

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 4078

To direct the Secretary of Homeland Security to establish a publicly available online immigration detention database, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 23, 2025

Mr. FROST (for himself, Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, and Mr. ESPAILLAT) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

A BILL

To direct the Secretary of Homeland Security to establish a publicly available online immigration detention database, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Stop Unlawful Deten-
5 tion and End Mistreatment Act of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. IMMIGRATION DETENTION DATABASE.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Homeland Secu-
3 rity shall establish a publicly available, online database
4 that includes the following:

5 (1) With respect to any individual in the cus-
6 tody of U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforce-
7 ment, the following information:

8 (A) The legal authority under which the
9 individual is being detained.

10 (B) The duration for which the individual
11 has been detained.

12 (C) The location where the individual is
13 being detained, except in the case of a minor,
14 an individual whose location may not be dis-
15 closed pursuant to a protection order, or an in-
16 dividual who is a participant in a witness pro-
17 tection program.

18 (D) Whether the individual has been trans-
19 ferred to a different location after being so de-
20 tained, and the number of such transfers.

21 (E) Whether the individual is subject to an
22 order of removal.

23 (2) With respect to the population of individ-
24 uals in the custody of U.S. Immigration and Cus-
25 toms Enforcement, the following information:

1 (A) Demographic information about the
2 population of individuals detained, including na-
3 tionality, age, status under the immigration
4 laws.

5 (B) Any disciplinary actions taken against
6 such an individual, including any use of force or
7 transfer of such an individual to another loca-
8 tion.

9 (C) Any deportations of such individuals.

10 (3) With respect to each non-traditional loca-
11 tion described in subsection (d) at which an indi-
12 vidual in the custody of U.S. Immigration and Cus-
13 toms Enforcement is detained, the following infor-
14 mation:

15 (A) The type and specific location for the
16 nontraditional detention location.

17 (B) A justification for utilization.

18 (C) The number of detention beds that will
19 be utilized.

20 (D) Details of efforts to ensure compliance
21 with all reporting, access, and due process re-
22 quirements.

23 (E) A copy of detention standard of care
24 that will be applied, including facilitation of ac-
25 cess to medical services.

1 (F) A timeline, estimated costs, budget,
2 and utilized funds.

3 (G) A copy of any agreements for use of
4 the nontraditional location, including a record
5 of any funding or proposed payments.

6 (4) Any open or unresolved recommendations of
7 the Office of the Immigration Detention Ombuds-
8 man, the Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties
9 of the Department of Homeland Security, the Office
10 of the Inspector General of the Department of
11 Homeland Security, or the Government Account-
12 ability Office, along with the projected timeline of
13 U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement for im-
14 plementing such recommendation, or the rationale
15 determining not to adopt the recommendation.

16 (b) UPDATES.—The database established under sub-
17 section (a) shall be updated on a daily basis. Information
18 for previous days shall be archived and made available on
19 an annual basis.

20 (c) NO PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMA-
21 TION.—The database established under subsection (a)
22 shall not include any personally identifiable information
23 of any individual in the custody of U.S. Immigration and
24 Customs Enforcement.

1 (d) NON-TRADITIONAL LOCATIONS DESCRIBED.—A
2 non-traditional location described in this subsection is any
3 of the following:

4 (1) Any building, grounds, or property under
5 the jurisdiction, custody, or control of the Depart-
6 ment of Defense.

7 (2) Any building, grounds, or property located
8 on Indian lands (as such term is defined in section
9 502.12 of title 25, Code of Federal Regulations).

10 (3) Any lands outside the external boundary of
11 the continental United States.

12 **SEC. 3. CONTINUED OPERATION OF THE OFFICE OF THE**
13 **IMMIGRATION DETENTION OMBUDSMAN AND**
14 **THE OFFICE FOR CIVIL RIGHTS AND CIVIL**
15 **LIBERTIES OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HOME-**
16 **LAND SECURITY.**

17 Subject to the availability of appropriations, the Sec-
18 retary of Homeland Security may not discontinue or re-
19 duce the operation of either the Office of the Immigration
20 Detention Ombudsman or the Office for Civil Rights and
21 Civil Liberties of the Department of Homeland Security.

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