

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 2505

To amend the Safe Drinking Water Act to clarify the requisite timeline for making a decision on the approval or disapproval of a State underground injection control program, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JULY 29, 2025

Mr. SULLIVAN (for himself and Mr. RICKETTS) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

A BILL

To amend the Safe Drinking Water Act to clarify the requisite timeline for making a decision on the approval or disapproval of a State underground injection control program, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Primacy Certainty Act
5 of 2025”.

1 **SEC. 2. STATE PRIMARY ENFORCEMENT RESPONSIBILITY**
 2 **FOR CLASS VI WELLS.**

3 (a) AMENDMENTS.—Section 1422(b) of the Safe
 4 Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–1(b)) is amended—

5 (1) in paragraph (2)—

6 (A) by striking “(2) Within ninety days”
 7 and inserting the following:

8 “(2) REQUIRED TIMELINE.—

9 “(A) DEFINITION OF CLASS VI WELL.—In
 10 this paragraph, the term ‘Class VI well’ has the
 11 meaning given the term in section 40306(a) of
 12 the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (42
 13 U.S.C. 300h–9(a)).

14 “(B) GENERAL DEADLINE FOR RE-
 15 SPONSE.—Within 90 days”; and

16 (B) by adding at the end the following:

17 “(C) NOTICE RELATED TO STATE PRIMARY
 18 ENFORCEMENT RESPONSIBILITY FOR CLASS VI
 19 WELLS.—

20 “(i) NOTICE TO STATE.—If the Ad-
 21 ministrator does not approve, disapprove,
 22 or approve in part and disapprove in part
 23 the State’s underground injection control
 24 program for Class VI wells by not later
 25 than 180 days after the date on which the
 26 application of the State is submitted under

1 paragraph (1)(A) or notice of the State is
2 submitted under paragraph (1)(B), the Ad-
3 ministrator shall transmit to the State, in
4 writing, a detailed explanation that de-
5 scribes—

6 “(I) the status of the review of
7 the application or notice, as applica-
8 ble;

9 “(II) the reason for which a deci-
10 sion with respect to that application
11 or notice has not yet been made; and

12 “(III) an itemized list of specific
13 deficiencies with the application or no-
14 tice to be addressed to receive ap-
15 proval of that application or notice, in
16 accordance with the requirements of
17 this title.

18 “(ii) AUTOMATIC APPROVAL FOR
19 CLASS VI WELLS.—

20 “(I) IN GENERAL.—If the Ad-
21 ministrator has not approved, dis-
22 approved, or approved in part and dis-
23 approved in part a complete applica-
24 tion submitted under paragraph
25 (1)(A) or notice submitted under

1 paragraph (1)(B) of a State's under-
2 ground injection control program to
3 regulate Class VI wells in writing by
4 not later than the date that is 30 days
5 after the end of the 180-day period
6 described in clause (i), that applica-
7 tion or notice shall be considered ap-
8 proved by the Administrator if the
9 State has established and imple-
10 mented a primary enforcement au-
11 thority program for 1 or more other
12 classes of underground injection con-
13 trol wells (including adequate record-
14 keeping and reporting) to prevent un-
15 derground injection that endangers
16 drinking water sources.

17 “(II) DETERMINATION OF COM-
18 PLETENESS.—

19 “(aa) DEADLINE.—The Ad-
20 ministrator shall determine
21 whether an application submitted
22 under paragraph (1)(A) or notice
23 submitted under paragraph
24 (1)(B) is complete for purposes
25 of subclause (I), and provide no-

1 tice to the State of any defi-
2 ciencies in that application or no-
3 tice, by not later than 10 days
4 after the date on which the State
5 submits the application or notice.

6 “(bb) FAILURE TO MAKE
7 DETERMINATION CONCERNING
8 COMPLETENESS OF CLASS VI PRI-
9 MACY APPLICATION OR NO-
10 TICE.—If the Administrator has
11 not made a determination under
12 item (aa) by the end of the 10-
13 day period described in that item,
14 on request of the State that sub-
15 mitted the application or notice,
16 the application or notice shall be
17 considered administratively com-
18 plete.

19 “(D) PENDING PERMITS AND APPLICA-
20 TIONS FOR CLASS VI WELLS.—With respect to
21 Class VI wells and the efforts of a State to ob-
22 tain from the Administrator primary enforce-
23 ment responsibility of Class VI wells, following
24 the approval of an application under paragraph
25 (1)(A) or notice under paragraph (1)(B) for a

1 State, the Administrator shall, as expeditiously
2 as possible—

3 “(i) render a decision on any pending
4 permits or applications for the operation of
5 Class VI wells in the State prior to that
6 State assuming primary enforcement re-
7 sponsibility for Class VI wells; and

8 “(ii) transfer to that State all pending
9 permits, applications, and other informa-
10 tion relevant to operating an underground
11 injection control program to regulate Class
12 VI wells not already in possession of the
13 State following that State assuming pri-
14 mary enforcement responsibility for Class
15 VI wells.

16 “(E) GROUNDS FOR DENIAL OF CLASS VI
17 WELL APPLICATIONS.—A denial or approval in
18 part and disapproval in part with respect to an
19 application under paragraph (1)(A) or notice
20 under paragraph (1)(B) for a State to operate
21 an underground injection control program to
22 regulate Class VI wells shall be based solely on
23 a finding by the Administrator that the State
24 does not meet the criteria described in para-
25 graph (1)(A).

1 “(F) NO CONDITIONS FOR DECISIONS.—

2 The Administrator shall not condition the ap-
 3 proval of an application under paragraph (1)(A)
 4 or notice under paragraph (1)(B) for a State to
 5 operate an underground injection control pro-
 6 gram to regulate Class VI wells on the inclusion
 7 of—

8 “(i) provisions not otherwise included
 9 in the application or notice on the date of
 10 submission; or

11 “(ii) any other provision not otherwise
 12 explicitly required by this title.”; and

13 (2) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(5) PREAPPLICATION ACTIVITIES FOR CLASS
 15 VI WELLS.—With respect to Class VI wells (as de-
 16 fined in paragraph (2)(A)) and the efforts of a State
 17 to obtain from the Administrator primary enforce-
 18 ment responsibility of Class VI wells (as so defined),
 19 the Administrator, acting through the individual des-
 20 ignated under paragraph (6), shall work as expedi-
 21 tiously as possible with States to complete any nec-
 22 essary activities prior to the submission of an appli-
 23 cation under paragraph (1)(A) or notice under para-
 24 graph (1)(B), taking into consideration the need for

1 a thorough and detailed application or notice, as ap-
 2 plicable.

3 “(6) APPLICATION COORDINATION FOR CLASS
 4 VI WELLS.—With respect to underground injection
 5 control programs of States, or portions of under-
 6 ground injection control programs of States, that
 7 regulate Class VI wells (as defined in paragraph
 8 (2)(A)), the Administrator shall designate 1 indi-
 9 vidual to be responsible for coordinating for each
 10 State—

11 “(A) in accordance with paragraph (5), the
 12 completion of any necessary activities prior to
 13 the submission of an application submitted
 14 under paragraph (1)(A) or notice submitted
 15 under paragraph (1)(B);

16 “(B) the review of an application sub-
 17 mitted under paragraph (1)(A) or notice sub-
 18 mitted under paragraph (1)(B); and

19 “(C) the hiring of any additional staff nec-
 20 essary to carry out subparagraphs (A) and (B).

21 “(7) EVALUATION OF RESOURCES.—Not later
 22 than 90 days after the date of enactment of this
 23 paragraph, the Administrator, in consultation with
 24 the individual designated under paragraph (6), shall
 25 submit to the Committees on Environment and Pub-

1 lic Works and Appropriations of the Senate and the
 2 Committees on Energy and Commerce and Approp-
 3 riations of the House of Representatives a report
 4 that describes—

5 “(A) the availability of staff and resources
 6 to promptly carry out the requirements of the
 7 amendments made by section 2(a) of the Pri-
 8 macy Certainty Act of 2025; and

9 “(B) any funding necessary to promptly
 10 carry out the requirements of the amendments
 11 made by section 2(a) of the Primacy Certainty
 12 Act of 2025.”.

13 (b) USE OF IIJA FUNDS.—

14 (1) USE FOR REPORT.—Amounts made avail-
 15 able to carry out section 40306(b) of the Infrastruc-
 16 ture Investment and Jobs Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–
 17 9(b)) may, beginning on the date of enactment of
 18 this Act, be used to carry out paragraph (7) of sec-
 19 tion 1422(b) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42
 20 U.S.C. 300h–1(b)).

21 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
 22 40306(b) of the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs
 23 Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–9(b)) is amended by inserting
 24 “(including carrying out paragraph (7) of section
 25 1422(b) of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C.

300h–1(b)) in accordance with section 2(b)(1) of the
Primacy Certainty Act of 2025)” after “2010))”.

(c) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—

(1) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection:

(A) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term “Administrator” means the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

(B) CLASS VI WELL.—The term “Class VI well” has the meaning given the term in section 40306(a) of the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–9(a)).

(2) ABILITY TO DENY OR WITHDRAW STATE PRIMARY ENFORCEMENT RESPONSIBILITY.—Nothing in the amendments made by this section limits the ability of the Administrator—

(A) to deny an application under paragraph (1)(A) of subsection (b) of section 1422 of the Safe Drinking Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–1) or notice under paragraph (1)(B) of that subsection of a State to operate an underground injection control program to regulate Class VI wells; or

(B) to revoke primary enforcement responsibility in accordance with that Act (42 U.S.C. 300f et seq.).

1 (3) APPLICABILITY TO NEW SUBMISSIONS.—

2 The amendments made by this section shall apply to
3 all applications under paragraph (1)(A) of sub-
4 section (b) of section 1422 of the Safe Drinking
5 Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–1) and notices under
6 paragraph (1)(B) of that subsection for underground
7 injection control programs of States, or portions of
8 underground injection control programs of States,
9 that regulate Class VI wells submitted to the Admin-
10 istrator pursuant to that section on and after the
11 date of enactment of this Act.

12 (4) APPLICABILITY TO PRIOR SUBMISSIONS.—

13 With respect to applications under paragraph (1)(A)
14 of subsection (b) of section 1422 of the Safe Drink-
15 ing Water Act (42 U.S.C. 300h–1) and notices
16 under paragraph (1)(B) of that subsection for un-
17 derground injection control programs of States, or
18 portions of underground injection control programs
19 of States, that regulate Class VI wells that were
20 submitted to the Administrator, but not approved,
21 before the date of enactment of this Act—

22 (A) the 180-day period described in para-
23 graph (2)(C)(i) of that section shall begin on
24 the date of enactment of this Act; and

1 (B) the Administrator shall process and
2 make decisions, pursuant to the requirements of
3 this Act and the amendments made by this Act,
4 on those applications and notices in the order
5 in which the applications and notices were sub-
6 mitted.

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