Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds that—

6 (1) the city of Cahokia—

7 (A) was inhabited from approximately A.D.
8 700 to 1400; and

9 (B) at its peak from A.D. 1050 to 1200—

10 (i) covered nearly 6 square miles; and

11 (ii) was home to 10,000 to 20,000
12 people;

13 (2) more than 120 mounds were built over time
14 at the site of the city of Cahokia;

15 (3) the site of the city of Cahokia is named for
16 the Cahokia subtribe of the Illinois Confederation;
17 who moved into the area in the 1600s;

18 (4) the city of Cahokia was the central hub and
19 largest city of the Mississippian culture that ruled
20 and traded across half of North America; more than
21 1,250,000 square miles;

22 (5) the city of Cahokia—

23 (A) was the first known organized urban-
24 ization and government north of Mexico; and

25 (B) at its peak, was larger than most Eu-
26 ropean cities, including London;

(6) some of the Cahokia Mounds, which were built from A.D. 900 to 1400, still stand as earthen monuments and remnants of Mississippian culture, which is the greatest prehistoric ancient culture in North America, the people of which are ancestors to many of today's First People and Nations; and

(7) the Cahokia Mounds are designated as—

(A) a National Historic Landmark;

(B) an Illinois State Historic Site; and

(C) a United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization World Heritage Site.

SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.

In this Act:

(1) **SECRETARY.**—The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of the Interior.

(2) **STUDY AREA.**—The term “Study Area” means—

(A) the Cahokia Mounds site;

(B) land in Collinsville and Monroe, Madison, and St. Clair Counties, Illinois, and St. Louis County, Missouri, surrounding the Cahokia Mounds site;

(C) satellite sites thematically connected to the Cahokia Mounds site; and

1 ~~(D) Mitchell Mound, Sugarloaf Mound,~~
 2 ~~Emerald Mound, Pulcher Mounds, East St.~~
 3 ~~Louis Mounds, and the St. Louis Mound~~
 4 ~~Group.~~

5 **SEC. 4. SPECIAL RESOURCE STUDY.**

6 ~~(a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall conduct a special~~
 7 ~~resource study of the Study Area.~~

8 ~~(b) CONTENTS.—In conducting the study under sub-~~
 9 ~~section (a), the Secretary shall—~~

10 ~~(1) evaluate the national significance of the~~
 11 ~~Study Area;~~

12 ~~(2) determine the suitability and feasibility of~~
 13 ~~designating the Study Area as a unit of the National~~
 14 ~~Park System;~~

15 ~~(3) consider other alternatives for preservation,~~
 16 ~~protection, and interpretation of the Study Area~~
 17 ~~by—~~

18 ~~(A) Federal, State, or local governmental~~
 19 ~~entities; or~~

20 ~~(B) private and nonprofit organizations;~~

21 ~~(4) consult with—~~

22 ~~(A) interested entities of the Federal Gov-~~
 23 ~~ernment or State or local governmental entities;~~

24 ~~(B) private and nonprofit organizations; or~~

25 ~~(C) any other interested individuals; and~~

1 ~~(5) identify cost estimates for any Federal ac-~~
 2 ~~quisition; development, interpretation, operation, and~~
 3 ~~maintenance associated with the alternatives consid-~~
 4 ~~ered under paragraph (3).~~

5 ~~(c) APPLICABLE LAW.—The study required under~~
 6 ~~subsection (a) shall be conducted in accordance with sec-~~
 7 ~~tion 100507 of title 54, United States Code.~~

8 ~~(d) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date~~
 9 ~~on which funds are first made available to conduct the~~
 10 ~~study required under subsection (a), the Secretary shall~~
 11 ~~submit to the Committee on Energy and Natural Re-~~
 12 ~~sources of the Senate and the Committee on Natural Re-~~
 13 ~~sources of the House of Representatives a report con-~~
 14 ~~taining—~~

15 ~~(1) the results of the study; and~~

16 ~~(2) any conclusions and recommendations of the~~
 17 ~~Secretary.~~

18 ~~(c) FUNDING.—The study required under subsection~~
 19 ~~(a) shall be carried out using existing funds of the Na-~~
 20 ~~tional Park Service.~~

21 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

22 *This Act may be cited as the “Cahokia Mounds Mis-*
 23 ~~issippian Culture Study Act”.~~

24 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

25 *In this Act:*

1 (1) *SECRETARY.*—*The term “Secretary” means*
 2 *the Secretary of the Interior.*

3 (2) *STUDY AREA.*—*The term “Study Area”*
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5 (A) *the Cahokia Mounds site;*

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 7 *son, and St. Clair Counties, Illinois, and St.*
 8 *Louis County, Missouri, surrounding the*
 9 *Cahokia Mounds site;*

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 11 *the Cahokia Mounds site; and*

12 (D) *Mitchell Mound, Sugarloaf Mound, Em-*
 13 *erald Mound, Pulcher Mounds, East St. Louis*
 14 *Mounds, and the St. Louis Mound Group.*

15 **SEC. 3. SPECIAL RESOURCE STUDY.**

16 (a) *STUDY.*—*The Secretary shall conduct a special re-*
 17 *source study of the Study Area.*

18 (b) *CONTENTS.*—*In conducting the study under sub-*
 19 *section (a), the Secretary shall—*

20 (1) *evaluate the national significance of the*
 21 *Study Area;*

22 (2) *determine the suitability and feasibility of*
 23 *designating the Study Area as a unit of the National*
 24 *Park System;*

1 (3) *consider other alternatives for preservation,*
 2 *protection, and interpretation of the Study Area by—*

3 (A) *Federal, State, or local governmental*
 4 *entities; or*

5 (B) *private and nonprofit organizations;*

6 (4) *consult with—*

7 (A) *interested entities of the Federal Gov-*
 8 *ernment or State or local governmental entities;*

9 (B) *private and nonprofit organizations; or*

10 (C) *any other interested individuals; and*

11 (5) *identify cost estimates for any Federal acqui-*
 12 *sition, development, interpretation, operation, and*
 13 *maintenance associated with the alternatives consid-*
 14 *ered under paragraph (3).*

15 (c) *APPLICABLE LAW.—The study required under sub-*
 16 *section (a) shall be conducted in accordance with section*
 17 *100507 of title 54, United States Code.*

18 (d) *REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date on*
 19 *which funds are first made available to conduct the study*
 20 *required under subsection (a), the Secretary shall submit*
 21 *to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the*
 22 *Senate and the Committee on Natural Resources of the*
 23 *House of Representatives a report containing—*

24 (1) *the results of the study; and*

- 1 (2) *any conclusions and recommendations of the*
- 2 *Secretary.*

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