119TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H.R.901

AN ACT

To require the Under Secretary of the Science and Technology Directorate of the Department of Homeland Security to develop a Department-wide policy and process to safeguard research and development from unauthorized access to or disclosure of sensitive information in research and development acquisitions, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-

2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

1 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

2 This Act may be cited as the "Research Security and 3 Accountability in DHS Act". SEC. 2. SAFEGUARDING SENSITIVE RESEARCH IN THE DE-4 5 PARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY. 6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 302 of the Homeland Se-7 curity Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 182) is amended— (1) in paragraph (13), by striking "and" after 8 9 the semicolon; 10 (2) in paragraph (14), by striking the period 11 and inserting "; and"; and 12 (3) by adding at the end the following new 13 paragraph: "(15) developing, in coordination with appro-14 15 priate agency officials, a Department-wide policy 16 and process to safeguard research and development 17 from unauthorized access to or disclosure of sen-18 sitive information in research and development ac-19 quisitions.". 20 (b) GAO REPORT.— 21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than one year 22 after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General of the United States shall sub-23 24 mit to the Committee on Homeland Security of the 25 House of Representatives and the Committee on 26 Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the •HR 901 EH

1	Senate a report on how the Department of Home-
2	land Security has complied with National Security
3	Presidential Memorandum–33 (NSPM–33) and
4	adopted the National Science and Technology Coun-
5	cil's 2022 implementation guidance.
6	(2) ELEMENTS.—The report required under
7	paragraph (1) shall address the following:
8	(A) How the Department of Homeland Se-
9	curity has complied with disclosure require-
10	ments outlined in NSPM-33, and how viola-
11	tions are reported to the relevant executive
12	agencies, including in the intelligence commu-
13	nity (as such term is defined in section $3(4)$ of
14	the National Security Act of 1947 (50 U.S.C.
15	3003(4)).
16	(B) Coordination and compliance with
17	guidelines established by the National Science
18	Foundation, the National Science Technology
19	Council, the Office of Science and Technology
20	Policy, and other executive agencies regarding
21	Federal research security.
22	(C) The role of the Science and Tech-
23	nology Directorate of the Department regarding

research and development projects across the Department.

3 (c) CONGRESSIONAL BRIEFING.—Not later than 90 4 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Sec-5 retary of Homeland Security shall provide to the Com-6 mittee on Homeland Security of the House of Representa-7 tives and the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate a briefing addressing the 8 9 development of policies and processes to safeguard Department of Homeland Security research and development 10 in accordance with paragraph (15) of section 302 of the 11 Homeland Security Act of 2002 (6 U.S.C. 182), as added 12 by subsection (a). 13

Passed the House of Representatives March 10, 2025.

Attest:

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Clerk.

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