

Calendar No. 174

119TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION**S. 620****[Report No. 119–69]**

To provide public health veterinary services to Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations for rabies prevention, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

FEBRUARY 18, 2025

Ms. MURKOWSKI (for herself, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. PETERS, and Mr. SCHATZ) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs

SEPTEMBER 29, 2025

Reported by Ms. MURKOWSKI, without amendment

A BILL

To provide public health veterinary services to Indian Tribes and Tribal organizations for rabies prevention, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Veterinary Services
5 to Improve Public Health in Rural Communities Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. SENSE OF CONGRESS.**

2 It is the sense of Congress that the Indian Health
3 Service of the Department of Health and Human Services
4 is uniquely suited to empower Indian Tribes and Tribal
5 organizations to address zoonotic disease threats in the
6 communities they serve by providing public health veteri-
7 nary services through a One Health approach that recog-
8 nizes the interconnection between people, animals, plants,
9 and their shared environment.

10 **SEC. 3. PUBLIC HEALTH VETERINARY SERVICES.**

11 Title II of the Indian Health Care Improvement Act
12 is amended by inserting after section 223 (25 U.S.C.
13 1621v) the following:

14 **“SEC. 224. PUBLIC HEALTH VETERINARY SERVICES.**

15 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

16 “(1) PUBLIC HEALTH VETERINARY SERV-
17 ICES.—The term ‘public health veterinary services’
18 includes any of the following:

19 “(A) Spaying and neutering services for
20 domestic animals.

21 “(B) Diagnoses.

22 “(C) Surveillance.

23 “(D) Epidemiology.

24 “(E) Control.

25 “(F) Prevention.

26 “(G) Elimination.

1 “(H) Vaccination.

2 “(I) Any other related service or activity
3 that reduces the risk of zoonotic disease trans-
4 mission or antimicrobial resistance in humans,
5 food, or animals.

6 “(2) ZOONOTIC DISEASE.—The term ‘zoonotic
7 disease’ means a disease or infection that may be
8 transmitted naturally from vertebrate animals to hu-
9 mans, or from humans to vertebrate animals.

10 “(b) AUTHORIZATION FOR VETERINARY SERVICES.—
11 The Secretary, acting through the Service, may expend
12 funds, directly or pursuant to the Indian Self-Determina-
13 tion and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C. 5301 et
14 seq.), for public health veterinary services to prevent and
15 control zoonotic disease infection and transmission in
16 Service areas where the risk for disease occurrence in hu-
17 mans and wildlife is endemic.

18 “(c) PUBLIC HEALTH OFFICERS; COORDINATION.—
19 In providing public health veterinary services under sub-
20 section (b), the Secretary may—

21 “(1) assign or deploy veterinary public health
22 officers from the Commissioned Corps of the Public
23 Health Service to Service areas; and

24 “(2) coordinate and implement activities with—

1 “(A) the Director of the Centers for Dis-
 2 ease Control and Prevention; and

3 “(B) the Secretary of Agriculture.

4 “(d) REPORT.—The Secretary shall submit to the
 5 Committee on Indian Affairs of the Senate, the Committee
 6 on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions of the Senate,
 7 the Committee on Natural Resources of the House of Rep-
 8 resentatives, and the Committee on Energy and Commerce
 9 of the House of Representatives a biennial report on the
 10 use of funds, the assignment and deployment of veterinary
 11 public health officers from the Commissioned Corps of the
 12 Public Health Service, data related to the monitoring and
 13 disease surveillance of zoonotic diseases, and related serv-
 14 ices provided under this section.”.

15 **SEC. 4. APHIS WILDLIFE SERVICES STUDY ON ORAL RABIES**
 16 **VACCINES IN ARCTIC REGIONS OF THE**
 17 **UNITED STATES.**

18 Not later than 1 year after the date of enactment
 19 of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall conduct a
 20 feasibility study—

21 (1) on the delivery of oral rabies vaccines to
 22 wildlife reservoir species that are directly or indi-
 23 rectly connected to the transmission of rabies to
 24 Tribal members living in Arctic regions of the
 25 United States; and

1 (2) that—

2 (A) evaluates the efficacy of the vaccines
3 described in paragraph (1); and

4 (B) makes recommendations to improve
5 the delivery of those vaccines.

6 **SEC. 5. ONE HEALTH FRAMEWORK.**

7 Section 2235(b) of the Prepare for and Respond to
8 Existing Viruses, Emerging New Threats, and Pandemics
9 Act (42 U.S.C. 300hh–37(b)) is amended by striking “and
10 the Secretary of the Interior” and inserting “, the Sec-
11 retary of the Interior, and the Director of the Indian
12 Health Service”.

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