

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 817

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a credit against tax for charitable donations to nonprofit organizations providing education scholarships to qualified elementary and secondary students.

---

## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 28, 2025

Mr. SMITH of Nebraska (for himself, Mr. OWENS, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. YAKYM, Mr. LAHOOD, Ms. LETLOW, Mrs. MILLER-MEEKS, Mr. DONALDS, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. FEENSTRA, Mr. MOORE of Utah, Mr. HERN of Oklahoma, Ms. MALLIOTAKIS, Mr. LAWLER, Mr. FONG, Mr. CAREY, Mr. HUDSON, Ms. SALAZAR, Mr. SCOTT FRANKLIN of Florida, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. ROSE, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. CISCOMANI, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. ALLEN, and Mr. DUNN of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

---

## A BILL

To amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a credit against tax for charitable donations to nonprofit organizations providing education scholarships to qualified elementary and secondary students.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2       This Act may be cited as the “Educational Choice  
3 for Children Act of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. TAX CREDIT FOR CONTRIBUTIONS OF INDIVIDUALS**  
5 **TO SCHOLARSHIP GRANTING ORGANIZA-**  
6 **TIONS.**

7       (a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—

8           (1) IN GENERAL.—Subpart A of part IV of sub-  
9 chapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code  
10 of 1986 is amended by inserting after section 25E  
11 the following new section:

12 **“SEC. 25F. QUALIFIED ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDU-**  
13 **CATION SCHOLARSHIPS.**

14       “(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—In the case of an in-  
15 dividual, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax  
16 imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an amount  
17 equal to the aggregate amount of qualified contributions  
18 made by the taxpayer during the taxable year.

19       “(b) LIMITATIONS.—

20           “(1) IN GENERAL.—The credit allowed under  
21 subsection (a) to any taxpayer for any taxable year  
22 shall not exceed an amount equal to the greater of—

23                   “(A) 10 percent of the adjusted gross in-  
24 come of the taxpayer for the taxable year, or

25                   “(B) \$5,000.

1           “(2) ALLOCATION OF VOLUME CAP.—The credit  
 2           allowed under subsection (a) to any taxpayer for any  
 3           taxable year shall not exceed the amount of the vol-  
 4           ume cap allocated by the Secretary to such taxpayer  
 5           under subsection (g) with respect to qualified con-  
 6           tributions made by the taxpayer during the taxable  
 7           year.

8           “(3) REDUCTION BASED ON STATE CREDIT.—  
 9           The amount allowed as a credit under subsection (a)  
 10          for a taxable year shall be reduced by the amount  
 11          allowed as a credit on any State tax return of the  
 12          taxpayer for qualified contributions made by the tax-  
 13          payer during the taxable year.

14          “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

15                 “(1) ELIGIBLE STUDENT.—The term ‘eligible  
 16                 student’ means an individual who—

17                         “(A) is a member of a household with an  
 18                         income which is not greater than 300 percent  
 19                         of the area median gross income (as such term  
 20                         is used in section 42), and

21                         “(B) is eligible to enroll in a public ele-  
 22                         mentary or secondary school.

23                 “(2) QUALIFIED CONTRIBUTION.—The term  
 24                 ‘qualified contribution’ means a charitable contribu-  
 25                 tion (as defined by section 170(c)) to a scholarship

1 granting organization in the form of cash or market-  
2 able securities.

3 “(3) QUALIFIED ELEMENTARY OR SECONDARY  
4 EDUCATION EXPENSE.—The term ‘qualified elemen-  
5 tary or secondary education expense’ means the fol-  
6 lowing expenses in connection with enrollment or at-  
7 tendance at, or for students enrolled at or attending,  
8 an elementary or secondary public, private, or reli-  
9 gious school:

10 “(A) Tuition.

11 “(B) Curriculum and curricular materials.

12 “(C) Books or other instructional mate-  
13 rials.

14 “(D) Online educational materials.

15 “(E) Tuition for tutoring or educational  
16 classes outside of the home, including at a tu-  
17 toring facility, but only if the tutor or instruc-  
18 tor is not related to the student and—

19 “(i) is licensed as a teacher in any  
20 State,

21 “(ii) has taught at an eligible edu-  
22 cational institution, or

23 “(iii) is a subject matter expert in the  
24 relevant subject.

1           “(F) Fees for a nationally standardized  
2           norm-referenced achievement test, an advanced  
3           placement examination, or any examinations re-  
4           lated to college or university admission.

5           “(G) Fees for dual enrollment in an insti-  
6           tution of higher education.

7           “(H) Educational therapies for students  
8           with disabilities provided by a licensed or ac-  
9           credited practitioner or provider, including oc-  
10          cupational, behavioral, physical, and speech-lan-  
11          guage therapies.

12          Such term shall include expenses for the purposes  
13          described in subparagraphs (A) through (H) in con-  
14          nection with a homeschool (whether treated as a  
15          homeschool or a private school for purposes of appli-  
16          cable State law).

17          “(4) SCHOLARSHIP GRANTING ORGANIZA-  
18          TION.—The term ‘scholarship granting organization’  
19          means any organization—

20                 “(A) which—

21                         “(i) is described in section 501(c)(3)  
22                         and exempt from tax under section 501(a),  
23                         and

24                         “(ii) is not a private foundation,

1           “(B) substantially all of the activities of  
2           which are providing scholarships for qualified  
3           elementary or secondary education expenses of  
4           eligible students,

5           “(C) which prevents the co-mingling of  
6           qualified contributions with other amounts by  
7           maintaining one or more separate accounts ex-  
8           clusively for qualified contributions, and

9           “(D) which either—

10           “(i) meets the requirements of sub-  
11           section (d), or

12           “(ii) pursuant to State law, was able  
13           (as of the date of the enactment of this  
14           section) to receive contributions that are  
15           eligible for a State tax credit if such con-  
16           tributions are used by the organization to  
17           provide scholarships to individual elemen-  
18           tary and secondary students, including  
19           scholarships for attending private schools.

20           “(d) REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOLARSHIP GRANTING  
21           ORGANIZATIONS.—

22           “(1) IN GENERAL.—An organization meets the  
23           requirements of this subsection if—

1           “(A) such organization provides scholar-  
2           ships to 2 or more students, provided that not  
3           all such students attend the same school,

4           “(B) such organization does not provide  
5           scholarships for any expenses other than quali-  
6           fied elementary or secondary education ex-  
7           penses,

8           “(C) such organization provides a scholar-  
9           ship to eligible students with a priority for—

10           “(i) students awarded a scholarship  
11           the previous school year, and

12           “(ii) after application of clause (i),  
13           any such students who have a sibling who  
14           was awarded a scholarship from such orga-  
15           nization,

16           “(D) such organization does not earmark  
17           or set aside contributions for scholarships on  
18           behalf of any particular student,

19           “(E) such organization takes appropriate  
20           steps to verify the annual household income and  
21           family size of eligible students to whom it  
22           awards scholarships, and limits them to a mem-  
23           ber of a household for which the income does  
24           not exceed the amount established under sub-  
25           section (c)(1)(A),

1 “(F) such organization—

2 “(i) obtains from an independent cer-  
3 tified public accountant annual financial  
4 and compliance audits, and

5 “(ii) certifies to the Secretary (at such  
6 time, and in such form and manner, as the  
7 Secretary may prescribe) that the audit de-  
8 scribed in clause (i) has been completed,  
9 and

10 “(G) no officer or board member of such  
11 organization has been convicted of a felony.

12 “(2) INCOME VERIFICATION.—For purposes of  
13 paragraph (1)(E), review of all of the following (as  
14 applicable) shall be treated as satisfying the require-  
15 ment to take appropriate steps to verify annual  
16 household income:

17 “(A) Federal and State income tax returns  
18 or tax return transcripts with applicable sched-  
19 ules for the taxable year prior to application.

20 “(B) Income reporting statements for tax  
21 purposes or wage and income transcripts from  
22 the Internal Revenue Service.

23 “(C) Notarized income verification letter  
24 from employers.

1           “(D) Unemployment or workers compensa-  
2           tion statements.

3           “(E) Budget letters regarding public as-  
4           sistance payments and Supplemental Nutrition  
5           Assistance Program (SNAP) payments includ-  
6           ing a list of household members.

7           “(3) INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC AC-  
8           COUNTANT.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(F), the  
9           term ‘independent certified public accountant’  
10          means, with respect to an organization, a certified  
11          public accountant who is not a person described in  
12          section 465(b)(3)(A) with respect to such organiza-  
13          tion or any employee of such organization.

14          “(4) PROHIBITION ON SELF-DEALING.—

15                 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A scholarship grant-  
16                 ing organization may not award a scholarship  
17                 to any disqualified person.

18                 “(B) DISQUALIFIED PERSON.—For pur-  
19                 poses of this paragraph, a disqualified person  
20                 shall be determined pursuant to rules similar to  
21                 the rules of section 4946.

22          “(e) DENIAL OF DOUBLE BENEFIT.—Any qualified  
23          contribution for which a credit is allowed under this sec-  
24          tion shall not be taken into account as a charitable con-  
25          tribution for purposes of section 170.

1 “(f) CARRYFORWARD OF UNUSED CREDIT.—

2 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If the credit allowable  
3 under subsection (a) for any taxable year exceeds  
4 the limitation imposed by section 26(a) for such tax-  
5 able year reduced by the sum of the credits allowable  
6 under this subpart (other than this section, section  
7 23, and section 25D), such excess shall be carried to  
8 the succeeding taxable year and added to the credit  
9 allowable under subsection (a) for such taxable year.

10 “(2) LIMITATION.—No credit may be carried  
11 forward under this subsection to any taxable year  
12 following the fifth taxable year after the taxable year  
13 in which the credit arose. For purposes of the pre-  
14 ceding sentence, credits shall be treated as used on  
15 a first-in first-out basis.

16 “(g) VOLUME CAP.—

17 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The volume cap applicable  
18 under this section shall be \$5,000,000,000 for each  
19 of calendar years 2025 through 2028, and zero for  
20 calendar years thereafter. Such amount shall be allo-  
21 cated by the Secretary as provided in paragraph (2)  
22 to taxpayers with respect to qualified contributions  
23 made by such taxpayers, except that 10 percent of  
24 such amount shall be divided evenly among the

1 States, and shall be available with respect to individ-  
2 uals residing in such States.

3 “(2) FIRST-COME, FIRST-SERVE.—For purposes  
4 of applying the volume cap under this section, such  
5 volume cap for any calendar year shall be allocated  
6 by the Secretary on a first-come, first-serve basis, as  
7 determined based on the time (during such calendar  
8 year) at which the taxpayer made the qualified con-  
9 tribution with respect to which the allocation is  
10 made. The Secretary shall not make any allocation  
11 of volume cap for any calendar year after December  
12 31 of such calendar year.

13 “(3) REAL-TIME INFORMATION.—For purposes  
14 of this section, the Secretary shall develop a system  
15 to track the amount of qualified contributions made  
16 during the calendar year for which a credit may be  
17 claimed under this section, with such information to  
18 be updated in real time.

19 “(4) ANNUAL INCREASES.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of the cal-  
21 endar year after a high use calendar year, the  
22 dollar amount otherwise in effect under sub-  
23 section (a) for such calendar year shall be equal  
24 to 105 percent of the dollar amount in effect  
25 for such high use calendar year.

1           “(B) HIGH USE CALENDAR YEAR.—For  
2           purposes of this subsection, the term ‘high use  
3           calendar year’ means any calendar year for  
4           which 90 percent or more of the volume cap in  
5           effect for such calendar year under subsection  
6           (a) is allocated to taxpayers.

7           “(C) PREVENTION OF DECREASES IN AN-  
8           NUAL VOLUME CAP.—The volume cap in effect  
9           under subsection (a) for any calendar year shall  
10          not be less than the volume cap in effect under  
11          such subsection for the preceding calendar year.

12          “(D) PUBLICATION OF ANNUAL VOLUME  
13          CAP.—The Secretary shall make publicly avail-  
14          able the dollar amount of the volume cap in ef-  
15          fect under subsection (a) for each calendar  
16          year.

17          “(5) STATES.—For purposes of this subsection,  
18          the term ‘State’ includes the District of Columbia.”.

19          (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

20                 (A) Section 25(e)(1)(C) of such Code is  
21                 amended by striking “and 25D” and inserting  
22                 “25D, and 25F”.

23                 (B) The table of sections for subpart A of  
24                 part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of such

1 Code is amended by inserting after the item re-  
 2 lating to section 25E the following new item:

“Sec. 25F. Qualified elementary and secondary education scholarships.”.

3 (b) FAILURE OF SCHOLARSHIP GRANTING ORGANI-  
 4 ZATIONS TO MAKE DISTRIBUTIONS.—

5 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 42 of such Code is  
 6 amended by adding at the end the following new  
 7 subchapter:

8 **“Subchapter I—Scholarship Granting**  
 9 **Organizations**

“Sec. 4969. Failure to distribute receipts.

10 **“SEC. 4969. FAILURE TO DISTRIBUTE RECEIPTS.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any scholarship  
 12 granting organization (as defined in section 25F) which  
 13 has been determined by the Secretary to have failed to  
 14 satisfy the requirement under subsection (b) for any tax-  
 15 able year, any contribution made to such organization dur-  
 16 ing the first taxable year beginning after the date of such  
 17 determination shall not be treated as a qualified contribu-  
 18 tion (as defined in section 25F(c)(2)) for purposes of sec-  
 19 tion 25F.

20 “(b) REQUIREMENT.—The requirement described in  
 21 this subsection is that the amount of receipts of the schol-  
 22 arship granting organization for the taxable year which  
 23 are distributed before the distribution deadline with re-

1 spect to such receipts shall not be less than the required  
2 distribution amount with respect to such taxable year.

3 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

4 “(1) REQUIRED DISTRIBUTION AMOUNT.—

5 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The required distribu-  
6 tion amount with respect to a taxable year is  
7 the amount equal to 100 percent of the total re-  
8 cepts of the scholarship granting organization  
9 for such taxable year—

10 “(i) reduced by the sum of such re-  
11 cepts that are retained for reasonable ad-  
12 ministrative expenses for the taxable year  
13 or are carried to the succeeding taxable  
14 year under subparagraph (C), and

15 “(ii) increased by the amount of the  
16 carryover under subparagraph (C) from  
17 the preceding taxable year.

18 “(B) SAFE HARBOR FOR REASONABLE AD-  
19 MINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—For purposes of  
20 subparagraph (A)(i), if the percentage of total  
21 receipts of a scholarship granting organization  
22 for a taxable year which are used for adminis-  
23 trative purposes is equal to or less than 10 per-  
24 cent, such expenses shall be deemed to be rea-  
25 sonable for purposes of such subparagraph.

1           “(C) CARRYOVER.—With respect to the  
 2           amount of the total receipts of a scholarship  
 3           granting organization with respect to any tax-  
 4           able year, an amount not greater than 15 per-  
 5           cent of such amount may, at the election of  
 6           such organization, be carried to the succeeding  
 7           taxable year.

8           “(2) DISTRIBUTIONS.—The term ‘distribution’  
 9           includes amounts which are formally committed but  
 10          not distributed. A formal commitment described in  
 11          the preceding sentence may include contributions set  
 12          aside for eligible students for more than one year.

13          “(3) DISTRIBUTION DEADLINE.—The distribu-  
 14          tion deadline with respect to receipts for a taxable  
 15          year is the first day of the third taxable year fol-  
 16          lowing the taxable year in which such receipts are  
 17          received by the scholarship granting organization.”.

18          (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sub-  
 19          chapters for chapter 42 of such Code is amended by  
 20          adding at the end the following new item:

“SUBCHAPTER I. SCHOLARSHIP GRANTING ORGANIZATIONS”.

21          (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 22          this section shall apply to taxable years ending after De-  
 23          cember 31, 2024.

1 **SEC. 3. EXEMPTION FROM GROSS INCOME FOR SCHOLAR-**  
 2 **SHIPS FOR QUALIFIED ELEMENTARY OR SEC-**  
 3 **ONDARY EDUCATION EXPENSES OF ELIGIBLE**  
 4 **STUDENTS.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part III of subchapter B of chap-  
 6 ter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended  
 7 by inserting before section 140 the following new section:

8 **“SEC. 139J. SCHOLARSHIPS FOR QUALIFIED ELEMENTARY**  
 9 **OR SECONDARY EDUCATION EXPENSES OF**  
 10 **ELIGIBLE STUDENTS.**

11 “(a) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an individual,  
 12 gross income shall not include any amounts provided to  
 13 any dependent of such individual pursuant to a scholar-  
 14 ship for qualified elementary or secondary education ex-  
 15 penses of an eligible student which is provided by a schol-  
 16 arship granting organization.

17 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms ‘quali-  
 18 fied elementary or secondary education expense’, ‘eligible  
 19 student’, and ‘scholarship granting organization’ have the  
 20 same meaning given such terms under section 25F(c).”.

21 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-  
 22 tions for part III of subchapter B of chapter 1 of the In-  
 23 ternal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by inserting be-  
 24 fore the item relating to section 140 the following new  
 25 item:

“Sec. 139J. Scholarships for qualified elementary or secondary education expenses of eligible students.”.

1       (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply to amounts received after Decem-  
3 ber 31, 2024, in taxable years ending after such date.

4       **SEC. 4. ORGANIZATIONAL AND PARENTAL AUTONOMY.**

5       (a) PROHIBITION OF CONTROL OVER SCHOLARSHIP  
6 ORGANIZATIONS.—

7               (1) IN GENERAL.—

8                       (A) TREATMENT.—A scholarship granting  
9 organization shall not, by virtue of participation  
10 under any provision of this Act or any amend-  
11 ment made by this Act, be regarded as acting  
12 on behalf of any governmental entity.

13                      (B) NO GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL.—Noth-  
14 ing in this Act, or any amendment made by this  
15 Act, shall be construed to permit, allow, encour-  
16 age, or authorize any Federal, State, or local  
17 government entity, or officer or employee there-  
18 of, to mandate, direct, or control any aspect of  
19 any scholarship granting organization.

20                      (C) MAXIMUM FREEDOM.—To the extent  
21 permissible by law, this Act, and any amend-  
22 ment made by this Act, shall be construed to  
23 allow scholarship granting organizations max-

imum freedom to provide for the needs of the participants without governmental control.

(2) PROHIBITION OF CONTROL OVER NON-PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—

(A) NO GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL.—Nothing in this Act, or any amendment made by this Act, shall be construed to permit, allow, encourage, or authorize any Federal, State, or local government entity, or officer or employee thereof, to mandate, direct, or control any aspect of any private or religious elementary or secondary education institution.

(B) NO EXCLUSION OF PRIVATE OR RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS.—No Federal, State, or local government entity, or officer or employee thereof, shall impose or permit the imposition of any conditions or requirements that would exclude or operate to exclude educational expenses at private or religious elementary and secondary education institutions from being considered qualified elementary or secondary education expenses.

(C) NO EXCLUSION OF QUALIFIED EXPENSES DUE TO INSTITUTION'S RELIGIOUS CHARACTER OR AFFILIATION.—No Federal,

1 State, or local government entity, or officer or  
2 employee thereof, shall exclude, discriminate  
3 against, or otherwise disadvantage any elemen-  
4 tary or secondary education institution with re-  
5 spect to qualified elementary or secondary edu-  
6 cation expenses at that institution based in  
7 whole or in part on the institution's religious  
8 character or affiliation, including religiously  
9 based or mission-based policies or practices.

10 (3) PARENTAL RIGHTS TO USE SCHOLAR-  
11 SHIPS.—No Federal, State, or local government en-  
12 tity, or officer or employee thereof, shall disfavor or  
13 discourage the use of scholarships granted by par-  
14 ticipating scholarship granting organizations for  
15 qualified elementary or secondary education ex-  
16 penses at private or nonprofit elementary and sec-  
17 ondary education institutions, including faith-based  
18 schools.

19 (4) PARENTAL RIGHT TO INTERVENE.—In any  
20 action filed in any State or Federal court which  
21 challenges the constitutionality (under the constitu-  
22 tion of such State or the Constitution of the United  
23 States) of any provision of this Act (or any amend-  
24 ment made by this Act), any parent of an eligible  
25 student who has received a scholarship from a schol-

1        arship granting organization shall have the right to  
2        intervene in support of the constitutionality of such  
3        provision or amendment. To avoid duplication of ef-  
4        forts and reduce the burdens placed on the parties  
5        to the action, the court in any such action may re-  
6        quire interveners taking similar positions to file joint  
7        papers or to be represented by a single attorney at  
8        oral argument, provided that the court does not re-  
9        quire such interveners to join any brief filed on be-  
10      half of any State which is a defendant in such ac-  
11      tion.

12      (b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the  
13      terms “eligible student”, “scholarship granting organiza-  
14      tion”, and “qualified elementary or secondary education  
15      expense” shall have the same meanings given such terms  
16      under section 25F(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of  
17      1986 (as added by section 2(a) of this Act).

○