

119TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

S. 3629

To amend title 23, United States Code, to require States to make publicly available information on the selection of certain projects, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

JANUARY 13, 2026

Ms. ALSOBROOKS (for herself and Ms. KLOBUCHAR) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works

A BILL

To amend title 23, United States Code, to require States to make publicly available information on the selection of certain projects, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Transportation Project
5 Accountability Act of 2026”.

6 **SEC. 2. TRANSPORTATION ACCOUNTABILITY.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 135 of title 23, United
8 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
9 lowing:

1 “(n) TRANSPORTATION ACCOUNTABILITY.—

2 “(1) DEFINITION OF COVERED PROJECT.—In
3 this subsection, the term ‘covered project’ means a
4 project that—

5 “(A) is included in the statewide transpor-
6 tation improvement program under subsection
7 (g);

8 “(B) will enhance or expand the transpor-
9 tation system; and

10 “(C) has an estimated cost of greater than
11 \$10,000,000.

12 “(2) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the
13 date of enactment of the Transportation Project Ac-
14 countability Act of 2026 and every year thereafter,
15 each State shall publish and make publicly available,
16 via an online platform, a report that—

17 “(A) identifies each covered project se-
18 lected to be carried out during the previous
19 year;

20 “(B) for each covered project identified
21 under subparagraph (A)—

22 “(i) includes a score based on the ex-
23 tent to which the covered project contrib-
24 utes to performance measures and targets
25 described in the long-range statewide

1 transportation plan of the State under sub-
2 section (f) and national goals described in
3 section 150(b);

4 “(ii) includes anticipated, estimated
5 benefits to the covered project that address
6 national goals described in paragraphs (1)
7 through (3) of section 150(b);

8 “(iii) identifies the year during which
9 the covered project was first included in
10 the statewide transportation improvement
11 program under subsection (g); and

12 “(iv) includes a brief description that
13 explains the reasons for selecting the cov-
14 ered project, including projected or antici-
15 pated performance benefits and the ap-
16 proximate geographic coordinates of the
17 covered project; and

18 “(C) includes a brief summary and jus-
19 tification of the metrics used to calculate scores
20 for covered projects under subparagraph (B)(i).

21 “(3) ACCOUNTABILITY FOR PERFORMANCE.—

22 Beginning after the date of publication of the first
23 report of the State under paragraph (2), the State
24 shall incorporate into the statewide transportation
25 improvement program under subsection (g) and the

1 long-range statewide transportation plan of the
 2 State under subsection (f) a review of—

3 “(A) the progress toward achieving pro-
 4 jected benefits and cost-effectiveness of selected
 5 covered projects; and

6 “(B) the ability of those covered projects
 7 to contribute to achievement of targets de-
 8 scribed in the long-range statewide transpor-
 9 tation plan of the State under subsection (g)
 10 and the national goals described in paragraphs
 11 (1) through (3) of section 150(b).”.

12 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section
 13 135(g)(5)(B) of title 23, United States Code, is amended
 14 by adding at the end the following:

15 “(iii) TRANSPORTATION ACCOUNT-
 16 ABILITY REPORT.—A report under sub-
 17 section (n) may be considered to satisfy
 18 the requirements of this subparagraph.”.

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