

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. J. RES. 127

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating
to parental rights.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SEPTEMBER 19, 2025

Mrs. MILLER of Illinois (for herself, Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina, Mrs. HINSON, Mr. COLLINS, Mr. McDOWELL, Mr. CLINE, and Mr. STEUBE) submitted the following joint resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

JOINT RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United
States relating to parental rights.

1 *Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives*
2 *of the United States of America in Congress assembled*
3 *(two-thirds of each House concurring therein),* That the fol-
4 lowing article is proposed as an amendment to the Con-
5 stitution of the United States, which shall be valid to all
6 intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when
7 ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several
8 States:

1 “ARTICLE —

2 “SECTION 1. The liberty of parents to direct the up-
3 bringing, education, and care of their children is a funda-
4 mental right.

5 “SECTION 2. The parental right to direct education
6 includes the right to choose, as an alternative to public
7 education, private, religious, or home schools, and the
8 right to make reasonable choices within public schools for
9 one’s child.

10 “SECTION 3. Neither the United States nor any State
11 shall infringe these rights without demonstrating that its
12 governmental interest as applied to the person is of the
13 highest order and not otherwise served.

14 “SECTION 4. The parental rights guaranteed by this
15 article shall not be denied or abridged on account of dis-
16 ability.”.

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