

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1617

To amend the Rural Electrification Act of 1936 to establish a last acre program, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 6, 2025

Mrs. FISCHER (for herself and Mr. LUJÁN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

A BILL

To amend the Rural Electrification Act of 1936 to establish a last acre program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Linking Access to Spur
5 Technology for Agriculture Connectivity in Rural Environ-
6 ments Act of 2025” or the “LAST ACRE Act of 2025”.

7 **SEC. 2. LAST ACRE PROGRAM.**

8 (a) AMENDMENT.—Title VI of the Rural Electrifica-
9 tion Act of 1936 (7 U.S.C. 950bb et seq.) is amended by
10 adding at the end the following:

1 **“SEC. 607. LAST ACRE PROGRAM.**

2 “(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this section are—

3 “(1) to advance precision agriculture
4 connectivity nationwide; and

5 “(2) to augment last mile broadband deploy-
6 ment for agricultural producers by expanding high-
7 speed internet access across the last acre.

8 “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

9 “(1) BROADBAND INTERNET ACCESS SERV-
10 ICE.—The term ‘broadband internet access service’
11 has the meaning given the term in section 8.1(b) of
12 title 47, Code of Federal Regulations (or any suc-
13 cessor regulation).

14 “(2) BROADBAND MAPS.—The term ‘broadband
15 maps’ means any map created under—

16 “(A) section 802(c)(1) of the Communica-
17 tions Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 642(c)(1)); or

18 “(B) section 60105 of the Infrastructure
19 Investment and Jobs Act (47 U.S.C. 1704).

20 “(3) COMMISSION.—The term ‘Commission’
21 means the Federal Communications Commission.

22 “(4) CONFIGURATION MANAGEMENT PLAN.—
23 The term ‘configuration management plan’, with re-
24 spect to a covered provider, means a comprehensive
25 description of the roles, responsibilities, policies, and

1 procedures intended to improve the integrity of the
2 systems and networks of the covered provider.

3 “(5) COVERED PRODUCER.—

4 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘covered
5 producer’ means a person or entity that is di-
6 rectly engaged in the production of agricultural
7 products, including crops or livestock, on eligi-
8 ble land that is unserved or underserved, such
9 that a majority of the gross income of the per-
10 son or entity is derived from those products.

11 “(B) INCLUSION.—The term ‘covered pro-
12 ducer’ includes agricultural research centers of
13 the Agricultural Research Service.

14 “(6) COVERED PROVIDER.—The term ‘covered
15 provider’ means—

16 “(A) with respect to the provision of quali-
17 fied connectivity to eligible land, a provider of
18 broadband internet access service; or

19 “(B) with respect to the provision of wire-
20 less solutions using or extending the range of
21 network connectivity, a provider of wireless
22 equipment or communications services, in asso-
23 ciation with an entity described in subpara-
24 graph (A).

1 “(7) ELIGIBLE LAND.—The term ‘eligible land’
 2 means cropland, grassland, rangeland, pastureland,
 3 farm sites, and other agricultural land used for the
 4 active production of agricultural commodities or live-
 5 stock.

6 “(8) FARM SITE.—The term ‘farm site’ means
 7 a portion of land contiguous to land actively devoted
 8 to agricultural production and that includes im-
 9 provements that are agricultural or horticultural in
 10 nature.

11 “(9) LIMITED RESOURCE FARMER OR RANCH-
 12 ER.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
 14 graphs (B) and (C), the term ‘limited resource
 15 farmer or rancher’ means a covered producer—

16 “(i) with direct or indirect gross farm
 17 sales in each of the previous 2 years of not
 18 more than \$100,000, as adjusted for
 19 changes in inflation since 2002 using the
 20 Prices Paid by Farmer Index compiled by
 21 the National Agricultural Statistics Serv-
 22 ice; and

23 “(ii) that has a total household in-
 24 come that is—

1 “(I) at or below the national pov-
 2 erty level for a family of 4; or

3 “(II) less than 50 percent of the
 4 county median household income in
 5 each of the previous 2 years.

6 “(B) DOCUMENTATION.—For purposes of
 7 determining if a covered producer is a limited
 8 resource farmer or rancher, the Secretary may
 9 require the submission of sufficient documenta-
 10 tion to verify the status of the covered pro-
 11 ducer.

12 “(C) EXCLUSION.—For purposes of this
 13 paragraph, the term ‘covered producer’ does not
 14 include the agricultural research centers de-
 15 scribed in paragraph (5)(B).

16 “(10) PRECISION AGRICULTURE.—The term
 17 ‘precision agriculture’ means managing, tracking, or
 18 reducing crop or livestock production inputs, includ-
 19 ing seed, feed, fertilizer, chemicals, water, and time,
 20 at a heightened level of spatial and temporal granu-
 21 larity to improve efficiencies, reduce waste, and
 22 maintain or improve environmental quality.

23 “(11) QUALIFYING CONNECTIVITY.—

24 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘qualifying
 25 connectivity’ means the service offered by a cov-

ered provider as a result of assistance under
subsection (c) that—

“(i) is capable of a speed of not less
than—

“(I) a 100-Mbps downstream
transmission capacity; and

“(II) a 20-Mbps upstream trans-
mission capacity; and

“(ii) carries out not less than 1 of the
activities described in subparagraph (B).

“(B) ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED.—The activi-
ties referred to in subparagraph (A)(ii) are—

“(i) providing broadband internet ac-
cess service by any technology to struc-
tures and devices on eligible land, includ-
ing tractors, combines, irrigation systems,
drones, under-soil sensors, livestock facili-
ties, and farm offices;

“(ii) providing multipoint wireless net-
work connectivity that facilitates data
transmission between structures and de-
vices on eligible land, including structures
and devices described in clause (i); and

“(iii) supporting—

1 “(I) the construction of wireless
 2 infrastructure, including poles, towers,
 3 base stations, or other structures, re-
 4 gardless of whether the structure has
 5 an existing antenna facility, that is
 6 used or will be used for the provision
 7 of wireless service; or

8 “(II) the retrofitting of existing
 9 towers or vertical structures, such as
 10 water towers, grain elevators, or cen-
 11 ter pivots, to accommodate wireless
 12 infrastructure.

13 “(12) REMOTE AREA.—The term ‘remote area’
 14 means the frontier and remote ZIP Code areas pub-
 15 lished by the Economic Research Service.

16 “(13) UNDERSERVED.—The term ‘underserved’
 17 means, with respect to eligible land, that the eligible
 18 land lacks access to broadband internet access serv-
 19 ice that is capable of a speed of not less than—

20 “(A) a 100-Mbps downstream transmission
 21 capacity; and

22 “(B) a 20-Mbps upstream transmission ca-
 23 pacity.

24 “(14) UNSERVED.—The term ‘unserved’ means,
 25 with respect to eligible land, eligible land that lacks

1 access to broadband internet access service that is
2 capable of a speed of not less than—

3 “(A) a 25-Mbps downstream transmission
4 capacity; and

5 “(B) a 3-Mbps upstream transmission ca-
6 pacity.

7 “(c) ESTABLISHMENT.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 1 year after
9 the date of enactment of this section, the Secretary
10 shall establish a program, to be known as the ‘Last
11 Acre Program’, to make grants and loans to covered
12 providers on a competitive basis to provide quali-
13 fying connectivity to unserved and underserved eligi-
14 ble land.

15 “(2) LIMITATION.—Of the amounts made avail-
16 able under subsection (k) for a fiscal year for assist-
17 ance under paragraph (1), the Secretary may award
18 not more than 10 percent to agricultural research
19 centers described in subsection (b)(5)(B).

20 “(d) USE OF FUNDS.—

21 “(1) CYBERSECURITY.—The Secretary may
22 allow a covered provider to use a portion of the as-
23 sistance provided to the covered provider under sub-
24 section (c), as necessary, to address the cybersecu-
25 rity requirements under subsection (g).

1 “(2) PROHIBITION.—The Secretary shall not
2 award any assistance under subsection (c) for
3 broadband internet access service—

4 “(A) to an inhabitable residence that is
5 identified as serviceable or as to be served due
6 to an enforceable commitment to deploy on the
7 broadband maps; or

8 “(B) on a commercial basis to surrounding
9 areas outside the eligible land.

10 “(3) FEDERAL SHARE.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in
12 subparagraph (B), the Federal share of a
13 project carried out using assistance under sub-
14 section (c) shall be not more than 80 percent of
15 the total cost of the project.

16 “(B) LIMITED RESOURCE FARMERS OR
17 RANCHERS.—The Secretary may increase the
18 Federal share of the costs described in subpara-
19 graph (A) to 90 percent if the covered producer
20 of the applicable eligible land is a limited re-
21 source farmer or rancher.

22 “(e) BID APPLICATIONS.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—To apply for assistance
24 under subsection (c), a covered provider shall submit
25 to the Secretary an application in such manner and

1 containing such information as the Secretary may
2 require, including—

3 “(A) the measures by which the covered
4 producer has engaged with the covered provider
5 to identify the appropriate qualifying
6 connectivity plan to serve the eligible land of
7 the covered producer;

8 “(B) a description of how the assistance
9 provided under subsection (c) would be used to
10 establish qualifying connectivity on the
11 unserved or underserved eligible land of a cov-
12 ered producer, including the entire acreage in
13 need of qualifying connectivity;

14 “(C) the amount of the Federal share for
15 the project and the amount of the non-Federal
16 share for the project;

17 “(D) whether the covered provider is capa-
18 ble of carrying out the specific funded activities
19 in compliance with all Federal, State, and local
20 laws;

21 “(E) whether the covered provider has the
22 financial and managerial capacity to meet the
23 specific commitments contained in the applica-
24 tion, including buildout obligations;

1 “(F) whether the covered provider has the
2 technical and operational capability to construct
3 and operate broadband networks;

4 “(G) whether the eligible land of the cov-
5 ered producer—

6 “(i) is unserved or underserved; and

7 “(ii) is not subject to an enforceable
8 commitment to deploy broadband by the
9 applicant or another covered provider, as
10 determined according to the broadband
11 maps; and

12 “(H) any additional information that the
13 Secretary determines necessary to ensure the
14 effective function of the program under this
15 section.

16 “(2) REGISTRATION OF COVERED PRO-
17 VIDERS.—

18 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than the
19 date on which the Secretary establishes the pro-
20 gram under this section pursuant to subsection
21 (c), the Secretary shall create an online portal
22 within which covered providers may register vol-
23 untarily with the Secretary for purposes of the
24 program under this section.

1 “(B) REGISTRATION REQUIREMENTS.—To
2 register with the Secretary under subparagraph
3 (A), the Secretary shall require a covered pro-
4 vider to submit the minimum amount of infor-
5 mation necessary for the covered provider to
6 demonstrate to the Secretary that the covered
7 provider—

8 “(i) is capable of carrying out activi-
9 ties for which assistance is provided under
10 subsection (c) in compliance with all appli-
11 cable Federal, State, and local laws;

12 “(ii) has the financial and managerial
13 capacity to meet commitments necessary to
14 carry out the projects for which assistance
15 is received under subsection (c); and

16 “(iii) has the technical and oper-
17 ational capability—

18 “(I) to construct and operate
19 broadband networks; and

20 “(II) to meet the requirement de-
21 scribed in paragraph (1) of subsection
22 (g) and provide the cybersecurity cer-
23 tification required under paragraph
24 (2) of that subsection.

1 “(C) PROHIBITIONS.—In registering cov-
2 ered providers under subparagraph (A), the
3 Secretary shall not—

4 “(i) require a covered provider to pro-
5 vide any proprietary business information
6 for purposes of registering under that sub-
7 paragraph; or

8 “(ii) require a covered provider to
9 participate in the program under this sec-
10 tion.

11 “(D) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—The Sec-
12 retary may make a list of covered providers reg-
13 istered under subparagraph (A) publicly avail-
14 able.

15 “(3) BIDDING.—

16 “(A) IN GENERAL.—After the Secretary
17 receives a complete initial bid application under
18 paragraph (1), the Secretary shall allow covered
19 providers registered under paragraph (2)(A)
20 that operate contiguous to, near, or partially on
21 the eligible land that is the subject of the initial
22 bid application to submit competing bid applica-
23 tions for the proposed service area.

1 “(B) NOTIFICATION TO COVERED PRO-
2 VIDERS.—Not less frequently than once every
3 30 days, the Secretary shall—

4 “(i) post on an internet website of the
5 Secretary that is accessible to covered pro-
6 viders the necessary identifying informa-
7 tion of eligible land contained in a com-
8 plete initial bid application; and

9 “(ii) not later than 24 hours after the
10 time at which the information described in
11 clause (i) is posted, send notice of that
12 post to covered providers registered under
13 paragraph (2)(A) by electronic mail.

14 “(C) CHALLENGES.—

15 “(i) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 45
16 business days after the date on which the
17 Secretary posts the information described
18 in subparagraph (B)(i), a covered provider
19 may submit to the Secretary notice of a
20 challenge of any posted eligible land at
21 which—

22 “(I) the qualifying connectivity of
23 the covered provider is available to the
24 entire portion of land in the initial bid

1 application without assistance under
2 subsection (c);

3 “(II) the covered provider could
4 initiate qualifying connectivity
5 through a routine installation within
6 10 business days of a request with no
7 extraordinary monetary charges or
8 delays attributable to the extension of
9 the network of the covered provider;
10 or

11 “(III) the covered provider has
12 an enforceable commitment to deploy
13 broadband to the eligible land.

14 “(ii) ADJUDICATION OF CHAL-
15 LENGES.—

16 “(I) PROCESS.—The Secretary
17 shall establish a transparent, evi-
18 dence-based, and expeditious process
19 for adjudicating a challenge submitted
20 under clause (i) with respect to a loca-
21 tion within 90 business days of the
22 date on which the Secretary posts the
23 information described in subpara-
24 graph (B)(i).

1 “(II) REQUIREMENT.—The proc-
2 ess established by the Secretary under
3 subclause (I) shall include making
4 publicly available on the website of the
5 Secretary a written notice describing
6 the outcome and reason for the deci-
7 sion of the Secretary with respect to
8 each challenge submitted under clause
9 (i).

10 “(III) LIMITATION.—The Sec-
11 retary may not award any assistance
12 under subsection (c) for a particular
13 application until all challenges with
14 respect to the eligible land described
15 in that application have been fully ad-
16 judicated.

17 “(iii) NEW SOLICITATION.—If, after
18 adjudicating a challenge under clause (i),
19 the Secretary determines that the land
20 subject to the challenge is eligible land that
21 is unserved or underserved, the Secretary
22 shall transmit to each covered provider
23 registered under paragraph (2)(A) a bid
24 notification for the provision of qualifying
25 connectivity to the eligible land.

1 “(D) COMPETING BID APPLICATIONS.—A
2 covered provider registered under paragraph
3 (2)(A) that receives a notification under sub-
4 paragraph (B)(ii) or a notification under sub-
5 paragraph (C)(iii) and wishes to submit a com-
6 peting bid application for provision of qualifying
7 connectivity to the eligible land described in
8 that notification shall, not later than 120 days
9 after the date on which the covered provider
10 registered under paragraph (2)(A) receives the
11 notification, submit to the Secretary a com-
12 peting bid application to provide that qualifying
13 connectivity in accordance with paragraph (1).

14 “(E) EVALUATION.—Not later than 30
15 business days after the date on which the 120-
16 day period described in subparagraph (D) ends,
17 the Secretary shall evaluate the bid applications
18 received and select the applicant that—

19 “(i) presents the lowest cost to the
20 Secretary for the provision of qualifying
21 connectivity to the eligible land that is
22 unserved or underserved; and

23 “(ii) best demonstrates to the covered
24 producer the ability to provide downstream
25 and upstream transmission capacity that

1 can reliably support the specific
 2 connectivity needs of all on-farm applica-
 3 tions described in the bid application, in-
 4 cluding mobility, if mobility was included
 5 in the bid application.

6 “(F) ENHANCED SPEEDS.—

7 “(i) FINDING.—Congress finds that
 8 there are unique connectivity needs to sup-
 9 port the adoption of precision agriculture.

10 “(ii) PRIORITIZATION.—In selecting
 11 bid applicants under subparagraph (E),
 12 the Secretary may give priority to a cov-
 13 ered provider that offers enhanced service
 14 speeds that are greater than those de-
 15 scribed in subsection (b)(11)(A)(i), if the
 16 applicant demonstrates that the proposal
 17 to serve the eligible land of a covered pro-
 18 ducer that is unserved or underserved re-
 19 quires such enhanced service speeds.

20 “(G) TREATMENT OF PROPRIETARY IN-
 21 FORMATION.—

22 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The prohibition
 23 under paragraph (2)(C)(i) shall not apply
 24 to a covered provider in the submission of
 25 a bid application under this subsection, in-

cluding a competing bid application under subparagraph (D) or a challenge under subparagraph (C), if the proprietary information is necessary for the Secretary—

“(I) to determine the eligibility of a covered provider; or

“(II) to evaluate an initial bid application, competing bid application, or challenge.

“(ii) DISCLOSURE IN NOTIFICATION.—

“(I) IN GENERAL.—In the notification required under subparagraph (B), the Secretary—

“(aa) shall only disclose the necessary and appropriate information contained within an initial bid application for the purposes of facilitating competing bid applications; and

“(bb) shall not divulge proprietary information of the applicable covered provider and covered producer in the application.

1 “(II) REQUIREMENT.—In a bid
2 application under this subsection, in-
3 cluding a competing bid application
4 under subparagraph (D) or a chal-
5 lenge under subparagraph (C), an ap-
6 plicant shall clearly mark any propri-
7 etary information with the term ‘con-
8 fidential proprietary information’.

9 “(iii) TREATMENT.—If a covered pro-
10 vider provides in a bid application under
11 this subsection, including a competing bid
12 application under subparagraph (D) or a
13 challenge under subparagraph (C), propri-
14 etary information that constitutes a trade
15 secret, proprietary commercial or financial
16 information, confidential business informa-
17 tion, or data affecting national security,
18 the Secretary shall treat the information in
19 confidence to the greatest extent permitted
20 by law.

21 “(iv) PRIVACY.—Nothing in this sec-
22 tion affects the applicability to this section
23 of section 1619 of the Food, Conservation,
24 and Energy Act of 2008 (7 U.S.C. 8791).

25 “(4) TIMELINE.—

1 “(A) IN GENERAL.—For each project for
 2 which assistance under subsection (c) is pro-
 3 vided, the Secretary shall establish service
 4 buildout milestones and periodic certifications
 5 by recipients of the assistance for purposes of
 6 project compliance and implementation.

7 “(B) REQUIREMENT.—The milestones re-
 8 quired under subparagraph (A) shall establish a
 9 maximum buildout timeframe of not more than
 10 4 years from the date on which the assistance
 11 is provided.

12 “(C) PENALTIES.—The Secretary shall es-
 13 tablish and enforce standardized penalties,
 14 fines, and sanctions for noncompliance with a
 15 milestone or certification established under sub-
 16 paragraph (A).

17 “(f) PRIORITY.—In providing assistance under sub-
 18 section (c), the Secretary shall give priority to applications
 19 to carry out projects in the following order:

20 “(1) Unserved eligible land in remote areas.

21 “(2) Other unserved eligible land.

22 “(3) Underserved eligible land in remote areas.

23 “(4) Other underserved eligible land.

24 “(g) CYBERSECURITY.—As a condition on receipt of
 25 assistance under subsection (c), a covered provider shall—

1 “(1) ensure that any structure, device, or sys-
2 tem provided or constructed using the assistance in-
3 corporates a layered defense strategy as a means of
4 defensible security architecture; and

5 “(2) certify to the Secretary that the covered
6 provider maintains a regularly updated configuration
7 management plan.

8 “(h) PROHIBITION.—In selecting recipients of assist-
9 ance under subsection (c), the Secretary shall not advan-
10 tage or disadvantage the selection of a recipient under this
11 section based on consideration of the existence, or lack
12 thereof, of any State law.

13 “(i) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—The Secretary shall, on
14 an annual basis—

15 “(1) submit to the Committee on Agriculture,
16 Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate and the Com-
17 mittee on Agriculture of the House of Representa-
18 tives a report that describes the outcome of the bids
19 that occurred during the previous fiscal year, includ-
20 ing the number of parcels of eligible land for which
21 initial bid applications were submitted during the
22 previous fiscal year, the number of challenges filed
23 under subsection (e)(3)(C) during the previous fiscal
24 year, the outcomes of those challenges, the number
25 of competing bid applications received under this

1 section, and the respective amounts awarded for eli-
 2 gible land; and

3 “(2) make the report required under paragraph
 4 (1) publicly available on the website of the Sec-
 5 retary.

6 “(j) PROVISION OF DATA TO FCC.—The Secretary
 7 shall, on an annual basis, make the necessary data avail-
 8 able to the Commission for inclusion on the broadband
 9 maps.

10 “(k) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
 11 is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section
 12 such sums as are necessary for each of fiscal years 2025
 13 through 2029.”.

14 (b) REPEAL.—Sections 602 and 603 of the Rural
 15 Electrification Act of 1936 (7 U.S.C. 950bb–1, 950bb–
 16 2) are repealed.

17 **SEC. 3. NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE**

18 **DATA COLLECTION ON BROADBAND ADOPT-**

19 **ION.**

20 To provide for the collection and analysis by the Na-
 21 tional Agricultural Statistics Service of more comprehen-
 22 sive broadband usage data, the Secretary of Agriculture
 23 shall update the computer usage and ownership survey
 24 and the census of agriculture conducted under section 2

1 of the Census of Agriculture Act of 1997 (7 U.S.C. 2204g)

2 to contain questions relating to—

3 (1) whether the respondent subscribes to a
4 broadband internet access service for a farm site (as
5 defined in section 607(b) of the Rural Electrification
6 Act of 1936); and

7 (2) if the respondent subscribes to the
8 broadband internet access service described in para-
9 graph (1)—

10 (A) the download and upload speeds of the
11 broadband internet access service to which the
12 respondent is subscribed; and

13 (B) the purposes for which the internet ac-
14 cess is used, including the use of precision agri-
15 culture (as defined in section 607(b) of the
16 Rural Electrification Act of 1936).

○