

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 5743

To require the Bureau of the Census to revise the tabulation of the total population by State for the 2020 decennial census counting only citizens of the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 10, 2025

Ms. VAN DUYNE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the
Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

A BILL

To require the Bureau of the Census to revise the tabulation of the total population by State for the 2020 decennial census counting only citizens of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “One Citizen, One Seat
5 Act”.

6 **SEC. 2. CITIZEN ONLY CENSUS POPULATION TABULATION.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Commerce shall
8 revise the tabulation of total population by States for the

1 2020 decennial census under section 141(a) of title 13,
2 United States Code, to include only individuals who are
3 citizens of the United States.

4 (b) DISTRIBUTION.—Not later than 60 days after the
5 date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Com-
6 merce shall provide to each State the tabulation of total
7 population for such State as revised under subsection (a).

8 (c) FEDERAL GRANT ELIGIBILITY.—Notwith-
9 standing any other provision of law, beginning on the date
10 that is 60 days after the date on which the Secretary of
11 Commerce provides to a State the tabulation of total popu-
12 lation for such State as revised under subsection (a), no
13 grant may be awarded by the Federal Government to such
14 State unless such State—

15 (1) uses only such tabulation as so revised for
16 all purposes for which such State would have used
17 such tabulation prior to such revision; and

18 (2) does not otherwise use such tabulation other
19 than as so revised.

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