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No. 88

House of Representatives

The House met at 10 a.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. SMITH of Nebraska).

DESIGNATION OF THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
May 23, 2025.

I hereby appoint the Honorable ADRIAN SMITH to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

MIKE JOHNSON,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Margaret Grun Kibben, offered the following prayer:

Holy God, as we find ourselves looking forward to parades, picnics, and pool openings this Memorial Day weekend, remind us that above all else, we are obliged to give the heroes of our country the honor of remembrance and sober reflection for their ultimate sacrifice.

We lift our hearts in gratitude for those who chose to give their lives in the fight for right and freedom, for the integrity of this country, and for the preservation of its noble ideals. May we never take for granted the countless sacrifices that were made to defend our liberties and uphold our democracy.

These noble men and women have stood firm. In the face of war's alarms and exposed to the assaults of the adversary, they would not be moved. May they rest knowing that they gave themselves fully to the work You, O Lord, set before them to accomplish. Grant them peace in knowing that neither their labor nor their sacrifice was in vain.

We pray for those families, friends, and communities who sent their loved ones off to war and now lay flowers on a gravestone just to sustain the mem-

ory of the father, mother, son, daughter, loved one now taken from them.

In memory of our fallen and in the strength of Your eternal name we pray. Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the Journal of the last day's proceedings is approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair will lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The SPEAKER pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 13 of rule I, the House stands adjourned until 9 a.m. on Monday, May 26, 2025.

Thereupon (at 10 o'clock and 2 minutes a.m.), under its previous order, the House adjourned until Monday, May 26, 2025, at 9 a.m.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

EC-969. A letter from the Assoc Admin, Agricultural Marketing Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting the Department's final rule — Rescission of Recordkeeping on Restricted Use Pesticides by Certified Applications [Docket No.: AMS-AMS-25-0019] (RIN: 0581-AE38) received May 15, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Agriculture.

EC-970. A letter from the Regulatory Specialist, Policy Office, U.S. Forest Service, Department of Agriculture, transmitting the

Department's final rule — Grazing Advisory Boards (RIN: 0596-AD67) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Agriculture.

EC-971. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Action Plan to Reduce Exposure of Vulnerable Federally Listed Endangered and Threatened Species from the Use of Conventional Pesticides [EPA-HQ-OPP-2023-0327] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Agriculture.

EC-972. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's interim final rule — Emissions Budget and Allowance Allocations for Indiana Under the Revised Cross-State Air Pollution Rule Update [EPA-HQ-OAR-2025-0190; FRL-12724-01-OAR] (RIN: 2060-AW78) received May 19, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-973. A letter from the Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; California; Mojave Desert Air Quality Management District; Oxides of Nitrogen [EPA-R09-OAR-2024-0563; FRL-12442-02-R9] received May 19, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-974. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Sulfentrazone; Pesticide Tolerances [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0169; FRL-12202-02-OCSPP] received May 13, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-975. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Michigan; Attainment Plan for the Detroit 2010 Sulfur Dioxide Nonattainment Area [EPA-R05-OAR-2022-0976; FRL-10788-02-R5] received May 13, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

□ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., □ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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EC-976. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Texas; New Source Review Updates for Project Emissions Accounting [EPA-R06-OAR-2021-0480; FRL-10676-03-R6] received May 13, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-977. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — L-Arginine in Pesticide Formulations; Exemption From the Requirement for a Tolerance [EPA-HQ-OPP-2024-0347; FRL-12727-01-OCSP] received May 13, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-978. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; WA; Southwest Clean Air Agency; Revisions to Excess Emissions, Startup, Shutdown, and General Requirements [EPA-R10-OAR-2024-0373; FRL-12413-02-R10] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-979. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Quality Plans; California; Tehama County Air Pollution Control District; New Source Review [EPA-R09-OAR-2022-0526; FRL-10286-02-R9] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-980. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) Data Reporting and Recordkeeping Under the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA); Change to Submission Period [EPA-HQ-OPPT-2020-0549; FRL-7902.2-01-OCSP] (RIN: 2070-AL30) received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-981. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Alabama; Administrative Corrections and VOC Definition [EPA-R04-OAR-2024-0174; FRL-12570-02-R4] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-982. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's final rule — Air Plan Approval; Ohio; Nitrogen Oxide Budget Program [EPA-R05-OAR-2024-0528; FRL-12551-02-R5] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-983. A letter from the Associate Director, Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the Agency's interim final determination — Air Plan Approval; Colorado; Interim Final Determination To Stay and Defer Sanctions in the Denver Metro/North Front Range 2008 Ozone Nonattainment Area [EPA-R08-OAR-2024-0622; FRL-12746-02-R8] received May 7, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-984. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications

Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Amendment of Section 73.622(j), Table of TV Allotments, Television Broadcast Stations (Wichita, Kansas) [MB Docket No.: 25-107] (RM-11997) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-985. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Amendment of Section 73.622(j), Table of TV Allotments, Television Broadcast Stations (Hazard, Kentucky) [MD Docket No.: 25-108] (RM-11998) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-986. A letter from the Chief of Staff, Media Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting the Commission's final rule — Amendment of Section 73.622(j), Table of TV Allotments, Television Broadcast Stations (Monroe, Louisiana) [MB Docket No.: 25-106] (RM-11996) received May 1, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

EC-987. A letter from the Federal Register Liaison, Internal Revenue Service, transmitting the Service's final rule — Estate Tax Closing Letter User Fee Update [TD 10031] (RIN: 1545-BR28) received May 20, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Ways and Means.

EC-988. A letter from the Section Chief, Internal Revenue Service, transmitting the Service's IRB only rule — Modification of Rev. Proc. 2024-32 [RP-104839-25] received May 20, 2025, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); Public Law 104-121, Sec. 251; (110 Stat. 868); to the Committee on Ways and Means.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Ms. MCLELLAN (for herself and Ms. SANCHEZ):

H.R. 3574. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permit qualified distributions from section 529 plans for certain transportation and parking expenses; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ARRINGTON (for himself, Mr. MOORE of Utah, Ms. VAN DYNE, and Mr. STEUBE):

H.R. 3575. A bill to amend the Trade Act of 1974 to authorize the United States Trade Representative to impose remedial measures with respect to certain entities that evade or may attempt to evade duties imposed with respect to nonmarket economy countries, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BIGGS of South Carolina:

H.R. 3576. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to make certain improvements to the laws administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs relating to life insurance for veterans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS (for himself, Mr. WEBER of Texas, and Mr. BALDERSON):

H.R. 3577. A bill to amend the Communications Act of 1934 to provide for additional prohibitions and enhanced penalties for providing or possessing wireless communications devices in detention facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Ms. BUDZINSKI (for herself, Ms. BROWNLEY, and Mr. MCGARVEY):

H.R. 3578. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to establish the Office of Veterans Experience, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CISCOMANI (for himself, Mr. VAN ORDEN, Mrs. CHERFILUS-MCCORMICK, and Mr. MURPHY):

H.R. 3579. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to make certain improvements to the Veterans Readiness and Employment program of Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CISCOMANI (for himself, Mr. SMUCKER, and Mrs. HARSHBARGER):

H.R. 3580. A bill to increase oversight and transparency with respect to Medicare billing codes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CRENSHAW:

H.R. 3581. A bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to delay certain disproportionate share hospital payment reductions under the Medicaid program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. DAVIDSON (for himself, Ms. JACOBS, and Ms. JAYAPAL):

H.R. 3582. A bill to amend section 207 of title 18 to prohibit former employees of the State Department and the Department of Defense from lobbying the Federal Government on matters of foreign military sales, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART (for himself, Mr. RUTHERFORD, and Mr. PANETTA):

H.R. 3583. A bill to amend title 4, United States Code, to ensure that a funeral honors detail recites the 13 Folds of Honor when presenting a flag of the United States in connection with the death of a member of the Armed Forces or veteran; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EDWARDS (for himself and Mr. DAVIS of North Carolina):

H.R. 3584. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Agriculture to relocate a memorial honoring the 9 Air Force crew members who lost their lives in an airplane crash in the Cherokee and Nantahala National Forests during a training mission on August 31, 1982, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. EZELL (for himself and Mr. CARTER of Louisiana):

H.R. 3585. A bill to amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 to establish the Capacity Building for Business Districts Pilot Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. FISCHBACH (for herself, Mr. STAUBER, and Ms. CRAIG):

H.R. 3586. A bill to establish limitations on advanced payments for bus rolling stock, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Ms. GOODLANDER (for herself and Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania):

H.R. 3587. A bill to amend the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act to recognize digital skills and digital literacy as critical adult education and literacy objectives, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Workforce.

By Mr. HARRIGAN:

H.R. 3588. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to require all real estate