

Calendar No. 739

118TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 4711

[Report No. 118–319]

To limit the consideration of marijuana use when making an employment suitability or security clearance determination, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 11 (legislative day, JULY 10), 2024

Mr. PETERS introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

DECEMBER 19 (legislative day, DECEMBER 16), 2024

Reported by Mr. PETERS, with an amendment

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

A BILL

To limit the consideration of marijuana use when making an employment suitability or security clearance determination, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Dismantling Outdated
3 Obstacles and Barriers to Individual Employment Act of
4 2024” or the “DOOBIE Act of 2024”.

5 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

6 In this Act:

7 (1) **EXECUTIVE AGENCY.**—The term “executive
8 agency” has the meaning given the term “Executive
9 agency” in section 105 of title 5, United States
10 Code.

11 (2) **FITNESS.**—The term “fitness” has the
12 meaning given the term in section 1.3 of Executive
13 Order 13467 (50 U.S.C. 3161 note; relating to re-
14 forming processes related to suitability for Govern-
15 ment employment, fitness for contractor employees,
16 and eligibility for access to classified national secu-
17 rity information).

18 (3) **MARIJUANA.**—The term “marijuana” has
19 the meaning given that term in section 102 of the
20 Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).

21 (4) **OFFICE.**—The term “Office” means the Of-
22 fice of Personnel Management.

23 (5) **SUITABILITY DETERMINATION.**—The term
24 “suitability determination” has the meaning given
25 that term in section 731.101 of title 5, Code of Fed-
26 eral Regulations, or any successor thereto.

1 **SEC. 3. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE SUITABILITY DETER-**

2 **MINATIONS BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.**

3 Notwithstanding any other law, rule, or regulation,
4 the Office, or an agency to which the Office has delegated
5 authority, may not base a suitability determination with
6 respect to an individual solely on the past use of marijuana
7 by the individual.

8 **SEC. 4. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE SECURITY CLEARANCES**

9 **AND SUITABILITY DETERMINATIONS FOR**
10 **COVERED PERSONS BASED ON MARIJUANA**
11 **USE.**

12 Section 3002 of the Intelligence Reform and Ter-
13 rorism Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C. 3343) is
14 amended—

15 (1) in subsection (a)—

16 (A) in paragraph (1)—

17 (i) by striking “term ‘controlled sub-
18 stance’ has” and inserting the following:

19 “term ‘controlled substance’—

20 “(A) has”;

21 (ii) by striking the period at the end
22 and inserting “; and”, and

23 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
24 lowing:

25 “(B) notwithstanding such section 402,
26 does not include marijuana.”;

1 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (3) and
2 (4) as paragraphs (4) and (5), respectively;

3 (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the
4 following:

5 “(3) MARIJUANA.—The term ‘marijuana’ has
6 the meaning given that term in section 102 of the
7 Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).”;

8 (D) by adding at the end the following:

9 “(6) SUITABILITY DETERMINATION.—The term
10 ‘suitability determination’ has the meaning given
11 that term in section 731.101 of title 5, Code of Fed-
12 eral Regulations, or any successor thereto.”;

13 (2) by adding at end the following:

14 “(e) LIMITATION ON ADVERSE SECURITY CLEAR-
15 ANCE AND SUITABILITY DETERMINATION BASED ON
16 MARIJUANA USE.—Notwithstanding any other law, rule,
17 or regulation—

18 “(1) the head of a Federal agency may not base
19 a determination that a covered person is ineligible
20 for a security clearance solely on the past use of
21 marijuana by the covered person; and

22 “(2) the Office of Personnel Management, or an
23 agency to which the Office of Personnel Manage-
24 ment has delegated authority, may not base a suit-
25 ability determination with respect to a covered per-

1 son solely on the past use of marijuana by the cov-
2 ered person.”.

3 **SEC. 5. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE FITNESS DETERMINA-**
4 **TIONS BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.**

5 The determination of the fitness of an individual for
6 employment in the civil service may not be based solely
7 on the past use of marijuana by the individual.

8 **SEC. 6. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE CREDENTIALING DETER-**
9 **MINATIONS BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.**

10 The Office, in carrying out functions described in sec-
11 tion 2.5(e) of Executive Order 13467 (50 U.S.C. 3161
12 note; relating to reforming processes related to suitability
13 for Government employment, fitness for contractor em-
14 ployees, and eligibility for access to classified national se-
15 curity information), shall prohibit unfavorable determina-
16 tions of eligibility of an individual for a personal identity
17 verification credential based solely on the past use of mari-
18 juana by the individual.

19 **SEC. 7. GUIDANCE FOR AGENCIES.**

20 The Office and the Office of the Director of National
21 Intelligence shall—

22 (1) assist executive agencies in implementing
23 this Act and the amendments made by this Act; and
24 (2) ensure the regulations and guidance of the
25 Office and the Office of the Director of National In-

1 telligence align with this Act and the amendments
2 made by this Act.

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 *This Act may be cited as the “Dismantling Outdated
5 Obstacles and Barriers to Individual Employment Act of
6 2024” or the “DOOBIE Act of 2024”.*

7 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

8 *In this Act:*

9 (1) **EXECUTIVE AGENCY.**—*The term “executive
10 agency” has the meaning given the term “Executive
11 agency” in section 105 of title 5, United States Code.*

12 (2) **FITNESS.**—*The term “fitness” has the mean-
13 ing given the term in section 1.3 of Executive Order
14 13467 (50 U.S.C. 3161 note; relating to reforming
15 processes related to suitability for Government em-
16 ployment, fitness for contractor employees, and eligi-
17 bility for access to classified national security infor-
18 mation).*

19 (3) **MARIJUANA.**—*The term “marijuana” has the
20 meaning given that term in section 102 of the Con-
21 trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).*

22 (4) **OFFICE.**—*The term “Office” means the Office
23 of Personnel Management.*

24 (5) **SUITABILITY DETERMINATION.**—*The term
25 “suitability determination” has the meaning given*

1 *that term in section 731.101 of title 5, Code of Fed-*
2 *eral Regulations, or any successor thereto.*

3 **SEC. 3. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE SUITABILITY DETERMINA-**
4 **TIONS BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.**

5 *Notwithstanding any other law, rule, or regulation, the*
6 *Office, or an agency to which the Office has delegated au-*
7 *thority, may not base a suitability determination with re-*
8 *spect to an individual solely on the past use of marijuana*
9 *by the individual.*

10 **SEC. 4. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE SECURITY CLEARANCES**
11 **FOR COVERED PERSONS BASED ON MARI-**
12 **JUANA USE.**

13 *Section 3002 of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism*
14 *Prevention Act of 2004 (50 U.S.C. 3343) is amended—*

15 *(1) in subsection (a)—*

16 *(A) in paragraph (1)—*

17 *(i) by striking “term ‘controlled sub-*
18 *stance’ has” and inserting the following:*

19 *“term ‘controlled substance’—*

20 *“(A) has”;*

21 *(ii) by striking the period at the end*
22 *and inserting “; and”; and*

23 *(iii) by adding at the end the fol-*
24 *lowing:*

1 “(B) notwithstanding such section 102, does
2 not include marijuana.”;

3 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (3) and
4 (4) as paragraphs (4) and (5), respectively; and
5 (C) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
6 lowing:

7 “(3) MARIJUANA.—The term ‘marijuana’ has the
8 meaning given that term in section 102 of the Con-
9 trolled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. 802).”; and

10 (2) by adding at end the following:

11 “(e) LIMITATION ON ADVERSE SECURITY CLEARANCE
12 BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.—Notwithstanding any other
13 law, rule, or regulation, the head of a Federal agency may
14 not base a determination that a covered person is ineligible
15 for a security clearance solely on the past use of marijuana
16 by the covered person.”.

17 **SEC. 5. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE FITNESS DETERMINA-**
18 **TIONS BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.**

19 The determination of the fitness of an individual for
20 employment in the civil service may not be based solely on
21 the past use of marijuana by the individual.

22 **SEC. 6. LIMITATION ON ADVERSE CREDENTIALING DETER-**
23 **MINATIONS BASED ON MARIJUANA USE.**

24 The Office, in carrying out functions described in sec-
25 tion 2.5(c) of Executive Order 13467 (50 U.S.C. 3161 note;

1 relating to reforming processes related to suitability for
2 Government employment, fitness for contractor employees,
3 and eligibility for access to classified national security in-
4 formation), shall prohibit unfavorable determinations of eli-
5 gibility of an individual for a personal identity verification
6 credential based solely on the past use of marijuana by the
7 individual.

8 **SEC. 7. GUIDANCE FOR AGENCIES.**

9 The Office and the Office of the Director of National
10 Intelligence shall—

11 (1) assist executive agencies in implementing
12 this Act and the amendments made by this Act; and
13 (2) ensure the regulations and guidance of the
14 Office and the Office of the Director of National Intel-
15 ligence align with this Act and the amendments made
16 by this Act.

17 **SEC. 8. COMPTROLLER GENERAL ASSESSMENT.**

18 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—The Comptroller General of the
19 United States shall assess the implementation of this Act,
20 and the amendments made by this Act, including—

21 (1) whether the Office and the Office of the Di-
22 rector of National Intelligence have issued or updated
23 guidance to implement the provisions of this Act, and
24 the amendments made by this Act;

1 (2) how the Office and the Office of the Director
2 of National Intelligence are reviewing the implemen-
3 tation of this Act, and the amendments made by this
4 Act, by executive agencies and ensuring consistency in
5 implementation among executive agencies;

6 (3) how the Office and the Office of the Director
7 of National Intelligence are communicating the provi-
8 sions of this Act, the amendments made by this Act,
9 and any implementing or updating guidance to ap-
10 plicants and potential applicants for positions at ex-
11 ecutive agencies;

12 (4) how the Office and Office of the Director of
13 National Intelligence are ensuring that the implemen-
14 tation of this Act, and the amendments made by this
15 Act, are not adversely affecting the national security
16 interests of the United States; and

17 (5) any other matters the Comptroller General
18 determines appropriate.

19 (b) BRIEFING.—The Comptroller General of the United
20 States shall—

21 (1) not later than 18 months after the date of en-
22 actment of this Act, brief the Committee on Homeland
23 Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate and
24 the Committee on Oversight and Accountability of the

1 *House of Representatives on the assessment under*
2 *subsection (a); and*
3 *(2) not later than the date agreed to by such*
4 *committees and the Comptroller General, submit to*
5 *such committees a report on the assessment under*
6 *subsection (a).*

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