

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1787

To establish the Dolores River National Conservation Area and the Dolores River Special Management Area in the State of Colorado, to protect private water rights in the State, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MAY 15, 2025

Mr. BENNET (for himself and Mr. HICKENLOOPER) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources

A BILL

To establish the Dolores River National Conservation Area and the Dolores River Special Management Area in the State of Colorado, to protect private water rights in the State, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
5 “Dolores River National Conservation Area and Special
6 Management Area Act”.

7 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents for
8 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

Sec. 2. Definitions.

TITLE I—DOLORES RIVER NATIONAL CONSERVATION AREA

Sec. 101. Establishment of Dolores River National Conservation Area.

Sec. 102. Management of Conservation Area.

Sec. 103. Dolores River National Conservation Area Advisory Council.

TITLE II—DOLORES RIVER SPECIAL MANAGEMENT AREA

Sec. 201. Designation of Dolores River Special Management Area.

Sec. 202. Management of Special Management Area.

TITLE III—TECHNICAL MODIFICATIONS TO POTENTIAL ADDITIONS TO NATIONAL WILD AND SCENIC RIVERS SYSTEM

Sec. 301. Purpose.

Sec. 302. Release of designated segments from Dolores River congressional study area.

Sec. 303. Applicability of continuing consideration provision.

TITLE IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 401. Management of covered land.

Sec. 402. Protection of water rights and other interests.

Sec. 403. Effect on private property and regulatory authority.

Sec. 404. Tribal rights and traditional uses.

1 **SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS.**

2 In this Act:

3 (1) CONSERVATION AREA.—The term “Con-
4 servation Area” means the Dolores River National
5 Conservation Area established by section 101(a).

6 (2) COUNCIL.—The term “Council” means the
7 Dolores River National Conservation Area Advisory
8 Council established under section 103(a).

9 (3) COVERED LAND.—The term “covered land”
10 means—

11 (A) the Conservation Area; and

12 (B) the Special Management Area.

1 (4) DOLORES PROJECT.—The term “Dolores
2 Project” has the meaning given the term in section
3 3 of the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights Settle-
4 ment Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–585; 102 Stat.
5 2974).

6 (5) MAP.—The term “Map” means the map
7 prepared by the Bureau of Land Management enti-
8 tled “Proposed Dolores River National Conservation
9 Area and Special Management Area” and dated De-
10 cember 13, 2024.

11 (6) SECRETARY.—The term “Secretary”
12 means—

13 (A) in title I, the Secretary of the Interior;

14 (B) in title II, the Secretary of Agri-
15 culture; and

16 (C) in title IV—

17 (i) the Secretary of the Interior, with
18 respect to land under the jurisdiction of
19 the Secretary of the Interior; and

20 (ii) the Secretary of Agriculture, with
21 respect to land under the jurisdiction of
22 the Secretary of Agriculture.

23 (7) SPECIAL MANAGEMENT AREA.—The term
24 “Special Management Area” means the Dolores

1 River Special Management Area established by sec-
 2 tion 201(a).

3 (8) STATE.—The term “State” means the State
 4 of Colorado.

5 (9) UNREASONABLY DIMINISH.—The term “un-
 6 reasonably diminish” has the same meaning as used
 7 in section 7(a) of the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act
 8 (16 U.S.C. 1278(a)).

9 (10) WATER RESOURCE PROJECT.—The term
 10 “water resource project” means any dam, irrigation
 11 and pumping facility, reservoir, water conservation
 12 work, aqueduct, canal, ditch, pipeline, well, hydro-
 13 power project, and transmission and other ancillary
 14 facility, and other water diversion, storage, and car-
 15 riage structure.

16 **TITLE I—DOLORES RIVER NA-** 17 **TIONAL CONSERVATION AREA**

18 **SEC. 101. ESTABLISHMENT OF DOLORES RIVER NATIONAL** 19 **CONSERVATION AREA.**

20 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to valid existing
 22 rights, there is established the Dolores River Na-
 23 tional Conservation Area in the State.

24 (2) LAND INCLUDED.—The Conservation Area
 25 shall consist of approximately 52,872 acres of Bu-

1 reau of Land Management land in the State, as gen-
2 erally depicted as “Proposed Lower Dolores River
3 National Conservation Area” on the Map.

4 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the Conservation
5 Area is to conserve, protect, and enhance the native fish,
6 whitewater boating, recreational, hunting, fishing, scenic,
7 cultural, archaeological, natural, geological, historical, eco-
8 logical, watershed, wildlife, educational, and scientific re-
9 sources of the Conservation Area.

10 (c) MAP AND LEGAL DESCRIPTION.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable after
12 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
13 shall prepare a map and legal description of the
14 Conservation Area.

15 (2) EFFECT.—The map and legal description
16 prepared under paragraph (1) shall have the same
17 force and effect as if included in this title, except
18 that the Secretary may correct minor errors in the
19 map or legal description.

20 (3) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—A copy of the map
21 and legal description shall be on file and available
22 for public inspection in the appropriate offices of the
23 Bureau of Land Management.

1 **SEC. 102. MANAGEMENT OF CONSERVATION AREA.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall manage the
3 Conservation Area in accordance with—

4 (1) this Act;

5 (2) the Federal Land Policy and Management
6 Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.); and

7 (3) other applicable laws.

8 (b) USES.—Subject to the provisions of this Act, the
9 Secretary shall allow only such uses of the Conservation
10 Area as are consistent with the purpose described in sec-
11 tion 101(b).

12 (c) MANAGEMENT PLAN.—

13 (1) PLAN REQUIRED.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years
15 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
16 retary shall develop a management plan for the
17 long-term protection, management, and moni-
18 toring of the Conservation Area.

19 (B) REVIEW AND REVISION.—The manage-
20 ment plan under subparagraph (A) shall, from
21 time to time, be subject to review and revision,
22 in accordance with—

23 (i) this Act;

24 (ii) the Federal Land Policy and Man-
25 agement Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1701 et
26 seq.); and

1 (iii) other applicable laws.

2 (2) CONSULTATION AND COORDINATION.—The
3 Secretary shall prepare and revise the management
4 plan under paragraph (1)—

5 (A) in consultation with—

6 (i) the State;

7 (ii) units of local government;

8 (iii) the public;

9 (iv) the Council; and

10 (v) the Native Fish Monitoring and
11 Recommendation Team, as described in
12 section 402(b)(1); and

13 (B) in coordination with the Secretary of
14 Agriculture, with respect to the development of
15 the separate management plan for the Special
16 Management Area, as described in section
17 202(c).

18 (3) RECOMMENDATIONS.—In preparing and re-
19 vising the management plan under paragraph (1),
20 the Secretary shall take into consideration any rec-
21 ommendations from the Council.

22 (4) TREATY RIGHTS.—In preparing and revis-
23 ing the management plan under paragraph (1), tak-
24 ing into consideration the rights and obligations de-
25 scribed in section 402, the Secretary shall ensure

1 that the management plan does not alter or dimin-
2 ish—

3 (A) the treaty rights of any Indian Tribe;

4 (B) any rights described in the Colorado
5 Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement Act of
6 1988 (Public Law 100–585; 102 Stat. 2973);

7 or

8 (C) the operation or purposes of the Dolo-
9 res Project.

10 (d) INCORPORATION OF ACQUIRED LAND AND IN-
11 TERESTS.—Any land or interest in land located within the
12 boundary of the Conservation Area that is acquired by the
13 United States in accordance with section 401(c) after the
14 date of enactment of this Act shall—

15 (1) become part of the Conservation Area; and

16 (2) be managed as provided in this section.

17 (e) DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY LEASES.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Nothing in this title affects
19 valid leases or lease tracts existing on the date of en-
20 actment of this Act issued under the uranium leas-
21 ing program of the Department of Energy.

22 (2) MANAGEMENT.—

23 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-
24 graph (B), land designated for the program de-
25 scribed in paragraph (1) shall be—

- 1 (i) exempt from section 401(b); and
2 (ii) managed in a manner that allow
3 the leases to fulfill the purposes of the pro-
4 gram, consistent with the other provisions
5 of this title and title IV.

6 (B) DESIGNATION.—Land subject to a
7 lease described in paragraph (1) shall be con-
8 sidered part of the Conservation Area and man-
9 aged in accordance with other provisions of this
10 title on a finding by the Secretary that—

- 11 (i)(I) the lease has expired; and
12 (II) the applicable lease tract has been
13 removed from the leasing program by the
14 Secretary of Energy; and
15 (ii) the land that was subject to the
16 lease is suitable for inclusion in the Con-
17 servation Area.

18 (C) EFFECT.—Nothing in subparagraph
19 (B) prevents the Secretary of Energy from ex-
20 tending any lease described in paragraph (1).

21 **SEC. 103. DOLORES RIVER NATIONAL CONSERVATION AREA**
22 **ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

23 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—Not later than 1 year after
24 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall es-

1 tablish an advisory council, to be known as the “Dolores
2 River National Conservation Area Advisory Council”.

3 (b) DUTIES.—The Council shall advise—

4 (1) the Secretary with respect to the prepara-
5 tion, implementation, and monitoring of the manage-
6 ment plan prepared under section 102(c); and

7 (2) the Secretary of Agriculture with respect to
8 the preparation, implementation, and monitoring of
9 the management plan prepared under section 202(c).

10 (c) APPLICABLE LAW.—The Council shall be subject
11 to—

12 (1) chapter 10 of title 5, United States Code
13 (commonly referred to as the “Federal Advisory
14 Committee Act”);

15 (2) the Federal Land Policy and Management
16 Act of 1976 (43 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.); and

17 (3) this Act.

18 (d) MEMBERSHIP.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Council shall include 14
20 members to be appointed by the Secretary, of whom,
21 to the extent practicable—

22 (A) 2 members shall represent agricultural
23 water user interests in the Conservation Area
24 or the Dolores River watershed, of whom 1

1 shall represent the Dolores Water Conservancy
2 District;

3 (B) 2 members shall represent conserva-
4 tion interests in the Conservation Area;

5 (C) 2 members shall represent recreation
6 interests in the Conservation Area, 1 of whom
7 shall represent whitewater boating interests;

8 (D) 1 member shall be a representative of
9 Dolores County, Colorado;

10 (E) 1 member shall be a representative of
11 San Miguel County, Colorado;

12 (F) 1 member shall be a representative of
13 Montezuma County, Colorado;

14 (G) 1 member shall be a private landowner
15 that owns land in immediate proximity to the
16 Conservation Area;

17 (H) 1 member shall be a representative of
18 Colorado Parks and Wildlife;

19 (I) 1 member shall be a holder of a graz-
20 ing-allotment permit in the Conservation Area;
21 and

22 (J) 2 members shall be representatives of
23 Indian Tribes, 1 of whom shall be a representa-
24 tive of the Ute Mountain Ute Tribe.

25 (2) REPRESENTATION.—

1 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall en-
2 sure that the membership of the Council is fair-
3 ly balanced in terms of the points of view rep-
4 resented and the functions to be performed by
5 the Council.

6 (B) REQUIREMENTS.—

7 (i) IN GENERAL.—The members of
8 the Council described in subparagraphs
9 (B) and (C) of paragraph (1) shall be resi-
10 dents that live within reasonable proximity
11 to the Conservation Area.

12 (ii) COUNTY REPRESENTATIVES.—The
13 members of the Council described in sub-
14 paragraphs (D) and (E) of paragraph (1)
15 shall be—

16 (I) residents of the respective
17 counties referred to in those subpara-
18 graphs; and

19 (II) capable of representing the
20 interests of the applicable board of
21 county commissioners.

22 (e) TERMS OF OFFICE.—

23 (1) IN GENERAL.—The term of office of a
24 member of the Council shall be 5 years.

1 (2) REAPPOINTMENT.—A member may be re-
2 appointed to the Council on completion of the term
3 of office of the member.

4 (f) COMPENSATION.—A member of the Council—
5 (1) shall serve without compensation for service
6 on the Council; but

7 (2) may be reimbursed for qualified expenses of
8 the member.

9 (g) CHAIRPERSON.—The Council shall elect a chair-
10 person from among the members of the Council.

11 (h) MEETINGS.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Council shall meet at
13 the call of the chairperson—

14 (A) not less frequently than quarterly until
15 the management plan under section 102(c) is
16 developed; and

17 (B) thereafter, at the call of the Secretary.

18 (2) PUBLIC MEETINGS.—Each meeting of the
19 Council shall be open to the public.

20 (3) NOTICE.—A notice of each meeting of the
21 Council shall be published in advance of the meeting.

22 (i) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary shall
23 provide, to the maximum extent practicable in accordance
24 with applicable law, any information and technical services

1 requested by the Council to assist in carrying out the du-
 2 ties of the Council.

3 (j) RENEWAL.—The Secretary shall ensure that the
 4 Council charter is renewed as required under applicable
 5 law.

6 (k) DURATION.—The Council—

7 (1) shall continue to function for the duration
 8 of existence of the Conservation Area; but

9 (2) on completion of the management plan,
 10 shall only meet—

11 (A) at the call of the Secretary; or

12 (B) in the case of a review or proposed re-
 13 vision to the management plan.

14 **TITLE II—DOLORES RIVER** 15 **SPECIAL MANAGEMENT AREA**

16 **SEC. 201. DESIGNATION OF DOLORES RIVER SPECIAL MAN-** 17 **AGEMENT AREA.**

18 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to valid existing
 20 rights, there is established the Dolores River Special
 21 Management Area in the State.

22 (2) LAND INCLUDED.—The Special Manage-
 23 ment Area shall consist of approximately 15,452
 24 acres of Federal land in the San Juan National For-
 25 est in the State, including National Forest System

1 land in the Dolores River segment that extends from
2 the Dolores Project boundary downstream to the
3 boundary of the San Juan National Forest, as of the
4 date of enactment of this Act, as generally depicted
5 as “Proposed Dolores River Special Management
6 Area” on the Map.

7 (b) PURPOSE.—The purpose of the Special Manage-
8 ment Area is to conserve, protect, and enhance the native
9 fish, whitewater boating, recreational, hunting, fishing,
10 scenic, cultural, archaeological, natural, geological, histor-
11 ical, ecological, watershed, wildlife, educational, and sci-
12 entific resources of the Special Management Area.

13 (c) MAP AND LEGAL DESCRIPTION.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—As soon as practicable after
15 the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary
16 shall file a map and legal description of the Special
17 Management Area with the Committee on Natural
18 Resources of the House of Representatives and the
19 Committee on Energy and Natural Resources of the
20 Senate.

21 (2) EFFECT.—The map and legal description
22 prepared under paragraph (1) shall have the same
23 force and effect as if included in this title, except
24 that the Secretary may correct minor errors in the
25 map or legal description.

1 (3) PUBLIC AVAILABILITY.—A copy of the map
2 and legal description shall be on file and available
3 for public inspection in the appropriate offices of the
4 Forest Service.

5 **SEC. 202. MANAGEMENT OF SPECIAL MANAGEMENT AREA.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall manage the
7 Special Management Area in accordance with—

8 (1) this Act;

9 (2) the National Forest Management Act of
10 1976 (16 U.S.C. 1600 et seq.); and

11 (3) other applicable laws.

12 (b) USES.—The Secretary shall allow only such uses
13 of the Special Management Area as the Secretary deter-
14 mines would further the purpose of the Special Manage-
15 ment Area, as described in section 201(b).

16 (c) MANAGEMENT PLAN.—

17 (1) PLAN REQUIRED.—

18 (A) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 3 years
19 after the date of enactment of this Act, the Sec-
20 retary shall develop a management plan for the
21 long-term protection, management, and moni-
22 toring of the Special Management Area.

23 (B) REVIEW AND REVISION.—The manage-
24 ment plan under subparagraph (A) shall, from

1 time to time, be subject to review and revision
2 in accordance with—

- 3 (i) this Act;
- 4 (ii) the National Forest Management
5 Act of 1976 (16 U.S.C. 1600 et seq.); and
- 6 (iii) other applicable laws.

7 (2) CONSULTATION AND COORDINATION.—The
8 Secretary shall prepare and revise the management
9 plan under paragraph (1)—

10 (A) in consultation with—

- 11 (i) the State;
- 12 (ii) units of local government;
- 13 (iii) the public;
- 14 (iv) the Council; and
- 15 (v) the Native Fish Monitoring and
16 Recommendation Team, as described in
17 section 402(b)(1); and

18 (B) in coordination with the Secretary of
19 the Interior, with respect to the development of
20 the separate management plan for the Con-
21 servation Area, as described in section 102(c).

22 (3) RECOMMENDATIONS.—In preparing and re-
23 vising the management plan under paragraph (1),
24 the Secretary shall take into consideration any rec-
25 ommendations from the Council.

1 (4) TREATY RIGHTS.—In preparing and revis-
 2 ing the management plan under paragraph (1), tak-
 3 ing into consideration the rights and obligations de-
 4 scribed in section 402, the Secretary shall ensure
 5 that the management plan does not alter or dimin-
 6 ish—

7 (A) the treaty rights of any Indian Tribe;

8 (B) any rights described in the Colorado
 9 Ute Indian Water Rights Settlement Act of
 10 1988 (Public Law 100–585; 102 Stat. 2973);
 11 or

12 (C) the operation or purposes of the Dolo-
 13 res Project.

14 (d) INCORPORATION OF ACQUIRED LAND AND IN-
 15 TERESTS.—Any land or interest in land located within the
 16 boundary of the Special Management Area that is ac-
 17 quired by the United States in accordance with section
 18 401(c) after the date of enactment of this Act shall—

19 (1) become part of the Special Management
 20 Area; and

21 (2) be managed as provided in this section.

1 **TITLE III—TECHNICAL MODI-**
 2 **FICATIONS TO POTENTIAL**
 3 **ADDITIONS TO NATIONAL**
 4 **WILD AND SCENIC RIVERS**
 5 **SYSTEM**

6 **SEC. 301. PURPOSE.**

7 The purpose of this title is to release portions of the
 8 Dolores River and certain tributaries from designation for
 9 potential addition under the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act
 10 (16 U.S.C. 1271 et seq.) or from further study under that
 11 Act.

12 **SEC. 302. RELEASE OF DESIGNATED SEGMENTS FROM DO-**
 13 **LORES RIVER CONGRESSIONAL STUDY AREA.**

14 Section 5(a)(56) of the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act
 15 (16 U.S.C. 1276(a)(56)) is amended by inserting “and the
 16 segments of the Dolores River located in the Dolores River
 17 National Conservation Area designated by the Dolores
 18 River National Conservation Area and Special Manage-
 19 ment Area Act” before the period at the end.

20 **SEC. 303. APPLICABILITY OF CONTINUING CONSIDERATION**
 21 **PROVISION.**

22 Section 5(d)(1) of the Wild and Scenic Rivers Act
 23 (16 U.S.C. 1276(d)(1)) shall not apply to—

- 24 (1) the Conservation Area; or
- 25 (2) the Special Management Area.

TITLE IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS

SEC. 401. MANAGEMENT OF COVERED LAND.

(a) MOTORIZED VEHICLES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except in cases in which motorized vehicles are needed for administrative purposes or to respond to an emergency, the use of motorized vehicles in the covered land shall be permitted only on designated routes.

(2) ROAD CONSTRUCTION.—Except as necessary for administrative purposes, protection of public health and safety, or providing reasonable access to private property, the Secretary shall not construct any permanent or temporary road within the covered land after the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) WITHDRAWALS.—Subject to valid existing rights, all covered land, including any land or interest in land that is acquired by the United States within the covered land after the date of enactment of this Act, is withdrawn from—

(1) entry, appropriation or disposal under the public land laws;

(2) location, entry, and patent under the mining laws; and

1 (3) operation of the mineral leasing, mineral
2 materials, and geothermal leasing laws, except as
3 provided in section 102(e).

4 (c) WILLING SELLERS.—Any acquisition of land or
5 interests in land under this Act shall be only by purchase
6 from willing sellers, donation, or exchange.

7 (d) GRAZING.—The Secretary shall issue and admin-
8 ister any grazing leases or permits and trailing permits
9 and administer allotments in the covered land in accord-
10 ance with the laws (including regulations) applicable to the
11 issuance and administration of leases and permits on other
12 land under the jurisdiction of the Bureau of Land Man-
13 agement or Forest Service, as applicable.

14 (e) ACCESS TO PRIVATE LAND.—To ensure reason-
15 able use and enjoyment of private property (whether in
16 existence on the date of enactment of this Act or in an
17 improved state), the Secretary shall grant reasonable and
18 feasible access through the covered land to any private
19 property that is located within or adjacent to the covered
20 land, if other routes to the private property are blocked
21 by physical barriers, such as the Dolores River or the cliffs
22 of the Dolores River.

23 (f) EASEMENTS.—The Secretary may lease or ac-
24 quire easements on private land from willing lessors, do-
25 nors, or sellers for recreation, access, conservation, or

1 other permitted uses, to the extent necessary to fulfill the
2 purposes of the Conservation Area or Special Management
3 Area, as applicable.

4 (g) WILDFIRE, INSECT, AND DISEASE MANAGE-
5 MENT.—The Secretary may take any measures that the
6 Secretary determines to be necessary to control fire, in-
7 sects, and diseases in the covered land, (including, as the
8 Secretary determines to be appropriate, the coordination
9 of the measures with the State or a local agency).

10 (h) MANAGEMENT OF PONDEROSA GORGE.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall manage
12 the areas of the Conservation Area and Special Man-
13 agement Area identified on the Map as “Ponderosa
14 Gorge” in a manner that maintains the wilderness
15 character of those areas as of the date of enactment
16 of this Act.

17 (2) PROHIBITED ACTIVITIES.—Subject to para-
18 graphs (3) and (4), in the areas described in para-
19 graph (1), the following activities shall be prohibited:

20 (A) New permanent or temporary road
21 construction or the renovation of nonsystem
22 roads in existence on the date of enactment of
23 this Act.

24 (B) The use of motor vehicles, motorized
25 equipment, or mechanical transport, except as

necessary to meet the minimum requirements for the administration of the Federal land, to protect public health and safety, or to conduct ecological restoration activities to improve the aquatic habitat of the Dolores River channel.

(C) Projects undertaken for the purpose of harvesting commercial timber.

(3) UTILITY CORRIDOR.—Nothing in this subsection affects the operation, maintenance, or location of the utility right-of-way within the corridor, as depicted on the Map.

(4) EFFECT ON CERTAIN VEGETATION MANAGEMENT PROJECTS.—Nothing in this subsection—

(A) affects the implementation of the Lone Pine Vegetation Management Project authorized by the Forest Service in a decision notice dated January 23, 2020; or

(B) prohibits activities relating to the harvest of merchantable products that are byproducts of activities conducted—

(i) for ecological restoration; or

(ii) to further the purposes of this

Act.

(i) EFFECT.—Nothing in this Act prohibits the Secretary from issuing a new permit and right-of-way within

1 the covered land for a width of not more than 150 feet
 2 for a right-of-way that serves a transmission line in exist-
 3 ence on the date of enactment of this Act, on the condition
 4 that the Secretary shall relocate the right-of-way in a
 5 manner that furthers the purposes of this Act.

6 (j) CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA COLLECTION.—Subject
 7 to such terms and conditions as the Secretary may re-
 8 quire, nothing in this Act precludes the installation and
 9 maintenance of hydrologic, meteorological, or climato-
 10 logical collection devices in the covered land if the facilities
 11 and access to the facilities are essential to public safety,
 12 flood warning, flood control, water reservoir operation ac-
 13 tivities, or the collection of hydrologic data for water re-
 14 source management purposes.

15 **SEC. 402. PROTECTION OF WATER RIGHTS AND OTHER IN-**
 16 **TERESTS.**

17 (a) DOLORES PROJECT.—

18 (1) OPERATION.—The Dolores Project and the
 19 operation of McPhee Reservoir shall continue to be
 20 the responsibility of, and be operated by, the Sec-
 21 retary, in cooperation with the Dolores Water Con-
 22 servancy District, in accordance with applicable laws
 23 and obligations.

1 (2) EFFECT.—Nothing in this Act affects the
2 Dolores Project or the current or future operation of
3 McPhee Reservoir in accordance with—

4 (A) the reclamation laws;

5 (B) any applicable—

6 (i) Dolores Project water contract,
7 storage contract, or carriage contract; or

8 (ii) allocation of Dolores Project
9 water;

10 (C) the environmental assessment and
11 finding of no significant impact prepared by the
12 Bureau of Reclamation Upper Colorado Region
13 and approved August 2, 1996;

14 (D) the operating agreement entitled “Op-
15 erating Agreement, MCPhee Dam and Res-
16 ervoir, Contract No. 99-WC-40-R6100, Dolores
17 Project, Colorado” and dated April 25, 2000
18 (or any subsequent renewal or revision of that
19 agreement);

20 (E) mitigation measures for whitewater
21 boating, including any such measure described
22 in—

23 (i) the document entitled “Dolores
24 Project Colorado Definite Plan Report”
25 and dated April 1977;

1 (ii) the Dolores Project final environ-
 2 mental statement dated May 9, 1977; or

3 (iii) a document referred to in sub-
 4 paragraph (C) or (D);

5 (F) applicable Federal or State laws relat-
 6 ing to the protection of the environment, includ-
 7 ing—

8 (i) the Endangered Species Act of
 9 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.);

10 (ii) the National Environmental Policy
 11 Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.); and

12 (iii) the Federal Water Pollution Con-
 13 trol Act (33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.); and

14 (G) the Colorado Ute Indian Water Rights
 15 Settlement Act of 1988 (Public Law 100–585;
 16 102 Stat. 2973).

17 (b) MANAGEMENT OF FLOWS.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—In managing available flows
 19 below McPhee Dam to conserve, protect, and en-
 20 hance the resources described in sections 101(b) and
 21 201(b) of the Dolores River within the covered land,
 22 including native fish and whitewater boating re-
 23 sources, the Secretary shall seek to provide regular
 24 and meaningful consultation and collaboration with
 25 interested stakeholders, including the Native Fish

1 Monitoring and Recommendation Team, which in-
2 cludes water management entities, affected counties,
3 conservation interests, whitewater boating interests,
4 Colorado Parks and Wildlife, and the Ute Mountain
5 Ute Tribe, during the process of decision making.

6 (2) ANNUAL REPORT.—Beginning on the date
7 that is 1 year after the date of enactment of this Act
8 and annually thereafter, the Commissioner of Rec-
9 lamation shall prepare and make publically available
10 a report that describes any progress with respect to
11 the conservation, protection, and enhancement of na-
12 tive fish in the Dolores River.

13 (c) WATER RESOURCE PROJECTS.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to valid existing
15 rights and paragraph (2), after the date of enact-
16 ment of this Act, the Secretary or any other officer,
17 employee, or agent of the United States may not as-
18 sist by loan, grant, license, or otherwise in the con-
19 struction or modification of any water resource
20 project—

21 (A) located on the covered land that
22 would—

23 (i) affect the free-flowing character of
24 any stream within the covered land; or

1 (ii) unreasonably diminish the re-
 2 source values described in sections 101(b)
 3 and 201(b) of the Dolores River within the
 4 covered land; or

5 (B) located outside the covered land that
 6 would unreasonably diminish the resource val-
 7 ues described in sections 101(b) and 201(b) of
 8 the Dolores River within the covered land.

9 (2) LIMITATIONS.—Subject to the requirements
 10 of this section, nothing in paragraph (1)—

11 (A) prevents, outside the covered land—

12 (i) the construction of small diversion
 13 dams or stock ponds;

14 (ii) new minor water developments in
 15 accordance with existing decreed water
 16 rights; or

17 (iii) minor modifications to structures;

18 or

19 (B) affects access to, or operation, mainte-
 20 nance, relicensing, repair, or replacement of, ex-
 21 isting water resource projects.

22 (d) EFFECT.—Nothing in this Act—

23 (1) affects—

24 (A) any water right that is—

1 (i) decreed under the laws of the
2 State; and

3 (ii) in existence on the date of enact-
4 ment of this Act;

5 (B) the use, allocation, ownership, or con-
6 trol, in existence on the date of enactment of
7 this Act, of any water or water right;

8 (C) any vested absolute or decreed condi-
9 tional water right in existence on the date of
10 enactment of this Act, including any water
11 right held by the United States;

12 (D) any interstate water compact in exist-
13 ence on the date of enactment of this Act; or

14 (E) State jurisdiction over any water law,
15 water right, or adjudication or administration
16 relating to any water resource;

17 (2) imposes—

18 (A) any mandatory streamflow require-
19 ment within the covered land; or

20 (B) any Federal water quality standard
21 within, or upstream of, the covered land that is
22 more restrictive than would be applicable if the
23 covered land had not been designated as the
24 Conservation Area or Special Management Area
25 under this Act; or

1 (3) constitutes an express or implied reservation
 2 by the United States of any reserved or appropria-
 3 tive water right within the covered land.

4 **SEC. 403. EFFECT ON PRIVATE PROPERTY AND REGU-**
 5 **LATORY AUTHORITY.**

6 (a) EFFECT.—Nothing in this Act—

7 (1) affects valid existing rights;

8 (2) requires any owner of private property to
 9 bear any costs associated with the implementation of
 10 the management plan under this Act;

11 (3) affects the jurisdiction or responsibility of
 12 the State with respect to fish and wildlife in the
 13 State;

14 (4) requires a change in or affects local zoning
 15 laws of the State or a political subdivision of the
 16 State; or

17 (5) affects—

18 (A) the jurisdiction over, use, or mainte-
 19 nance of county roads in the covered land; or

20 (B) the administration of the portion of
 21 the road that is not a county road and that is
 22 commonly known as the “Dolores River Road”
 23 within the Conservation Area, subject to the
 24 condition that the Secretary shall not improve

1 the road beyond the existing primitive condition
2 of the road.

3 (b) ADJACENT MANAGEMENT.—

4 (1) NO BUFFER ZONES.—The designation of
5 the Conservation Area and the Special Management
6 Area by this Act shall not create any protective pe-
7 rimeter or buffer zone around the Conservation Area
8 or Special Management Area, as applicable.

9 (2) PRIVATE LAND.—Nothing in this Act re-
10 quires the prohibition of any activity on private land
11 outside the boundaries of the Conservation Area or
12 the Special Management Area that can be seen or
13 heard from within such a boundary.

14 **SEC. 404. TRIBAL RIGHTS AND TRADITIONAL USES.**

15 (a) TREATY RIGHTS.—Nothing in this Act affects the
16 treaty rights of any Indian Tribe, including rights under
17 the Agreement of September 13, 1873, ratified by the Act
18 of April 29, 1874 (18 Stat. 36, chapter 136).

19 (b) TRADITIONAL TRIBAL USES.—Subject to any
20 terms and conditions as the Secretary determines to be
21 necessary and in accordance with applicable law, the Sec-
22 retary shall allow for the continued use of the covered land
23 by members of Indian Tribes—

24 (1) for traditional ceremonies; and

- 1 (2) as a source of traditional plants and other
- 2 materials.

