

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 1479

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## AN ACT

To prohibit unfair and deceptive advertising of prices for hotel rooms and other places of short-term lodging, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Hotel Fees Trans-  
3 parency Act of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON UNFAIR AND DECEPTIVE ADVER-**  
5 **TISING OF HOTEL ROOMS AND OTHER**  
6 **SHORT-TERM RENTAL PRICES.**

7       (a) PROHIBITION.—

8           (1) IN GENERAL.—It shall be unlawful for a  
9 covered entity to display, advertise, market, or offer  
10 in interstate commerce, including through direct of-  
11 ferings, third-party distribution, or metasearch refer-  
12 rals, a price for covered services that does not clear-  
13 ly, conspicuously, and prominently—

14           (A) display the total services price, if a  
15 price is displayed, in any advertisement, mar-  
16 keting, or price list wherever the covered serv-  
17 ices are displayed, advertised, marketed, or of-  
18 fered for sale;

19           (B) disclose to any individual who seeks to  
20 purchase covered services the total services  
21 price at the time the covered services are first  
22 displayed to the individual and anytime there-  
23 after throughout the covered services pur-  
24 chasing process; and

25           (C) disclose, prior to the final purchase,  
26 any tax, fee, or assessment imposed by any gov-

1           ernment entity, quasi-government entity, or  
2           government-created special district or program  
3           on the sale of covered services.

4           (2) INDIVIDUAL COMPONENTS.—Provided that  
5           such displays are less prominent than the total serv-  
6           ice price required in paragraph (1), nothing in this  
7           Act shall be construed to prohibit the display of—

8                   (A) individual components of the total  
9           price; or

10                   (B) details of other items not required by  
11           paragraph (1).

12           (3) INDEMNIFICATION PROVISIONS.—Nothing  
13           in this section shall be construed to prohibit any cov-  
14           ered entity from entering into a contract with any  
15           other covered entity that contains an indemnification  
16           provision with respect to price or fee information  
17           disclosed, exchanged, or shared between the covered  
18           entities that are parties to the contract.

19           (b) ENFORCEMENT.—

20                   (1) ENFORCEMENT BY THE COMMISSION.—

21                           (A) UNFAIR OR DECEPTIVE ACTS OR PRAC-  
22                   TICES.—A violation of subsection (a) shall be  
23                   treated as a violation of a rule defining an un-  
24                   fair or deceptive act or practice prescribed

1 under section 18(a)(1)(B) of the Federal Trade  
2 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 57a(a)(1)(B)).

3 (B) POWERS OF THE COMMISSION.—

4 (i) IN GENERAL.—The Commission  
5 shall enforce this section in the same man-  
6 ner, by the same means, and with the  
7 same jurisdiction, powers, and duties as  
8 though all applicable terms and provisions  
9 of the Federal Trade Commission Act (15  
10 U.S.C. 41 et seq.) were incorporated into  
11 and made a part of this Act.

12 (ii) PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.—

13 Any person who violates this section shall  
14 be subject to the penalties and entitled to  
15 the privileges and immunities provided in  
16 the Federal Trade Commission Act (15  
17 U.S.C. 41 et seq.).

18 (iii) AUTHORITY PRESERVED.—Noth-

19 ing in this section shall be construed to  
20 limit the authority of the Commission  
21 under any other provision of law.

22 (2) ENFORCEMENT BY STATES.—

23 (A) IN GENERAL.—If the attorney general  
24 of a State has reason to believe that an interest  
25 of the residents of the State has been or is

1 being threatened or adversely affected by a  
2 practice that violates subsection (a), the attor-  
3 ney general of the State may, as *parens patriae*,  
4 bring a civil action on behalf of the residents of  
5 the State in an appropriate district court of the  
6 United States to obtain appropriate relief.

7 (B) RIGHTS OF THE COMMISSION.—

8 (i) NOTICE TO THE COMMISSION.—

9 (I) IN GENERAL.—Except as pro-  
10 vided in subclause (III), the attorney  
11 general of a State, before initiating a  
12 civil action under subparagraph (A)  
13 shall notify the Commission in writing  
14 that the attorney general intends to  
15 bring such civil action.

16 (II) CONTENTS.—The notifica-  
17 tion required by subclause (I) shall in-  
18 clude a copy of the complaint to be  
19 filed to initiate the civil action.

20 (III) EXCEPTION.—If it is not  
21 feasible for the attorney general of a  
22 State to provide the notification re-  
23 quired by subclause (I) before initi-  
24 ating a civil action under subpara-  
25 graph (A), the attorney general shall

1 notify the Commission immediately  
2 upon instituting the civil action.

3 (ii) INTERVENTION BY THE COMMISS-  
4 SION.—The Commission may—

5 (I) intervene in any civil action  
6 brought by the attorney general of a  
7 State under subparagraph (A); and

8 (II) upon intervening—

9 (aa) be heard on all matters  
10 arising in the civil action; and

11 (bb) file petitions for appeal.

12 (C) INVESTIGATORY POWERS.—Nothing in  
13 this paragraph may be construed to prevent the  
14 attorney general of a State from exercising the  
15 powers conferred on the attorney general by the  
16 laws of the State to conduct investigations, to  
17 administer oaths or affirmations, or to compel  
18 the attendance of witnesses or the production of  
19 documentary or other evidence.

20 (D) ACTION BY THE COMMISSION.—When-  
21 ever a civil action has been instituted by or on  
22 behalf of the Commission for violation of sub-  
23 section (a), no attorney general of a State may,  
24 during the pendency of that action, institute an  
25 action under subparagraph (A) against any de-

1           fendant named in the complaint in that action  
2           for a violation of subsection (a) alleged in such  
3           complaint.

4           (E) VENUE; SERVICE OF PROCESS.—

5           (i) VENUE.—Any action brought  
6           under subparagraph (A) may be brought  
7           in—

8                   (I) the district court of the  
9                   United States that meets applicable  
10                  requirements relating to venue under  
11                  section 1391 of title 28, United States  
12                  Code; or

13                  (II) another court of competent  
14                  jurisdiction.

15           (ii) SERVICE OF PROCESS.—In an ac-  
16           tion brought under subparagraph (A),  
17           process may be served in any district in  
18           which—

19                   (I) the defendant is an inhab-  
20                   itant, may be found, or transacts  
21                   business; or

22                   (II) venue is proper under section  
23                  1391 of title 28, United States Code.

24           (F) ACTIONS BY OTHER STATE OFFI-  
25           CIALS.—

1 (i) IN GENERAL.—In addition to civil  
2 actions brought by an attorney general  
3 under subparagraph (A), any other officer  
4 of a State who is authorized by the State  
5 to do so may bring a civil action under  
6 subparagraph (A), subject to the same re-  
7 quirements and limitations that apply  
8 under this paragraph to civil actions  
9 brought by attorneys general.

10 (ii) SAVINGS PROVISION.—Nothing in  
11 this paragraph may be construed to pro-  
12 hibit an authorized official of a State from  
13 initiating or continuing any proceeding in  
14 a court of the State for a violation of any  
15 civil or criminal law of the State.

16 (3) AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE.—In any action  
17 pursuant to paragraph (1) or (2), an intermediary  
18 or third-party online seller may assert an affirmative  
19 defense if such intermediary or third-party online  
20 seller—

21 (A) established procedures to receive up-to-  
22 date price information from hotels or short-  
23 term rentals, or agents acting on behalf of a  
24 hotel or short-term rental;

1 (B) relied in good faith on information  
2 provided to the intermediary or third-party on-  
3 line seller by a hotel or short-term rental, or  
4 agent acting on behalf of such hotel or short-  
5 term rental, and such information was inac-  
6 curate at the time it was provided to the inter-  
7 mediary or third-party online seller; and

8 (C) took prompt action to remove or cor-  
9 rect any false or inaccurate information about  
10 the total services price after receiving notice  
11 that such information was false or inaccurate.

12 (c) PREEMPTION.—

13 (1) IN GENERAL.—A State, or political subdivi-  
14 sion of a State, may not maintain, enforce, pre-  
15 scribe, or continue in effect any law, rule, regulation,  
16 requirement, standard, or other provision having the  
17 force and effect of law of the State, or political sub-  
18 division of the State, that prohibits a covered entity  
19 from advertising, displaying, marketing, or otherwise  
20 offering, or otherwise affects the manner in which a  
21 covered entity may advertise, display, market, or  
22 otherwise offer, for sale in interstate commerce, in-  
23 cluding through a direct offering, third-party dis-  
24 tribution, or metasearch referral, a price of a res-  
25 ervation for a covered service, and that requires fee

1 disclosure, unless such provision requires the total  
2 services price to include each service fee in accord-  
3 ance with subsection (a)(1).

4 (2) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—This section  
5 may not be construed to—

6 (A) preempt any law of a State or political  
7 subdivision of a State relating to contracts or  
8 torts; or

9 (B) preempt any law of a State or political  
10 subdivision of a State to the extent that such  
11 law relates to an act of fraud, unauthorized ac-  
12 cess to personal information, or notification of  
13 unauthorized access to personal information.

14 (d) DEFINITIONS.—In this Act:

15 (1) BASE SERVICES PRICE.—The term “base  
16 services price”—

17 (A) means, with respect to the covered  
18 services provided by a hotel or short-term rent-  
19 al, the price in order to obtain the covered serv-  
20 ices of the hotel or short-term rental; and

21 (B) does not include—

22 (i) any service fee;

23 (ii) any taxes or fees imposed by a  
24 government or quasi-government entity;

1 (iii) assessment fees of a government-  
2 created special district or program; or

3 (iv) any charges or fees for an op-  
4 tional product or service associated with  
5 the covered services that may be selected  
6 by a purchaser of covered services.

7 (2) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission”  
8 means the Federal Trade Commission.

9 (3) COVERED ENTITY.—The term “covered en-  
10 tity” means a person, partnership, or corporation  
11 with respect to whom the Commission has jurisdic-  
12 tion under section 5(a)(2) of the Federal Trade  
13 Commission Act (15 U.S.C. 45(a)(2)), including—

- 14 (A) a hotel or short-term rental;  
15 (B) a third-party online seller; or  
16 (C) an intermediary.

17 (4) COVERED SERVICES.—The term “covered  
18 services”—

19 (A) means the temporary provision of a  
20 room, building, or other lodging facility; and

21 (B) does not include the provision of a  
22 meeting room, banquet services, or catering  
23 services.

24 (5) HOTEL.—The term “hotel” means an es-  
25 tablishment that is—

1 (A) primarily engaged in providing a cov-  
2 ered service to the general public; and

3 (B) promoted, advertised, or marketed in  
4 interstate commerce or for which such estab-  
5 lishment's services are sold in interstate com-  
6 merce.

7 (6) INTERMEDIARY.—The term “intermediary”  
8 means an entity that operates either as a business-  
9 to-business platform, consumer-facing platform, or  
10 both, that displays, including through direct offer-  
11 ings, third-party distribution, or metasearch referral,  
12 a price for covered services or price comparison tools  
13 for consumers seeking covered services.

14 (7) OPTIONAL PRODUCT OR SERVICE.—The  
15 term “optional product or service” means a product  
16 or service that an individual does not need to pur-  
17 chase to use or obtain covered services.

18 (8) SERVICE FEE.—The term “service fee”—

19 (A) means a charge imposed by a covered  
20 entity that must be paid in order to obtain cov-  
21 ered services; and

22 (B) does not include—

23 (i) any taxes or fees imposed by a  
24 government or quasi-government entity;

1 (ii) any assessment fees of a govern-  
2 ment-created special district or program;  
3 or

4 (iii) any charges or fees for an op-  
5 tional product or service associated with  
6 the covered services that may be selected  
7 by a purchaser of covered services.

8 (9) SHORT-TERM RENTAL.—The term “short-  
9 term rental” means a property, including a single-  
10 family dwelling or a unit in a condominium, coopera-  
11 tive, or time-share, that provides covered services  
12 (either with respect to the entire property or a part  
13 of the property) to the general public—

14 (A) in exchange for a fee;

15 (B) for periods shorter than 30 consecutive  
16 days; and

17 (C) is promoted, advertised, or marketed in  
18 interstate commerce or for which such prop-  
19 erty’s services are sold in interstate commerce.

20 (10) STATE.—The term “State” means each of  
21 the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and any ter-  
22 ritory or possession of the United States.

23 (11) THIRD-PARTY ONLINE SELLER.—The term  
24 “third-party online seller” means any person other  
25 than a hotel or short-term rental that sells covered

1 services or offers for sale covered services with re-  
2 spect to a hotel or short-term rental in a transaction  
3 facilitated on the internet.

4 (12) TOTAL SERVICES PRICE.—The term “total  
5 services”—

6 (A) means, with respect to covered serv-  
7 ices, the total cost of the covered services, in-  
8 cluding the base services price and any service  
9 fees; and

10 (B) does not include—

11 (i) any taxes or fees imposed by a  
12 government or quasi-government entity;

13 (ii) any assessment fees of a govern-  
14 ment-created special district or program;  
15 or

16 (iii) any charges or fees for an op-  
17 tional product or service associated with  
18 the covered services that may be selected  
19 by a purchaser of covered services.

20 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The prohibition under sub-  
21 section (a) shall take effect 450 days after the date of  
22 the enactment of this Act and shall apply to advertise-

- 1 ments, displays, marketing, and offers of covered services
- 2 of a covered entity made on or after such date.

Passed the House of Representatives April 28, 2025.

Attest:

*Clerk.*

119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> Session

**H. R. 1479**

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To prohibit unfair and deceptive advertising of prices for hotel rooms and other places of short-term lodging, and for other purposes.