

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1828

To direct the Secretary of Transportation to issue rules requiring the inclusion of new safety equipment in school buses, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 4, 2025

Mr. COHEN introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To direct the Secretary of Transportation to issue rules requiring the inclusion of new safety equipment in school buses, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “School Bus Safety Act
5 of 2025”.

6 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

7 In this Act:

1 (1) 3-POINT SAFETY BELT.—The term “3-point
2 safety belt” has the meaning given the term “Type
3 2 seat belt assembly” in section 571.209 of title 49,
4 Code of Federal Regulations (as in effect on the
5 date of enactment of this Act).

6 (2) AUTOMATIC EMERGENCY BRAKING SYS-
7 TEM.—The term “automatic emergency braking sys-
8 tem” means a crash avoidance system installed and
9 operational in a vehicle that consists of—

10 (A) a forward collision warning function—

11 (i) to detect vehicles and objects
12 ahead of the vehicle; and

13 (ii) to alert the operator of the vehicle
14 of an impending collision; and

15 (B) a crash-imminent braking function to
16 provide automatic braking when forward-look-
17 ing sensors of the vehicle indicate that—

18 (i) a crash is imminent; and

19 (ii) the operator of the vehicle is not
20 reacting in a timely or appropriate man-
21 ner.

22 (3) EVENT DATA RECORDER.—The term “event
23 data recorder” has the meaning given the term in
24 section 563.5(b) of title 49, Code of Federal Regula-

1 tions (as in effect on the date of enactment of this
2 Act).

3 (4) SCHOOL BUS.—The term “school bus” has
4 the meaning given the term “schoolbus” in section
5 30125(a) of title 49, United States Code.

6 (5) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary” means
7 the Secretary of Transportation.

8 **SEC. 3. SCHOOL BUS SAFETY.**

9 (a) SEAT BELT REQUIREMENT.—Not later than 1
10 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
11 shall issue final rules prescribing or amending motor vehi-
12 cle safety standards under chapter 301 of title 49, United
13 States Code, to require school buses with a gross vehicle
14 weight rating of greater than 10,000 pounds to be
15 equipped with a 3-point safety belt at each designated
16 seating position.

17 (b) FIRE PROTECTION REQUIREMENTS.—

18 (1) FIRE SUPPRESSION SYSTEMS.—

19 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year
20 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
21 retary shall issue rules prescribing or amending
22 motor vehicle safety standards under chapter
23 301 of title 49, United States Code, to require
24 school buses to be equipped with fire suppres-

1 sion systems that, at a minimum, address en-
2 gine fires.

3 (B) APPLICATION.—The standards pre-
4 scribed or amendments made under subpara-
5 graph (A) shall apply to school buses manufac-
6 tured in, or imported into, the United States on
7 or after the effective date of the standards or
8 amendments.

9 (2) FIREWALLS.—

10 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year
11 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
12 retary shall issue rules prescribing or amending
13 motor vehicle safety standards under chapter
14 301 of title 49, United States Code, for school
15 buses, especially school buses with engines that
16 extend beyond the firewall, to ensure that no
17 hazardous quantity of gas or flame can pass
18 through the firewall from the engine compart-
19 ment to the passenger compartment.

20 (B) APPLICATION.—The standards pre-
21 scribed or amendments made under subpara-
22 graph (A) shall apply to school buses manufac-
23 tured in, or imported into, the United States on
24 or after the effective date of the standards or
25 amendments.

(3) INTERIOR FLAMMABILITY AND SMOKE EMISSIONS CHARACTERISTICS.—Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall amend section 571.302 of title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (relating to Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard Number 302), to adopt, with respect to a motor vehicle (as defined in section 30102(a) of title 49, United States Code), performance standards for interior flammability and smoke emissions characteristics that are not less rigorous than the performance standards for interior flammability and smoke emissions characteristics applicable to—

(A) a compartment occupied by the crew or passengers of a transport category airplane (within the meaning of part 25 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations (as in effect on the date of enactment of this Act)) under section 25.853 of title 14, Code of Federal Regulations (as in effect on the date of enactment of this Act); and

(B) a passenger car or locomotive cab (as those terms are defined in section 238.5 of title 49, Code of Federal Regulations (as in effect on the date of enactment of this Act)) under sec-

1 tion 238.103 of title 49, Code of Federal Regu-
2 lations (as in effect on the date of enactment of
3 this Act).

4 (c) OTHER SAFETY EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS.—
5 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment of this
6 Act, the Secretary shall issue final rules—

7 (1) prescribing or amending motor vehicle safe-
8 ty standards under chapter 301 of title 49, United
9 States Code, to require school buses to be equipped
10 with—

11 (A) an automatic emergency braking sys-
12 tem;

13 (B) an event data recorder; and

14 (C) an electronic stability control system
15 (as defined in section 571.136 of title 49, Code
16 of Federal Regulations (as in effect on the date
17 of enactment of this Act)); and

18 (2) amending part 383 of title 49, Code of Fed-
19 eral Regulations, to require not less than 8 hours of
20 behind-the-wheel instruction for operators of school
21 buses, which shall be accrued—

22 (A) on public roads; and

23 (B) with a trained instructor who pos-
24 sesses a valid commercial driver's license with a
25 school bus endorsement.

1 (d) OBSTRUCTIVE SLEEP APNEA.—Not later than 1
2 year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Adminis-
3 trator of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration
4 and the Administrator of the Federal Railroad Adminis-
5 tration shall complete the rulemaking process and publish
6 a final rule with respect to the advance notice of proposed
7 rulemaking entitled “Evaluation of Safety Sensitive Per-
8 sonnel for Moderate-to-Severe Obstructive Sleep Apnea”
9 (81 Fed. Reg. 12642 (March 10, 2016)).

10 (e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The standards prescribed or
11 amendments made under subsections (a) and (c) shall
12 apply with respect to school buses manufactured in, or im-
13 ported into, the United States on or after the date that
14 is 1 year after the date on which the Secretary issues the
15 rules required under the applicable subsection.

16 **SEC. 4. STUDIES.**

17 (a) MOTION-ACTIVATED DETECTION SYSTEMS.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 2 years after
19 the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
20 of the National Highway Traffic Safety Administra-
21 tion (referred to in this section as the “Adminis-
22 trator”) shall complete a study with respect to the
23 benefits of requiring school buses manufactured in,
24 or imported into, the United States to be equipped

1 with a motion-activated detection system that is ca-
2 pable of—

3 (A) detecting pedestrians, bicyclists, and
4 other road users located near the exterior of the
5 school bus; and

6 (B) alerting the operator of the school bus
7 of the road users described in subparagraph
8 (A).

9 (2) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 1 year after
10 the date on which the Administrator completes the
11 study under paragraph (1), the Administrator shall
12 issue rules requiring school buses manufactured in,
13 or imported into, the United States to effectuate
14 that requirement.

15 (b) SAFETY BELT ALERT.—Not later than 2 years
16 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Administrator
17 shall complete a study on the benefits of requiring school
18 buses manufactured in, or imported into, the United
19 States to be equipped with a system to alert the operator
20 of the school bus if a passenger in the school bus is not
21 wearing a 3-point safety belt equipped on the school bus.

22 **SEC. 5. SAFETY GRANT PROGRAM.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after the
24 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Transpor-
25 tation shall establish a grant program to provide grants

1 to States to make subgrants to local educational agen-
2 cies—

3 (1) to assist the local educational agencies in
4 purchasing school buses equipped with—

5 (A) 3-point safety belts at each designated
6 seating position; or

7 (B) any other school bus safety feature de-
8 scribed in section 3 or 4; and

9 (2) to assist the local educational agencies in
10 modifying school buses already owned by the local
11 educational agency to be equipped with—

12 (A) 3-point safety belts at each designated
13 seating position; or

14 (B) any other school bus safety feature de-
15 scribed in section 3 or 4.

16 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
17 are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are nec-
18 essary to carry out this section.

○