

Calendar No. 41

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1097

To amend title 35, United States Code, to establish an interagency task force between the United States Patent and Trademark Office and the Food and Drug Administration for purposes of sharing information and providing technical assistance with respect to patents, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 24, 2025

Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. TILLIS, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. COONS, and Mr. WELCH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

APRIL 10, 2025

Reported by Mr. GRASSLEY, with amendments

[Omit the parts struck through and insert the parts printed in *italic*]

A BILL

To amend title 35, United States Code, to establish an interagency task force between the United States Patent and Trademark Office and the Food and Drug Administration for purposes of sharing information and providing technical assistance with respect to patents, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Interagency Patent
3 Coordination and Improvement Act of 2025”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 Congress finds the following:

6 (1) Decisions by the United States Patent and
7 Trademark Office relating to patents may implicate,
8 or have relevance to, information housed at or in-
9 volving other Federal agencies.

10 (2) Entities submitting patent applications to
11 the United States Patent and Trademark Office may
12 also submit information to, or share information
13 with, other Federal agencies, necessitating accuracy
14 and consistency in those representations.

15 (3) Research has shown that patent examiners
16 may benefit from additional information that is
17 housed at, or is available to, Federal agencies other
18 than the United States Patent and Trademark Of-
19 fice in order to assess prior art and the state of
20 science and technology.

21 (4) The Under Secretary of Commerce for In-
22 tellectual Property and Director of the United States
23 Patent and Trademark Office is encouraged to work
24 with other Federal agencies.

1 **SEC. 3. REPORT BY UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADE-**
2 **MARK OFFICE.**

3 Not later than 4 years after the date of enactment
4 of this Act, the Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellec-
5 tual Property and Director of the United States Patent
6 and Trademark Office shall submit to the Committee on
7 the Judiciary of the Senate and the Committee on the Ju-
8 diciary of the House of Representatives a report that con-
9 tains—

10 (1) a description of the frequency with which—

11 (A) information is provided by the Food
12 and Drug Administration to the United States
13 Patent and Trademark Office through the
14 Interagency Task Force on Patents established
15 under section ~~15~~ 14 of title 35, United States
16 Code, as added by section 4(a) of this Act, or
17 under processes established by that Task Force;
18 and

19 (B) the information described in subpara-
20 graph (A) is used in patent examinations;

21 (2) an identification of which methods of pro-
22 viding information, as described in paragraph
23 (1)(A), and types of information so shared, are most
24 useful to patent examiners;

25 (3) any recommendations for changes to be
26 made by Congress to the mandate, funding, or oper-

1 ations of the Task Force described in paragraph
 2 (1)(A); and

3 (4) an identification of other Federal agencies
 4 with which the Under Secretary of Commerce for In-
 5 tellectual Property and Director of the United States
 6 Patent and Trademark Office should explore oppor-
 7 tunities for coordination that are similar to those
 8 undertaken with the Food and Drug Administration
 9 through the activities of the Task Force described in
 10 paragraph (1)(A).

11 **SEC. 4. INTERAGENCY TASK FORCE ON PATENTS.**

12 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 35, United
 13 States Code, is amended—

14 (1) in section 2(c), by adding at the end the fol-
 15 lowing:

16 “(6)(A) In exercising the Director’s powers and du-
 17 ties under this section relating to patents, and decisions
 18 or actions involving patents, for human drugs and biologi-
 19 cal products, the Director shall, through the Interagency
 20 Task Force on Patents established under section ~~15~~ 14,
 21 consult with the Commissioner of Food and Drugs in the
 22 manner described in that section.

23 “(B) For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term
 24 ‘decisions or actions involving patents’ means decisions or

1 actions taken with respect to patents under this title.”;

2 and

3 (2) by adding at the end the following:

4 **“§ 1514. Interagency Task Force on Patents**

5 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established an
6 interagency task force, to be known as the Interagency
7 Task Force on Patents (referred to in this section as the
8 ‘task force’), to coordinate efforts between the Director
9 and the Commissioner of Food and Drugs (referred to in
10 this section as the ‘Commissioner’) regarding communica-
11 tion about, evaluation of, and effective implementation of
12 the activities of the Office and the Food and Drug Admin-
13 istration with respect to patents, and decisions or actions
14 involving patents (as defined in section 2(c)(6)(B)), for
15 human drugs and biological products.

16 “(b) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING.—The Di-
17 rector and the Commissioner shall enter into a memo-
18 randum of understanding, or update an existing memo-
19 randum of understanding, for the purposes of imple-
20 menting and carrying out the duties of the task force.

21 “(c) MEMBERSHIP.—The task force shall be com-
22 prised of employees of the Office, who shall be appointed
23 by the Director, and employees of the Food and Drug Ad-
24 ministration, who shall be appointed by the Commissioner,
25 who have appropriate expertise and decision-making au-

1 thority regarding operational, administrative, technical,
2 medical, pharmacological, clinical, and scientific matters
3 to carry out the functions of the task force.

4 “(d) ACTIVITIES.—The task force shall carry out the
5 following functions regarding interagency coordination to
6 promote reciprocal access of information:

7 “(1) Sharing information on the general proc-
8 esses of the Office and the Food and Drug Adminis-
9 tration, what each such agency considers in its re-
10 spective review of applications, and how each such
11 agency evaluates those applications, which may be
12 undertaken through routine and ongoing meetings,
13 workshops, and training sessions.

14 “(2) Sharing information on new approvals of
15 patents, human drugs and biological products, new
16 technologies and prior art (as appropriate on a case-
17 by-case basis), and scientific trends and develop-
18 ments.

19 “(3) Establishing a process that requires—

20 “(A) the Director to request from the
21 Commissioner (and the Commissioner to pro-
22 vide to the Director, upon receiving such a re-
23 quest)—

24 “(i) appropriate information for use
25 by employees of the Office with responsi-

bility to examine patent applications under section 131 (referred to in this section as ‘patent examiners’) regarding when certain information relating to a human drug or biological product approval, which may include updates to a label or newly approved indications, is made publicly available, including when such information is posted online; and

“(ii) appropriate access for patent examiners to relevant sources of product application, approval, patent, and labeling information or communications between the Food and Drug Administration and the human drug or biological product sponsors that may not currently be subject to public disclosure, as appropriate and only to the extent necessary for the Office to carry out the responsibilities of the Office, such as ensuring accurate representations and access to information on whether the claimed invention that would be the subject of the patent was on sale before the effective filing date of the claimed invention, as described in section 102(a)(1); and

1 “(B) the Office to assist the Food and
2 Drug Administration in its ministerial role of
3 listing patents.

4 “(4) Establishing a process to ensure that, in
5 appropriate circumstances, at the request of the Di-
6 rector, the Commissioner shall consult with or other-
7 wise furnish specific, available information to the Of-
8 fice with respect to certain applications, responses,
9 or affidavits after rejections in order to assist patent
10 examiners in carrying out the duties of those patent
11 examiners.

12 “(e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in sub-
13 section (d)(3)(B) shall be construed as—

14 “(1) directing the Office to interfere with,
15 delay, or supersede the ministerial function of the
16 Food and Drug Administration of listing patents;

17 “(2) indicating the position of the Office re-
18 garding the ability to assert a patent in infringement
19 litigation; or

20 “(3) changing the ministerial function of the
21 Food and Drug Administration of listing patents.

22 “(f) CONFIDENTIALITY.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—With respect to any record
24 or other information of the Food and Drug Adminis-
25 tration or the Office that is confidential, either such

1 agency may share any such information with the
2 other agency in furtherance of the activities de-
3 scribed in this section, which shall remain subject to
4 such protections as if the information were held by
5 the Food and Drug Administration.

6 “(2) PROTOCOLS.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The task force shall
8 establish appropriate protocols to safeguard
9 confidentiality and prevent the inappropriate
10 disclosure of information when sharing informa-
11 tion between the Office and the Food and Drug
12 Administration.

13 “(B) CONTENTS.—The protocols estab-
14 lished under subparagraph (A) shall provide
15 that—

16 “(i) before sharing any information
17 described in paragraph (1), the sponsor of
18 the human drug or biological product to
19 which that information relates shall be pro-
20 vided notice of that sharing by the applica-
21 ble agency and with a period of 30 days to
22 consult with the agency sharing that infor-
23 mation; and

24 “(ii) the Director shall, in order to
25 protect against the inadvertent disclosure

1 of information, maintain any information
 2 shared with the Director by the Commis-
 3 sioner separate from pending patent appli-
 4 cations and establish procedures for the
 5 identification of confidential information.

6 “(C) POTENTIAL REMEDIES.—In estab-
 7 lishing protocols under this paragraph, the task
 8 force shall identify appropriate remedies for any
 9 potential injury suffered when confidential in-
 10 formation is made available, including inadvert-
 11 ently, through the sharing of information de-
 12 scribed in this subsection.

13 “(3) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in
 14 this subsection may be construed as superseding any
 15 other remedy available for the unauthorized disclo-
 16 sure of confidential information.”.

17 (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—
 18 The table of sections for chapter 1 of title 35, United
 19 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
 20 lowing:

“~~45~~14. Interagency Task Force on Patents.”.

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