

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 4311

To amend chapter 33 of title 31, United States Code, to require adequate information regarding payments of Federal funds.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 10, 2025

Mr. BEAN of Florida (for himself, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. MOORE of Utah, Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. MOORE of North Carolina, and Mrs. HINSON) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, and Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

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## A BILL

To amend chapter 33 of title 31, United States Code, to require adequate information regarding payments of Federal funds.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Delivering On Govern-  
5 ment Efficiency in Spending Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. MANDATORY REPORTING AND VERIFICATION OF**  
2 **PAYMENT INFORMATION.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 33 of  
4 title 31, United States Code is amended by adding at the  
5 end the following:

6 **“§ 3337. Mandatory reporting and verification of pay-**  
7 **ment information**

8 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

9 “(1) AGENCY.—The term ‘agency’ means—

10 “(A) an executive agency;

11 “(B) an independent regulatory agency, as  
12 defined in section 3502 of title 44; or

13 “(C) an entity that—

14 “(i)(I) is the Congress;

15 “(II) is a court of the United States;

16 “(III) is a government of a territory  
17 or possession of the United States; or

18 “(IV) is the District of Columbia; and

19 “(ii) uses a Treasury disbursement  
20 system.

21 “(2) BUDGET JUSTIFICATION MATERIALS.—

22 The term ‘budget justification materials’ has the  
23 meaning given that term in section 3(b)(2)(A) of the  
24 Federal Funding Accountability and Transparency  
25 Act of 2006 (31 U.S.C. 6101 note).

1 “(3) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’ means  
2 the Secretary of the Treasury.

3 “(4) SENSITIVE OPERATIONS.—The term ‘sen-  
4 sitive operations’—

5 “(A) means an operation of an agency re-  
6 lated to a domestic law enforcement activity or  
7 the national security of the United States with  
8 respect to which the disclosure of information  
9 in accordance with subsection (b) would—

10 “(i) reasonably lead to death or seri-  
11 ous bodily injury; or

12 “(ii) result in the disclosure of infor-  
13 mation—

14 “(I) the disclosure of which is  
15 prohibited by law;

16 “(II) that is classified; or

17 “(III) that is exempt from disclo-  
18 sure under section 552(b) of title 5;

19 and

20 “(B) includes an operation described in  
21 subparagraph (A) that is carried out in tandem  
22 or coordination with, or in support of, a State,  
23 local, or Tribal government.

24 “(5) TREASURY DISBURSEMENT SYSTEM.—The  
25 term ‘Treasury disbursement system’ means any

1 system operated by the Secretary for the purpose of  
2 disbursing public money.

3 “(b) MANDATORY REPORTING OF PAYMENT INFOR-  
4 MATION.—Subject to subsection (e), for each payment au-  
5 thorized by the head of an agency that is submitted to  
6 a Treasury disbursement system for disbursement by the  
7 Secretary, the head of the agency shall provide to the Sec-  
8 retary, in such format as the Secretary requires, for inclu-  
9 sion in the Treasury disbursement system—

10 “(1) a brief description of the purpose for  
11 which the payment is being made;

12 “(2) the appropriations account (Treasury Ac-  
13 count Symbol, or any successor thereto) from which  
14 the payment is to be drawn; and

15 “(3) the type of activity being reported (Busi-  
16 ness Event Type Code, or any successor thereto).

17 “(c) PERIODIC UPDATES.—Not less frequently than  
18 once each fiscal year—

19 “(1) for each payment—

20 “(A) the certifying official shall evaluate  
21 whether the information collected under sub-  
22 section (b) is accurate and complete; and

23 “(B) the head of each certifying agency  
24 shall provide written confirmation to the dis-

1           bursing official attesting to the accuracy of  
2           such information; and

3           “(2) the disbursing official shall consult with  
4           the certifying official to improve the management of  
5           the Treasury disbursement system.

6           “(d) PUBLIC REPORTING.—Not later than 30 days  
7           after the date on which each payment that is subject to  
8           this subchapter is certified, the Director of the Office of  
9           Management and Budget shall direct the Secretary, or,  
10          if the payment is disbursed by an accountable official who  
11          is not in a position in the Department of the Treasury,  
12          the head of the agency with jurisdiction over the account-  
13          able official, to make available on the public website oper-  
14          ated under the Federal Funding Accountability and  
15          Transparency Act of 2006 (31 U.S.C. 6101 note) the data  
16          required to be provided under subsection (b) with respect  
17          to the payment.

18          “(e) EXEMPTIONS.—Subsections (b), (c), and (d)  
19          shall not apply to a payment for which the head of the  
20          agency authorizing the payment verifies to the Secretary  
21          that the compliance with such subsections would adversely  
22          impact a sensitive operation for which the payment is au-  
23          thorized.

24          “(f) REPORT.—The head of each agency shall include  
25          in a controlled unclassified informational annex, or in a

1 classified annex (if the applicable information has been  
2 properly classified by an officer or employee of the agency  
3 with original classification authority), as warranted, of the  
4 first budget justification materials of the agency sub-  
5 mitted after the date of enactment of this section, and all  
6 budget justification materials submitted thereafter, a re-  
7 port that includes, for each payment that was made during  
8 the most recent prior fiscal year and for which the report-  
9 ing of information was exempted under subsection (e), ag-  
10 gregated information which would have been provided to  
11 the Secretary under subsection (b), but for the exemp-  
12 tion.”.

13 (b) IMPLEMENTATION.—The Secretary of the Treas-  
14 ury may issue regulations or guidance to implement the  
15 amendments made by this Act.

16 (c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this sec-  
17 tion, or an amendment made by this section, shall be con-  
18 strued to impose a legal liability on a disbursing official  
19 resulting from any action taken pursuant to this section,  
20 or an amendment made by this section.

21 (d) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-  
22 tions for chapter 33 of title 31, United States Code is  
23 amended by inserting after the item relating to section  
24 3336 the following:

“3337. Mandatory reporting and verification of payment information.”.

1 **SEC. 3. DATA ACCESS FOR PURPOSES OF PROGRAM INTEG-**  
2 **RITY.**

3 (a) ACCESS TO THE NATIONAL DIRECTORY OF NEW  
4 HIRES.—Section 453(j) of the Social Security Act (42  
5 U.S.C. 653(j)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
6 lowing:

7 “(12) INFORMATION TO ASSIST IN THE PRE-  
8 VENTION OF IMPROPER PAYMENTS.—

9 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the  
10 Treasury shall have access to the information in  
11 the National Directory of New Hires for the  
12 purpose of identifying, preventing, and recov-  
13 ering improper payments.

14 “(B) REDISCLOSURE.—For the purpose of  
15 identifying, preventing, and recovering improper  
16 payments, the Secretary of the Treasury may  
17 redisclose information in the National Directory  
18 of New Hires to—

19 “(i) agents and contractors of the  
20 Secretary of the Treasury;

21 “(ii) Federal and non-Federal agen-  
22 cies authorized to receive information in  
23 the National Directory of New Hires di-  
24 rectly from the Secretary; and

1 “(iii) such additional persons and en-  
2 tities as agreed to by the Secretary and the  
3 Secretary of the Treasury.”.

4 (b) BANK ACCOUNT VERIFICATION AND  
5 PRECERTIFICATION.—Section 3325 of title 31, United  
6 States Code, is amended—

7 (1) in subsection (a)—

8 (A) in the matter preceding paragraph (1),  
9 by striking “the executive branch” and insert-  
10 ing “an agency”; and

11 (B) in paragraph (1), by striking “execu-  
12 tive” each place it appears;

13 (2) in subsection (d), by striking “executive”  
14 each place it appears; and

15 (3) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(e)(1) Prior to certifying a voucher to a disbursing  
17 official, the head of an agency or an officer or employee  
18 of an agency described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of sub-  
19 section (a)(1), as applicable, shall take necessary actions  
20 to accurately disburse payments to the recipients of those  
21 payments, including by—

22 “(A) verifying the accuracy of the bank account  
23 information to which a payment is to be disbursed;  
24 and



1           “(B) comparing the bank account information  
2           of the proposed recipient to other payment records  
3           available to the agency.

4           “(2) The Secretary of the Treasury and, with the ap-  
5           proval of the Secretary of the Treasury, the head of the  
6           agency having jurisdiction over a disbursing official, may  
7           issue guidance to carry out this subsection.

8           “(f) In this section, the term ‘agency’ has the mean-  
9           ing given the term in section 3337 of this title.”.

10          (c) ACCESS TO INFORMATION COVERED BY FCRA.—

11                 (1) DEFINITIONS.—Section 603(k)(1) of the  
12                 Fair Credit Reporting Act (15 U.S.C. 1681a(k)(1))  
13                 is amended—

14                         (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking  
15                         “and” at the end;

16                         (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the  
17                         period at the end and inserting “; and”; and

18                         (C) by adding at the end the following:

19                                 “(C) does not include—

20                                         “(i) any change to a Federal disburse-  
21                                         ment, including the pre-certification termi-  
22                                         nation of such disbursement, that is—

23                                                 “(I) based on a consumer report;

24                                                 and

1 “(II) made to improve the accu-  
2 racy of the disbursement; or

3 “(ii) any action taken by an author-  
4 ized user of the Working System of the Do  
5 Not Pay Initiative authorized by section  
6 3354 of title 31, United States Code, in  
7 connection with the disbursement of a pay-  
8 ment, as defined in section 3351 of that  
9 title, that is based on a consumer report.”.

10 (2) PERMISSIBLE USES OF CONSUMER RE-  
11 PORTS.—Section 604(a) of the Fair Credit Report-  
12 ing Act (15 U.S.C. 1681b(a)) is amended by adding  
13 at the end the following:

14 “(7) To the Secretary of the Treasury for pur-  
15 poses of assisting Federal and non-Federal entities  
16 identify, prevent, and recover improper payments,  
17 including redisclosing information in a consumer re-  
18 port to—

19 “(A) agents and contractors of the Depart-  
20 ment of the Treasury; and

21 “(B) Federal and non-Federal entities au-  
22 thorized to receive such information directly  
23 from the Secretary.”.

24 (d) PRIVACY-PRESERVING VALIDATION OF SELECT  
25 TAX INFORMATION.—

1 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 6103(i) of the Inter-  
2 nal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at  
3 the end the following new paragraph:

4 “(9) DO NOT PAY WORKING SYSTEM.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In response to an in-  
6 quiry by the Secretary with respect to a specific  
7 individual, the Commissioner shall provide the  
8 Secretary with any return information described  
9 in subparagraph (B) with respect to such indi-  
10 vidual for the applicable period, in a manner  
11 which preserves the confidentiality of such in-  
12 formation, for the purposes of enhancing the  
13 Do Not Pay working system described in sec-  
14 tion 3354(c) of title 31, United States Code,  
15 which may include disclosing such informa-  
16 tion—

17 “(i) to agents and contractors of the  
18 Department of Treasury who are author-  
19 ized to access the Do Not Pay working  
20 system, and

21 “(ii) other Federal agencies and State  
22 agencies that manage federally funded  
23 State-administered programs (including  
24 agents and contractors of such agencies)

1           who are authorized to access the Do Not  
2           Pay working system,  
3           for purposes of using the Do Not Pay working  
4           system to identify, prevent, and recover im-  
5           proper payments.

6           “(B) RETURN INFORMATION.—The return  
7           information described in this subparagraph is  
8           the following:

9                   “(i) Taxpayer identification number.

10                   “(ii) Filing status.

11                   “(iii) Adjusted gross income.

12                   “(iv) Income or loss reported on  
13           Schedule C of Form 1040 (or successor  
14           forms).

15                   “(v) Filing year.

16                   “(vi) Bank account and routing infor-  
17           mation.

18                   “(vii) Any reported identity theft re-  
19           lated to the taxpayer identification num-  
20           ber.

21                   “(viii) Whether a tax return was not  
22           filed for any taxable year.

23           “(C) APPLICABLE PERIOD.—For purposes  
24           of this paragraph, the term ‘applicable period’

1 means, with respect to any individual, the pe-  
 2 riod—

3 “(i) consisting of the number of tax-  
 4 able years specified by the Secretary in the  
 5 inquiry made under subparagraph (A) (but  
 6 not less than 3 taxable years), and

7 “(ii) ending with the most recently  
 8 completed taxable year for which the infor-  
 9 mation described in such subparagraph is  
 10 available.”.

11 (2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made  
 12 by this section shall apply to disclosures made after  
 13 the date of the enactment of this Act.

14 (e) ACCESS TO SOCIAL SECURITY INFORMATION.—  
 15 Title II of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 401 et seq.)  
 16 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:  
 17 **“SEC. 235. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION FOR DO NOT PAY**  
 18 **SYSTEM.**

19 “(a) IN GENERAL.—For the purposes described in  
 20 subsection (b), the Commissioner of Social Security shall,  
 21 upon request of the Secretary of the Treasury, enter into  
 22 an agreement with the Department of the Treasury to reg-  
 23 ularly provide personally identifiable information held by  
 24 the Social Security Administration, which shall, with re-  
 25 spect to any individual, include, at a minimum, the name,

1 date of birth, and Social Security number of such indi-  
2 vidual.

3 “(b) PURPOSES.—Information provided under sub-  
4 section (a) shall be used solely for purposes of enhancing  
5 the Do Not Pay working system described in section  
6 3354(c) of title 31, United States Code, with respect to  
7 identifying, preventing, and recovering improper pay-  
8 ments, including fraudulent payments.”.

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